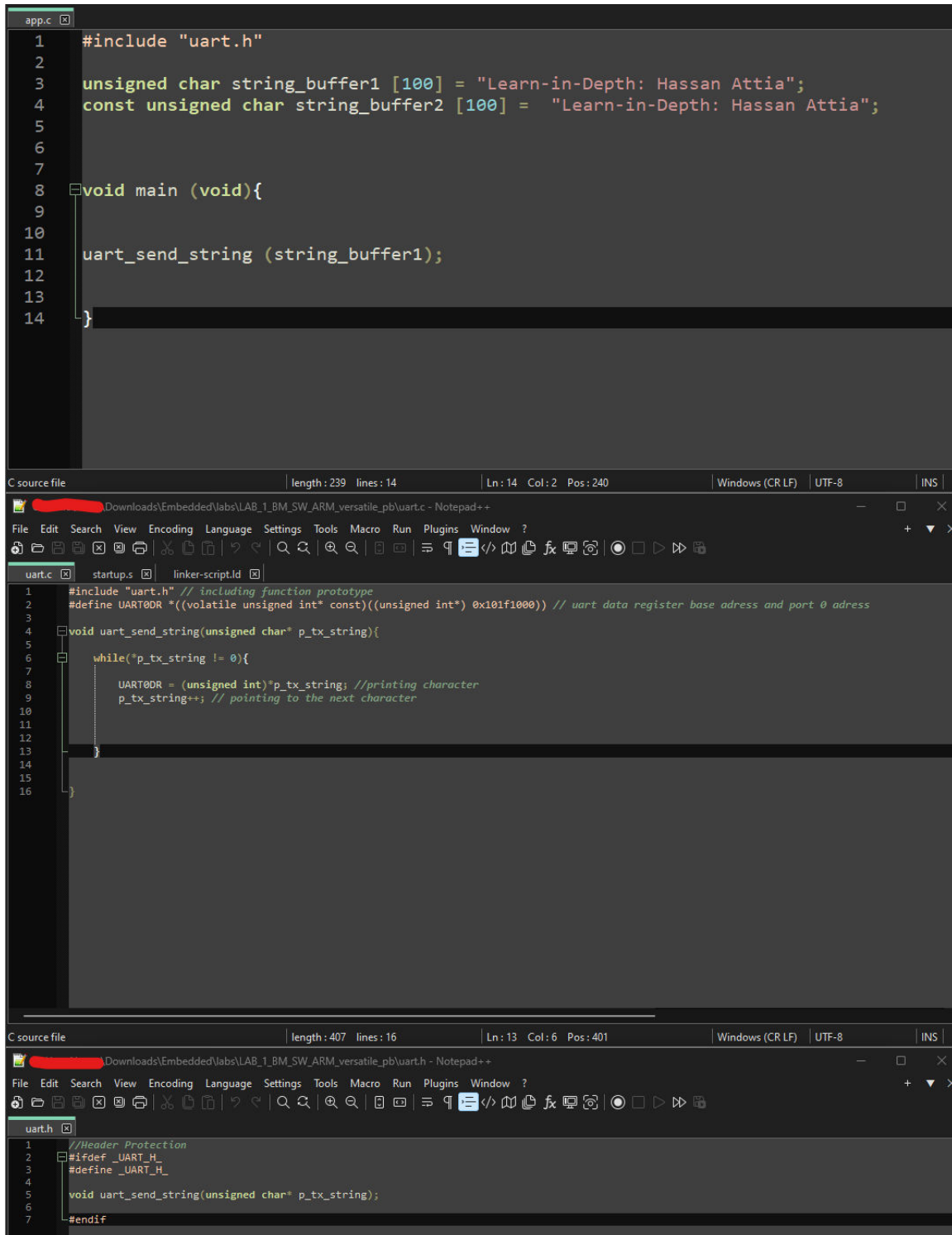


## **Printing (Learn-in-Depth:Hassan Attia) Using UART**

1-app.c,uart.c,uart.h:



```
app.c
1  #include "uart.h"
2
3  unsigned char string_buffer1 [100] = "Learn-in-Depth: Hassan Attia";
4  const unsigned char string_buffer2 [100] = "Learn-in-Depth: Hassan Attia";
5
6
7
8  void main (void){
9
10
11     uart_send_string (string_buffer1);
12
13
14 }
```

```
uart.c
1  #include "uart.h" // including function prototype
2  #define UART0DR *((volatile unsigned int* const)((unsigned int*) 0x101f1000)) // uart data register base address and port 0 adress
3
4  void uart_send_string(unsigned char* p_tx_string){
5
6      while(*p_tx_string != 0){
7
8          UART0DR = (unsigned int)*p_tx_string; //printing character
9          p_tx_string++; // pointing to the next character
10
11
12      }
13
14
15
16 }
```

```
uart.h
1  //Header Protection
2  #ifndef _UART_H_
3  #define _UART_H_
4
5  void uart_send_string(unsigned char* p_tx_string);
6
7  #endif
```

