

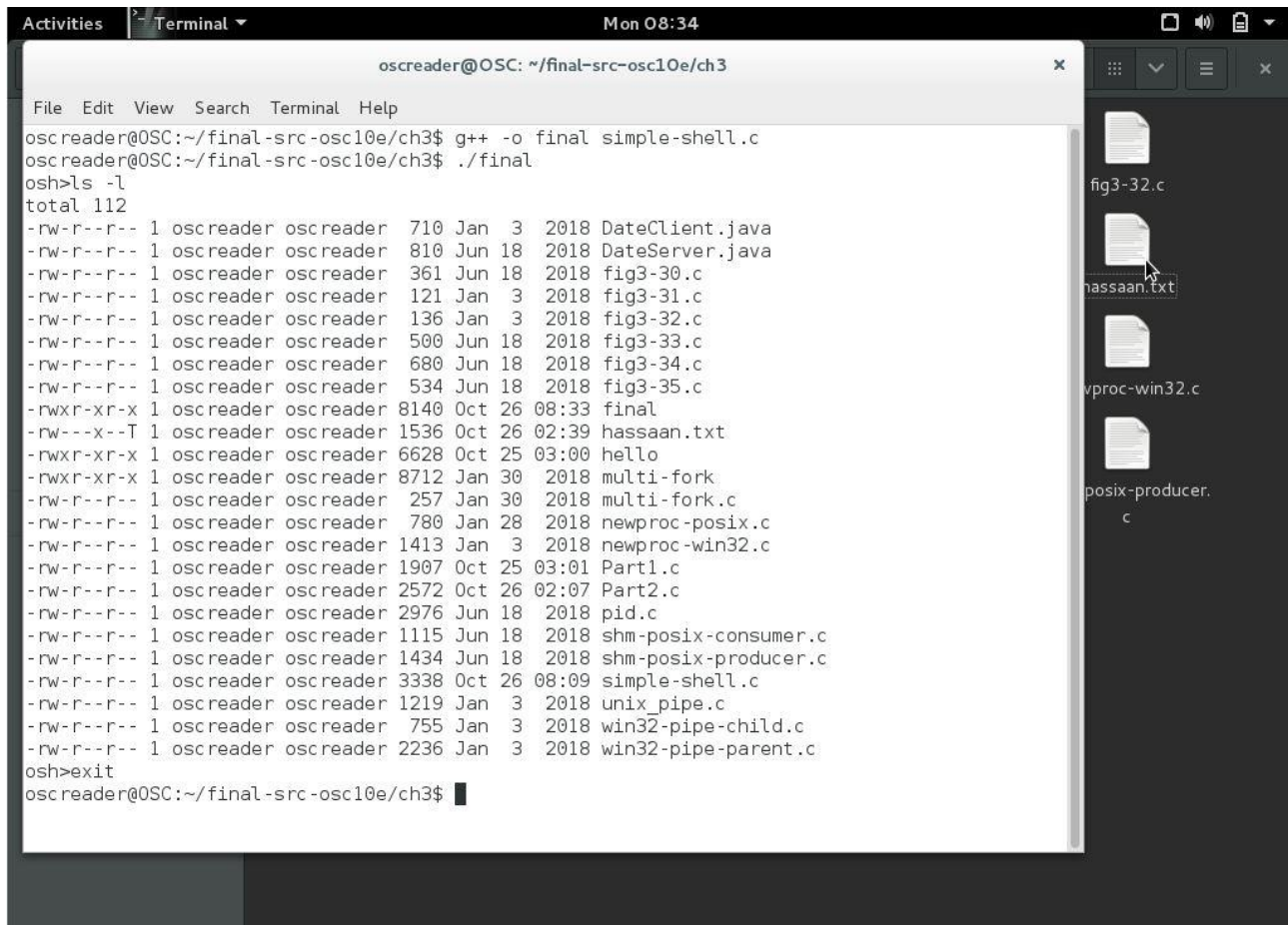
Assignment 2

CS-370 (Operating Systems)

