# **Meeting Minutes – Technical Direction & Research Planning**

Prepared by: Anandhu Raveendran (24254189)

Date: 8 August 2025

**Project:** Language-Based Geographic Reasoning System

Attendees: Whole group

# 1. Query Handling and Data Retrieval

- All queries must be clearly checked and verified to ensure high-quality output from the spatial database.
- Queries should be spatially aware, i.e., written to fetch spatial data using appropriate spatial SQL.
- Once the correct data is retrieved, it should be used to **generate map visualizations** for the end user.

# 2. Codebase Management and Annotation Workflow

- Use Jupyter Notebook for:
  - Writing and testing code
  - Keeping a record of the entire codebase
  - Maintaining an annotated workflow that supports future research publication
- Follow a structured **annotation pipeline** that documents:
  - Code logic
  - Dataset usage
  - Query examples
  - Outputs and interpretations

#### 3. Table and Attribute Identification

- Critical task: Identify which table and attribute(s) should be used to answer a given query.
- Potential approaches:
  - o Leverage Large Language Models (LLMs) for mapping queries to relevant tables/fields.
  - o Implement a classification model to automatically:
    - Detect the relevant table
    - Identify specific attributes needed to resolve the query
- Current Advantage:
  - o Since the dataset is small, we already know the structure and can use it as **training data**.

### 4. Machine Learning Implementation

- Build a sentence classification model to categorize and interpret incoming natural language queries.
- This model will serve as the **first step in the NLP pipeline**, mapping text to schema components.
- Future Goal:
  - Fine-tune the classification model, but note that a large annotated dataset will be required for effective performance.

# 5. Optimization and Efficiency

- Emphasize finding the most efficient approach at every stage of the project.
- Focus on:
  - Query optimization

- o Code reuse
- o Scalable model training
- o Efficient data handling

# 6. Presentation Note for Xudong

- For Xudong's upcoming presentation:
  - Consider using 3 classification levels instead of 4.
  - o This may simplify the model architecture and improve interpretability.