

1.

$$(a, b, c) \in W ; b = a + c$$

Jika $a = b = c = 0$, maka $\vec{0} = (0, 0, 0) \in W$

$$W \neq \{ \}$$

$$W \subseteq \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\vec{u} = (a_1, b_1, c_1), \vec{v} = (a_2, b_2, c_2) \in W$$

$$\vec{u} + \vec{v} = (a_1, b_1, c_1) + (a_2, b_2, c_2)$$

$$\vec{u} + \vec{v} = (a_1 + a_2, b_1 + b_2, c_1 + c_2)$$

$$\vec{u} + \vec{v} = (a_1 + a_2, a_1 + c_1 + a_2 + c_2, c_1 + c_2)$$

$$\vec{u} + \vec{v} = (a_1 + a_2, a_1 + a_2 + c_1 + c_2, c_1 + c_2)$$

$$\vec{u} + \vec{v} \in W$$

$$k\vec{u} = k(a, b, c)$$

$$k\vec{u} = (ka, kb, kc)$$

$$k\vec{u} = (ka, k(a+c), kc)$$

$$k\vec{u} = (ka, ka + kc, kc)$$

$$k\vec{u} \in W$$

$\therefore W$ merupakan subruang dari \mathbb{R}^3

2.

$$\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \in W, a + b + c + d = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \in W, W \neq \{ \}$$

$$W \not\subseteq \mathbb{R}^3 \text{ karena } W \subseteq M_{2 \times 2}$$

$\therefore W$ bukan merupakan subruang dari \mathbb{R}^3

$$3. \quad k_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} + k_2 \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} + k_3 \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} k_1 + 4k_3 & 2k_1 + k_2 - 2k_3 \\ -k_1 + 2k_2 & 3k_1 + 4k_2 - 2k_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$k_1 + 4k_3 = 6$$

$$-k_1 + 2k_2 = 0$$

$$k_1 = 2k_2$$

$$2k_1 + k_2 - 2k_3 = 3$$

$$3k_1 + 4k_2 - 2k_3 = 0$$

$$\hline -k_1 - 3k_2 = -5$$

$$k_1 + 3k_2 = 5$$

$$2k_2 + 3k_2 = 5$$

$$k_2 = 1$$

$$k_1 = 2$$

$$k_1 + 4k_3 = 6$$

$$2 + 4k_3 = 6$$

$$k_3 = 1$$

$$k_1, k_2, k_3 \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\therefore \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \text{ merupakan kombinasi linear dari } \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}, \text{ dan } \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$4. \quad \vec{a} = (7, 0, 0), \quad \vec{u} = (0, -2, -2), \quad \vec{v} = (1, 3, -1)$$

$$k_1 \vec{u} + k_2 \vec{v} = \vec{a}$$

$$k_1 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -2 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} + k_2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 \\ -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} k_1 \\ k_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 0 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 0 & 1 & 7 \\ -2 & 3 & 0 \\ -2 & -1 & 9 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{b_1 \leftrightarrow b_2} \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} -2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 7 \\ -2 & -1 & 9 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-b_1 + b_3} \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} -2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & -4 & 9 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{4b_2 + b_3} \sim$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cc|c} -2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 29 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \text{baris terakhir bukan baris } 0, \text{ SPL tidak konsisten}$$

\therefore tidak ada nilai k_1 & k_2 yang memenuhi sehingga \vec{a} bukan merupakan kombinasi linear dari \vec{u} dan \vec{v}

5. $\vec{v}_1 = (2, -1, 3)$, $\vec{v}_2 = (4, 1, 2)$, $\vec{v}_3 = (0, -1, 0)$

$$\vec{u} = \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{bmatrix} = k_1 \vec{v}_1 + k_2 \vec{v}_2 + k_3 \vec{v}_3$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} k_1 \\ k_2 \\ k_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} &= (2 \cdot 1 \cdot 0) + (4 \cdot -1 \cdot 3) + (0 \cdot -1 \cdot 2) - (8 \cdot 1 \cdot 3) - (4 \cdot -1 \cdot 0) - (2 \cdot -1 \cdot 2) \\ &= 16 - 12 - 16 - 24 + 32 + 4 \\ &= 0 \rightarrow \text{SPL tidak konsisten} \end{aligned}$$

\therefore vektor \vec{v}_1 , \vec{v}_2 , dan \vec{v}_3 tidak merentang \mathbb{R}^3

$$6. \vec{v}_1 = (3, 1, 4), \vec{v}_2 = (2, -3, 5), \vec{v}_3 = (5, -2, 9), \vec{v}_4 = (1, 4, -1)$$

$$\vec{u} = (a, b, c) = k_1 \vec{v}_1 + k_2 \vec{v}_2 + k_3 \vec{v}_3 + k_4 \vec{v}_4$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 5 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & -2 & 4 \\ 4 & 5 & 9 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} k_1 \\ k_2 \\ k_3 \\ k_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 5 & 1 & | & a \\ 1 & -3 & -2 & 4 & | & b \\ 4 & 5 & 9 & -1 & | & c \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{b, \leftrightarrow b_1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & 4 & | & b \\ 3 & 2 & 5 & 1 & | & a \\ 4 & 5 & 9 & -1 & | & c \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} -3b_1 + b_2 \\ -4b_1 + b_3 \end{matrix}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & 4 & | & b \\ 0 & 11 & 11 & -11 & | & a-3b \\ 0 & 17 & 17 & -17 & | & c-4b \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \frac{1}{11} b_2 \\ \frac{1}{17} b_3 \\ \sim \end{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & 4 & | & b \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & | & \frac{a-3b}{11} \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & | & \frac{a-4b}{17} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-b_2 + b_3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & 4 & | & b \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & | & \frac{a-3b}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & \frac{-6a+4b}{187} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{-6a+4b}{187} = 0 \rightarrow \text{SPL tidak konsisten}$$

\therefore vektor $\vec{v}_1, \vec{v}_2, \vec{v}_3$, dan \vec{v}_4 tidak merentang \mathbb{R}^3