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Project Shell

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The shell must support the following internal commands:

i. `cd <directory>`—Change the current default directory to `<directory>`.

If the `<directory>` argument is not present, report the current directory. If the directory does not exist, an appropriate error should be reported. This command should also change the PWD environment variable. ✓

ii. `clr`—Clear the screen. ✓

iii. `dir <directory>`—List the contents of directory `<directory>`. ✓

iv. `environ`—List all the environment strings. ✓

v. `echo <comment>`—Display `<comment>` on the display followed by a new line (multiple spaces/tabs may be reduced to a single space). ✓

vi. `help`—Display the user manual using the more filter. ✓

vii. `pause`—Pause operation of the shell until “Enter” is pressed. ✓

viii. `quit`—Quit the shell. ✓

ix. The shell environment should contain `shell=<pathname>/myshell` where `<pathname>/myshell` is the full path for the shell executable (not a hardwired path back to your directory, but the one from which it was executed). ✓

```
hassan@hassan-VirtualBox: ~/project
hassan@hassan-VirtualBox:~/project$ gcc project.c -o out
hassan@hassan-VirtualBox:~/project$ ./out
/home/hassan/project/myshell$ dir
out project.c
/home/hassan/project/myshell$ ls
out project.c
/home/hassan/project/myshell$ echo ciment
ciment
/home/hassan/project/myshell$ pause
Press ENTER key to Can write your commands
meow meow
/home/hassan/project/myshell$ ls *a
ls: cannot access '*a': No such file or directory
/home/hassan/project/myshell$ ls -a
.  ..  out  project.c
/home/hassan/project/myshell$ env
SHELL=/bin/bash
SESSION_MANAGER=local/hassan-VirtualBox:@/tmp/.ICE-unix/1244,unix/hassan-VirtualBox:/tmp/.ICE-unix/1244
QT_ACCESSIBILITY=1
COLORTERM=truecolor
XDG_CONFIG_DIRS=/etc/xdg/xdg-ubuntu:/etc/xdg
XDG_MENU_PREFIX=gnome-
GNOME_DESKTOP_SESSION_ID=this-is-deprecated
GTK_IM_MODULE=ibus
QT4_IM_MODULE=ibus
GNOME_SHELL_SESSION_MODE=ubuntu
SSH_AUTH_SOCK=/run/user/1000/keyring/ssh
XMODIFIERS=@im=ibus
DESKTOP_SESSION=ubuntu
```

After clear

```
hassan@hassan-VirtualBox: ~/project
/home/hassan/project/myshell$
```

2. All other command line input is interpreted as program invocation, which should be done by the shell forking and execing the programs as its own child processes. The programs should be executed with an environment that contains the entry: `parent=<pathname>/myshell` where `<pathname>/myshell` is as described in 1.ix above. ✓

3. The shell must be able to take its command line input from a file. That is, if the shell is invoked with a command line argument: `myshell batchfile` then `batchfile` is assumed to contain a set of command lines for the shell to process. When the end-of-file is reached, the shell should exit. Obviously, if the shell is invoked without a command line argument, it solicits input from the user via a prompt on the display. ✗

4. The shell must support I/O redirection on either or both stdin and/or stdout.

That is, the command line

`programname arg1 arg2 < inputfile > outputfile`

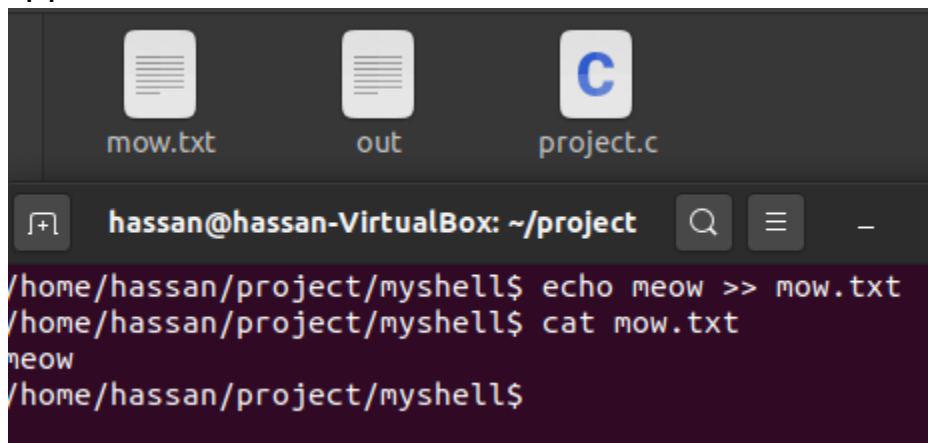
will execute the program `programname` with arguments `arg1` and `arg2`, the

stdin FILE stream replaced by `inputfile` and the stdout FILE stream replaced by `outputfile`.

stdout redirection should also be possible for the internal commands `dir`,

`environ`, `echo`, and `help`.