## 2-Startup:

```
startup.s [x]
1  .global reset
2
3  reset:
4      ldr sp, =stack_top
5      bl main
6  stop:  b stop
```

## 3-Linker Script:

```
linker-script.ld [x]
1  ENTRY(reset)
2
3  MEMORY
4  {
5      Mem (rwx): ORIGIN = 0x00000000, LENGTH = 64M
6  }
7
8  SECTIONS
9  {
10     . = 0x10000;
11     .startup . :
12     {
13         startup.o(.text)
14     }> Mem
15
16     .text :
17     {
18         *(.text) *(.rodata)
19     }> Mem
20
21     .data :
22     {
23         *(.data)
24     }> Mem
25
26     .bss :
27     {
28         *(.bss) *(COMMON)
29     }> Mem
30
31     . = . + 0x1000;
32     stack_top = .;
33
34 }
```

4- Compiling (app.c,uart.c,startup.s) files including debug section:

```
MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -g -mcpu=arm926ej-s app.c -o app.o

MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -g -mcpu=arm926ej-s uart.c -o uart.o

MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb
$ arm-none-eabi-as.exe -g -mcpu=arm926ej-s startup.s -o startup.o
startup.s: Assembler messages:
startup.s: Warning: end of file not at end of a line; newline inserted
```

5- debug sections for (app.c,uart.c,startup.s):

-startup:

```
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h startup.o

startup.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
  0 .text          00000010  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
             CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data          00000000  00000000  00000000  00000044  2**0
             CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss           00000000  00000000  00000000  00000044  2**0
             ALLOC
  3 .ARM.attributes 00000022  00000000  00000000  00000044  2**0
             CONTENTS, READONLY
  4 .debug_line     0000003a  00000000  00000000  00000066  2**0
             CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  5 .debug_info     00000076  00000000  00000000  000000a0  2**0
             CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  6 .debug_abbrev   00000014  00000000  00000000  00000116  2**0
             CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  7 .debug_aranges  00000020  00000000  00000000  00000130  2**3
             CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
```

-app.o

```
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h app.o

app.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
  0 .text          00000018  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data          00000064  00000000  00000000  0000004c  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss           00000000  00000000  00000000  000000b0  2**0
    ALLOC
  3 .rodata        00000064  00000000  00000000  000000b0  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, DATA
  4 .debug_info    0000009e  00000000  00000000  00000114  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  5 .debug_abbrev  00000084  00000000  00000000  000001b2  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  6 .debug_loc     0000002c  00000000  00000000  00000236  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  7 .debug_aranges 00000020  00000000  00000000  00000262  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  8 .debug_line    00000035  00000000  00000000  00000282  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  9 .debug_str     000000a1  00000000  00000000  000002b7  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
10 .comment        00000012  00000000  00000000  00000358  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
11 .ARM.attributes 00000032  00000000  00000000  0000036a  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
12 .debug_frame    0000002c  00000000  00000000  0000039c  2**2
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
```

-uart.o

```
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h uart.o

uart.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
  0 .text          00000050  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data           00000000  00000000  00000000  00000084  2**0
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss            00000000  00000000  00000000  00000084  2**0
    ALLOC
  3 .debug_info     0000005c  00000000  00000000  00000084  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  4 .debug_abbrev   00000051  00000000  00000000  000000e0  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  5 .debug_loc      0000002c  00000000  00000000  00000131  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  6 .debug_aranges  00000020  00000000  00000000  0000015d  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  7 .debug_line     0000003f  00000000  00000000  0000017d  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  8 .debug_str      00000082  00000000  00000000  000001bc  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  9 .comment        00000012  00000000  00000000  0000023e  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
10 .ARM.attributes 00000032  00000000  00000000  00000250  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
11 .debug_frame     00000028  00000000  00000000  00000284  2**2
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
```

