# TASK and ASSIGNMENT 5.2 on

# **AWS ETL**

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#### **Solution:**

#### **Objective:**

To explain in each step:

- Why we need to take this step?
- What is the service's purpose?

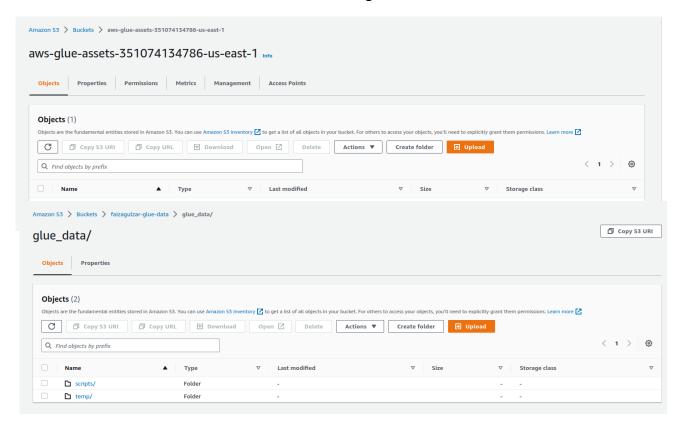
#### Task 1: Data access preparation.

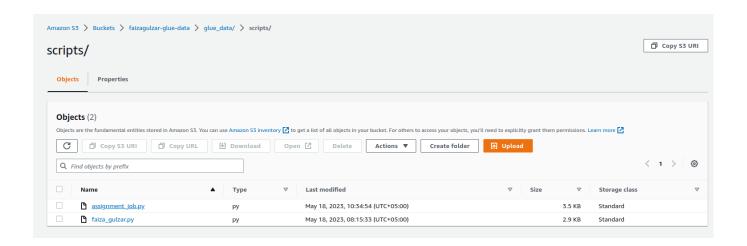
We have to prepare to data sources on AWS, S3 bucket and RDS database.

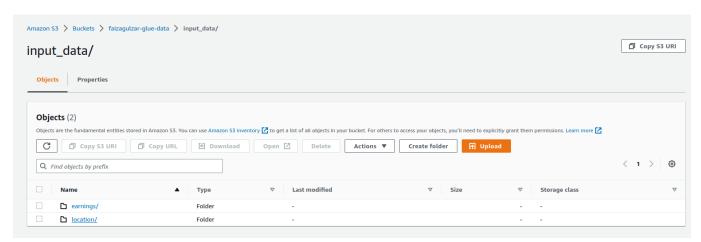
As we are performing ETL process using AWS, the very first step of ETL process is to extract the data from multiple sources. So, we need to have storage on AWS so we can load data to move towards the next step, here the use of **S3** and **RDS** services comes.

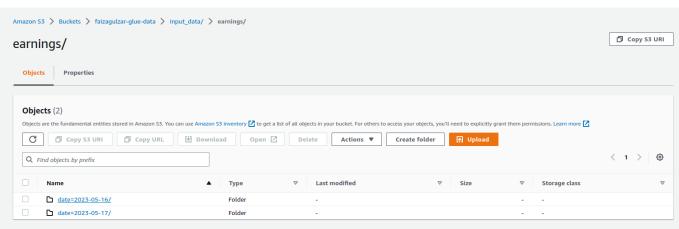
S3 is one of services of AWS which can be used to store the data, it provides overall mechanism to load the data, make directories, and make it interact with another services. We are using it to store the data so we can, we can access it in ETL jobs with the help Glue crawlers, do some transformation and return the output tables in S3 bucket.

