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JAVA DEVELOPMENT IN THE AGE OF THE WHALE

JUG Münster 2018

Roland Huß, Red Hat, @ro14nd

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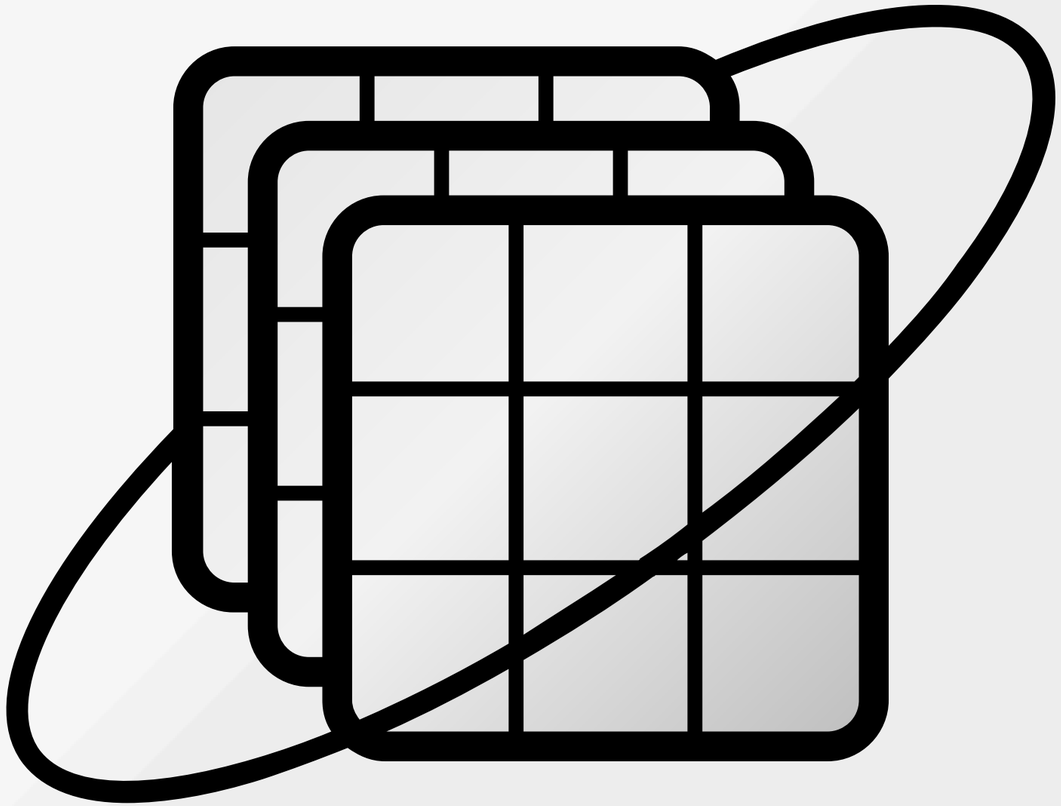
"**m**" for menu, "**?**" for other shortcuts



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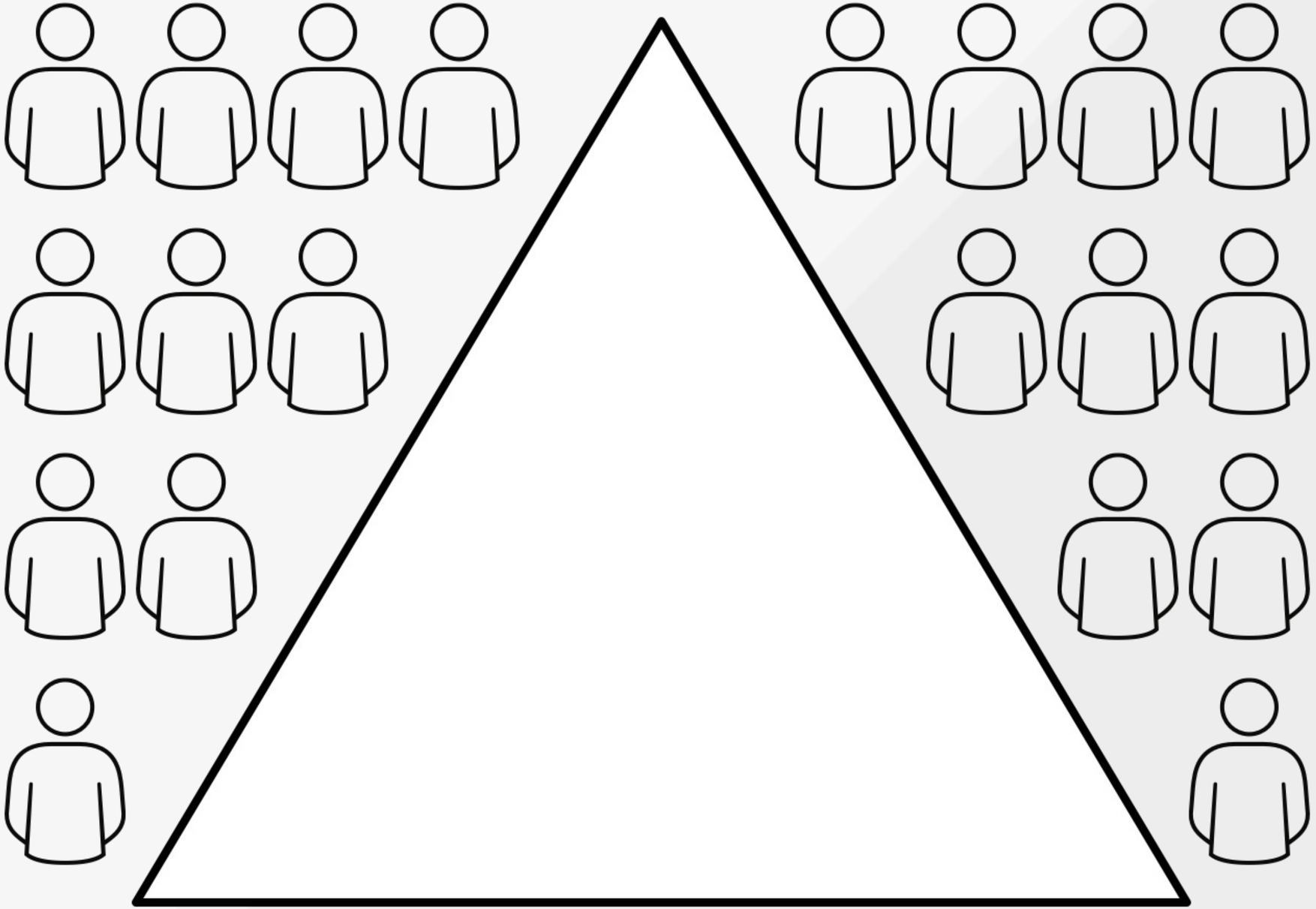

