## DSA Lab08

23K2001

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BCS-3J

## Q1:

```
//23K2001 - Muzammil
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class student{
    public:
        string name;
        int score;
        student(){}
        student(string n, int s):name(n),score(s){}
        void getData(){
            cout<<"Name: "<<name<<"\t"<<"Score: "<<score<<endl;</pre>
        void operator =(const student s){
            this->name = s.name;
            this->score = s.score;
class node{
    public:
        student std;
        node* next;
        node(student s) : std(s),next(nullptr){}
};
class singleList{
    private:
        node* head;
        node* tail;
    public:
        singleList(){
            head = nullptr;
            tail = nullptr;
        void display(){
            node* temp = head;
            while(temp!=nullptr)
                temp->std.getData();
                temp=temp->next;
            cout<<endl;</pre>
        void insertAtEnd(student s){
```

```
node* temp = head;
    node* n = new node(s);
    if(head == NULL){
        head = n;
        tail = n;
    else{
        tail->next = n;
        tail = n;
void deleteNode(string n,int s){
    node* before = nullptr;
    node* temp = head;
    if(temp != nullptr && temp->std.name == n && temp->std.score == s) {
        head = temp->next;
        delete temp;
        if(head == nullptr)
            tail = nullptr;
        return;
    while(temp!=nullptr){
        if(temp->std.name==n && temp->std.score==s){
            before->next = (temp->next);
            delete temp;
            return;
        before = temp;
        temp = temp->next;
    cout<<"Record was not found!"<<endl;</pre>
student getMax(){
    node* temp = head;
    student m = head->std;
    while(temp != nullptr){
        if (temp->std.score > m.score)
            m = temp->std;
        temp = temp->next;
    return m;
```

```
int numOfnodes(){
    node* temp = head;
    int c=0;
    while(temp!=nullptr){
        C++;
        temp = temp->next;
    return c;
void countingSort(int place){
    int n = numOfnodes();
    student* output = new student[n];
    int count[10] = {0};
    node* temp = head;
    while (temp != nullptr){
        count[(temp->std.score / place) % 10]++;
        temp = temp->next;
    for (int i = 1; i < 10; i++)
        count[i] += count[i - 1];
    temp = head;
    for (int i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
        output[count[(temp->std.score / place) % 10] - 1] = temp->std;
        count[(temp->std.score / place) % 10]--;
        temp = temp->next;
    temp = head;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        temp->std = output[i];
        temp = temp->next;
    delete[] output;
void radixSort() {
    node* maxNode = head;
    node* temp = head;
    while (temp != nullptr) {
        if (temp->std.score > maxNode->std.score)
            maxNode = temp;
        temp = temp->next;
    int maxScore = maxNode->std.score;
```

```
for (int place = 1; maxScore / place > 0; place *= 10)
                countingSort(place);
        node* getMiddle(node* start, node* end){
            if(start == nullptr)
                return nullptr;
            node* slow = start;
            node* fast = start;
            while (fast != end && fast->next != end) {
                slow = slow->next;
                fast = fast->next->next;
            return slow;
        node* binarySearch(string n,int s){
            node* left = head;
            node* right = nullptr;
            while (left != right) {
                node* mid = getMiddle(left, right);
                if (mid == nullptr) return nullptr;
                if (mid->std.name==n && mid->std.score==s)
                    return mid;
                else if (mid->std.score < s)</pre>
                    left = mid->next;
                else
                    right = mid;
            return nullptr;
};
int main(){
    student ayaan("Ayaan", 90);
    student zameer("Zameer", 60);
    student sara("Sara", 70);
    student sohail("Sohail", 30);
    student ahmed("Ahmed", 20);
    singleList flex;
    flex.insertAtEnd(ayaan);
```

```
flex.insertAtEnd(zameer);
    flex.insertAtEnd(sara);
    flex.insertAtEnd(sohail);
    flex.insertAtEnd(ahmed);
    cout<<"Your list: "<<endl;</pre>
    flex.display();
    cout<<"Applying Radix Sort!"<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    flex.radixSort();
    cout<<"Your list: "<<endl;</pre>
    flex.display();
    string n;
    int s;
    cout<<"Enter name & score to search:"<<endl;</pre>
    cin>>n>>s;
    node* src = flex.binarySearch(n,s);
    if(src){
        cout<<"Record with Name: "<<src->std.name<<", Score: "<<src->std.score<<"</pre>
found!"<<endl;</pre>
        flex.deleteNode(src->std.name, src->std.score);
        cout<<"Successfully deleted."<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    }
    else
        cout<<"No record found!"<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"Your list:"<<endl;</pre>
    flex.display();
    return 0;
```