6- linker symbols before resolving:

```
MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe app.o
00000000 T main
00000000 D string_buffer1
00000000 R string_buffer2
          U uart_send_string

MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe uart.o
00000000 T uart_send_string

MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe startup.o
          U main
00000000 T reset
          U stack_top
00000008 t stop
```

7- .elf file with debug info sections and symbols after resolving:

```
MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb  
$ arm-none-eabi-ld.exe -T linker-script.ld app.o uart.o startup.o -o learn-in-depth.elf -Map=Map_file.txt
```

```
MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb  
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe learn-in-depth.elf  
00010010 T main  
00010000 T reset  
00011140 D stack_top  
00010008 t stop  
000100dc D string_buffer1  
00010078 T string_buffer2  
00010028 T uart_send_string
```

```
MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb  
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h learn-in-depth.elf
```

```
learn-in-depth.elf:      file format elf32-littlearm  
  
Sections:  
Idx Name                Size      VMA      LMA      File off  Algn  
  0 .startup             00000010 00010000 00010000 00008000 2**2  
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE  
  1 .text                000000cc 00010010 00010010 00008010 2**2  
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE  
  2 .data                00000064 000100dc 000100dc 000080dc 2**2  
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA  
  3 .ARM.attributes      0000002e 00000000 00000000 00008140 2**0  
    CONTENTS, READONLY  
  4 .comment             00000011 00000000 00000000 0000816e 2**0  
    CONTENTS, READONLY  
  5 .debug_line          000000ae 00000000 00000000 0000817f 2**0  
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING  
  6 .debug_info          00000170 00000000 00000000 0000822d 2**0  
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING  
  7 .debug_abbrev        000000e9 00000000 00000000 0000839d 2**0  
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING  
  8 .debug_aranges       00000060 00000000 00000000 00008488 2**3  
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING  
  9 .debug_loc           00000058 00000000 00000000 000084e8 2**0  
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING  
10 .debug_str            000000b4 00000000 00000000 00008540 2**0  
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING  
11 .debug_frame          00000054 00000000 00000000 000085f4 2**2  
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
```

## 8-Extracting binaries from .elf file

```
hassa MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb  
$ arm-none-eabi-objcopy.exe -O binary learn-in-depth.elf learn-in-depth.bin
```

## 9-Using QEMU simulator to run the baremetal sw:

```
hassa MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb  
$ qemu-system-arm -M versatilepb -m 128M -nographic -kernel learn-in-depth.bin  
Learn-in-Depth: Hassan Attia
```

## 10-using GDB commands to debug the baremetal sw on arm-versatilepb:

```
hassa MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb  
$ qemu-system-arm -M versatilepb -m 128M -nographic -s -S -kernel learn-in-depth.bin  
  
hassa MINGW32 ~/Downloads/Embedded/labs/LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb  
$ arm-none-eabi-gdb.exe learn-in-depth.elf  
GNU gdb (GDB) 7.5.1  
Copyright (C) 2012 Free Software Foundation, Inc.  
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>  
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.  
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"  
and "show warranty" for details.  
This GDB was configured as "--host=i686-pc-mingw32 --target=arm-none-eabi".  
For bug reporting instructions, please see:  
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...  
Reading symbols from C:\Users\hassa\Downloads\Embedded\labs\LAB_1_BM_SW_ARM_versatile_pb  
\learn-in-depth.elf...done.  
(gdb) |
```

11-Build a connection between the host machine and the target machine(arm-versatilepb) via TCP(ethernet) connection:

```
(gdb) target remote localhost:1234
Remote debugging using localhost:1234
reset () at startup.s:4
4                                ldr sp, =stack_top
(gdb) |
```

12-Displaying instructions and which instruction has program counter to perform :

```
display/4i $pc
1: x/4i $pc
=> 0x10000 <reset>:      ldr      sp, [pc, #4]      ; 0x1000c <stop+4>
    0x10004 <reset+4>:   bl       0x10010 <main>
    0x10008 <stop>:      b        0x10008 <stop>
    0x1000c <stop+4>:   andeq    r1, r1, r0, asr #2
(gdb) |
```

13-Print a value of variable:

```
print string_buffer1[1]
$1 = 101 'e'
```

14-Step instruction:

```
=> 0x10000 <reset>:      ldr      sp, [pc, #4]      ; 0x1000c <stop+4>
    0x10004 <reset+4>:   bl       0x10010 <main>
    0x10008 <stop>:      b        0x10008 <stop>
(gdb) si
reset () at startup.s:5
5                                bl main
1: x/3i $pc
=> 0x10004 <reset+4>:   bl       0x10010 <main>
    0x10008 <stop>:      b        0x10008 <stop>
    0x1000c <stop+4>:   andeq    r1, r1, r0, asr #2
```