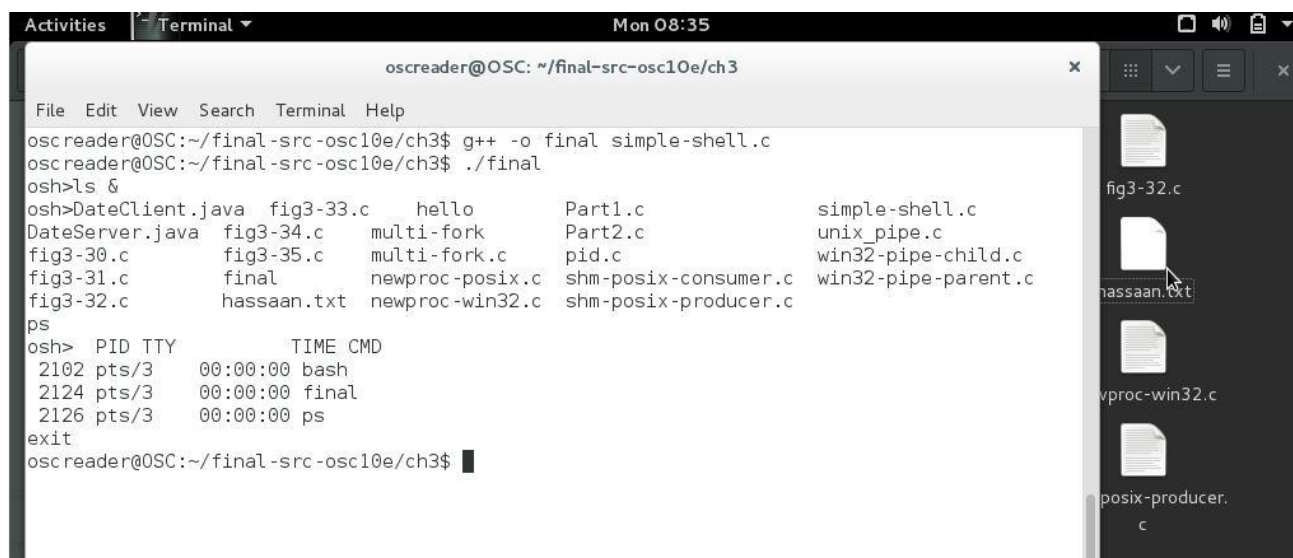
Roll No: 22100137_Hassaan Ahmad Waqar

Project 1 —UNIX Shell:

Part II:



