

ain.py



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Output

```
def karatsuba(x, y):
    if x < 10 or y < 10:
        return x * y
    m = min(len(str(x)), len(str(y)))
    m2 = m // 2
    high1, low1 = divmod(x, 10**m2)
    high2, low2 = divmod(y, 10**m2)
    z0 = karatsuba(low1, low2)
    z1 = karatsuba(low1 + high1, low2 + high2)
    z2 = karatsuba(high1, high2)
    return z2 * 10**(2*m2) + (z1 - z2 - z0) * 10**m2 + z0

X = 1234
Y = 5678
Z = karatsuba(X, Y)
print("Product Z =", Z)
```

Product Z = 7006652

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Output

```
from itertools import combinations

def subset_sums(arr):
    sums = set()
    n = len(arr)
    for i in range(n + 1):
        for comb in combinations(arr, i):
            sums.add(sum(comb))
    return sums

def meet_in_the_middle(arr, E):
    mid = len(arr) // 2
    left_half = arr[:mid]
    right_half = arr[mid:]
    left_sums = subset_sums(left_half)
    right_sums = subset_sums(right_half)
    for s in left_sums:
        if (E - s) in right_sums:
            return True
    return False

E = [1, 3, 9, 2, 7, 12]
exact_sum = 15
result = meet_in_the_middle(E, exact_sum)
print("Subset with the exact sum exists:", result)
```

Subset with the exact sum exists: True

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```
    C11 = M1 + M4 - M5 + M7
```

```
    C12 = M3 + M5
```

```
    C21 = M2 + M4
```

```
    C22 = M1 - M2 + M3 + M6
```

```
    return [[C11, C12], [C21, C22]]
```

```
    return strassen_2x2(A, B)
```

```
A = [[1, 7], [1, 3]]
```

```
B = [[6, 8], [7, 5]]
```

```
C = strassen_multiply(A, B)
```

```
print("Matrix C:")
```

```
for row in C:
```

```
    print(row)
```

```

def strassen_multiply(A, B):
    def strassen_2x2(A, B):
        a, b = A[0][0], A[0][1]
        c, d = A[1][0], A[1][1]
        e, f = B[0][0], B[0][1]
        g, h = B[1][0], B[1][1]
        M1 = (a + d) * (e + h)
        M2 = (c + d) * e
        M3 = a * (f - h)
        M4 = d * (g - e)
        M5 = (a + b) * h
        M6 = (c - a) * (e + f)
        M7 = (b - d) * (g + h)
        C11 = M1 + M4 - M5 + M7
        C12 = M3 + M5
        C21 = M2 + M4
        C22 = M1 - M2 + M3 + M6
        return [[C11, C12], [C21, C22]]
    return strassen_2x2(A, B)

A = [[1, 7], [1, 3]]
B = [[6, 8], [7, 5]]
C = strassen_multiply(A, B)
print("Matrix C:")
for row in C:
    print(row)

```

Matrix C:

[55, 43]

[27, 23]

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```
1 def generate_subset_sums(arr):
2     subset_sums = set()
3     n = len(arr)
4     for i in range(1 << n):
5         subset_sum = 0
6         for j in range(n):
7             if i & (1 << j):
8                 subset_sum += arr[j]
9             subset_sums.add(subset_sum)
10    return sorted(subset_sums)
11 def closest_sum(arr, target):
12     mid = len(arr) // 2
13     left_part = arr[:mid]
14     right_part = arr[mid:]
15     left_sums = generate_subset_sums(left_part)
16     right_sums = generate_subset_sums(right_part)
17     closest = float('inf')
18     best_sum = 0
19     for l_sum in left_sums:
20         for r_sum in right_sums:
21             current_sum = l_sum + r_sum
22             if abs(target - current_sum) < abs(target - closest):
23                 closest = current_sum
24                 best_sum = current_sum
25    return best_sum
```

Subset sum closest to target: 41

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```
1 def median_of_medians(arr, k):
2     def median(lst):
3         lst.sort()
4         return lst[len(lst) // 2]
5     def partition(lst, pivot):
6         less = [x for x in lst if x < pivot]
7         equal = [x for x in lst if x == pivot]
8         greater = [x for x in lst if x > pivot]
9         return less, equal, greater
10    if len(arr) <= 5:
11        return sorted(arr)[k]
12    medians = [median(arr[i:i+5]) for i in range(0, len(arr), 5)]
13    pivot = median_of_medians(medians, len(medians) // 2)
14    less, equal, greater = partition(arr, pivot)
15    if k < len(less):
16        return median_of_medians(less, k)
17    elif k < len(less) + len(equal):
18        return pivot
19    else:
20        return median_of_medians(greater, k - len(less) - len(equal))
21 arr = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
22 k = 6
23 print(median_of_medians(arr, k - 1))
24
```

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```
1 def median_of_medians(arr, k):
2     def median(lst):
3         lst.sort()
4         return lst[len(lst) // 2]
5     def partition(lst, pivot):
6         less = [x for x in lst if x < pivot]
7         equal = [x for x in lst if x == pivot]
8         greater = [x for x in lst if x > pivot]
9         return less, equal, greater
10    if len(arr) <= 5:
11        return sorted(arr)[k]
12    medians = [median(arr[i:i+5]) for i in range(0, len(arr), 5)]
13    pivot = median_of_medians(medians, len(medians) // 2)
14    less, equal, greater = partition(arr, pivot)
15    if k < len(less):
16        return median_of_medians(less, k)
17    elif k < len(less) + len(equal):
18        return pivot
19    else:
20        return median_of_medians(greater, k - len(less) - len(equal))
21 arr = [12, 3, 5, 7, 19]
22 k = 2
23 print(median_of_medians(arr, k - 1))
24
```

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