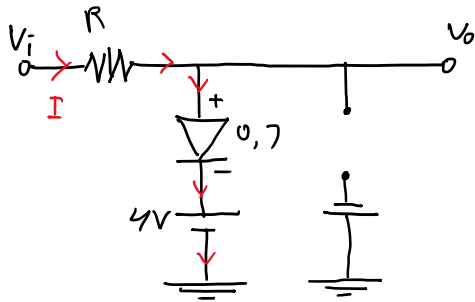


* Arus maju



$$\sum V = 0$$

$$V_i - IR - 0,7 - 4 = 0$$

$$7 - IR - 0,7 - 4 = 0$$

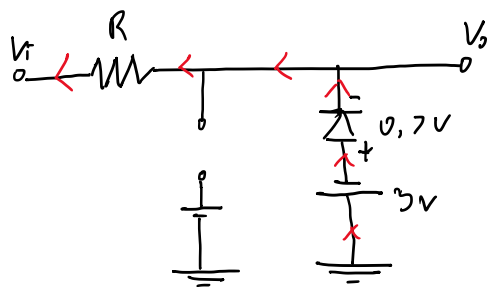
$$IR = 2,3 \text{ V}$$

$$V_0 = V_i - IR$$

$$= 7 - 2,3$$

$$= 4,7 \text{ V}$$

* Arus mundur



$$\sum V = 0$$

$$V_i - IR - (-0,7) - (-3) = 0$$

$$-7 - IR + 0,7 + 3 = 0$$

$$IR = -3,3$$

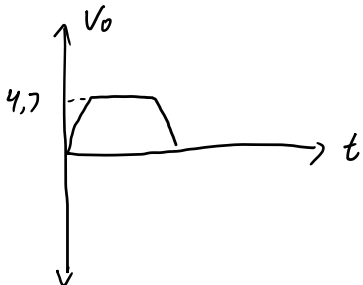
$$V_0 = V_i - IR$$

$$= -7 - (-3,3)$$

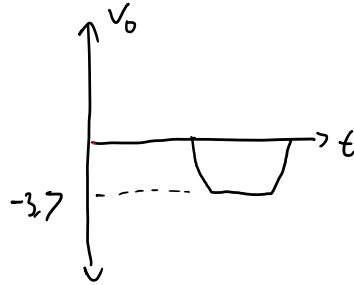
$$= -3,7 \text{ V}$$

Gelombang output

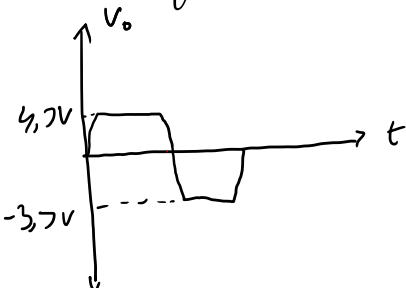
Arus maju



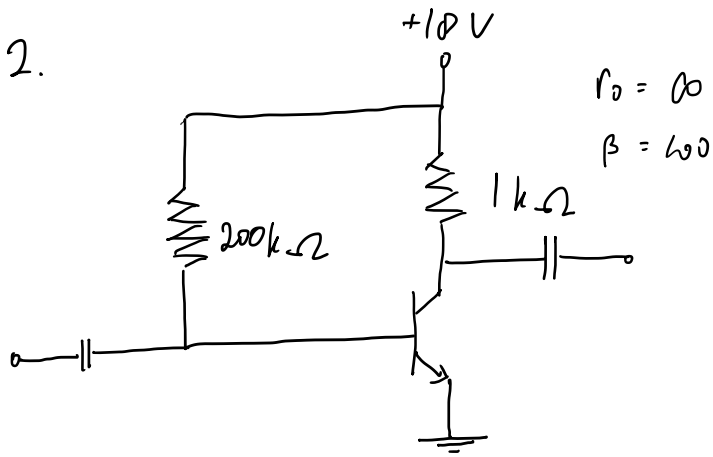
Arus mundur



Gelombang output keseluruhan



2.



$$\text{Dit: } A_v = \dots$$

$$Z_i = \dots$$

$$Z_o = \dots$$

$$I_B = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE}}{R_B} = \frac{10 - 0,7}{200\text{ k}} = 56,5 \mu\text{A}$$

$$I_E = (\beta + 1) I_B$$

$$= 101 \cdot 56,5 \mu\text{A} = 5,7 \text{ mA}$$

$$r_e = \frac{26 \text{ mV}}{I_E} = \frac{26 \text{ mV}}{5,7 \text{ mA}} = 4,56 \Omega$$

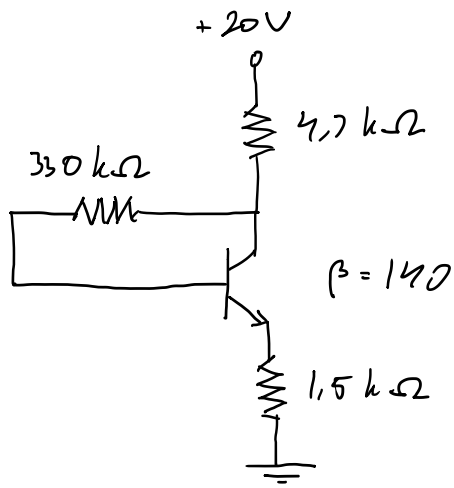
Karena $r_o \geq 10 R_c$

$$A_v = - \frac{R_c}{r_e} = - \frac{1\text{ k}}{4,56} = \underline{\underline{-219,3}}$$

$$Z_i = \beta r_e = 100 \cdot 4,56 = \underline{\underline{456 \Omega}}$$

$$Z_o = R_c = \underline{\underline{1\text{ k}\Omega}}$$

3.



$$\text{Dit: } I_B = \dots$$

$$I_C = \dots$$

$$V_E = \dots$$

$$\sum V = 0$$

$$V_{CC} - I_C' R_L - I_B R_B - V_{BE} - I_E R_E = 0$$

$$20 - \beta I_B \cdot 4.7k - I_B \cdot 330k - 0.7 - \beta I_B \cdot 1.5k = 0$$

$$19.3 = I_B (140 \cdot 4.7k + 330k + 140 \cdot 1.5k)$$

$$I_B = \frac{19.3}{1190k} = 16.11 \mu A$$

$$I_C' = \beta I_B = 16.11 \mu A \cdot 140 = 2.26 mA$$

$$I_C = I_C' - I_B = 2.26 mA - 16.11 \mu A = 2.24 mA$$

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} - I_E R_E - I_C' R_L = V_{CC} - I_C' (R_E + R_L)$$

$$= 20 - 2.26 mA (1.5k + 4.7k)$$

$$= 20 - 14.012$$

$$= 5.988 V$$

$$V_C = V_{CC} - I_C' R_L$$

$$= 20 - 2.26 mA \cdot 4.7k$$

$$= 9.378 V$$

$$V_{CE} = V_C - V_E$$

$$V_E = V_C - V_{CE} = 9.378 - 5.988 = 3.39 V$$