## 15-Putting some breakpoints:

```
(gdb) b main
Breakpoint 2 at 0x10018: file app.c, line 11.
(gdb) b reset
Breakpoint 3 at 0x10004: file startup.s, line 5.
(gdb) b uart_send_string
Breakpoint 4 at 0x10038: file uart.c, line 6.
(gdb) info breakpoint
Num      Type             Disp Enb Address      What
1        breakpoint      keep y   0x00010010 in main at app.c:8
         breakpoint already hit 1 time
2        breakpoint      keep y   0x00010018 in main at app.c:11
3        breakpoint      keep y   0x00010004 startup.s:5
4        breakpoint      keep y   0x00010038 in uart_send_string at uart.c:6
```

## MAKEFILE

### 1-Incremental Build:

```
1  #Author: Hassan Attia
2  all: learn-in-depth.bin
3      @echo "*****Build is Done*****"
4  learn-in-depth.bin: learn-in-depth.elf
5
6      arm-none-eabi-objcopy.exe -O binary learn-in-depth.elf learn-in-depth.bin
7
8  learn-in-depth.elf: app.o uart.o startup.o
9      arm-none-eabi-ld.exe -T linker-script.ld -Map=Map_file.txt app.o uart.o startup.o -o learn-in-depth.elf
10
11
12  app.o: app.c
13      arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -mcpu=arm926ej-s -g -c app.c -o app.o
14
15  uart.o: uart.c
16      arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -mcpu=arm926ej-s -g -c uart.c -o uart.o
17
18  startup.o: startup.s
19      arm-none-eabi-as.exe -mcpu=arm926ej-s -g startup.s -o startup.o
20
21  clean:
22      rm *.o
23
24  clean_all:
25      rm *.o *.elf *.bin *.txt
26
```

## 2-Some simplifications using (build process/dependencies/target)

```
1  #Author: Hassan Attia
2
3  CC=arm-none-eabi-
4  CFLAGS=-mcpu=arm926ej-s -g
5  INCS=
6  LIBS=
7
8
9  all: learn-in-depth.bin
10     @echo "*****Build is Done*****"
11  learn-in-depth.bin: learn-in-depth.elf
12
13     $(CC)objcopy.exe -O binary $< $@
14
15  learn-in-depth.elf: app.o uart.o startup.o
16     $(CC)ld.exe -T linker-script.ld $(LIBS) -Map=Map_file.txt app.o uart.o startup.o -o learn-in-depth.elf
17
18
19  app.o: app.c
20     $(CC)gcc.exe $(FLAGS) -c $(INCS) $< -o $@
21
22  uart.o: uart.c
23     $(CC)gcc.exe $(FLAGS) -c $(INCS) $< -o $@
24
25  startup.o: startup.s
26     $(CC)as.exe $(FLAGS) $< -o $@
27
28  clean:
29     rm *.o
30
31  clean_all:
32     rm *.o *.elf *.bin *.txt
33
```

### 3-Using wildcard to simplify more:

```
1  #Author: Hassan Attia
2
3  CC=arm-none-eabi-
4  CFLAGS=-mcpu=arm926ej-s -g
5  INCS=
6  LIBS=
7  SRC = $(wildcard *.c)
8  OBJ = $(SRC:.c=.o)
9  As = $(wildcard *.s)
10 AsOBJ = $(As:.s=.o)
11 Project_Name=learn-in-depth
12
13 all: $(Project_Name).bin
14     @echo "*****Build is Done*****"
15
16 $(Project_Name).bin: $(Project_Name).elf
17
18     $(CC)objcopy.exe -O binary $< $@
19
20 $(Project_Name).elf: $(OBJ) $(AsOBJ)
21     $(CC)ld.exe -T linker-script.ld $(LIBS) -Map=Map_file.txt $(OBJ) $(AsOBJ) -o $@
22
23
24 %.o: %.c
25     $(CC)gcc.exe $(FLAGS) -c $(INCS) $< -o $@
26
27
28 startup.o: startup.s
29     $(CC)as.exe $(FLAGS) $< -o $@
30
31 clean:
32     rm *.o
33
34 clean_all:
35     rm *.o *.elf *.bin *.txt
36
```