

main.c



Share

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Output

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<unistd.h>
3 int main()
4 {
5     printf("Process ID: %d\n", getpid() );
6     printf("Parent Process ID: %d\n", getpid() );
7     return 0;
8 }
9
```

Toggle light mode

Process ID: 38464  
Parent Process ID: 38464

=== Code Execution Successful ===

main.c



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Run

Output

```
1 #include <fcntl.h>
2 #include <unistd.h>
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
5     if (argc != 3) {
6         perror("Usage: ./filecopy source destination");
7         return 1;
8     }
9     int src = open(argv[1], O_RDONLY);
10    int dest = open(argv[2], O_WRONLY | O_CREAT | O_TRUNC, 0644);
11    char buffer[1024];
12    ssize_t bytesRead;
13    if (src < 0 || dest < 0) {
14        perror("Error opening files");
15        return 1;
16    }
17    while ((bytesRead = read(src, buffer, sizeof(buffer))) > 0) {
18        write(dest, buffer, bytesRead);
19    }
20    close(src);
21    close(dest);
22    return 0;
23 }
```

Usage: ./filecopy source destination: Success

=== Code Exited With Errors ===

main.c



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Run

Output

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 typedef struct {
3     int id, burst_time, waiting_time, turnaround_time;
4 } Process;
5 void findWaitingTime(Process proc[], int n) {
6     proc[0].waiting_time = 0;
7     for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
8         proc[i].waiting_time = proc[i - 1].waiting_time + proc[i - 1].burst_time;
9 }
10 void findTurnaroundTime(Process proc[], int n) {
11     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
12         proc[i].turnaround_time = proc[i].burst_time + proc[i].waiting_time;
13 }
14 void findavgTime(Process proc[], int n) {
15     findWaitingTime(proc, n);
16     findTurnaroundTime(proc, n);
17     float total_wait = 0, total_turnaround = 0;
18     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
19         total_wait += proc[i].waiting_time;
20         total_turnaround += proc[i].turnaround_time;
21     }
22     printf("Average Waiting Time: %.2f\n", total_wait / n);
23     printf("Average Turnaround Time: %.2f\n", total_turnaround / n);
24 }
25 int main() {
26     Process proc[] = {{1, 5}, {2, 3}, {3, 8}};
27     int n = sizeof(proc) / sizeof(proc[0]);
28     findavgTime(proc, n);
29     return 0;
30 }
```

```
^ Average Waiting Time: 4.33
Average Turnaround Time: 9.67
```

```
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

main.c



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Output

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 typedef struct {
3     int id;
4     int burst_time;
5 } Process;
6
7 void sortProcesses(Process processes[], int n) {
8     for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
9         for (int j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++) {
10             if (processes[j].burst_time > processes[j + 1].burst_time) {
11                 Process temp = processes[j];
12                 processes[j] = processes[j + 1];
13                 processes[j + 1] = temp;
14             }
15         }
16     }
17 }
18 void scheduleProcesses(Process processes[], int n) {
19     sortProcesses(processes, n);
20     printf("Process Execution Order:\n");
21     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
22         printf("Process ID: %d, Burst Time: %d\n", processes[i].id, processes[i].burst_time);
23     }
24 }
25 int main() {
26     Process processes[] = {{1, 6}, {2, 8}, {3, 7}, {4, 3}};
27     int n = sizeof(processes) / sizeof(processes[0]);
28     scheduleProcesses(processes, n);
29     return 0;
30 }
```

Process Execution Order:  
Process ID: 4, Burst Time: 3  
Process ID: 1, Burst Time: 6  
Process ID: 3, Burst Time: 7  
Process ID: 2, Burst Time: 8

=== Code Execution Successful ===

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```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #define MAX_PROCESSES 10
4 typedef struct {
5     int id;
6     int priority;
7 } Process;
8 void schedule(Process processes[], int n) {
9     int highestPriorityIndex = 0;
10    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
11        if (processes[i].priority > processes[highestPriorityIndex].priority) {
12            highestPriorityIndex = i;
13        }
14    }
15    printf("Executing Process ID: %d with Priority: %d\n", processes[highestPriorityIndex].id,
        processes[highestPriorityIndex].priority);
16 }
17 int main() {
18     Process processes[MAX_PROCESSES] = {{1, 3}, {2, 5}, {3, 1}, {4, 4}};
19     int n = 4;
20     schedule(processes, n);
21     return 0;
22 }
```

Output

Executing Process ID: 2 with Priority: 5  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 struct Process {
4     int id, bt, pt, wt, tat;
5 };
6 void findWaitingTime(struct Process proc[], int n) {
7     int complete = 0, t = 0, min_pt = 9999, min_index;
8     while (complete != n) {
9         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
10             if (proc[i].bt > 0 && proc[i].pt < min_pt) {
11                 min_pt = proc[i].pt;
12                 min_index = i;
13             }
14         }
15         t++;
16         proc[min_index].bt--;
17         if (proc[min_index].bt == 0) {
18             proc[min_index].tat = t;
19             proc[min_index].wt = t - proc[min_index].pt;
20             complete++;
21         }
22         min_pt = 9999;
23     }
24 }
25 void findTurnAroundTime(struct Process proc[], int n) {
26     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
27         proc[i].tat = proc[i].wt + proc[i].bt;
28 }
29 void priorityScheduling(struct Process proc[], int n) {
30     findWaitingTime(proc, n);
31     findTurnAroundTime(proc, n);
32     printf("Process\tBurst Time\tPriority\tWaiting Time\tTurnaround Time\n");
33     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
34         printf("%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", proc[i].id, proc[i].bt, proc[i].pt, proc[i].wt, proc[i].tat);
35 }
36 int main() {
37     struct Process proc[] = {{1, 10, 2}, {2, 5, 1}, {3, 8, 3}};
38     int n = sizeof(proc) / sizeof(proc[0]);
39     priorityScheduling(proc, n);
40     return 0;
41 }