Your list: Name: Ayaan Score: 90 Name: Zameer Score: 60 Name: Sara Score: 70 Name: Sohail Score: 30 Name: Ahmed Score: 20 Applying Radix Sort! Your list: Name: Ahmed Score: 20 Name: Sohail Score: 30 Your list: Name: Zameer Score: 60 Name: Ayaan Score: 90 Name: Sara Score: 70 Name: Zameer Score: 60 Name: Ayaan Score: 90 Name: Sara Score: 70 Name: Sohail Score: 30 Enter name & score to search: Name: Ahmed Muzammil 27 Score: 20 No record found! Applying Radix Sort! Your list: Name: Ahmed Score: 20 Your list: Name: Sohail Score: 30 Name: Ahmed Score: 20 Name: Zameer Score: 60 Name: Sohail Score: 30 Name: Sara Score: 70 Name: Zameer Score: 60 Score: 90 Name: Ayaan Name: Sara Score: 70 Score: 90 Name: Ayaan PS F:\Semester Material - Muza Enter name & score to search: Sohail 30 Record with Name: Sohail, Score: 30 found! Successfully deleted. Your list: Name: Ahmed Score: 20

Name: Zameer

Name: Sara

Name: Ayaan

Score: 60

Score: 70

Score: 90

```
//23K2001 - Muzammil
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int getMax(int a[], int n) {
   int max = a[0];
   for(int i = 1; i<n; i++) {
      if(a[i] > max)
        max = a[i];
   return max;
void countingSortAsc(int a[], int n, int place){
  int output[n + 1];
 int count[10] = {0};
 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
   count[(a[i] / place) % 10]++;
 for (int i = 1; i < 10; i++)
    count[i] += count[i - 1];
 for (int i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
    output[count[(a[i] / place) % 10] - 1] = a[i];
    count[(a[i] / place) % 10]--;
 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
   a[i] = output[i];
void countingSortDesc(int a[], int n, int place){
    int output[n + 1];
    int count[10] = {0};
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        count[(a[i] / place) % 10]++;
    for (int i = 8; i >= 0; i--)
        count[i] += count[i + 1];
    for (int i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
        output[count[(a[i] / place) % 10] - 1] = a[i];
        count[(a[i] / place) % 10]--;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        a[i] = output[i];
```

```
void radixSortAscend(int a[], int n){
  int max = getMax(a, n);
  for (int place = 1; max / place > 0; place *= 10)
    countingSortAsc(a, n, place);
void radixSortDescend(int a[], int n){
    int max = getMax(a, n);
    for (int place = 1; max / place > 0; place *= 10)
        countingSortDesc(a, n, place);
void display(int a[], int n) {
    for(int i = 0; i < n; ++i)
        cout<<a[i]<<" ";
    cout<<endl<<endl;</pre>
int main(){
    int a[] = {36,987, 654, 2, 20, 99, 456, 957, 555, 420, 66, 3};
    int b[] = \{36,987,654,2,20,99,456,957,555,420,66,3\};
    int n = sizeof(a) / sizeof(a[0]);
    cout<<"Before sorting array elements are - \n";</pre>
    display(a,n);
    radixSortAscend(a, n);
    cout<<"After applying Radix sort (ascending), the array elements are - \n";</pre>
    display(a, n);
    radixSortDescend(b, n);
    cout<<"After applying Radix sort (descending), the array elements are -</pre>
\n";
    display(b, n);
    return 0;
```

```
Before sorting array elements are -
36 987 654 2 20 99 456 957 555 420 66 3

After applying Radix sort (ascending), the array elements are -
2 3 20 36 66 99 420 456 555 654 957 987

After applying Radix sort (descending), the array elements are -
987 957 654 555 456 420 99 66 36 20 3 2

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```

