

Name: Muhammad Hassan

Roll no. : 00148813

Days/Time: Thursday - 09:00AM - 12:00PM

* DAY 1: LAYING THE FOUNDATION FOR YOUR MARKETPLACE JOURNEY

INTRODUCTION :-

E-Commerce has changed the manner in which organizations work, offering unrivaled convenience and access to a global client base. This report explores the core components involved in creating a global web-based business marketplace. It focuses on defining objectives, identifying entities, and building a robust data structure for an efficient platform. By addressing key challenges, this assignment aims to establish a strong starting point for a scalable web-based business model.

STEP 1: CHOOSE MARKET-PLACE TYPE

Marketplace Type :-

E-Commerce (Electronic/digital Trade)

Purpose :-

To create an online platform where clients can browse and purchase a large variety of products, including electronics, clothing, household items, and food. This model offers convenience, adaptability, and efficiency by reaching a global audience.

Why E-Commerce?

1. Global Reach: Allows organizations to cater to clients worldwide.
2. Convenience: Provides clients with 24/7 access to products.
3. Adaptability: Offers flexibility to expand product categories and regions.

STEP 2: CHARACTERIZE YOUR BUSINESS OBJECTIVES

* Problem Statement :-

Numerous client face limited access to diverse product ranges in physical stores, while organizations struggle with geographical restrictions. A web-based business platform bridges this gap by offering a vast product catalog online.

* Business Goals :-

1. Wide Product Reach:

offer products across diverse categories, including electronics, clothing, food, and personal care items.

2. Seamless Shopping Experience:

Develop an easy-to-use interface with advanced filtering and personalized recommendations.

3. Secure Payment Systems: Implement trusted payment gateways for secure transactions.

4. Efficient Logistics: Ensure timely delivery and transparent order tracking.
5. Scalability: Build a platform that accommodates new product categories and expands to global markets.

* TARGET AUDIENCE :-

- General Consumers: Individuals shopping for daily essentials or occasional items.
- Small Businesses: Retailers looking to sell products online.
- Frequent Shoppers: Customers seeking convenience through online shopping.

* PRODUCTS AND SERVICES OFFERED :-

- Products: Electronics, clothing, food, beauty products, and household items.
- Services:
 1. Home delivery.
 2. Personalized recommendations.
 3. Discounted membership plans.

* UNIQUE SELLING PROPOSITION (USP) :-

1. Extensive Catalog: Wide range of products under one platform.
2. Convenience: Simple navigation, multiple payment options, and door-to-door delivery.
3. Customer Engagement: Loyalty programs, offers, and personalized deals.

STEP 3: MAKE AN INFORMATION PATTERN

KEY FEATURES AND ATTRIBUTES :-

1. Customer

- CustomerID : Unique identifier.
- Name : Full name.
- Email : Contact email.
- Password : Encrypted.
- Order History : List of past orders.

2. Product

- ProductID : Unique identifier.
- Name : Product name.
- Category : Electronics, clothing, etc.
- Price : Cost per unit.
- Stock level : Available quantity.
- Description : Product details.

3. Order

- OrderID : Unique identifier.
- CustomerID : Linked Customer.
- ProductID : Linked product.
- Quantity : Number of items ordered.
- Total Price : Total cost of the order.
- Order Status : Pending, Shipped, Delivered, etc.

4. Shipment

- ShipmentID : Unique identifier.
- OrderID : Linked order.
- DeliveryDate : Expected delivery date.
- TrackingNumber : Shipment tracking ID.

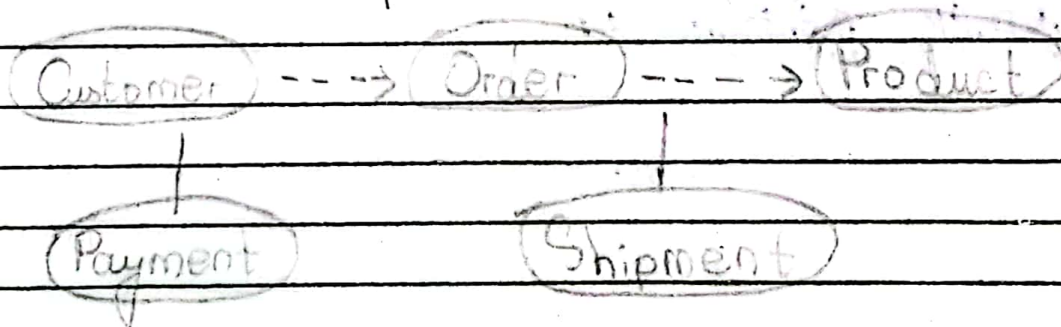
5. Payment.

- PaymentID : Unique identifier.
- OrderID : Linked order.
- PaymentMethod : E.g., PayPal, Credit card.
- PaymentStatus : Successful, Failed.

ENTITY RELATIONSHIPS :-

- A Customer can place multiple Orders.
- An Order can include multiple Products.
- A Shipment is associated with a single Order.
- A payment is linked to an Order.

* SCHEMA DIAGRAM :



CHALLENGES AND CONSIDERATIONS

1. STOCK MANAGEMENT :-

- Monitoring stocks levels and updating them in real-time.
- Avoiding stockouts and overselling during peak demand periods.

2. LOGISTICS AND SHIPPING :-

- Coordinating with delivery partners to ensure timely and accurate deliveries.
- Addressing challenges like delayed shipments or incorrect deliveries.

3. PAYMENT SECURITY :-

- Implementing secure payment gateways to protect customer data.
- Managing refund and dispute processes effectively.

4. CUSTOMER RETENTION :-

- Introducing personalized recommendations and loyalty programs.
- Resolving customer complaints swiftly to maintain satisfaction.

5. SCALABILITY :-

- Ensuring the platform can handle increased traffic and order volumes.

- Adding new product categories without disrupting existing operations.

6. COMPLIANCE :-

- Adhering to tax laws, Consumer protection regulations, and data privacy policies.

• CONCLUSION :-

Building a web-based business/E-Commerce marketplace requires careful planning and execution. By defining clear business goals and creating a robust data schema, this assignment lays the foundation for a successful platform. Addressing the outlined challenges will ensure a seamless user experience and long-term scalability. This platform bridges the gap between businesses and consumers, creating a streamlined online shopping experience.