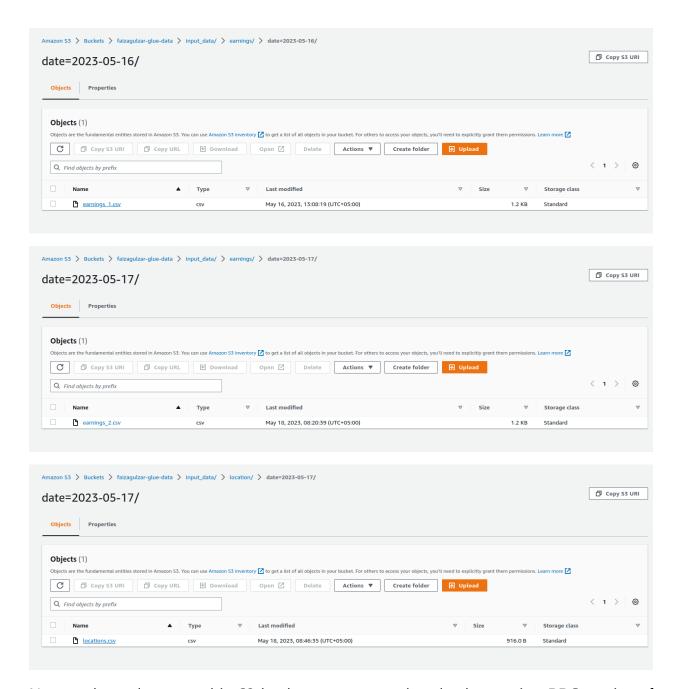
Below are the necessary required directories that we have created for input and output. Bucket contain all the files related to task and assignment.









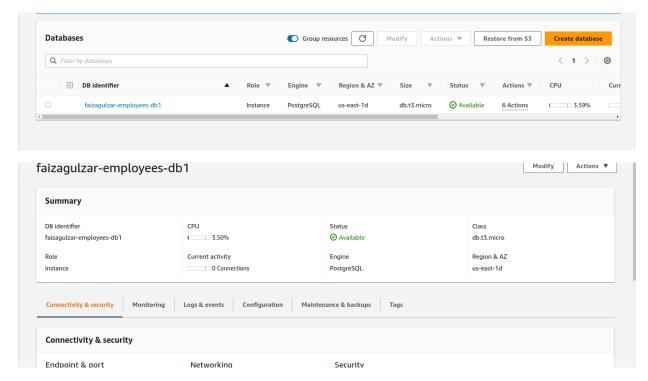


Now we have data stored in S3 bucket, we are creating database using **RDS** service of AWS to make another data source.

RDS service help to create databases, provide overall mechanism to create and manage the database. It supports various type of relational databases such as PostgreSQL, MySQL oracle etc.

We are using it as another data source as the main objective of ETL process to extract the data from multiple sources. We are using various python modules to access RDS and store or populate the data into it.

We have created the RDS database by following given guides.

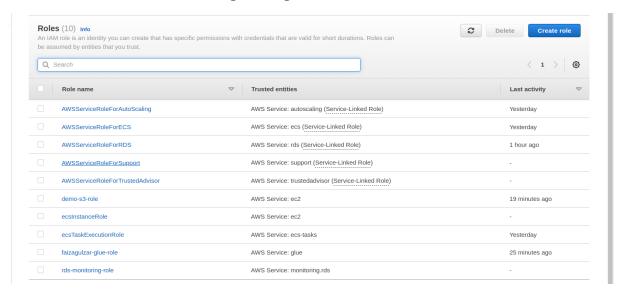


#### IAM roles.

IAM service is for managing users and roles for using AWS services, it helps to create users and roles to assign them permissions according to their requirement and job.

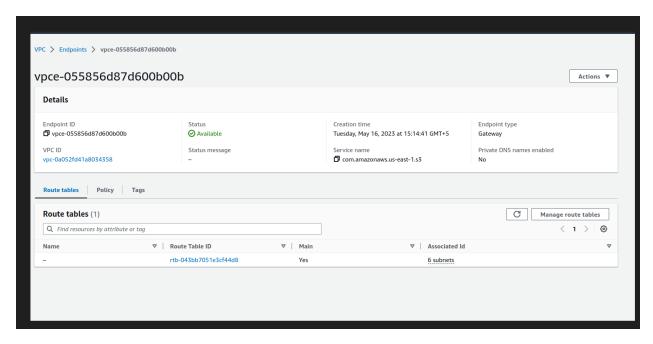
Here we are using it to create role for glue crawlers for allowing it to have full access of RDS and S3 service of database for retrieving and storing the data.