```

	Process	Burst Time	Priority	Waiting Time	Turnaround Time
1	0	2	13	13	
2	0	1	4	4	
3	0	3	20	20	

=== Code Execution Successful ===

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```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 int main() {
3     int n, i, j, temp;
4     printf("Enter number of processes: ");
5     scanf("%d", &n);
6     int bt[n], p[n], wt[n], tat[n], total_wt = 0, total_tat = 0;
7     printf("Enter burst times: ");
8     for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
9         scanf("%d", &bt[i]);
10        p[i] = i + 1;
11    }
12    for (i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
13        for (j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
14            if (bt[i] > bt[j]) {
15                temp = bt[i]; bt[i] = bt[j]; bt[j] = temp;
16                temp = p[i]; p[i] = p[j]; p[j] = temp;
17            }
18        }
19    }
20    wt[0] = 0;
21    for (i = 1; i < n; i++) wt[i] = wt[i - 1] + bt[i - 1];
22    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
23        tat[i] = wt[i] + bt[i];
24        total_wt += wt[i];
25        total_tat += tat[i];
26    }
27    printf("\nProcess\tBurst\tWait\tTurnaround\n");
28    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
29        printf("P%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", p[i], bt[i], wt[i], tat[i]);
30    printf("\nAvg Wait = %.2f, Avg Turnaround = %.2f\n",
31        (float)total_wt / n, (float)total_tat / n);
32    return 0;
33 }
```

Output

Enter number of processes: 3  
Enter burst times: 3  
6  
4  
  

Process	Burst	Wait	Turnaround
P1	3	0	3
P3	4	3	7
P2	6	7	13

  
Avg Wait = 3.33, Avg Turnaround = 7.67  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int n, i, tq, time = 0, done = 0;
    printf("Enter number of processes and time quantum: ");
    scanf("%d %d", &n, &tq);
    int bt[n], rem_bt[n], wt[n], tat[n];
    printf("Enter burst times: ");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &bt[i]);
        rem_bt[i] = bt[i];
        wt[i] = 0;
    }
    while (done < n) {
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            if (rem_bt[i] > 0) {
                if (rem_bt[i] <= tq) {
                    time += rem_bt[i];
                    wt[i] = time - bt[i];
                    rem_bt[i] = 0;
                    done++;
                } else {
                    rem_bt[i] -= tq;
                    time += tq;
                }
            }
        }
        printf("\nProcess\tBurst\tWait\tTurnaround\n");
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            tat[i] = bt[i] + wt[i];
            printf("P%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", i + 1, bt[i], wt[i], tat[i]);
        }
        float total_wt = 0, total_tat = 0;
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            total_wt += wt[i];
            total_tat += tat[i];
        }
        printf("\nAvg Wait = %.2f, Avg Turnaround = %.2f\n", total_wt / n, total_tat / n);
        return 0;
    }
}

```

Enter number of processes and time quantum: 4  
5  
Enter burst times: 23  
32  
3  
45

Process	Burst	Wait	Turnaround
P1	23	43	66
P2	32	56	88
P3	3	10	13
P4	45	58	103

Avg Wait = 41.75, Avg Turnaround = 67.50

\*\*\* Code Execution Successful \*\*\*



main.c

Share

Run

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <sys/ipc.h>
3 #include <sys/shm.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include <string.h>
6 int main() {
7     key_t key = ftok("shmfile", 65);
8     int shmid = shmget(key, 1024, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
9     char *str = (char *)shmat(shmid, (void *)0, 0);
10    if (fork() == 0) {
11        strcpy(str, "Hello from shared memory!");
12        shmdt(str);
13    } else {
14        sleep(1);
15        printf("Data read: %s\n", str);
16        shmdt(str);
17        shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, NULL);
18    }
19    return 0;
20 }
21
22
23
24
```

Output

Data read: Hello from shared memory!

=== Code Execution Successful ===

main.c



Run

Output

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <sys/ipc.h>
4 #include <sys/msg.h>
5 #include <string.h>
6 #include <unistd.h>
7 #define MSG_SIZE 100
8 struct msg_buffer {
9     long msg_type;
10    char msg_text[MSG_SIZE];
11 };
12 int main() {
13     key_t key = ftok("progfile", 65);
14     int msgid = msgget(key, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
15     struct msg_buffer message;
16     message.msg_type = 1;
17     strcpy(message.msg_text, "Hello, World!");
18     msgsnd(msgid, &message, sizeof(message), 0);
19     msgrcv(msgid, &message, sizeof(message), 1, 0);
20     printf("Received: %s\n", message.msg_text);
21     msgctl(msgid, IPC_RMID, NULL);
22     return 0;
23 }
24
```

Received: Hello, World!

\*\*\* Code Execution Successful \*\*\*