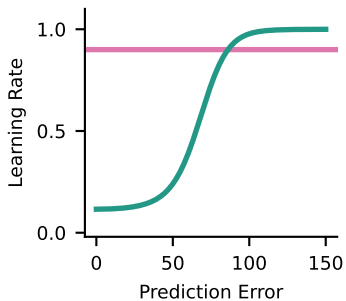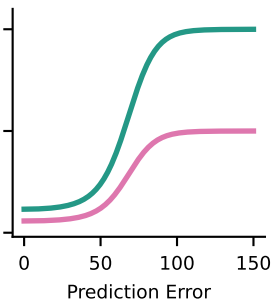a

b

c

H1: High Learning Rate

d

H2: Impaired Adaptation to Change

e

H3: No Change in Learning Rate

Learning Rate

Prediction Error

High Internalizing
Normative Agent