The role is created named faizagulzar\_glue\_role



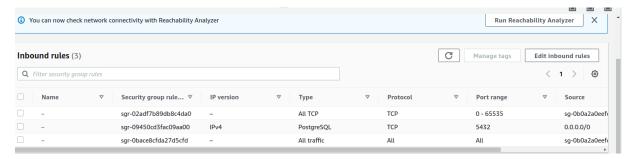
### **VPC endpoints**

VPC service is commonly used to make the secure and private network between or within the AWS services, here we are using it to securely access data in glue jobs and crawlers from s3 service.



# Security group rules

Security group on AWS are similar to firewall which monitor and control incoming and outgoing traffic between or within the AWS services. Here we are using them to define rules for the access RDS from glue crawlers and python file which is created in our local directory. The reason access RDS is to store and retrieve the data from database.



#### Populate the database

Here we are making sure RDS is accessible to our local machine by using python file and also for inserting data through defining required configuration in our database.

#### Used the given commands run given py file and insert the data in to RDS

```
```shell
sudo apt install python3-dev
sudo apt install libpq-dev
pip install -r requirements.txt
python3 populate_db.py

```
```

#### Connection verified and data is successfully inserted in our RDS database.

```
**Faizakiyani@all-MS-7035:~/Documents/day_2_aws_etls python3 populate_db.py

(526540, 'Angelique', 'K', 'Goodwin', 'angelique.goodwin@gmail.com', '1964-05-15', '2001-03-24', '471-57-0359', '212-884-7146', 'akgoodwin', 'z {d>e_2%{.@'}
(859327, 'Jeni', 'S', 'Shaffer', 'jeni.shaffer@gmail.com', '1962-01-13', '2015-12-16', '624-85-4146', '205-665-7020', 'jsshaffer', '7U56!*!0')
(887387, 'Donald', 'T', 'Farris', 'donald.farris@bellsouth.net', '1958-04-11', '1979-11-12', '097-02-3315', '205-959-7879', 'dtfarris', 'rX.F{j &|Smc&X')}
(779497, 'Steven', 'D', 'Rendon', 'steven.rendon@gmail.com', '1982-04-04', '2008-09-18', '134-98-6566', '217-858-0054', 'sdrendon', 'a+2;sx}<G]
y')
(896517, 'Jenell', 'L', 'Almanza', 'jenell.almanza@yahoo.com', '1958-07-01', '1993-07-14', '599-92-7345', '314-893-2590', 'jlalmanza', '0u7RX{y T')}
(220965, 'Almeta', 'Y', 'Brookins', 'almeta.brookins@gmail.com', '1985-05-08', '2017-04-25', '109-98-3095', '229-238-0915', 'aybrookins', 'HQHK
E_99hv')
```

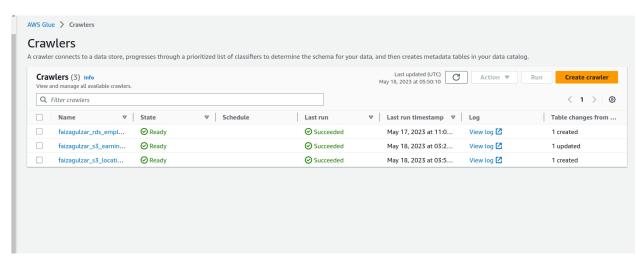
#### Task 02: ETL in Glue, prepare the glue crawlers and ETL jobs.

AWS Glue service is famous for performing ETL (Extract transform Load) process. It allows us to extract the data from various sources using it's crawlers called as glue crawlers and transform the loaded data for analytics, it provides various functionalities to transform your data such as SQL query, joins, and many more. After transforming it loads your data in your defined sources, like here we are returning the output in S3 bucket in parquet format. It also supports various widely used formats.

Initially, we create a data catalog which helps us to understand and the manages our data sources, it stores the metadata which helps to load the unique data in the crawlers.

We are creating three crawlers here one for S3 bucket, RDS and last for assignment which is also from the S3 bucket. These crawlers extract the data from given sources once we run them, after every run they extract the unique data only not the duplicate.