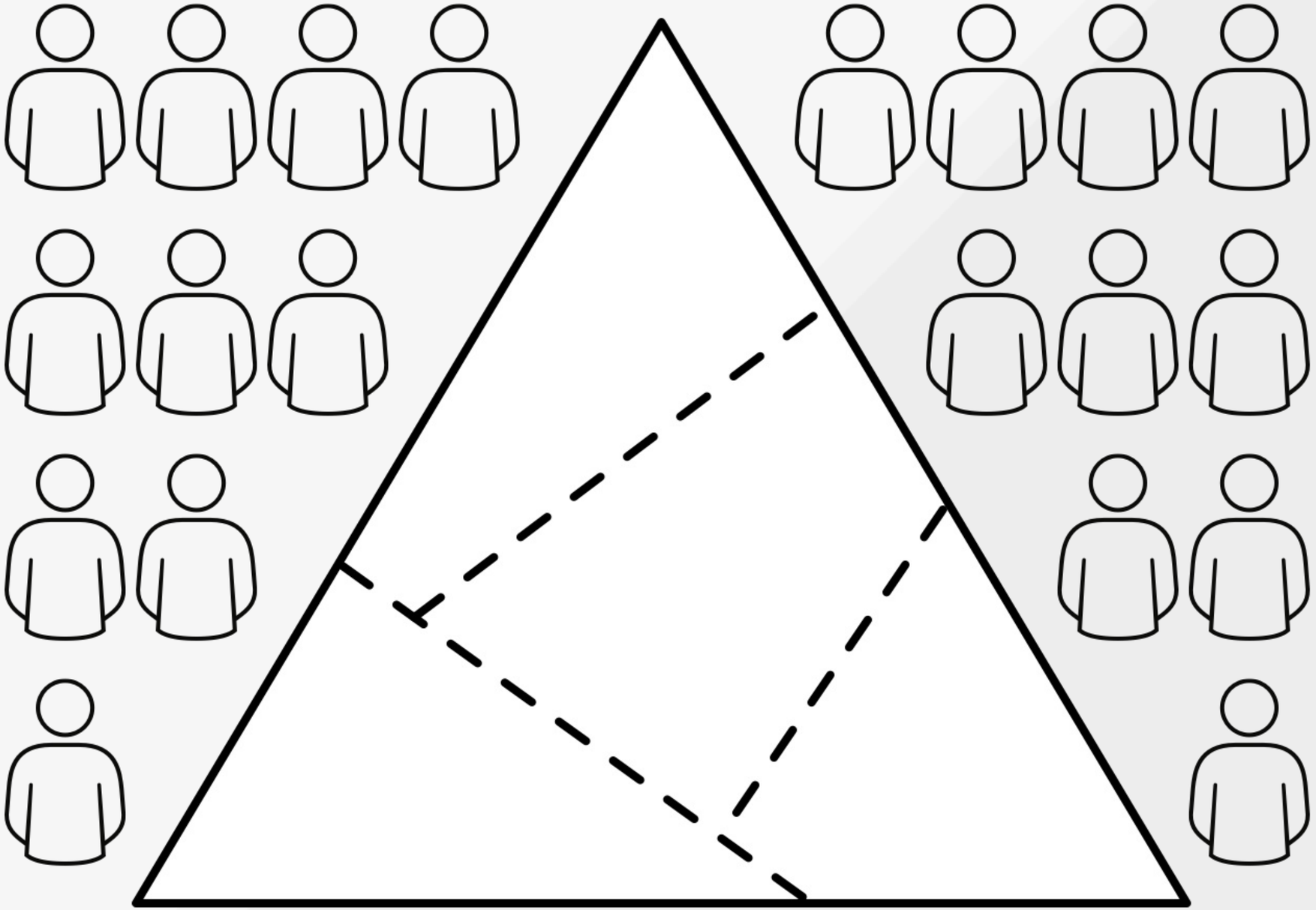

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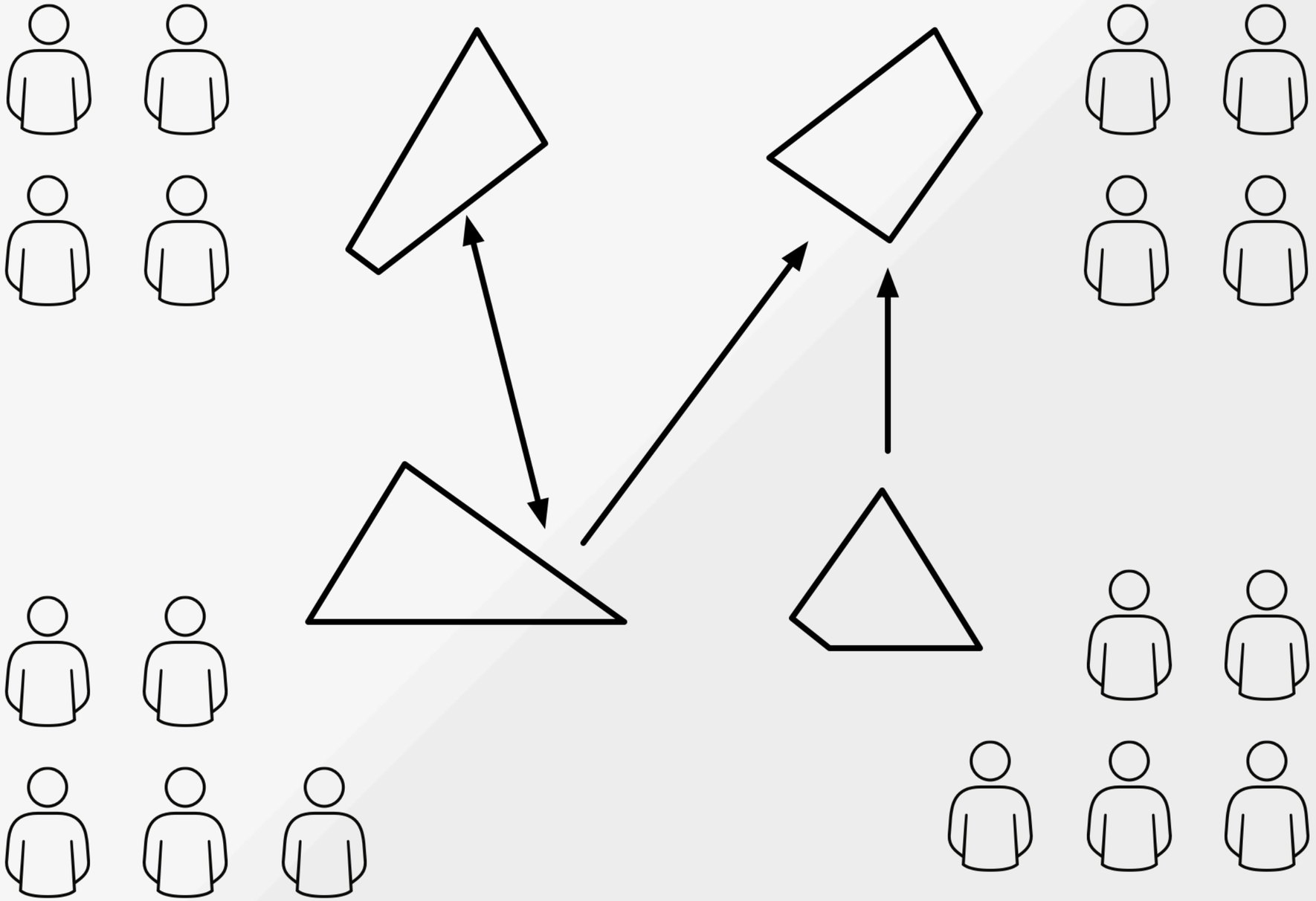