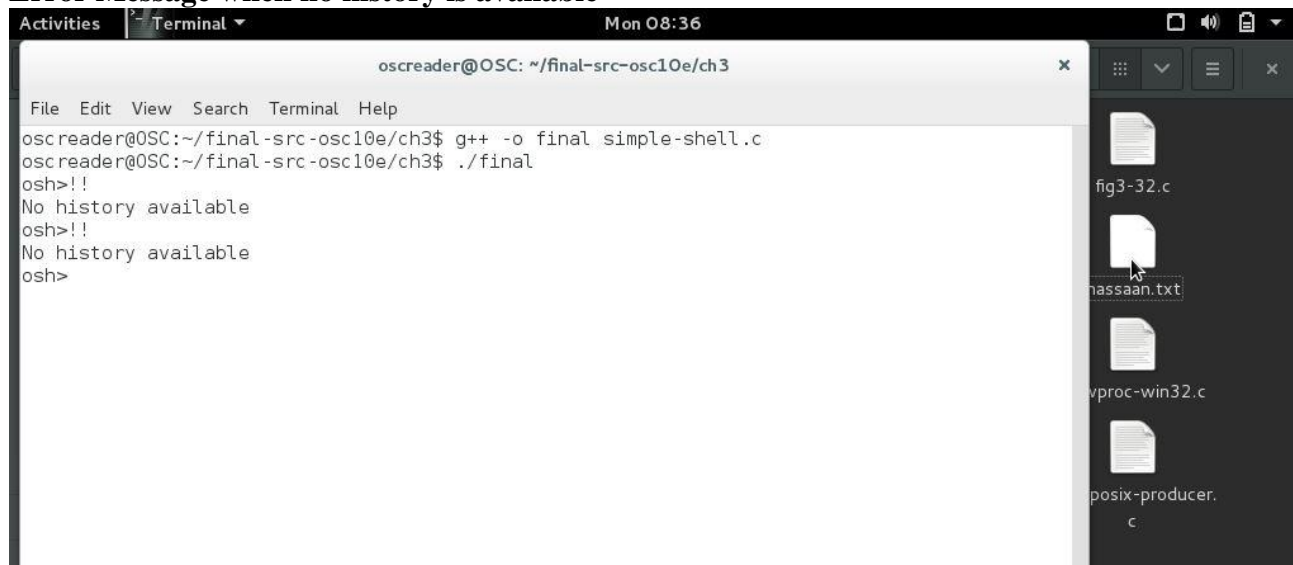
```
oscreader@OSC: ~/final-src-osc10e/ch3
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ g++ -o final simple-shell.c
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ ./final
osh>ls -l
total 112
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 710 Jan 3 2018 DateClient.java
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 810 Jun 18 2018 DateServer.java
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 361 Jun 18 2018 fig3-30.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 121 Jan 3 2018 fig3-31.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 136 Jan 3 2018 fig3-32.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 500 Jun 18 2018 fig3-33.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 680 Jun 18 2018 fig3-34.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 534 Jun 18 2018 fig3-35.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 oscreader oscreader 8140 Oct 26 08:33 final
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1536 Oct 26 02:39 hassaan.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 oscreader oscreader 6628 Oct 25 03:00 hello
-rwxr-xr-x 1 oscreader oscreader 8712 Jan 30 2018 multi-fork
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 257 Jan 30 2018 multi-fork.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 780 Jan 28 2018 newproc-posix.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1413 Jan 3 2018 newproc-win32.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1907 Oct 25 03:01 Part1.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 2572 Oct 26 02:07 Part2.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 2976 Jun 18 2018 pid.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1115 Jun 18 2018 shm-posix-consumer.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1434 Jun 18 2018 shm-posix-producer.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 3338 Oct 26 08:09 simple-shell.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1219 Jan 3 2018 unix_pipe.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 755 Jan 3 2018 win32-pipe-child.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 2236 Jan 3 2018 win32-pipe-parent.c
osh>exit
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$
```



```
oscreader@OSC: ~/final-src-osc10e/ch3
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ g++ -o final simple-shell.c
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ ./final
osh>ls &
osh>DateClient.java fig3-33.c hello Part1.c simple-shell.c
DateServer.java fig3-34.c multi-fork Part2.c unix_pipe.c
fig3-30.c fig3-35.c multi-fork.c pid.c win32-pipe-child.c
fig3-31.c final newproc-posix.c shm-posix-consumer.c win32-pipe-parent.c
fig3-32.c hassaan.txt newproc-win32.c shm-posix-producer.c
osh> ps
osh> PID TTY TIME CMD
2102 pts/3 00:00:00 bash
2124 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2126 pts/3 00:00:00 ps
osh> exit
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$
```

Part III:

Error Message when no history is available

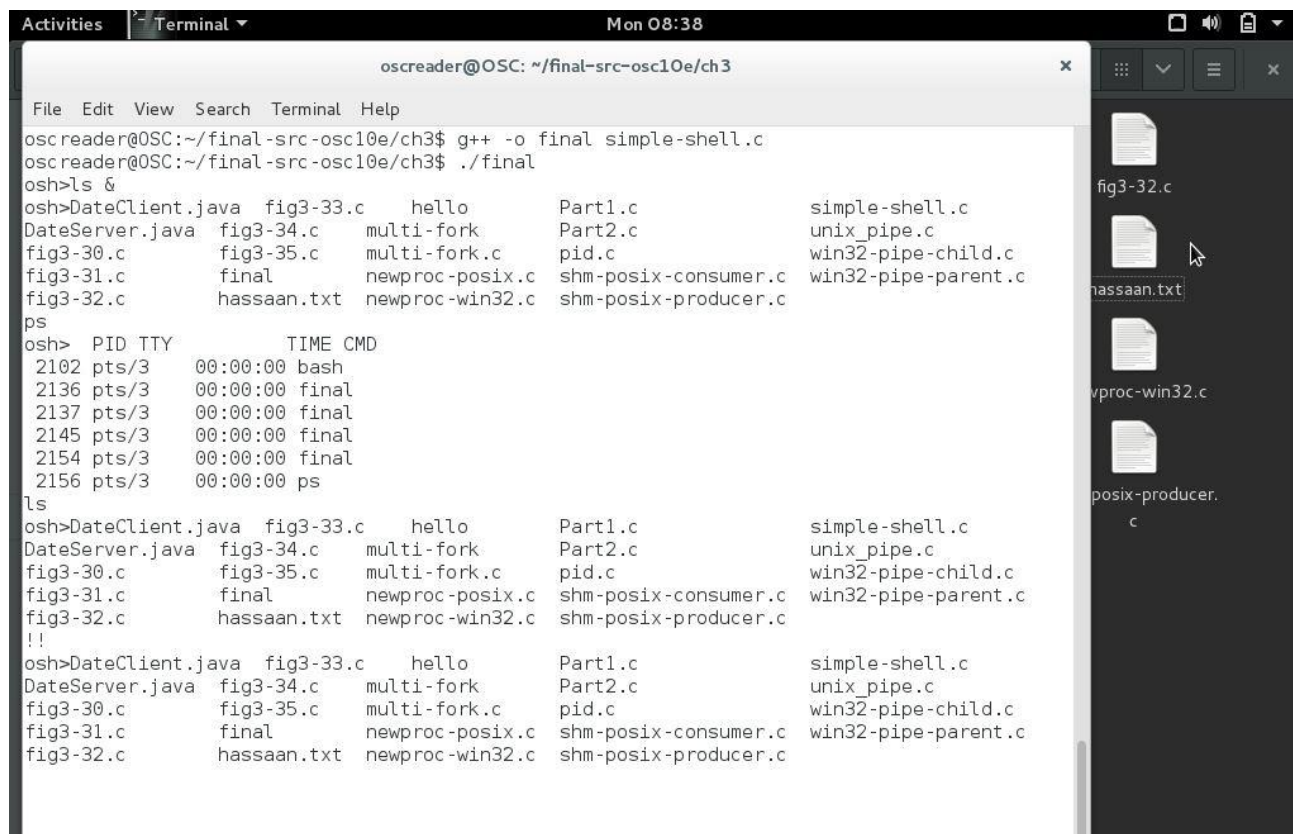


A terminal window titled 'oscreader@OSC: ~/final-src-osc10e/ch3' is shown. The window has a menu bar with 'File', 'Edit', 'View', 'Search', 'Terminal', and 'Help'. The terminal output shows the following commands and responses:

```
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ g++ -o final simple-shell.c
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ ./final
osh>!!
No history available
osh>!!
No history available
osh>
```

The terminal window is positioned on the left side of the screen, and a file manager window is visible on the right side, showing a list of files including 'fig3-32.c', 'hassaan.txt', 'vproc-win32.c', and 'posix-producer.c'.

ls & > ps > ls > !!