```
//23K2001 - Muzammil
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class runner{
    public:
        string name;
        float time;
        runner(){}
        runner(string n,float t):name(n),time(t){}
};
void merge(runner *a, int beg, int mid, int end){
    int i, j, k;
    int n1 = mid - beg + 1;
    int n2 = end - mid;
    runner LeftArray[n1], RightArray[n2];
    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++){
    LeftArray[i].time = a[beg + i].time;
    LeftArray[i].name = a[beg + i].name;
    for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++){
    RightArray[j].time = a[mid + 1 + j].time;
    RightArray[j].name = a[mid + 1 + j].name;
    i = 0;
    j = 0;
    k = beg;
    while (i < n1 \&\& j < n2)
        if(LeftArray[i].time <= RightArray[j].time)</pre>
            a[k].name = LeftArray[i].name;
            a[k].time = LeftArray[i].time;
            i++;
        else
```

```
a[k].name = RightArray[j].name;
             a[k].time = RightArray[j].time;
             j++;
        k++;
    while (i<n1)
        a[k].time = LeftArray[i].time;
        a[k].name = LeftArray[i].name;
        i++;
        k++;
    while (j<n2)
        a[k].time = RightArray[j].time;
        a[k].name = RightArray[j].name;
        j++;
        k++;
void mergeSort(runner *a, int beg, int end){
    if (beg < end)</pre>
        int mid = (beg + end) / 2;
        mergeSort(a, beg, mid);
        mergeSort(a, mid + 1, end);
        merge(a, beg, mid, end);
void display(runner *a, int n){
    for(int i = 0; i < n; ++i)
        cout<<i+1<<" . "<<a[i].name<<"\t"<<a[i].time<<" (sec)"<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<endl;</pre>
int main(){
    cout<<"How many runners: ";</pre>
    runner *runners = new runner[n];
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){</pre>
        cout<<"Input name & finish time (sec) for runner#"<<i+1;</pre>
```

```
cout<<": ";
    cin>>runners[i].name>>runners[i].time;
}
cout<<endl;
display(runners,n);
cout<<endl<<"After sorting top#5 fastest runners:"<<endl;
mergeSort(runners,0,n-1);
display(runners,5);
return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
How many runners: 7
Input name & finish time (sec) for runner#1: Ali 5.4
Input name & finish time (sec) for runner#2: Hamza 4.5
Input name & finish time (sec) for runner#3: Huzaifa 6.3
Input name & finish time (sec) for runner#4: Ahmed 4.3
Input name & finish time (sec) for runner#5: Muzammil 3.9
Input name & finish time (sec) for runner#6: Sameer 5.9
Input name & finish time (sec) for runner#7: Qasim 4.1
1. Ali 5.4 (sec)
2. Hamza
              4.5 (sec)
3. Huzaifa
              6.3 (sec)
4. Ahmed
               4.3 (sec)
5. Muzammil
               3.9 (sec)
6. Sameer
               5.9 (sec)
7. Qasim
               4.1 (sec)
After sorting top#5 fastest runners:
1. Muzammil
              3.9 (sec)
2. Oasim
              4.1 (sec)
Ahmed
              4.3 (sec)
4. Hamza
              4.5 (sec)
5. Ali 5.4 (sec)
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```

```
//23K2001 - Muzammil
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class product{
    public:
        string name,desc;
        float price;
        bool availability;
        product(){}
        product(string n,float p,string d,bool a):
name(n),desc(d),price(p),availability(a){}
};
int partition(product a[], int start, int end){
    float pivot = a[end].price;
    int i = start - 1;
    for(int j = start; j < end; j++) {</pre>
        if (a[j].price <= pivot) {</pre>
            i++;
            product t = a[i];
            a[i] = a[j];
            a[j] = t;
    product t = a[i + 1];
    a[i + 1] = a[end];
    a[end] = t;
    return i + 1;
void quickSort(product a[], int start, int end){
    if (start < end)</pre>
        int p = partition(a, start, end);
        quickSort(a, start, p - 1);
        quickSort(a, p + 1, end);
void display(product *p,int n){
```

```
Original entries before sorting:

Product 1 - 10.99

Product 2 - 5.99

Product 3 - 2.99

Products sorted by price (ascending):

Product 3 - 2.99

Product 2 - 5.99

Product 2 - 5.99

Product 1 - 10.99

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```

## **Q5**:

```
//23K2001 - Muzammil
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class node{
    public:
        int data;
        node* next;
        node() : next(nullptr) {}
        node(int d) : data(d), next(nullptr){}
        void setNext(node* n){ next = n; }
        void setData(int d){ data = d; }
class singleList{
    public:
        node* head;
        node* tail;
        singleList() : head(nullptr), tail(nullptr){}
        void display(){
            if(!head){
                 cout<<"List is empty!"<<endl;</pre>
                 return;
            cout<<"Elements in the list are:"<<endl;</pre>
            node* temp = head;
            while(temp){
                 cout<<temp->data<<"\t";</pre>
                 temp = temp->next;
            cout<<endl;</pre>
        void insertAtEnd(int d){
            node* n = new node(d);
            if(!head){
                 head = n;
                 tail = n;
            else{
                 tail->next = n;
                 tail = n;
```

```
void deleteNode(int d){
    if(!head){
        cout<<"List is empty!"<<endl;</pre>
        return;
    node* before = nullptr;
    node* temp = head;
    while(temp->data!=d){
        before = temp;
        temp = temp->next;
    if(!temp){
        cout<<"Value "<<d<<" not found in the list."<<endl;</pre>
        return;
    if(temp == head)
        head = head->next;
    else
        before->next = temp->next;
    delete temp;
    cout<<"node with value "<<d<<" deleted.\n";</pre>
void swap(node* a, node* b){
    if (a == b) return;
    int temp = a->data;
    a->data = b->data;
    b->data = temp;
node* partition(node* start, node* end){
    int pivot = end->data;
    node* i = start;
    node* j = start;
    while (j != end) {
        if (j->data < pivot) {</pre>
            swap(i, j);
            i = i->next;
        j = j->next;
    swap(i, end);
    return i;
```

```
void quickSort(node* start, node* end) {
            if(head == nullptr || head->next == nullptr){
                 cout<<"Quick sort cannot be applied on this list!"<<endl;</pre>
                 return;
            if(start != end){
                node* pivot = partition(start, end);
                node* temp = start;
                while(temp && temp->next != pivot)
                     temp = temp->next;
                if (temp != nullptr)
                     quickSort(start, temp);
                quickSort(pivot->next, end);
};
int main(){
    singleList flex1,flex2,flex3;
    cout<<"Empty list (flex1):"<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"Applying quick sort.."<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    flex1.quickSort(flex1.head,flex1.tail);
    flex2.insertAtEnd(5);
    cout<<endl<<"List with single node (flex2):"<<endl;</pre>
    flex2.display();
    cout<<"Applying quick sort.."<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    flex2.quickSort(flex2.head,flex2.tail);
    flex3.insertAtEnd(10);
    flex3.insertAtEnd(7);
    flex3.insertAtEnd(8);
    flex3.insertAtEnd(9);
    flex3.insertAtEnd(1);
    flex3.insertAtEnd(5);
    flex3.insertAtEnd(3);
    cout<<endl<<"Sample list (flex3):"<<endl;</pre>
    flex3.display();
    cout<<"Applying quick sort.."<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    flex3.quickSort(flex3.head,flex3.tail);
    flex3.display();
```