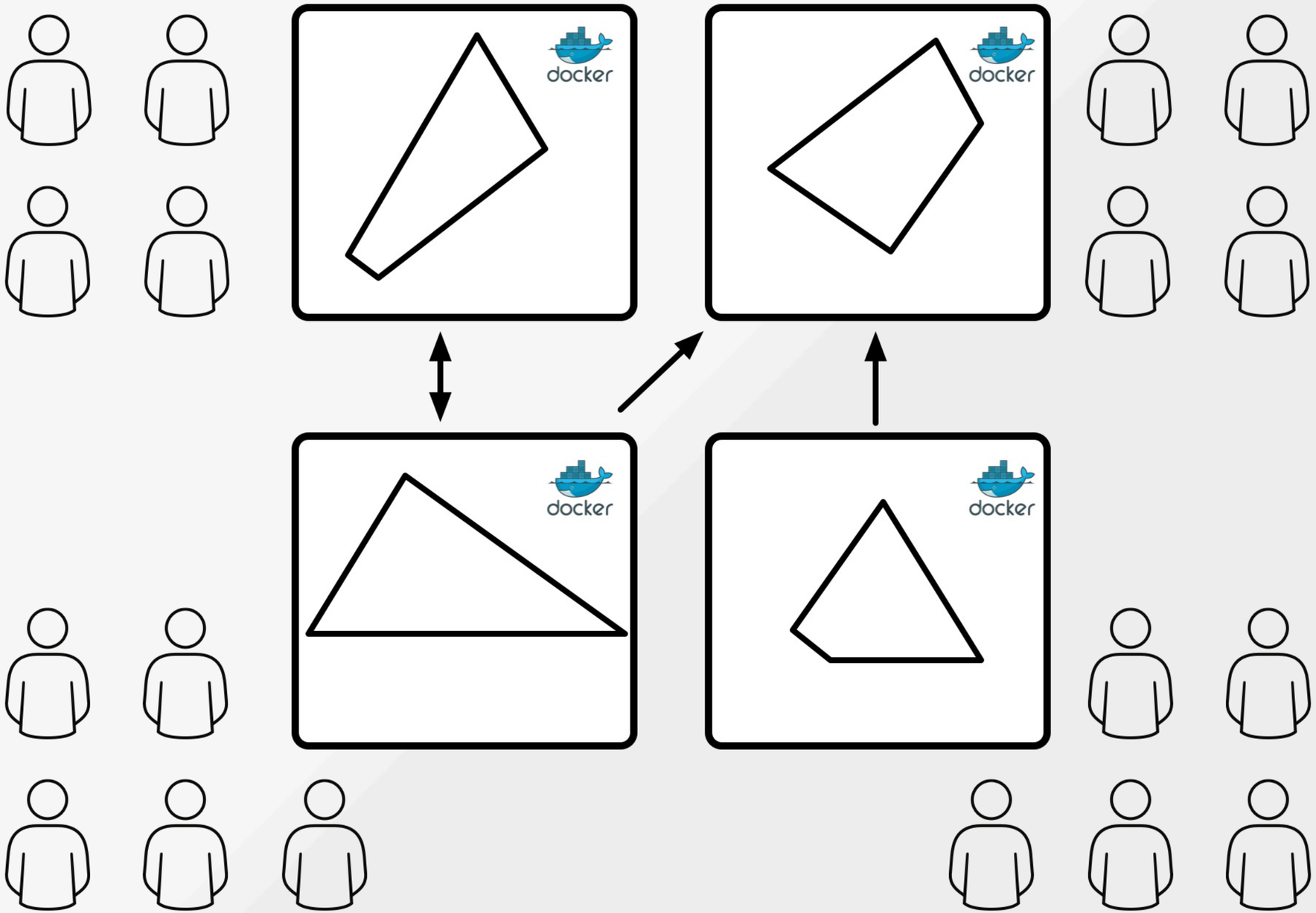

