

Lesson01 (The Solar System + Astronomy) الدرس 01

“Conditionals”

- هناك أربع أنواع للجملة الشرطية مرتبة من صفر الى ثلاثة:

Type 0	If / When	Present simple	,	Present simple
Type 01	If / When	Present simple	,	Future Simple “ Will (not) + Stem ”
Type 02	If	Past Simple	,	Would + Stem
Type 03	If	Past Perfect	,	Would + have + Past Participle

1) **Type Zero:** General Truth / Idea:

If + Present Simple , The Present Simple

- نستخدم النوع صفر “Type 0” للتعبير عن حقائق عامة / حقائق علمية مثبتة ، و نستعمل الزمن الحاضر البسيط “The Present Simple” عند تصريف الأفعال.

Eg: If you **add** one to one , you **have** two.

2) **Type One:** Possible Result In the Future:

If + Present Simple , The Future Simple (will/will not + Stem)

- نستخدم النوع واحد “Type 1” للتعبير عن نتائج متوقع حدوثها في المستقبل ، و نستعمل الزمن الحاضر البسيط “The Present Simple” في جملة الشرط ، و زمن المستقبل البسيط “The Future Simple” في جملة جواب الشرط.

Eg: If it **rains** , I **will stay** at home.

3) **Type Two:** Impossible things in the Present:

If + Past Simple , would + Stem

- نستخدم النوع اثنان “Type 2” للتعبير عن نتائج غير ممكن حدوثها في الوقت الحاضر، و نستعمل زمن الماضي البسيط “The Past Simple” في جملة الشرط ، و نضع “Would” + Verb Stem في جملة جواب الشرط.

Eg: If I **won** the lottery , I **would buy** a super car.

4) **Type Three:** Things that did not happen in the past and their imaginary results.

If + Past Perfect , would have + Past Participle

- نستخدم النوع ثلاثة “Type 3” للتعبير عن نتائج أفعال / أحداث كان ممكن وقوعها في الماضي لكنها لم تحدث / تقع، و نستعمل زمن الماضي التام “The Past Simple” في جملة الشرط ، و نضع “Would” + Have + Past Participle في جملة جواب الشرط.

Eg: If I **had revised** my lessons , I **would have passed** my exam.

The Zero Type Conditional

Activity One: I write the verbs in brackets in the right form.

- 1) If you (to heat) water , it (to boil)
- 2) If I (to be) late , my father (to take) me to school.
- 3) The sea level (to rise) if the ice (to melt)
- 4) If people.....(not-protect) animals, they (to die)
- 5) People(to die) when they (to eat) or drink.
- 6) If you(not-water) flowers, they(to die)

The First Type Conditional

Activity Two: Write the verbs in brackets in the right form.

- 1) If you work too much , you (to get) tired.
- 2) I will phone my best friend if I.....(to have) time this evening.
- 3) If it (to rain) , I (to stay) at home.
- 4) He will buy a car if he (to win) the lottery.
- 5) We.....(to go) on a walk if the weather(to be) warm.

The Second Type Conditional

Activity Three: Write the verbs in brackets in the right form.

- 1) If I(to win) the lottery, I would travel around the world.
- 2) If I (to be) the present of Algeria, I (to fight) corrupt people.
- 3) She(to travel) more if she (to have) more time.
- 4) My father(to buy) a big home if(to have) one million dollar.
- 5) If she (not speak) French well, she(not –to move) to Paris.

The Third Type Conditional

Activity Four: Write the verbs in brackets in the right form.

- 1) If I(to get up) too early, I (not-miss) the bus.
- 2) If you (not-come) today, the teacher.....(to be) angry.
- 3) She (to visit) London if she(not-go) to Paris.
- 4) I (to choose) scientific stream if(to be) very good and maths.
- 5) If I (to go) early, I (not-meet) my friend.

الدرس 02 (The Solar System + Astronomy) Lesson02

“Unless”

Examples:

- 1) Unless you get up early , you will be late.
- مالم تنهض باكرا، ستكون متأخر.
- 2) I will go for a picnic tomorrow unless it rains.
- سأذهب غدا في نزهة مالم تمطر.

We use “unless” to express a conditional.

ملاحظة: نستعمل “Unless” للتعبير عن الشرط. (Unless = مالم)

Unless = If not

ملاحظة: عندما نعوض “Unless” بأداة الشرط “If” لا بد من إضافة علامة النفي “not” جملة الشرط. انظر الى المثال (1) و (2)

- 1) Unless you get up early , you will be late.
If you do not get up early , you will be late.
- 2) I will go for a picnic tomorrow unless it rains.
I will go for a picnic if it does not rain.