The crawlers are ready to use and successfully ran which means they extracted the data for transformation.



While crating crawler, we define source of data for S3 bucket we defined the path, while for RDS database we created connection, which allows communication between RDS and crawler for extracting the data.

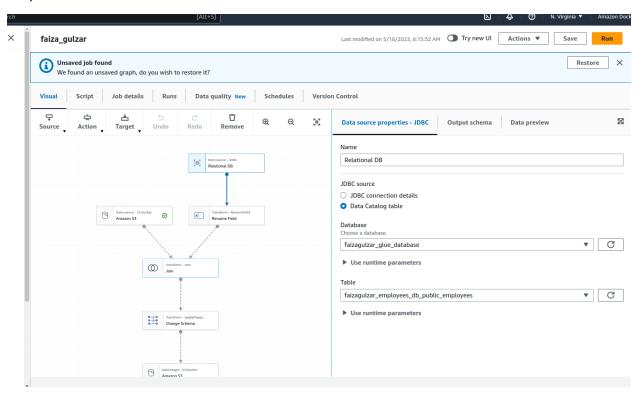
#### **Data sources job**

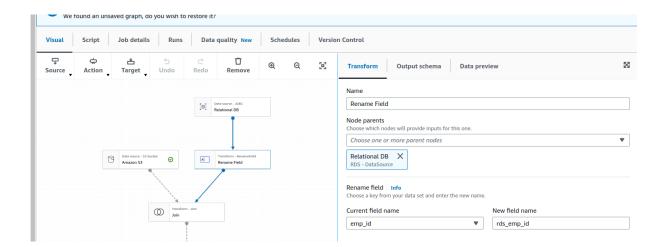
Once our crawlers are running we have created two jobs one for task and another for assignment.

In the job section we transform and load the data in to target sources.