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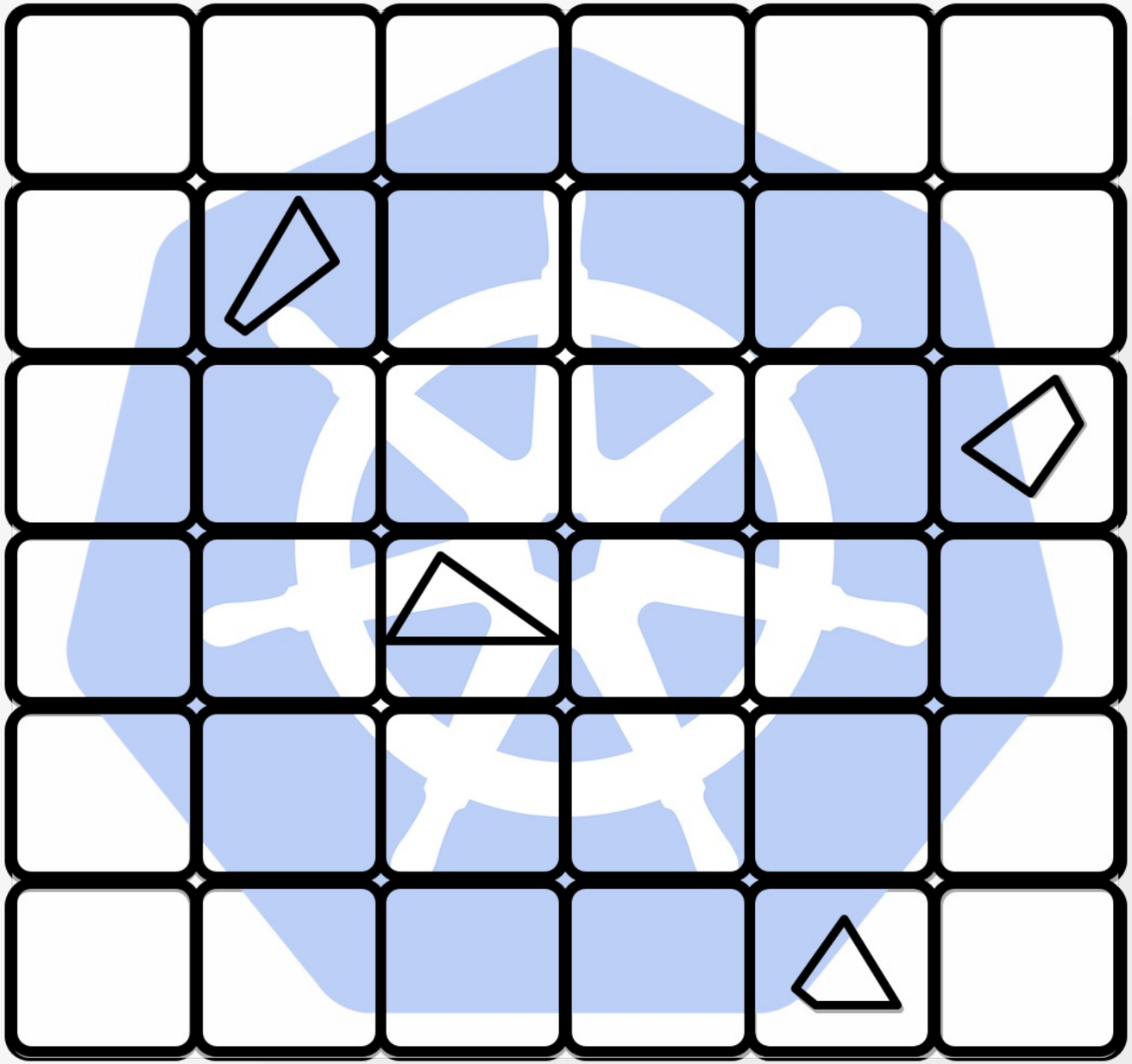