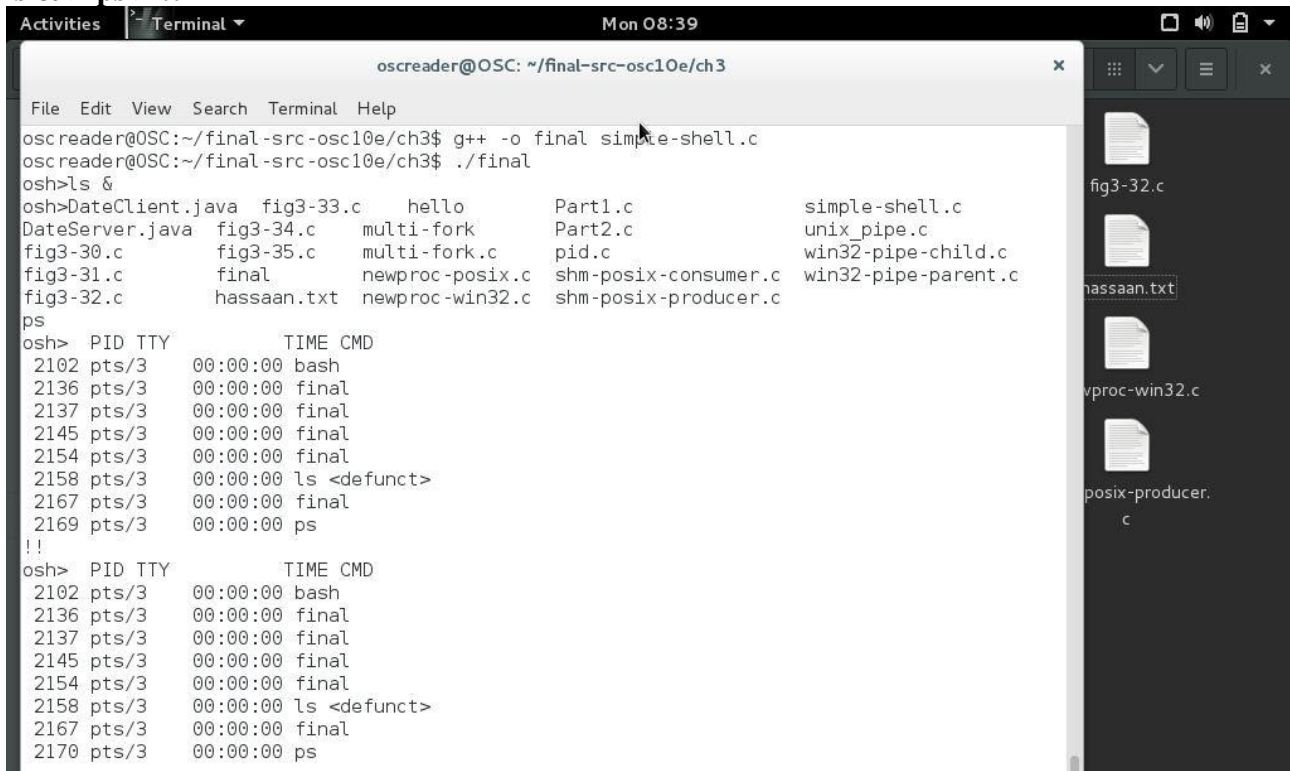


A terminal window titled 'oscreader@OSC: ~/final-src-osc10e/ch3' is shown. The window has a menu bar with 'File', 'Edit', 'View', 'Search', 'Terminal', and 'Help'. The terminal output shows the following commands and responses:

```
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ g++ -o final simple-shell.c
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ ./final
osh>ls &
osh>DateClient.java fig3-33.c hello Part1.c simple-shell.c
DateServer.java fig3-34.c multi-fork Part2.c unix_pipe.c
fig3-30.c fig3-35.c multi-fork.c pid.c win32-pipe-child.c
fig3-31.c final newproc-posix.c shm-posix-consumer.c win32-pipe-parent.c
fig3-32.c hassaan.txt newproc-win32.c shm-posix-producer.c
ps
osh> PID TTY TIME CMD
2102 pts/3 00:00:00 bash
2136 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2137 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2145 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2154 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2156 pts/3 00:00:00 ps
ls
osh>DateClient.java fig3-33.c hello Part1.c simple-shell.c
DateServer.java fig3-34.c multi-fork Part2.c unix_pipe.c
fig3-30.c fig3-35.c multi-fork.c pid.c win32-pipe-child.c
fig3-31.c final newproc-posix.c shm-posix-consumer.c win32-pipe-parent.c
fig3-32.c hassaan.txt newproc-win32.c shm-posix-producer.c
!!
osh>DateClient.java fig3-33.c hello Part1.c simple-shell.c
DateServer.java fig3-34.c multi-fork Part2.c unix_pipe.c
fig3-30.c fig3-35.c multi-fork.c pid.c win32-pipe-child.c
fig3-31.c final newproc-posix.c shm-posix-consumer.c win32-pipe-parent.c
fig3-32.c hassaan.txt newproc-win32.c shm-posix-producer.c
```

The terminal window is positioned on the left side of the screen, and a file manager window is visible on the right side, showing a list of files including 'fig3-32.c', 'hassaan.txt', 'vproc-win32.c', and 'posix-producer.c'.