```
return 0;
}
```

```
Empty list (flex1):
Applying quick sort..
Quick sort cannot be applied on this list!
List with single node (flex2):
Elements in the list are:
5
Applying quick sort...
Quick sort cannot be applied on this list!
Sample list (flex3):
Elements in the list are:
                                         5
10
        7
                8
                                                 3
Applying quick sort...
Elements in the list are:
                                 8
                                                  10
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```

```
//23K2001 - Muzammil
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int getMax(int a[], int n) {
   int max = a[0];
   for(int i = 1; i<n; i++) {
      if(a[i] > max)
         max = a[i];
   return max;
void countingSort(int a[], int n, int place){
  int output[n + 1];
  int count[10] = {0};
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    count[(a[i] / place) % 10]++;
  for (int i = 1; i < 10; i++)
    count[i] += count[i - 1];
  for (int i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--){
    output[count[(a[i] / place) % 10] - 1] = a[i];
    count[(a[i] / place) % 10]--;
  }
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    a[i] = output[i];
void radixsort(int a[], int n){
  int max = getMax(a, n);
  for (int place = 1; max / place > 0; place *= 10)
    countingSort(a, n, place);
```

```
void merge(int a[], int beg, int mid, int end){
    int i, j, k;
    int n1 = mid - beg + 1;
    int n2 = end - mid;
    int LeftArray[n1], RightArray[n2];
    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)
        LeftArray[i] = a[beg + i];
    for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++)
        RightArray[j] = a[mid + 1 + j];
    i = 0;
    j = 0;
    k = beg;
    while (i < n1 \&\& j < n2){
        if(LeftArray[i] <= RightArray[j]){</pre>
            a[k] = LeftArray[i];
            i++;
        }
        else{
            a[k] = RightArray[j];
            j++;
        k++;
    while (i<n1){
        a[k] = LeftArray[i];
        i++;
        k++;
    }
    while (j<n2){
        a[k] = RightArray[j];
        j++;
        k++;
```

```
void mergeSort(int a[], int beg, int end){
    if (beg < end){</pre>
        int mid = (beg + end) / 2;
        mergeSort(a, beg, mid);
        mergeSort(a, mid + 1, end);
        merge(a, beg, mid, end);
void combineArr(int *&dest,int arr1[],int arr2[],int n1,int
n2,int &destSize){
    dest = new int[n1+n2];
    destSize = n1+n2;
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<n1;i++)
        dest[i] = arr1[i];
    for(int j=0;j<n2;j++)</pre>
        dest[i+j] = arr2[j];
void display(int arr[],int n){
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
        cout<<arr[i]<<"\t";</pre>
    cout<<endl;</pre>
int main(){
    int arr1[10] = \{1,10,2,9,3,8,4,7,5,6\};
    int arr2[10] = \{0,11,20,12,19,13,18,17,14,16\};
    cout<<"Array#1:"<<endl;</pre>
    display(arr1,10);
    cout<<endl<<"Array2:"<<endl;</pre>
    display(arr2,10);
    int newSize;
    int *combined;
    combineArr(combined,arr1,arr2,10,10,newSize);
    cout<<endl<<"Combined Array:"<<endl;</pre>
```

```
display(combined,newSize);
int rSorted[newSize];
int mSorted[newSize];
for(int i=0;i<newSize;i++){
    rSorted[i] = combined[i];
    mSorted[i] = combined[i];
}

cout<<endl<<"After sorting with Radix Sort:"<<endl;
radixsort(rSorted,newSize);
display(rSorted,newSize);
cout<<"After sorting with Merge Sort:"<<endl;
mergeSort(mSorted,0,newSize-1);
display(mSorted,newSize);
return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
Array2:
0 11 20 12 19 13 18 17 14 16

Combined Array:
1 10 2 9 3 8 4 7 7 5 6 0 11 20 12 19 13 18 17 14 16

After sorting with Radix Sort:
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 16 17 18 19 20 After sorting with Merge Sort:
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 16 17 18 19 20 PS F:\Semester Material - Muzammil\FAST-KHI-Semester-3\Data Structures (LAB)\Lab Tasks\Lab08 - Quick, Merge & Radix Sort>
```

```
//23K2001 - Muzammil
#include<iostream>
#include<cstdlib>
#include<time.h>
using namespace std;
int random(int i,int j){
    return (i + rand()%(j-i+1));
void swap(int &a,int &b){
    int temp = a;