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KUBERNETES

- Open Source orchestration system for containers
  - Scheduling
  - Horizontal scaling
  - Self-healing
  - Service discovery
  - Automated rollout and rollbacks

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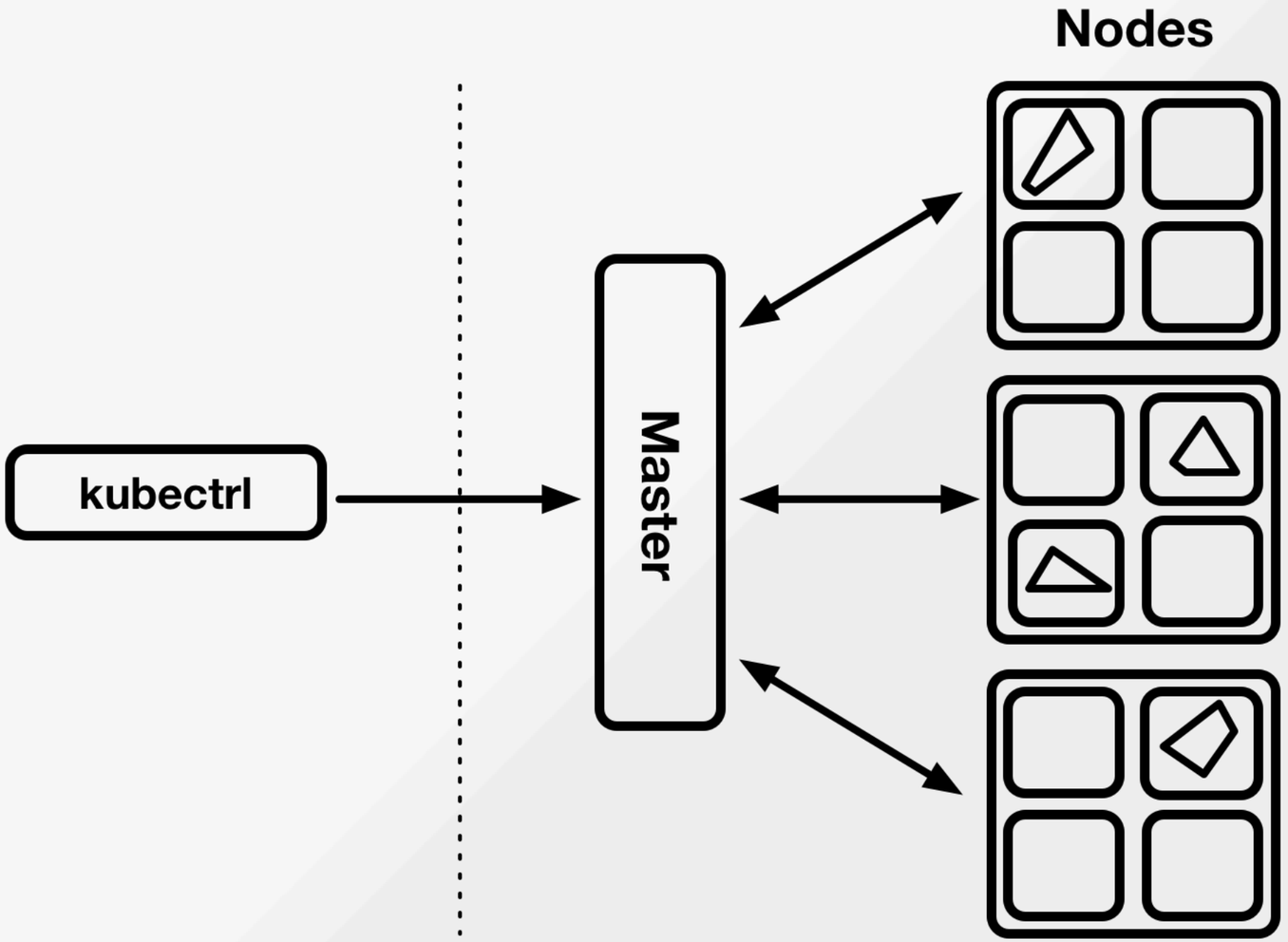
ARCHITECTURE



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KUBERNETES IN THE CLOUD

- Google Kubernetes Engine (GKE)
- Azure Container Service (AKS)
- OpenShift Online
- AWS EC2, Digital Ocean, ...
  - Stackpoint.io
  - CoreOS Tectonic
  - Kubernetes Operations (kops)

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RASPI CLUSTER

- 4 Raspberry Pi 3
- Wifi Router
- 6 Port USB charger
- 32 GB SD-Cards
- Costs: ~ 300 €
- Install via Ansible
- **kubeadm**

Full Story: https://ro14nd.de/kubernetes-on-raspberry-pi3

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ANSIBLE

- Ansible Playbooks for setting up Kubernetes
  - based un **kubeadm**
  - Flannel overlay network
  - Admin UI, Ingress Controller (Traefik)
- Soon:
  - Registry
  - OpenShift

https://github.com/Project31/ansible-kubernetes-openshift-pi3

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MINIKUBE

- Single-node Kubernetes cluster inside a VM
- No Docker daemon required
- Ideal for local development
- Supports DNS, NodePorts, Volumes, ...
- https://github.com/kubernetes/minikube