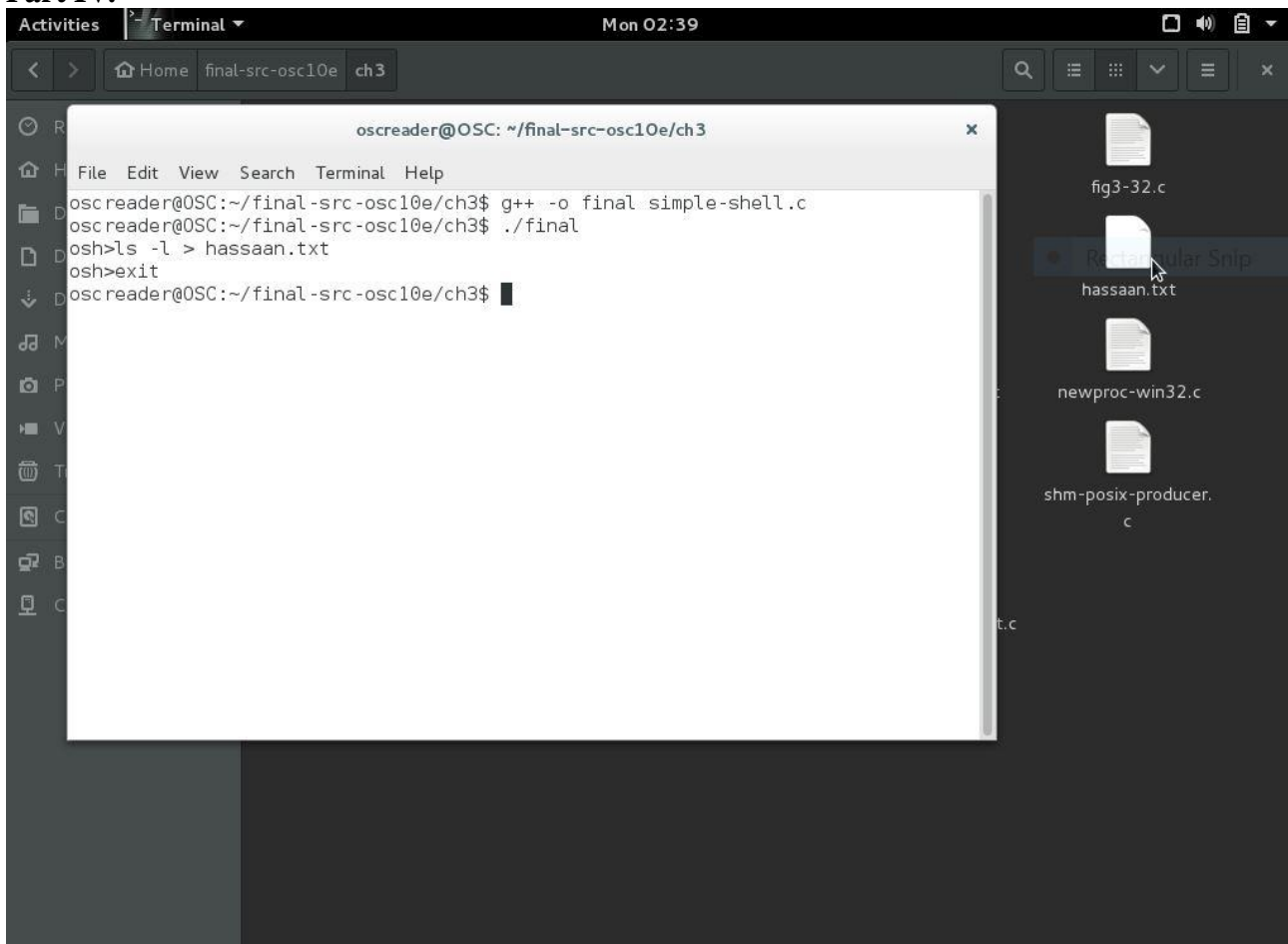
ls & > ps > !!



