

1. a. A : kejadian munculnya kartu keriting dan sekop dalam 1 kali pengambilan

$$P(A) = 0$$

b. B : kejadian munculnya kartu keriting atau sekop dalam 1 kali pengambilan

$$P(B) = \frac{13}{52} + \frac{13}{52} = \frac{13}{26} = \frac{1}{2}$$

c. C : kejadian munculnya kartu keriting atau wajik dalam 1 kali pengambilan

$$P(C) = \frac{13}{52} + \frac{13}{52} = \frac{1}{2}$$

d. D : kejadian munculnya kartu hati atau wajik dalam 1 kali pengambilan

$$P(D) = \frac{13}{52} + \frac{13}{52} = \frac{1}{2}$$

2. $P(A \cap B) = 0,16$

$$P(\overline{A \cup B}) = 0,36$$

$$P(A \cup B) = 1 - 0,36$$

$$P(A \cup B) = 0,64$$

$$P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B) = 0,64$$

$$P(A) + P(B) - 0,16 = 0,64$$

$$P(A) + P(B) = 0,8$$

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B) = 0,16$$

$$P(B) = \frac{0,16}{P(A)}$$

$$P(A) + \frac{0,16}{P(A)} = 0,8$$

$$(P(A))^2 + 0,16 = 0,8 P(A)$$

$$(P(A))^2 - 0,8 P(A) + 0,16 = 0$$

$$(P(A) - 0,4)^2 = 0$$

$$P(A) = 0,4$$

$$P(B) = 0,4$$

$$3. P(A) = 0,2 \quad P(B) = 0,3$$

$$P(A \cup B) = 0,44$$

$$P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B) = 0,44$$

$$0,2 + 0,3 - P(A \cap B) = 0,44$$

$$P(A \cap B) = 0,06$$

$$P(A \cap B) = 0,2 \cdot 0,3 = 0,06$$

$\therefore A \text{ \& } B \text{ independent}$

$$4. P(A) = P(B) = p, \quad P(A \cup B) = 0,7, \quad P(A \cap B) = 0,2$$

$$4.1 \quad P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$

$$0,7 = p + p - 0,2$$

$$2p = 0,9$$

$$p = 0,45$$

$$4.2 \quad P(B \cup C) = 0,7$$

$$P(B) + P(C) - P(B \cap C) = 0,7$$

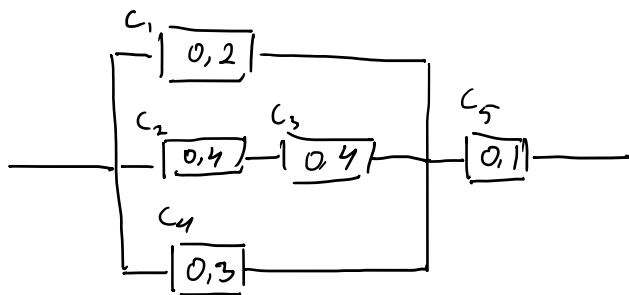
$$0,45 + P(C) - P(B) \cdot P(C) = 0,7$$

$$0,45 + P(C) - 0,45P(C) = 0,7$$

$$0,55P(C) = 0,25$$

$$P(C) = \frac{0,25}{0,55} = 0,45$$

5.



$$P_S(C_2 \cap C_3) = P_S(C_2) \cdot P_S(C_3) = (1 - 0,4)(1 - 0,4) = 0,36$$

$$P_F(C_1 \cap C_2 \cap C_3 \cap C_4) = P_F(C_1) \cdot P_F(C_2 \cap C_3) \cdot P_F(C_4) = 0,2 \cdot (1 - 0,36) \cdot 0,2 = 0,0304$$

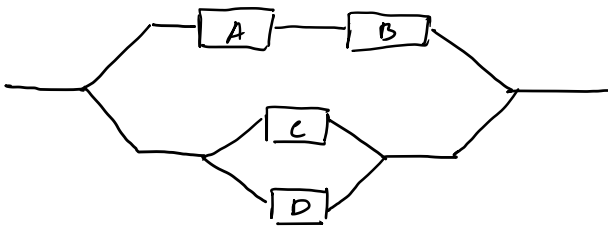
$$P_S(C_1 \cap C_2 \cap C_3 \cap C_4 \cap C_5) = P_S(C_1 \cap C_2 \cap C_3 \cap C_4) \cdot P_S(C_5)$$

$$= (1 - 0,0304) \cdot (1 - 0,1)$$

$$= 0,9696 \cdot 0,9$$

$$= 0,87264$$

6.



$$P_F(A) = P_F(B) = P_F(C) = P_F(D) = 0,1$$

$$P_F(C \cap D) = 0,1 \cdot 0,1 = 0,01$$

$$P_F(A \cap B) = (1 - 0,1)(1 - 0,1) = 0,9 \cdot 0,9 = 0,81$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_F(A \cap B \cap C \cap D) &= P_F(C \cap D) \cdot P_F(A \cap B) \\ &= 0,01 \cdot (1 - 0,81) \end{aligned}$$

$$= 0,01 \cdot 0,19$$

$$= 0,0019$$

$$P_S(A \cap B \cap C \cap D) = 1 - 0,0019 = 0,9981$$