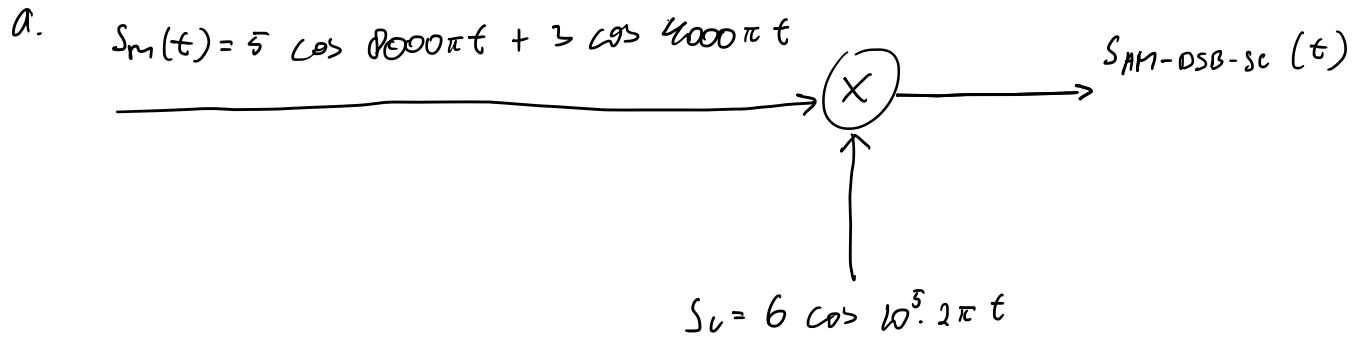


1.  $S_m(t) = 5 \cos 8000\pi t + 3 \cos 4000\pi t$

$S_c(t) = 6 \cos 10^5 \cdot 2\pi t$

System: AM-DSB-SC



$S_{AM}(t) = S_m(t) \cdot S_c(t)$

$= (5 \cos 8000\pi t + 3 \cos 4000\pi t) 6 \cos 10^5 \cdot 2\pi t$

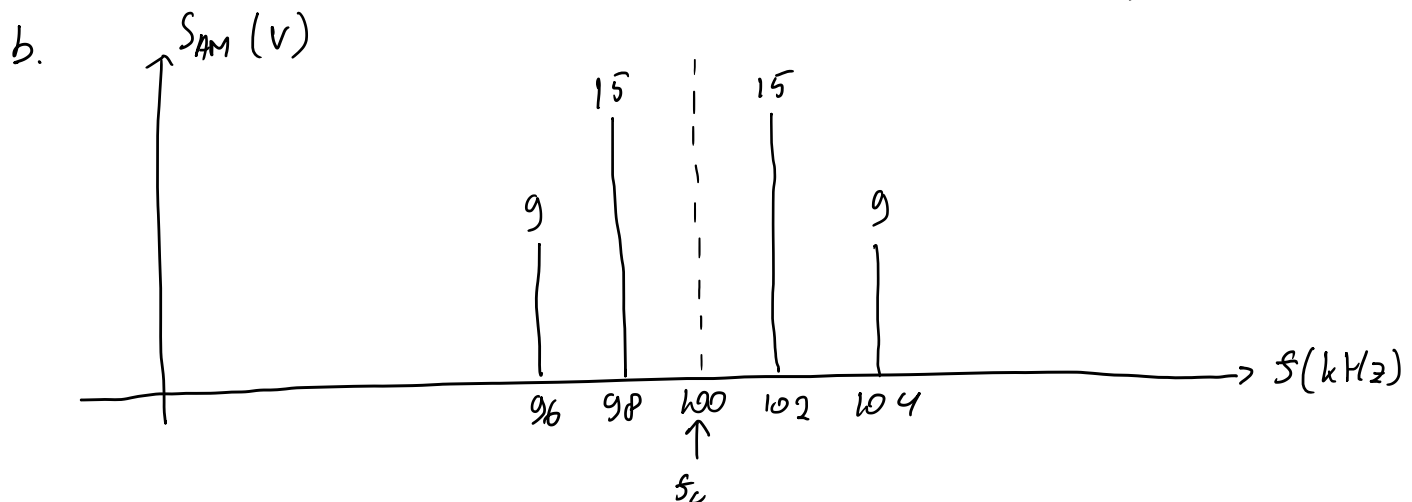
$= 30 \cos(8000\pi t) \cos(10^5 \cdot 2\pi t) + 18 \cos(4000\pi t) \cos(10^5 \cdot 2\pi t)$

$= 30 \left[ \frac{1}{2} (\cos(8000\pi t + 10^5 \cdot 2\pi t) + \cos(8000\pi t - 10^5 \cdot 2\pi t)) \right]$

$+ 18 \left[ \frac{1}{2} (\cos(4000\pi t + 10^5 \cdot 2\pi t) + \cos(4000\pi t - 10^5 \cdot 2\pi t)) \right]$