oscreader@OSC: ~/final-src-osc10e/ch3

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ g++ -o final simple-shell.c
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ ./final
osh>ls &
osh>DateClient.java fig3-33.c hello Part1.c simple-shell.c
DateServer.java fig3-34.c multi-fork Part2.c unix_pipe.c
fig3-30.c fig3-35.c multi-fork.c pid.c win32-pipe-child.c
fig3-31.c final newproc-posix.c shm-posix-consumer.c win32-pipe-parent.c
fig3-32.c hassaan.txt newproc-win32.c shm-posix-producer.c
ps
osh> PID TTY TIME CMD
2102 pts/3 00:00:00 bash
2136 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2137 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2145 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2154 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2158 pts/3 00:00:00 ls <defunct>
2167 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2169 pts/3 00:00:00 ps
!!
osh> PID TTY TIME CMD
2102 pts/3 00:00:00 bash
2136 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2137 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2145 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2154 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2158 pts/3 00:00:00 ls <defunct>
2167 pts/3 00:00:00 final
2170 pts/3 00:00:00 ps
```

Part IV:



oscreader@OSC: ~/final-src-osc10e/ch3

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ g++ -o final simple-shell.c
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ ./final
osh>ls -l > hassaan.txt
osh>exit
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$
```

Activities gedit Mon 12:22

Home final-src-osc10e ch3

Open hassaan.txt ~/final-src-osc10e/ch3 Save

simple-shell.c hassaan.txt

```
total 108
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 710 Jan 3 2018 DateClient.java
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 810 Jun 18 2018 DateServer.java
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 361 Jun 18 2018 fig3-30.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 121 Jan 3 2018 fig3-31.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 136 Jan 3 2018 fig3-32.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 500 Jun 18 2018 fig3-33.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 680 Jun 18 2018 fig3-34.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 534 Jun 18 2018 fig3-35.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 oscreader oscreader 8140 Oct 26 08:45 final
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 0 Oct 26 08:46 hassaan.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 oscreader oscreader 6628 Oct 25 03:00 hello
-rwxr-xr-x 1 oscreader oscreader 8712 Jan 30 2018 multi-fork
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 257 Jan 30 2018 multi-fork.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 780 Jan 28 2018 newproc-posix.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1413 Jan 3 2018 newproc-win32.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1907 Oct 25 03:01 Part1.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 2572 Oct 26 02:07 Part2.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 2976 Jun 18 2018 pid.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1115 Jun 18 2018 shm-posix-consumer.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1434 Jun 18 2018 shm-posix-producer.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 3338 Oct 26 08:09 simple-shell.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1219 Jan 3 2018 unix_pipe.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 755 Jan 3 2018 win32-pipe-child.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 2236 Jan 3 2018 win32-pipe-parent.c
```

Plain Text Tab Width: 8 Ln 1, Col 1 INS

"hassaan.txt" selected (1.5 kB)