    a = b;
    b = temp;
int count = 0;
int partition(int a[], int start, int end, int pivot){
    int i = start;
    int j = end;
    while (i < j){
        while (a[i] \leftarrow a[pivot] \&\& i \leftarrow end){
            i++;
            count++;
        while (a[j] > a[pivot] && j > start){
            j--;
            count++;
        if (i < j)
            swap(a[i], a[j]);
    swap(a[start], a[j]);
    return j;
void qSort_FirstElement(int a[],int start,int end){
    if (start < end)</pre>
        int pivot = start;
        int p = partition(a, start, end, pivot);
        qSort_FirstElement(a, start, p - 1);
        qSort_FirstElement(a, p + 1, end);
```

```
void qSort_RandomElement(int a[],int start,int end){
    if (start < end)</pre>
        int r = random(start,end);
        swap(a[start],a[r]);
        int pivot = start;
        int p = partition(a, start, end, pivot);
        qSort_RandomElement(a, start, p - 1);
        qSort_RandomElement(a, p + 1, end);
    }
void qSort_MidElement(int a[],int start,int end){
    if (start < end)</pre>
        int mid = start+(end-start)/2;
        swap(a[start],a[mid]);
        int pivot = start;
        int p = partition(a, start, end, pivot);
        qSort_MidElement(a, start, p - 1);
        qSort_MidElement(a, p + 1, end);
void qSort_Median(int a[],int start,int end){
    if (start < end)</pre>
        int mid = start + (end-start)/2;
        if ((a[start] \le a[mid] \&\& a[mid] \le a[end]) || (a[end] \le a[mid] \&\&
a[mid] <= a[start]))
            swap(a[start], a[mid]);
        else if ((a[mid] <= a[start] && a[start] <= a[end]) || (a[end] <=
a[start] && a[start] <= a[mid]))
            swap(a[start], a[start]);
        else
            swap(a[start], a[end]);
        int pivot = start;
        int p = partition(a, start, end, pivot);
        qSort_Median(a, start, p - 1);
        qSort_Median(a, p + 1, end);
void display(int *p,int n){
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
```

```
cout<<p[i]<<"\t";
    cout<<endl;</pre>
int main(){
    srand(time(0));
    int flex1[] = {5,1,4,2,3};
    cout<<"QuickSort (pivot: first element) on Randomized Array:"<<endl;</pre>
    qSort_FirstElement(flex1,0,4);
    display(flex1,5);
    cout<<"\t\tComparisons made: "<<count<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    count = 0;
    int flex2[] = {5,1,4,2,3};
    cout<<"QuickSort (pivot: middle element) on Randomized Array:"<<endl;</pre>
    qSort_MidElement(flex2,0,4);
    display(flex2,5);
    cout<<"\t\tComparisons made: "<<count<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    count = 0;
    int flex3[] = {5,1,4,2,3};
    cout<<"QuickSort (pivot: median element) on Randomized Array:"<<endl;</pre>
    qSort Median(flex3,0,4);
    display(flex3,5);
    cout<<"\t\tComparisons made: "<<count<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    count = 0;
    int flex4[] = \{1,2,3,4,5\};
    cout<<"QuickSort (pivot: first element) on Sorted Array:"<<endl;</pre>
    qSort_FirstElement(flex4,0,4);
    display(flex4,5);
    cout<<"\t\tComparisons made: "<<count<<endl<;</pre>
    count = 0;
    int flex5[] = {1,2,3,4,5};
    cout<<"QuickSort (pivot: middle element) on Sorted Array:"<<endl;</pre>
    qSort MidElement(flex5,0,4);
    display(flex5,5);
    cout<<"\t\tComparisons made: "<<count<<endl<;</pre>
    count = 0;
    int flex6[] = \{1,2,3,4,5\};
```

```
cout<<"QuickSort (pivot: median element) on Sorted Array:"<<endl;</pre>
qSort Median(flex6,0,4);
display(flex6,5);
cout<<"\t\tComparisons made: "<<count<<endl<<endl;</pre>
count = 0;
int flex7[] = \{5,4,3,2,1\};
cout<<"QuickSort (pivot: first element) on Reverse-Sorted Array:"<<endl;</pre>
qSort_FirstElement(flex7,0,4);
display(flex7,5);
cout<<"\t\tComparisons made: "<<count<<endl<;</pre>
count = 0;
int flex8[] = {5,4,3,2,1};
cout<<"QuickSort (pivot: middle element) on Reverse-Sorted Array:"<<endl;</pre>
qSort_MidElement(flex8,0,4);
display(flex8,5);
cout<<"\t\tComparisons made: "<<count<<endl<;</pre>
count = 0;
int flex9[] = {5,4,3,2,1};
cout<<"QuickSort (pivot: median element) on Reverse-Sorted Array:"<<endl;</pre>
qSort_Median(flex9,0,4);
display(flex9,5);
cout<<"\t\tComparisons made: "<<count<<endl<<endl;</pre>
count = 0;
return 0;
```