

National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences



Laboratory Manual *for* Object Oriented Programming

Lab 04

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Objectives

After performing this lab, students shall be able to:

- To understand and implement copy constructor in C++.
- To understand and implement static data member and static member function in C++.
- To understand and implement const data member and const member function in C++.
- To understand and implement const object and scope resolution operator in C++.

TASK 1: Deep Copy Constructor

- a. Create a class named "Student" with a private data member "name" of string type and a private data member "id" of integer pointer type.
- b. Define a parameterized constructor that initializes both "name" and "id" data members.
- c. Define a deep copy constructor that copies the "name" and "id" data members of one object to another object.
- d. Create two objects of the "Student" class using the parameterized constructor.
- e. Copy one object to another object using the deep copy constructor.
- f. Display the "name" and "id" data members of both objects to verify the deep copy constructor works properly.

TASK 2: Static Data Member and Static Member Function

- a. Create a class named "Employee" with a private data member "name" of string type and a static data member "count" of integer type initialized to 0.
- b. Define a parameterized constructor that initializes the "name" data member and increments the "count" static data member.
- c. Define a static member function named "getCount" that returns the value of the "count" static data member.
- d. Create three objects of the "Employee" class using the parameterized constructor.
- e. Call the "getCount" static member function and display the number of objects created.

TASK 3: Const Data Member and Const Member Function

- a. Create a class named "Circle" with a private data member "radius" of float type and a const data member "pi" initialized to 3.14.
- b. Define a parameterized constructor that initializes the "radius" data member.
- c. Define a const member function named "getArea" that calculates and returns the area of the circle using the formula $\text{pi} * \text{radius} * \text{radius}$.
- d. Create an object of the "Circle" class using the parameterized constructor.
- e. Call the "getArea" const member function and display the area of the circle.

TASK 4:Const Object and Scope Resolution Operator

- a. Create a class named "Person" with a private data member "name" of string type.
- b. Define a parameterized constructor that initializes the "name" data member.
- c. Define a const member function named "getName" that returns the value of the "name" data member.
- d. Create two objects of the "Person" class using the parameterized constructor.
- e. Declare one object as const and try to modify its data member "name".
- f. Use the scope resolution operator to access the non-const "getName" member function of the const object and display the value of the "name" data member.

TASK 5:

Create a class named "Student" with the following properties and methods:

- a. A private data member "name" of string type.
- b. A private static data member "totalStudents" of integer type, which keeps count of the total number of students created.
- c. A parameterized constructor that initializes the "name" data member and increments the "totalStudents" count.
- d. A copy constructor that copies the "name" data member and increments the "totalStudents" count.
- e. A const member function named "getName" that returns the value of the "name" data member.
- f. A static member function named "getTotalStudents" that returns the value of the "totalStudents" static data member.
- g. Create two objects of the "Student" class using the parameterized constructor.
- h. Create a third object of the "Student" class using the copy constructor from the first object.
- i. Declare one object as const and try to modify its data member "name".
- j. Use the scope resolution operator to access the non-const "getName" member function of the const object and display the value of the "name" data member.
- k. Display the total number of students using the static member function "getTotalStudents".

Write the code for the above program and test it with appropriate input and output.