Activities Terminal Mon 02:41

Home final-src-osc10e ch3

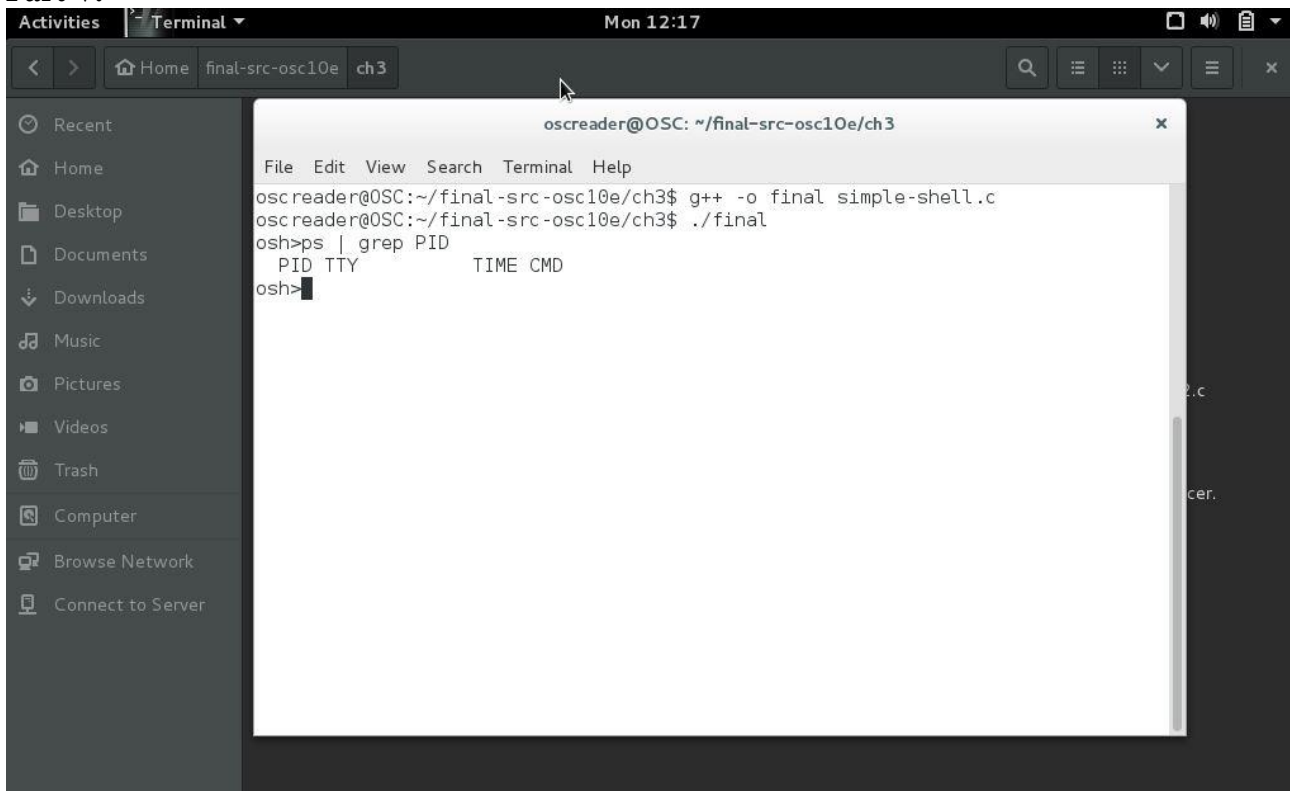
oscreader@OSC: ~/final-src-osc10e/ch3

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ cat hassaan.txt
total 108
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 710 Jan 3 2018 DateClient.java
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 810 Jun 18 2018 DateServer.java
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 361 Jun 18 2018 fig3-30.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 121 Jan 3 2018 fig3-31.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 136 Jan 3 2018 fig3-32.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 500 Jun 18 2018 fig3-33.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 680 Jun 18 2018 fig3-34.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 534 Jun 18 2018 fig3-35.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 oscreader oscreader 7324 Oct 26 02:39 final
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 0 Oct 26 02:39 hassaan.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 oscreader oscreader 6628 Oct 25 03:00 hello
-rwxr-xr-x 1 oscreader oscreader 8712 Jan 30 2018 multi-fork
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 257 Jan 30 2018 multi-fork.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 780 Jan 28 2018 newproc-posix.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1413 Jan 3 2018 newproc-win32.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1907 Oct 25 03:01 Part1.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 2572 Oct 26 02:07 Part2.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 2976 Jun 18 2018 pid.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1115 Jun 18 2018 shm-posix-consumer.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1434 Jun 18 2018 shm-posix-producer.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 2572 Oct 26 02:39 simple-shell.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 1219 Jan 3 2018 unix_pipe.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 755 Jan 3 2018 win32-pipe-child.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 oscreader oscreader 2236 Jan 3 2018 win32-pipe-parent.c
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$
```

fig3-32.c
hassaan.txt
newproc-win32.c
shm-posix-producer.c

Part V:



A terminal window titled "Terminal" with a timestamp of "Mon 12:17". The window shows the following commands and output:

```
oscreader@OSC: ~/final-src-osc10e/ch3
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ g++ -o final simple-shell.c
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ ./final
osh>ps | grep PID
PID TTY          TIME CMD
osh>
```



A terminal window titled "Terminal" with a timestamp of "Mon 12:19". The window shows the following commands and output:

```
oscreader@OSC: ~/final-src-osc10e/ch3
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ g++ -o final simple-shell.c
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$ ./final
osh>cat simple-shell.c | head -10
osh>/**
 * Simple shell interface program.
 * Operating System Concepts - Ninth Edition
 * Copyright John Wiley & Sons - 2013
 */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
exit
oscreader@OSC:~/final-src-osc10e/ch3$
```