With output redirection, if the redirection character is `>` then the `outputfile` is created if it does not exist, and truncated if it does. If the redirection token is `>>` then `outputfile` is created if it does not exist, and appended to if it does. ✓

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background. At the top, there are three file icons labeled 'mow.txt', 'out', and 'project.c'. Below the icons, the terminal prompt shows the user 'hassan' on a machine named 'hassan-VirtualBox' in the directory '~/project'. The user enters the command 'echo meow >> mow.txt'. The next prompt shows the user entering 'cat mow.txt', and the output 'meow' is displayed. The final prompt shows the user at the shell prompt without any further input or output.

```
hassan@hassan-VirtualBox: ~/project
/home/hassan/project/myshell$ echo meow >> mow.txt
/home/hassan/project/myshell$ cat mow.txt
meow
/home/hassan/project/myshell$
```

5. The shell must support background execution of programs. An ampersand (&)

at the end of the command line indicates that the shell should return to the command line prompt immediately after launching that program. ✗

6. The command line prompt must contain the pathname of the current directory. ✓

This is snippet from the original code:

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <unistd.h>
3 #include <sys/types.h>
4 #include <sys/wait.h>
5 #include <string.h>
6 #include <stdlib.h>
7 #include <errno.h>
8 #include <fcntl.h>
9 #include <ctype.h>
10
11 int pipe_count=0, fd;
12 static char* args[512];
13 char input_buffer[1024];
14 char *cmd_exec[100];
15 int flag, len;
16 char cwd[1024];
17 pid_t pid;
18 int environmmment_flag;
19 int output_redirection, input_redirection;
20 int pid, status;
21 char history_data[1000][1000];
22 char current_directory[1000];
23 char *input_redirection_file;
24 char *output_redirection_file;
25 extern char** environ;
26 static int command(int, int, int, char *cmd_exec);
27
28 void sigintHandler(int sig_num)
```

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```
28 void sigintHandler(int sig_num)
29 {
30     signal(SIGINT, sigintHandler);
31     fflush(stdout);
32 }
33 void clear()
34 {
35     fd =0;
36     flag=0;
37     len=0;
38     pipe_count=0;
39     output_redirection=0;
40     input_redirection=0;
41     input_buffer[0]='\0';
42     cwd[0] = '\0';
43     pid=0;
44     environmmment_flag=0;
45 }
46
47
```

```

48 void environmmment()
49 {
50     int i =1, index=0;
51     char env_val[1000], *value;
52     while(args[1][i]!='\0')
53     {
54         env_val[index]=args[1][i];
55         index++;
56         i++;
57     }
58     env_val[index]='\0';
59     value=getenv(env_val);
60
61     if(!value)
62         printf("\n");
63     else printf("%s\n", value);
64 }
65
66
67 void change_directory()
68 {
69     char *h="/home";
70     if(args[1]==NULL)
71         chdir(h);
72     else if ((strcmp(args[1], "~")==0) || (strcmp(args[1], "~/")==0))
73         chdir(h);
74     else if(chdir(args[1])<0)
75         printf("bad: cd: %s: No such file or directory\n", args[1]);

```

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```

4 else if(chdir(args[1])<0)
5     printf("bash: cd: %s: No such file or directory\n", args[1]);
6
7 }
8
9 void parent_directory()
10 {
11     if (getcwd(cwd, sizeof(cwd)) != NULL)
12     {
13         printf("%s\n", cwd );
14     }
15     else
16         perror("getcwd() error");
17
18 }
19
20 void echo_calling(char *echo_val)
21 {
22     int i=0, index=0;
23     environmmnt_flag=0;
24     char new_args[1024], env_val[1000], *str[10];
25     str[0]=strtok(echo_val, " ");
26     str[1]=strtok(NULL, " ");
27     strcpy(env_val, args[1]);
28     if(str[1]==NULL)
29     {
30         printf("%s\n", env_val);
31     }
32     else
33     {
34         printf("%s\n", str[1]);
35     }
36 }

```