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fabric8

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FABRIC8

- **Microservices Platform** for Kubernetes & OpenShift
- Upstream projects for openshift.io
- Themes:
  - Continous Delivery
  - Management UI
  - Quickstarts
  - Tooling

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FABRIC8-MAVEN-PLUGIN

- Creates **Docker images** and **resource descriptors**
- Zero-configuration mode with **opinionated defaults**
- https://maven.fabric8.io

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GOALS

fabric8:build	Build application images (Docker, S2I binary, S2I source)
fabric8:resource	Create Kubernetes and OpenShift resource descriptors
fabric8:apply	Apply resource descriptors to a running cluster

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CONFIGURATION

- Zero Config
  - Opinionated Defaults
  - Limited configuration options
- XML Configuration
  - Restricted configuration syntax
- Resource Fragments
  - Most powerful
  - Verbose

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ZERO CONFIG

- **Generators** for Image generation

```
<build>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupid>io.fabric8</groupid>
      <artifactid>fabric8-maven-plugin</artifactid>
      <version>3.5.38</version>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <groupid>org.springframework.boot</groupid>
      <artifactid>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactid>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
 </build>
```

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RESOURCE FRAGMENTS

- Resource fragment

  src/main/fabric8/pong-rc.yml

```
spec:
 replicas: 1
 template:
  spec:
   containers:
   - name: pong
     ports:
     - containerPort: 8080
```

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GENERATORS

- Extract Docker image configuration from pom.xml
- Supported technologies:
  - Spring Boot
  - Wildfly Swarm
  - Fat Jars
  - Eclipse Vert.x
  - Webapps
  - Karaf

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ENRICHERS

- Add default Kubernetes resources
- Update existing resources
- E.g.
  - Default **Deployment** and **Service**
  - Git information as labels
  - Add healthchecks
  - Add OpenShift routes
  - ....

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PROFILES

- Named collection of enrichers and generators
- -Dfabric8.profile to select

raw	No enrichment
explicit	Only default objects
minimal	Small enrichments
aggregate	Combine resources from dependencies

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MISC

fabric8:install	Install local development environment
fabric8:cluster-start	Start minikube or minishift
fabric8:watch	Watch for changes and redeployments
fabric8:debug	Debug into pods

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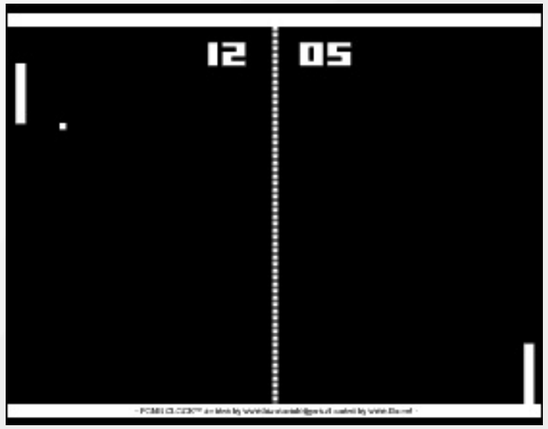
PONG



- Very first sports arcade video game (1972)
- Let's split the dinosaur monolith into two Microservices:
  - **ping** : spring-boot HTTP client
  - **pong** : wildfly-swarm JAX-RS server

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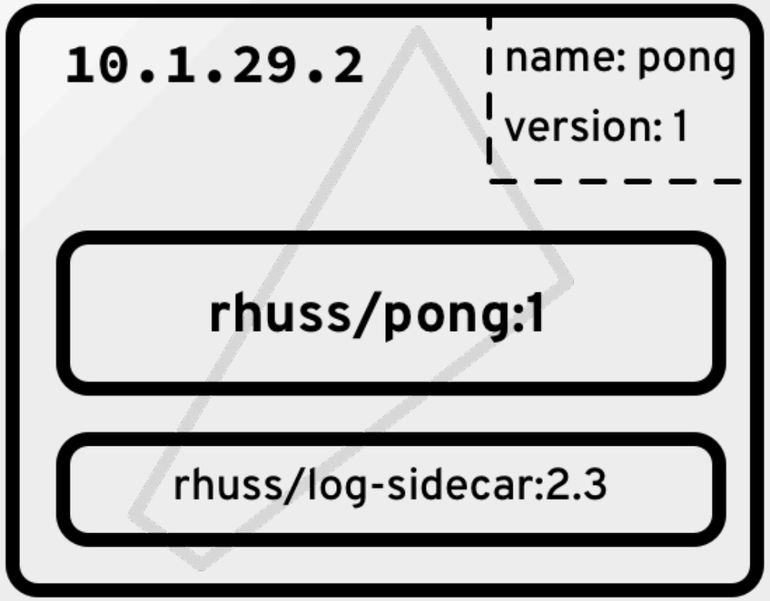
POD

- Kubernetes Atom
- One or more containers sharing:
  - IP and ports
  - Volumes
- Ephemeral IP address



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LABELS

- Metadata attachable to every resource object
- Used to categorize stuff
- Important for selectors
- "Freeform"

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REPLICATION CONTROLLER

- Responsible for managing **Pods**
- **replicas** : Number of **Pod** copies to keep
- Label selector choose **Pods**
- Holds a template for creating new **Pods**