ملاحظة: عندما نضع “Unless” في بداية الجملة لابد من وضع فاصلة بين جملة الشرط و جملة جواب الشرط. أنظر للمثال التالي:

- 1) You will not get super marks in the exam unless you study hard.

Unless you study hard , You will not get super marks in the exam.

- مالم تدرس بجد ، لن تتحصل على علامات جيدة.

ملاحظة: عندما يطلب منك استبدال “If” بالكلمة “Unless” لابد أولا من فهم معنى الجملة الأولى و لابد أيضا من التركيز على تصريف الأفعال و لابد من وضع الفاصلة كما في المثال:

- a) I will finish reading my book if I have enough time this evening.

b) Unless

Unless I have enough time this evening , I will not finish reading my book.

Activity One: Read the sentences and decide whether they are “Correct” or “Incorrect”.

- 1) Unless it doesn't rain , I will not go out.
a) Correct
b) Incorrect
- 2) Unless you will eat healthy food , you will put weight on.
a) Correct
b) Incorrect
- 3) You can't drive my car unless you will drive slowly.
a) Correct
b) Incorrect
- 4) Unless you will ask me , you will not take my car.
a) Correct
b) Incorrect
- 5) Corruption will decrease , unless governments pass severe laws.
a) Correct
b) Incorrect

Activity Two: Complete each sentence with:

“unless” or “if”.

- 1)you clean your room right now, I'll take you shopping later.
- 2) You won't be able to go to any parties.....you start doing your homework better.
- 3)you use your mobile less , I am going to take it away from you.
- 4) You will not succeed you work hard.
- 5) You will get into any University you want you continue to get good grades.

Activity Three: Combine the following sentence pairs using the conjunction in brackets, making the necessary changes.

- 1) a) I go to university. (if)
b) I get my BAC exam.
.....
- 2) a) You can drive the car. (unless)
b) You have a driving license.
.....
- 3) a) She fails the exam (if)
b) She does not revise her lessons.
.....
- 4) a) I don't go out this evening. (unless)
b) I finished my homework early.
.....

“Similarity and Contrast”

❖ Similarity:

We use the following expressions to express **Similarity** (**like**, **both...and** - **just as** - **and.... (too)** - **nor only.....but also** – **as...as**)
- للتعبير عن التشابه بين الأشياء، الأشخاص، والأماكن نستعمل التعبيرات التالية:
(**like** - **both...and** - **just as** - **and.... too** - **nor only.....but also** – **as...as**)

Example:

- 1) The Italian is difficult **just as** the Spanish language.
- 2) **Both** the Italian **and** the Spanish are difficult languages.
- 3) Italian is difficult **and** Spanish is **too**.
- 4) **Nor only** the Italian language is difficult but also the Spanish.
- 5) The Italian language is **as** difficult **as** the Spanish.
- 6) **Not only** Italian is difficult **but also** Spanish.

❖ Contrast:

We use the expressions (**whereas** and **unlike**) to show **Contrast** (The Opposite =/=)

- نستعمل التعبيرين (**whereas** and **unlike**) للتعبير عن الاختلاف.

Example:

- 1) **Unlike** the Spanish language , English is very easy.
- 2) There is life on the planet Earth is **unlike** all the other planets.
- 3) I have blue eyes **whereas** my brother has black eyes.

Note: “Whereas” + “unlike” can be put at **the start** or in **the middle**.

But, put **a comma (,)** in **the middle** when it is put at **the start**.

ملاحظة: الكلمتان “Whereas” + “unlike” يمكن وضعهما في بداية أو في وسط الجملة.

لكن، لا بد من وضع **فاصلة (,)** في **وسط** الجملة عندما نضعها في **بداية** الجملة. المثال التالي يوضح ذلك:

- 1) He likes playing video games **unlike** his sister.
- 2) **Unlike** his sister , he likes playing video games.

Activity One: Combine the following pairs of sentences using the conjunction in brackets.

- 1) She likes watching movies. (Whereas)
2) Her brother likes reading detective stories.

- 1) Paul speaks English well. (both.....and)
2) Paul speaks Italian well.

- 1) I like living in the countryside. (just as)
2) My wife prefers living in the countryside.

- 1) The Islamic civilization was very prosperous. (nor only....but also)
2) The Roman civilization was very prosperous.

- 1) The Muslims used to build huge cities. (whereas)
2) The Europeans used to live in cottages.

- 1) Bribery is unethical behaviour. (like)
2) Nepotism is unethical behavior.



مع تمنياتنا لكم بالنجاح في شهادة

البكالوريا 2020

By: Sir Ahmed