**MGT502 – Organizational Behavior**

**Assignment # 01**

**Question No 1:**

Match the examples provided with the appropriate method of shaping behavior from

the list below.

Methods:

1. Positive Reinforcement

2. Negative Reinforcement

3. Punishment

4. Extinction

**Answer:**

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| --- | --- |
| ***Example*** | **Type of Reinforcement** |
| ***Example 1:*** Whenever Amna finishes her homework on time, her parents give her extra screen time as a reward. | **Positive Reinforcement** |
| ***Example 2:*** Ali used to throw tantrums at the store to get candies. His mother decided to completely ignore his tantrums, and eventually, he stopped throwing them. | **Extinction** |
| ***Example 3:*** After completing five math problems, Farah's teacher allows her to take a break and play her favorite game for 10 minutes. | **Positive Reinforcement** |
| ***Example 4:*** Every time the dog barks  excessively, its owner sprays it with water, which makes the dog stop barking. | **Punishment** |
| ***Example 5:*** When Raza studies diligently for his exams, he avoids the scolding he usually receives from his parents for poor grades. This encourages him to study more. | **Negative Reinforcement** |