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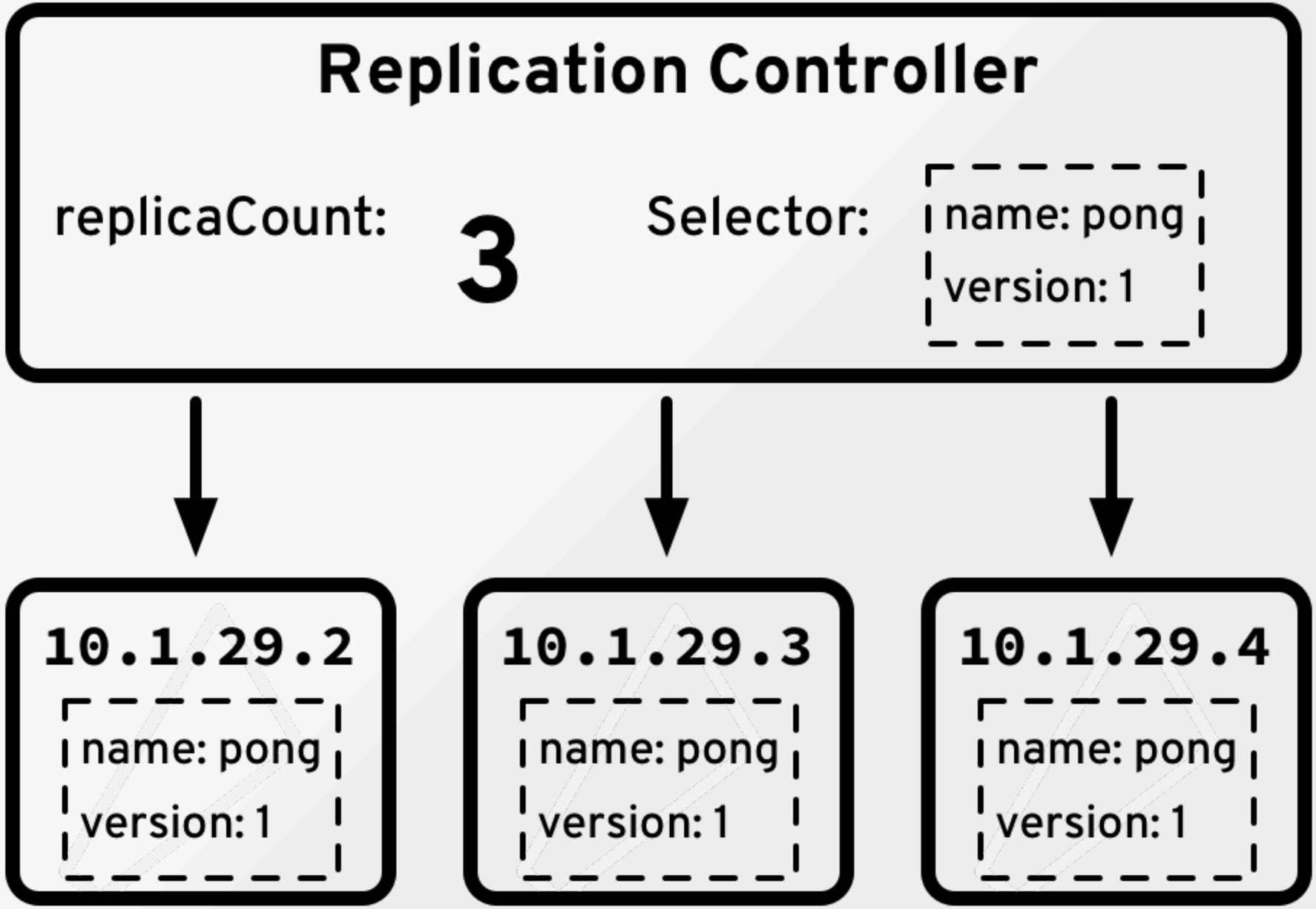
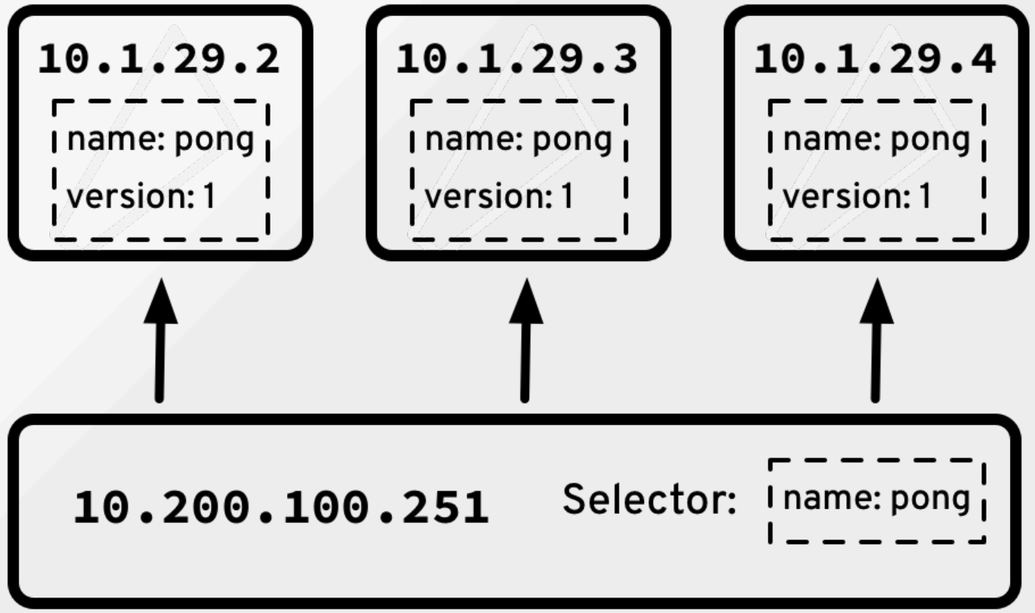

