

Advanced Learning and Study Skills\_IT5010

Critical Writing  
Assessment 02

Machine Learning

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# Contents

I. History of machine learning.....	3
II. Introduction to Machine Learning .....	3
III. Machine Learning & How It Affects Our Daily Lives .....	4
IV. Machine Learning Model .....	4
V. Do machine learning and AI threaten privacy? .....	4
VI. Methods of machine learning Algorithms.....	4
VII. There are two methods of machine learning algorithms .....	5
VIII. Business benefits of Machine Learning.....	5
IX. Massive Data Consumption from unlimited sources.....	5
X. Rapid Analysis prediction and processing .....	5
XI. Why is Machine Learning Important? .....	6
XII. Evaluation of machine Learning on Education .....	6
XIII. Conclusions.....	6
XIV. References.....	7

## I. History of machine learning

Machine Learning is a particularly useful tool for the goal of investment technologies around computer science. Attributable to its learning and decision-making talents, machine learning is commonly said as AI, though in reality, it is a subdivision of AI. Till the late 1970's it had been a region of AI evolution. Then it branched off to evolve on its own. Machine Learning has become a necessary response tool for cloud computing and ecommerce and is being employed during type of leading-edge technologies.[1]

"Keith. D.Foote, "A Brief History of Machine Learning" [1]

## II. Introduction to Machine Learning

Machine Learning is additionally an area of computer science. The purpose of machine learning is to understand the ideas and programming structure of information required by well-known models. It is a branch of computing that varies from machine techniques. In traditional algorithms, a unit of measurement is arranged with coded instructions that computers use to calculate or draw back resolved. It permits computers to educate on information inputs and use applied math analysis to grant values that comes within a particular vary thanks to it facilitates computers among building models from sample information to change decision-making processes supported inputs. Machine learning might even be Associate in Nursing ceaselessly making field. Since of this, there are a unit a unit one or 2 of thoughts to be past any question as you're used with machine learning techniques or analyze the impact of machine learning forms. Throughout this direction estimate, we will take a glance at classical machine learning techniques such as cooperative and unattended learning, as well as conventional recursive approaches in machine learning such as k-nearest neighbor calculation, choice tree learning, and important learning. We are in town. Examine the most used programming unit of measurement in machine learning and provide you with one or two of the positive and negative properties of each. that unit of measurement supported by machine learning calculations and consider what will be unbroken in judgment skills to anticipate these inclinations once calculations are built.[2]

L. Tagliaferri, "An Introduction to Machine Learning [2]

### III. Machine Learning & How It Affects Our Daily Lives

Machine learning has an impact to us in our day-to-day life and what we see. Most of the individuals may not notice that machine learning impacts the of your life you may not have thought-about like your accounts, your health care.[4]

A. Lawrence, "How Machine Learning Affects Our Daily Lives - Illinois Science Council", *Illinois* [4]

### IV. Machine Learning Model

A machine learning model is a program that find patterns or make decisions from an unseen dataset. It can parse and accurately recognize the expectation behind already unheard, A machine learning show can have errand by getting it prepared with a huge volume of dataset. The machine learning calculation is optimized to discover certain designs or yields from the dataset, depending on the errands. The ultimate yield of this handle regularly a computer program with rules and information structures is **called as machine learning model**. [3]

### V. Do machine learning and AI threaten privacy?

Virtual assistants have heavily relied on to improve their voice recognition technologies by using machine learning. It is fair to suggest that most businesses use machine learning as one of their strategic objectives. The goal is to understand natural language and generate appropriate responses, however achieving goals can be a priority above ethical and data analysis.

AI processing of personal data sees risks to rights and freedoms, for one of the biggest challenges for ML algorithms

Another concern is that machine learning and Artificial intelligence enable companies to study large volume of datasets, while it is incredibly business wise meaning corporations can draw assumptions about users from seemingly disorganized data.

### VI. Methods of machine learning Algorithms

Machine Learning algorithms are systems that can learn a hidden pattern from data, forecast output, and improve performance based on past experiences. Machine learning will implement multiple algorithms for various tasks, such as simple regression toward the mean for prediction issues such as stock market prediction and the KNN technique for classification issues.[6]

p. Ambika, "Machine learning Algorithms", [6]

## VII. There are two methods of machine learning algorithms

**Supervised ML** – It is known as training, and it relies on the pattern to predict unlabeled data. It is mostly used in mechanization. Sums of information records or in cases where there as well numerous information inputs for people to manage viably. Illustration the calculation can choose up credit card exchanges that are to be negative or recognize the protections client who will record a claim.

**Unsupervised ML** – It works well on value-based data. For structure this can distinguish client sections that have comparative qualities. Clients inside the fragments can at the point to be aimed on by comparative showcasing campaigns, Strategies that utilized in unsupervised learning incorporate nearest-neighbor mapping, these calculations are hence utilized to section subjects recognized exceptions and prescribe things, this type of system does not provide the corresponding output, and it investigates knowledge that will draw inferences from datasets and describe hidden structures from large dataset.

## VIII. Business benefits of Machine Learning

- It helps enterprises in many ways to promote their products better and make accurate sales forecasts. Machine learning advantages to sales marketing sector.

## IX. Massive Data Consumption from unlimited sources

- Machine learning virtually consumes unlimited amount of comprehensive data this information is often used every time to review and improve the sales and selling supported the client behavioral patterns. Once the model is trained it will be able to get the information feeds by proceeding long and complication integrations.

## X. Rapid Analysis prediction and processing

- The pace of Machine Learning analyzes the volume of data and allows suitable decisions to be made at the proper time.

## XI. Why is Machine Learning Important?

### **Why we use machine learning?**

ML is developing in significance due to extend in volumes and variety of information, this is often since of the computational and the tall web speed. These computerized change variables make it conceivable for consequently create models that can rapidly and precisely inspect exceptionally expansive along with large volume of data sets. There are different of utilizing cases that machine learning can be connected to in arrange to cut costs, relieve dangers, and make strides in general quality of life counting prescribing products/services, identifying cybersecurity breaches, and empowering self-driving cars. With more noteworthy get information and computation control, machine learning is getting to be more omnipresent each day and will before long be coordinating into numerous aspects of human life.

## XII. Evaluation of machine Learning on Education

Machine learning is a very popular and high-level language which is mostly famous in world, which can build new technologies learn new developments using machine learning like face recognition for unknow people there is social impact on it. However, Machine Learning is the changing world by convert all segments including health care services, education, transport, therefore this will impact lives in almost in every aspect.

## XIII. Conclusions

As discussed about the theories and the technical evaluation of machine learning a much deep understanding about the topics discussed here is important. There are many subtleties and pitfalls in machine learning and ways of what appears to be perfectly well-tuned thinking machine. Also, every part of the basic theory can be played with and altered endlessly.

Machine learning is a power tool and hope in future years it helps to solve many challenges as well as new opportunities The need for Machine Learning engineers will only increase, providing tremendous opportunities to be a part of something bigger.

## XIV. References

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