# Demographic Analysis

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#### Motivation

- Demographic analysis
  - show how population changes throughout time
  - Discovers the relationship between population and other attributes
- First person to conduct demographic analysis: John Graunt
  - Analyzed weekly deaths and baptisms back in 1950's
  - Constructed the first mortality table by calculating birth and death rates
  - Vital statistical measurements: population of London, total number of families and average childbearing age, ect.

#### Motivation

- Goal is to understand how population relates to other attributes
- Analyzed
  - US state population change by year
  - Population flow between states
  - Relationship of population and GDP for each state
  - Distribution of household income for the two most populated states
  - o Breakdown of industry revenue of California

#### Data

- Data source:
  - o <u>United States Census Bureau</u>
  - o Bureau of Economic Analysis U.S. Department of Commerce
- Time: 2009 to 2013
- Attributes: state population, migration flow, state GDP, household income,
  Industry revenue
- 18 files and lots data cleaning
- Tools: Plotly and chorddiag in R

### Methods

- Choropleth Map with Dropdown
  - Displayed data on state level
- Chord Plot
  - Showed dynamic changes among cities
- Bubble Plot
  - Showed the relationship of different attributes
- Multiple Bar Plot

## Demo

• Link to project website