

BS(CS)

National University of Computer & Emerging Sciences

Midterm 1 Fall 2016

Date: 19th September, 2016

Total marks: 30

MT 104- Linear Algebra

BS CS

Time: 60 minutes

$\frac{64}{10}$

Note: Only simple scientific calculators are allowed.

Question 1: (10 marks) Suppose Hasan, Nadir and Mehmood performed holy sacrifice this Eid. Hasan sacrificed 2 cows, 4 lambs and 1 camel, Nadir sacrificed 1 cow, 3 lambs and 1 camel and Mehmood sacrificed 3 cows, 5 lambs and 2 camels. If the Hasan spent Rs. 6.4 hundred thousand, Nadir spent Rs. 5.2 hundred thousand and Mehmood spent Rs. 9.6 hundred thousand. Use Gauss Jordan elimination to determine how much each cow, lamb and camel cost?

Question 2: (10 marks) If A and B are $n \times n$ symmetric invertible matrices and C is any $n \times n$ matrix then simplify the following expression. (Explain each step)

$$(2AB^T)^{-1}(A^{-1}BA)^T(4CA^2)^T(A^{-1}C)^{-1}(2A^{-1})$$

Question 3: (10 marks)

Use inversion algorithm to find the inverse of the matrix (if exists)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -4 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 12 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -4 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1/4 & 1/2 & -3 & 0 \\ -1/8 & 1/4 & -3/2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 0 \\ 1/40 & -1/20 & -1/10 & -1/5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ -3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{4-6} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{-2} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 3/2 \\ 1 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

GOOD LUCK!!!!