$= 15 \cos 2\pi(104 \cdot 10^3 t) + 15 \cos 2\pi(96 \cdot 10^3 t)$

$+ 9 \cos 2\pi(102 \cdot 10^3 t) + 9 \cos 2\pi(98 \cdot 10^3 t)$



$$BW = 104 \text{ kHz} - 96 \text{ kHz} = 8 \text{ kHz}$$

$$c. \quad P = 2 \left( \frac{A_1^2}{2} + \frac{A_2^2}{2} \right) = 2 \left( \frac{15^2}{2} + \frac{9^2}{2} \right) = 2(112,5 + 40,5) \\ = 2 \cdot 153 \\ = 306 \text{ W}/\Omega$$

$$2. \quad V_c(t) = 10 \cos(2\pi \cdot 100 \cdot 10^6 t) \rightarrow f_c = 100 \text{ MHz} = 100.000 \text{ kHz}$$

$$V_s(t) = 2 \cos(10000\pi t) \rightarrow f_{s1} = 5000 \text{ Hz} = 5 \text{ kHz}$$

$$\text{Null carrier pertama} \rightarrow \beta_1 = 2,4$$

$$a. \quad V_{s2}(t) = 4 \cos(20000\pi t) \rightarrow f_{s2} = 10.000 \text{ Hz}$$

$$k_f = \frac{\beta_1 \cdot f_{s1}}{A_{s1}} = \frac{2,4 \cdot 5000}{2} = 6000 \text{ Hz/volt} = 6 \text{ kHz/volt}$$

$$\beta_2 = \frac{k_f \cdot A_{s2}}{f_{s2}} = \frac{6 \cdot \text{kHz/volt} \cdot 4 \text{ V}}{10.000 \text{ Hz}} = 2,4$$

$$\Delta f_2 = \beta_2 \cdot f_{s2} = 2,4 \cdot 10 \text{ kHz} = 24 \text{ kHz}$$

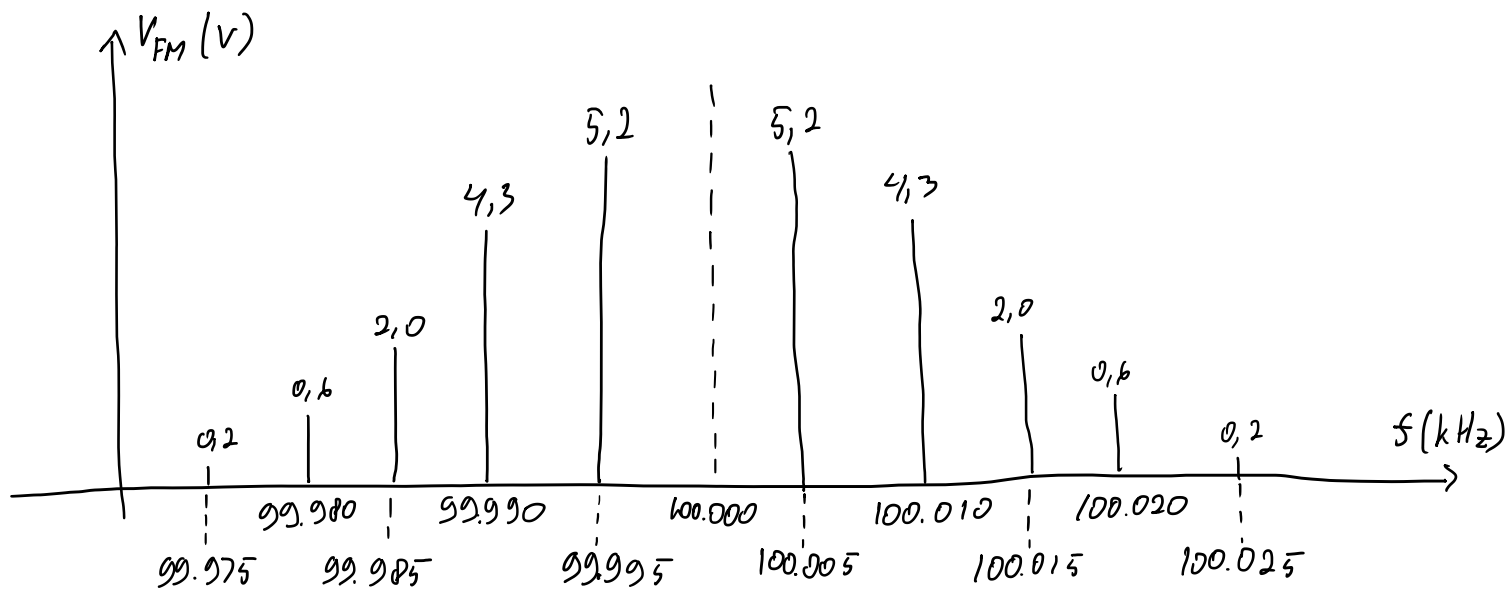
$$BW_c = 2(\Delta f_2 + f_{s2}) = 2(24 \text{ kHz} + 10 \text{ kHz})$$