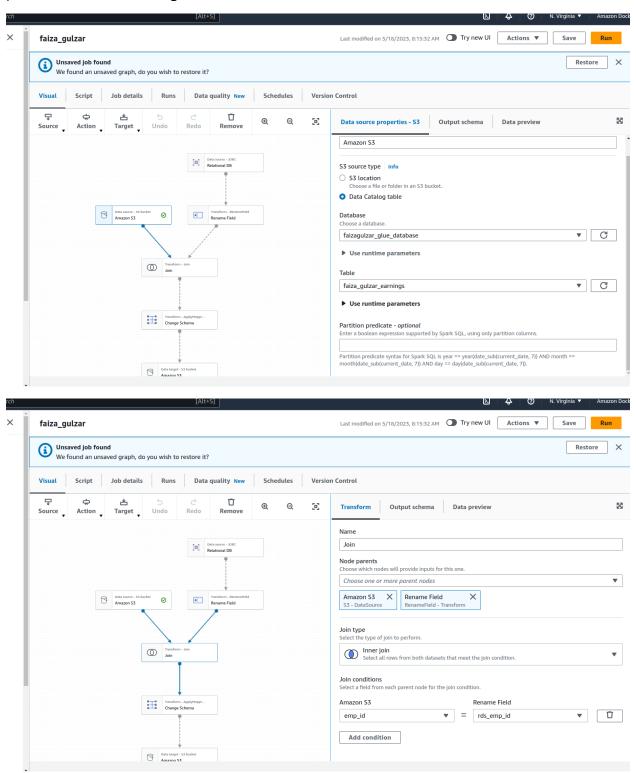
## Task job

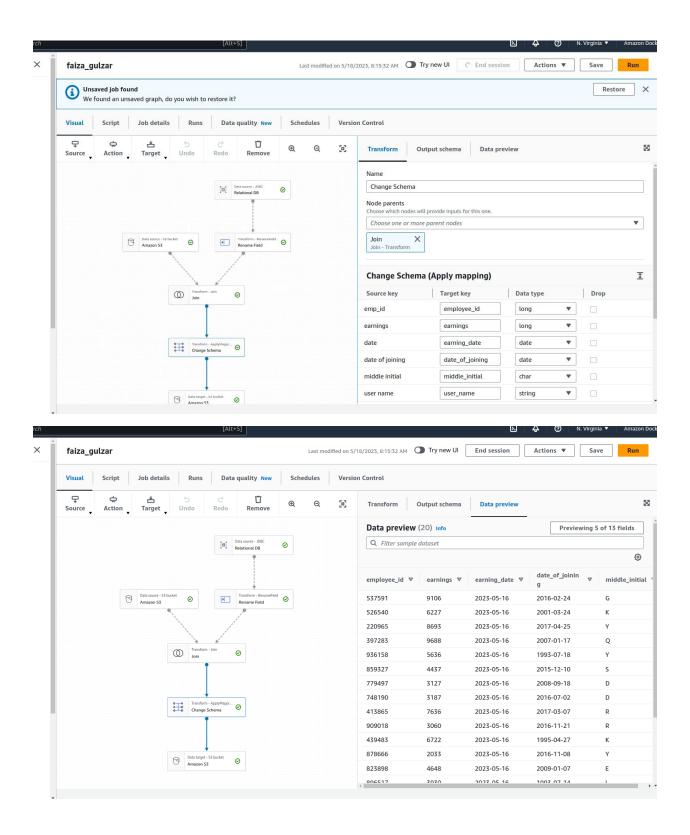
We add defined Relational DB from data source, and add rename field action for renaming emp\_id.

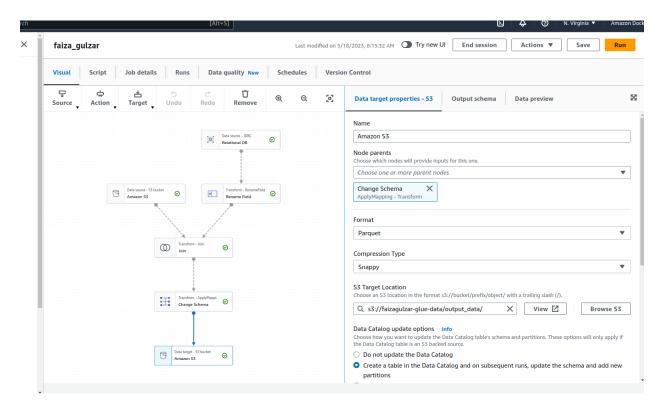




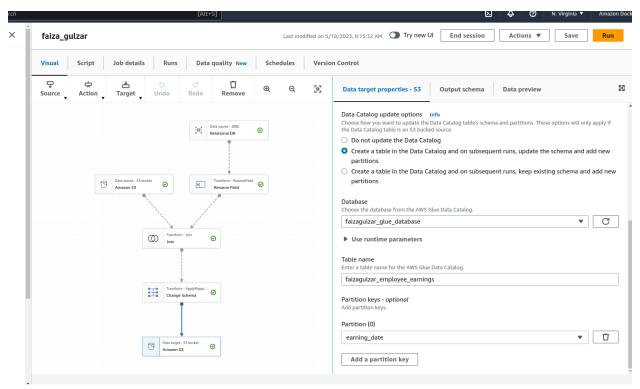
Then add another data source S3 bucket and joined it with RDS source with join section, also implement the given small tasks for rename, changing data types and others and pass the results in change schema.



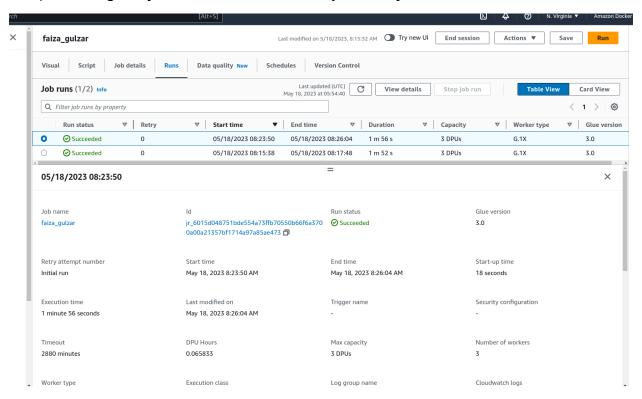




Now we add target source for loading the transformed data which is directory of created S3 bucket set the output nodes and their required configuration for format.



