

$$P_T = 30 \text{ dBm} \quad h_T = 30 \text{ m}$$

$$G_T = 0 \text{ dB} \quad h_R = 2 \text{ m}$$

$$G_R = 0 \text{ dB}$$

$$f = 925 \text{ MHz}$$

$$r = 1 + 2 = 3 \text{ km}$$

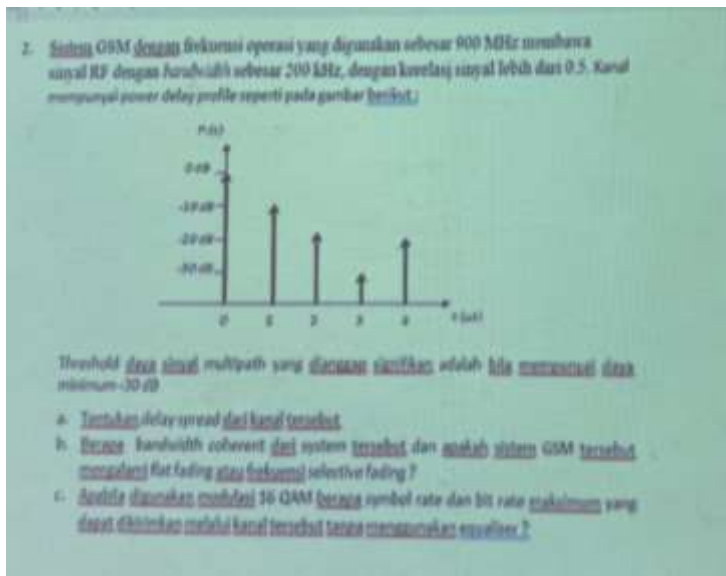
$$\text{body loss} = 2 \text{ dB}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a. } L_P &= 32,5 + 20 \log f_{\text{MHz}} + 20 \log r_{\text{km}} \\ &= 32,5 + 20 \log 925 + 20 \log 3 \\ &= 32,5 + 59,32203 + 9,54243 \\ &= 101,36526 \text{ dB} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_R &= P_T + G_T + G_R - L_P - \text{body loss} \\ &= 30 \text{ dBm} + 0 + 0 - 101,36526 \text{ dB} - 2 \text{ dB} \\ &= -73,36526 \text{ dBm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{b. } L_P = 10 \log \left(\frac{r^4}{h_T^2 h_R^2} \right) = 10 \log \left(\frac{3000^4}{30^2 \cdot 2^2} \right) = 103,52183 \text{ dB}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_R &= P_T + G_T + G_R - L_P - \text{body loss} \\ &= 30 \text{ dBm} + 0 + 0 - 103,52183 - 2 \\ &= -75,52183 \text{ dBm} \end{aligned}$$



$$f_0 = 900 \text{ MHz}$$

$$BW_{RF} = 200 \text{ kHz}$$

$$\text{koefisien} > 0,5$$

$$P_{\text{threshold}} = -30 \text{ dB}$$

$$a. \quad \bar{\tau} = \frac{\sum P(\tau_k) \tau_k}{\sum P(\tau_k)} = \frac{1 \cdot 0 + 0,1 \cdot 1 + 0,01 \cdot 2 + 0,001 \cdot 3 + 0,01 \cdot 4}{1 + 0,1 + 0,01 + 0,001 + 0,01} = 0,145406 \mu s$$

$$\overline{\tau^2} = \frac{\sum P(\tau_k) \tau_k^2}{\sum P(\tau_k)} = \frac{1 \cdot 0^2 + 0,1 \cdot 1^2 + 0,01 \cdot 2^2 + 0,001 \cdot 3^2 + 0,01 \cdot 4^2}{1 + 0,1 + 0,01 + 0,001 + 0,01} = 0,275647 \mu s^2$$

$$\sigma_{\tau} = \sqrt{\overline{\tau^2} - (\bar{\tau})^2} = \sqrt{0,275647 - (0,145406)^2} = 0,504484 \mu s$$

$$b. \quad BW_c = \frac{1}{5 \sigma_{\tau}} = \frac{1}{5 \cdot 0,504484 \mu s} = 396,445 \text{ kHz}$$

Karena $BW_{RF} < BW_c$, maka yang terjadi adalah flat fading

$$c. \quad BW_c = 396,445 \text{ kHz} = 396,445 \text{ kbps}$$

16 QAM \rightarrow 4 bit per simbol

$$R_s = \frac{396,445 \text{ k}}{4} = 99,11125 \text{ kbps}$$