$$BW_c = 68 \text{ kHz}$$

$$b. \quad \beta_1 = 2,4$$

$$J_0(\beta) = 0 \quad ; \quad J_1(\beta) = 0,52 \quad ; \quad J_2(\beta) = 0,43$$

$$J_3(\beta) = 0,2 \quad ; \quad J_4(\beta) = 0,06 \quad ; \quad J_5(\beta) = 0,02$$



$$P_1 (f = (10^5 \pm 5) \text{ kHz}) = \frac{A_1^2}{2} = \frac{5.2^2}{2} = 13.52 \text{ W}/\Omega$$

$$P_2 (f = (10^5 \pm 10) \text{ kHz}) = \frac{A_2^2}{2} = \frac{4.3^2}{2} = 9.245 \text{ W}/\Omega$$

$$P_3 (f = (10^5 \pm 15) \text{ kHz}) = \frac{A_3^2}{2} = \frac{2^2}{2} = 2 \text{ W}/\Omega$$

$$P_4 (f = (10^5 \pm 20) \text{ kHz}) = \frac{A_4^2}{2} = \frac{0.6^2}{2} = 0.18 \text{ W}/\Omega$$

$$P_5 (f = (10^5 \pm 25) \text{ kHz}) = \frac{A_5^2}{2} = \frac{0.2^2}{2} = 0.02 \text{ W}/\Omega$$

$$3. a. G_T = G_{RF} + G_{mixer} + G_{IF}$$

$$= 13 \text{ dB} + 6 \text{ dB} + 20 \text{ dB}$$

$$= 39 \text{ dB}$$

$$= 30 \text{ dB} + 3 \text{ dB} + 3 \text{ dB} + 3 \text{ dB}$$

$$= 1000 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8000 \text{ kali}$$

$$b. T_{e_{RF}} = 1000 \text{ K}$$

$$F_{mixer} = 6 \text{ dB} = 3 \text{ dB} + 3 \text{ dB} = 2 \times 2 = 4$$

$$T_{e_{\text{mixer}}} = (4-1) 290 \text{ K} = 870 \text{ K}$$

$$F_{\text{IF}} = 9 \text{ dB} = 3 \text{ dB} + 3 \text{ dB} + 3 \text{ dB} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$$

$$T_{e_{\text{IF}}} = (8-1) \cdot 290 \text{ K} = 2030 \text{ K}$$

$$T_{e_{\text{total}}} = T_{e_{\text{RF}}} + \frac{T_{e_{\text{mixer}}}}{G_{\text{RF}}} + \frac{T_{e_{\text{IF}}}}{G_{\text{RF}} \cdot G_{\text{mixer}}}$$

$$= 1000 + \frac{870}{13 \text{ dB}} + \frac{2030}{13 \text{ dB} + 6 \text{ dB}}$$

$$= 1000 + \frac{870}{20} + \frac{2030}{20 \times 4}$$

$$= 1000 + 43,5 + 25,375$$

$$= 1068,875 \text{ K}$$

c.  $T_e = (F_{\text{RF}} - 1) \cdot 290 \text{ K}$

$$\frac{1000}{290} = F_{\text{RF}} - 1$$

$$F_{\text{RF}} = \frac{1000}{290} + 1 = 4,45$$

$$F_{\text{mixer}} = 4$$

$$F_{\text{IF}} = 8$$

$$F_{\text{total}} = F_{\text{RF}} + \frac{F_{\text{mixer}} - 1}{G_{\text{RF}}} + \frac{F_{\text{IF}} - 1}{G_{\text{RF}} \cdot G_{\text{mixer}}}$$

$$= 4,45 + \frac{4-1}{20} + \frac{8-1}{20 \times 4}$$

$$= 4,45 + 0,15 + 0,0875 = 4,6875$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 NF_{Total} &= 10 \cdot {}^{10}\log(F_{Total}) \\
 &= 10 \cdot {}^{10}\log(4,6875) \\
 &= \underline{\underline{6,7 \text{ dB}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d. \quad \frac{S_{oE}}{N_{oF}} &= \frac{S_i}{k(Te_B + Te_{total}) \cdot B_N} \\
 &= \frac{1 \times 10^{-6}}{1,38 \times 10^{-23} (1000 + 1060,875) \cdot 200 \times 10^3} \\
 &= 175,120.434,0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{S_{oE}}{N_{oF}} &= 10 \cdot {}^{10}\log(175,120.434,0) \\
 &= \underline{\underline{22,43 \text{ dB}}}
 \end{aligned}$$