The provided given job details and successfully ran the job.



# **Assignment job**

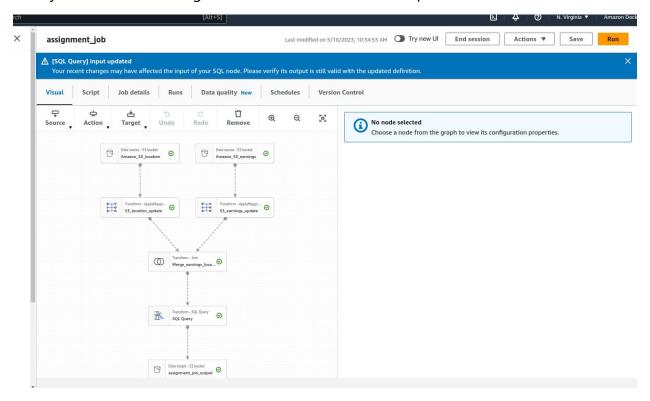
Initially we created directories for location input and output in s3 bucket, then crawler which is already well defined in above tasks and can be seen in screenshots.

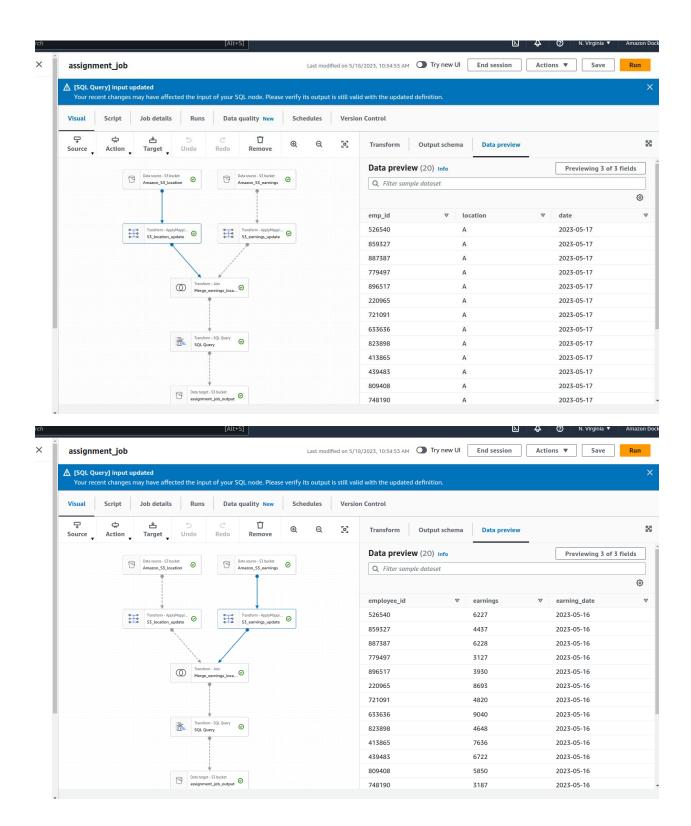
To creating separate job for assignment.

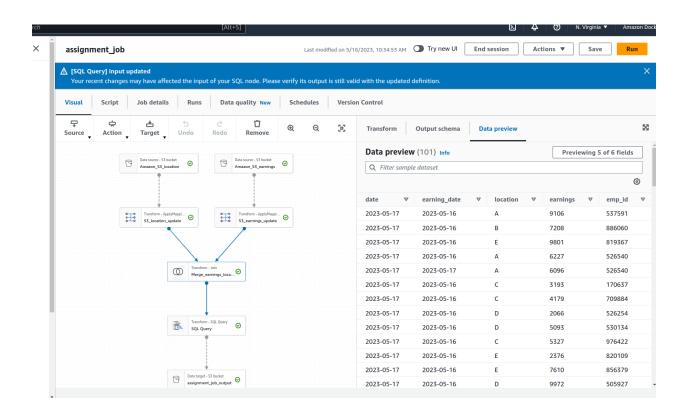
Selected two data sources from s3 bucket earnings files and location files. We did few updates in the tables such as renaming and giving appropriate data type. Then we merge them based on employee id.

