

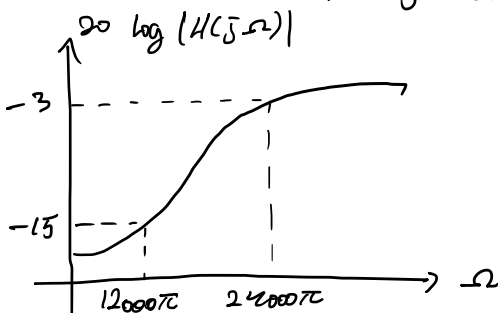
3a.  $k_1 = -3 \text{ dB}$   $f_1 = 6000 \text{ Hz}$   
 $k_2 = -15 \text{ dB}$   $f_2 = 12000 \text{ Hz}$

Jika  $H(s) = \frac{1}{s+1}$  (LPF)  $\rightarrow H(s) = \frac{1}{\frac{\Omega_c}{s} + 1}$  (HPF)

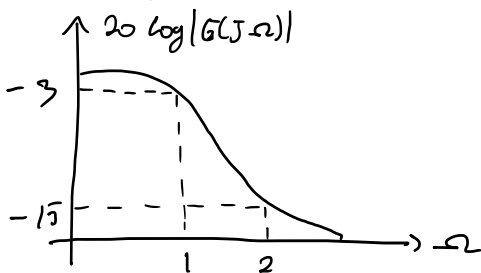
$$\Omega_1 = 2\pi \cdot 6000 = 12000\pi$$

$$\Omega_2 = 2\pi \cdot 12000 = 24000\pi$$

a. Butterworth karena filter analog bekerja pada HPF



b.  $\Omega_r' = 12000\pi$   $\Omega_r = \frac{\Omega_u}{\Omega_r'} = \frac{24000\pi}{12000\pi} = 2$   
 $\Omega_u = 24000\pi$



c. 
$$n = \frac{\log_{10} \left[ \frac{\omega^{-\frac{k_1}{k_2}} - 1}{\omega^{-\frac{k_1}{k_2}} - 1} \right]}{2 \log_{10} \left( \frac{\Omega_1}{\Omega_2} \right)} = \frac{\log_{10} \left( \frac{\omega^{0.3} - 1}{\omega^{1.5} - 1} \right)}{2 \log_{10} \left( \frac{12000\pi}{24000\pi} \right)} = [2.47] = 3$$

$$d. \quad H_3(s) = \frac{1}{s^3 + 2s^2 + 2s + 1}$$

$$e. \quad \Omega_c = \frac{\Omega_1}{\left(10^{-\frac{k_1}{Q}} - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2n}}} = \frac{12000\pi}{\left(10^{0,3} - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{6}}} = 37720,96$$

Transform LP  $\rightarrow$  HP,  $s \rightarrow \frac{\Omega_c}{s}$

$$H(s) = H_H(s) \Big|_{s \rightarrow \frac{37720,96}{s}}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{37720,96}{s}\right)^3 + 2\left(\frac{37720,96}{s}\right)^2 + 2\left(\frac{37720,96}{s}\right) + 1}$$

f.