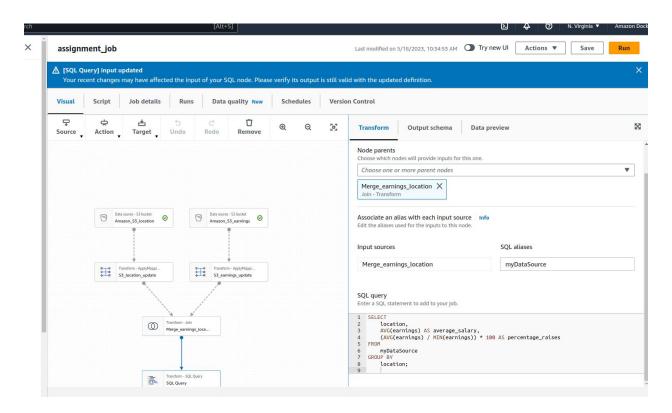
Added SQL Query section for performing given SQL query task.

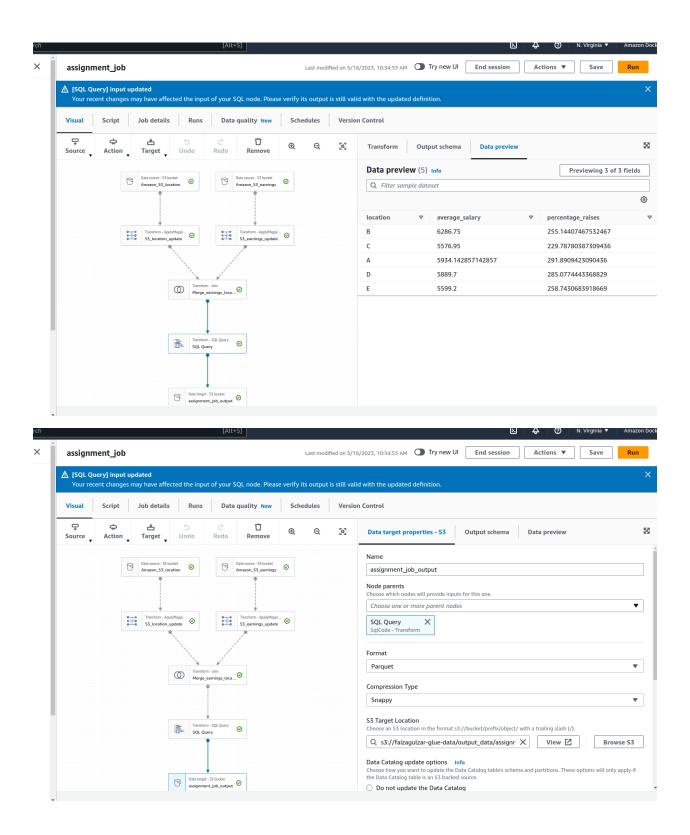
Finally added the data target to load the transformed output data.

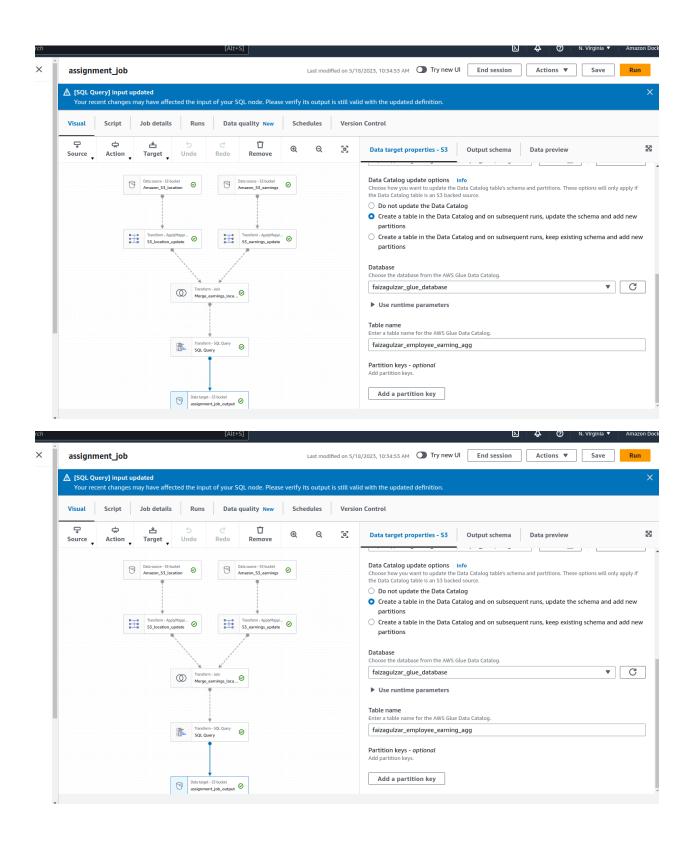




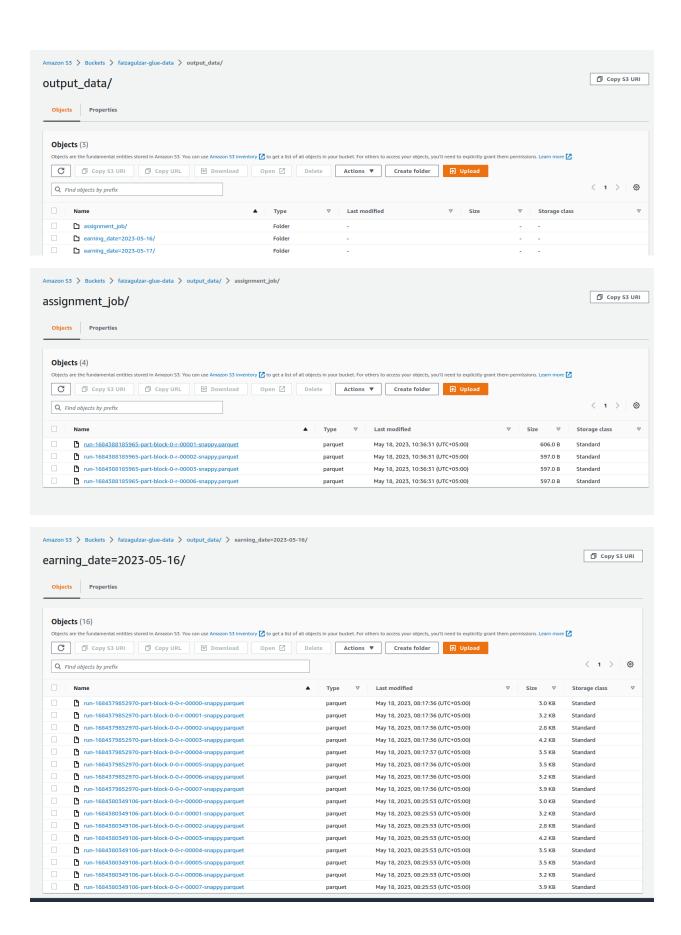


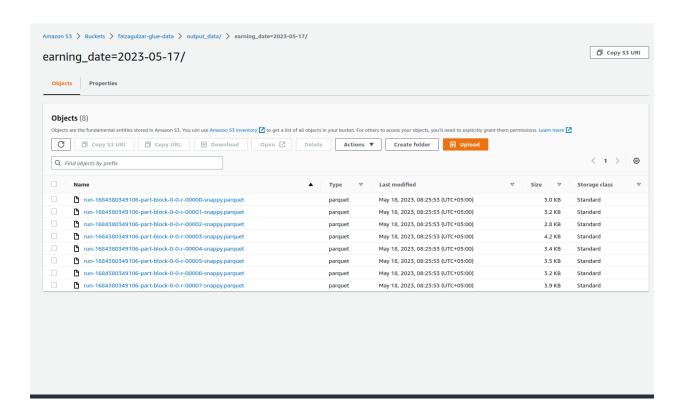






Confirming output of both task and assignment output directories in bucket





The End <sup>©</sup>