Replication Controller
replicaCount:
3
Selector:
name: pong
version: 1
10.1.29.2
name: pong
version: 1
10.1.29.3
name: pong
version: 1
10.1.29.4
name: pong
version: 1

SERVICE

- Proxy for a set of **Pods**
- **Pods** selected by **Label** selector
- Permanent IP address



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ROLLING UPDATE

- kubectl rolling-update
- Downscale of old **replication controller**
- Upscale of new **replication controller**

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VOLUMES

- Distributed storage
- Support types:
  - Local
  - NFS
  - Gluster
  - Ceph
  - …

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MISC FEATURES

- Secrets
- ConfigMaps
- ServiceAccounts
- Health & Liveness Checks
- Ingress

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OPENSHIFT

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OPENSHIFT

- Adds the **BUILD** to Kubernetes
- Infrastructure Services
  - Registry
  - Router
  - OAuth2 SSO
- Multi tenancy
- Management UI
- …

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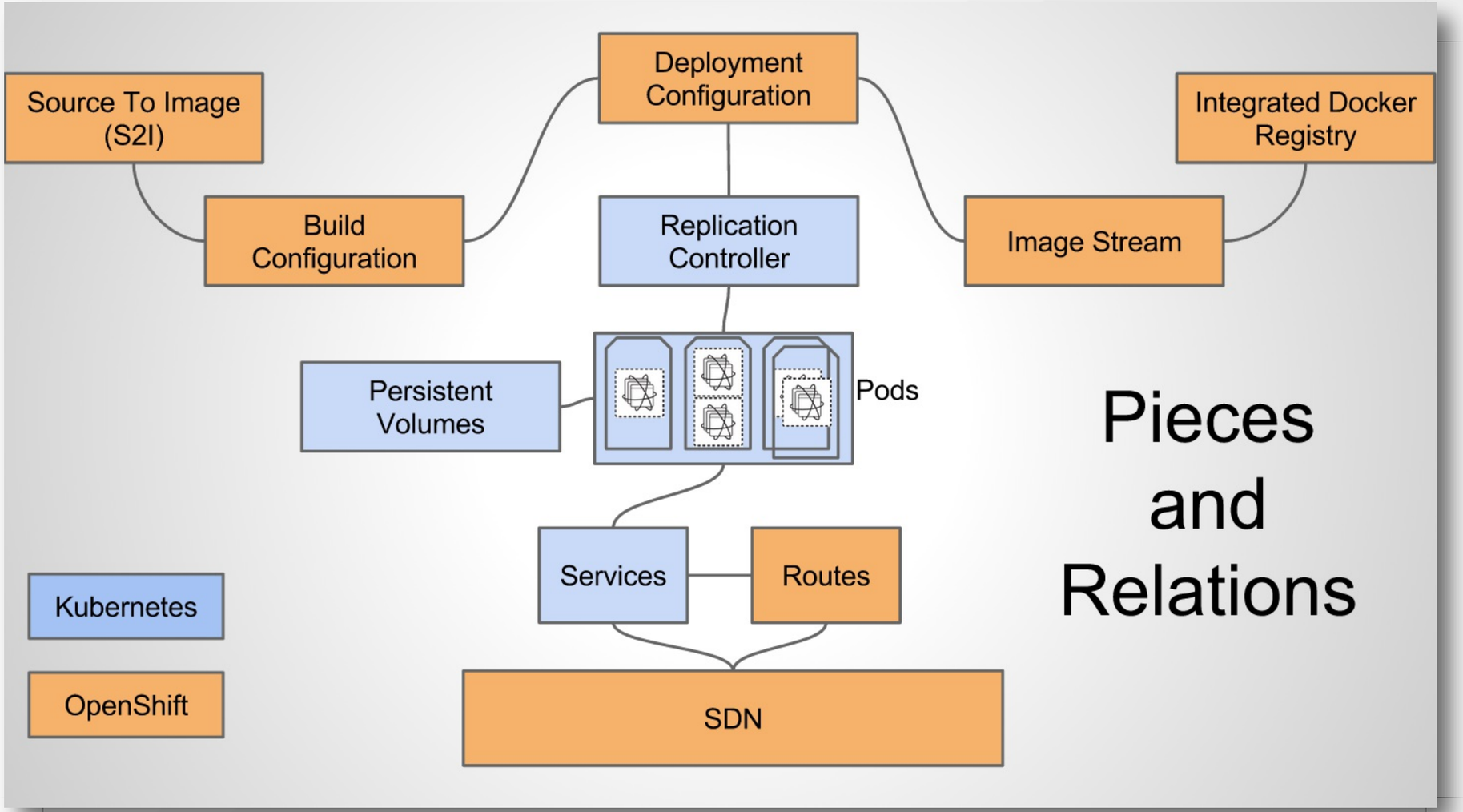
OPENSHIFT EXTRAS



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MINISHIFT

- Single-node OpenShift Origin cluster inside a VM
- Based on **oc cluster up**
- Supports routes, registry, s2i builds, ...
- https://github.com/minishift/minishift

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WRAP UP

- Starting with Kubernetes can be almost as easy as with Docker
- Kubernetes and OpenShift are powerful orchestration platforms with enterprise grade features.
- Use **fabric8-maven-plugin** for Java apps

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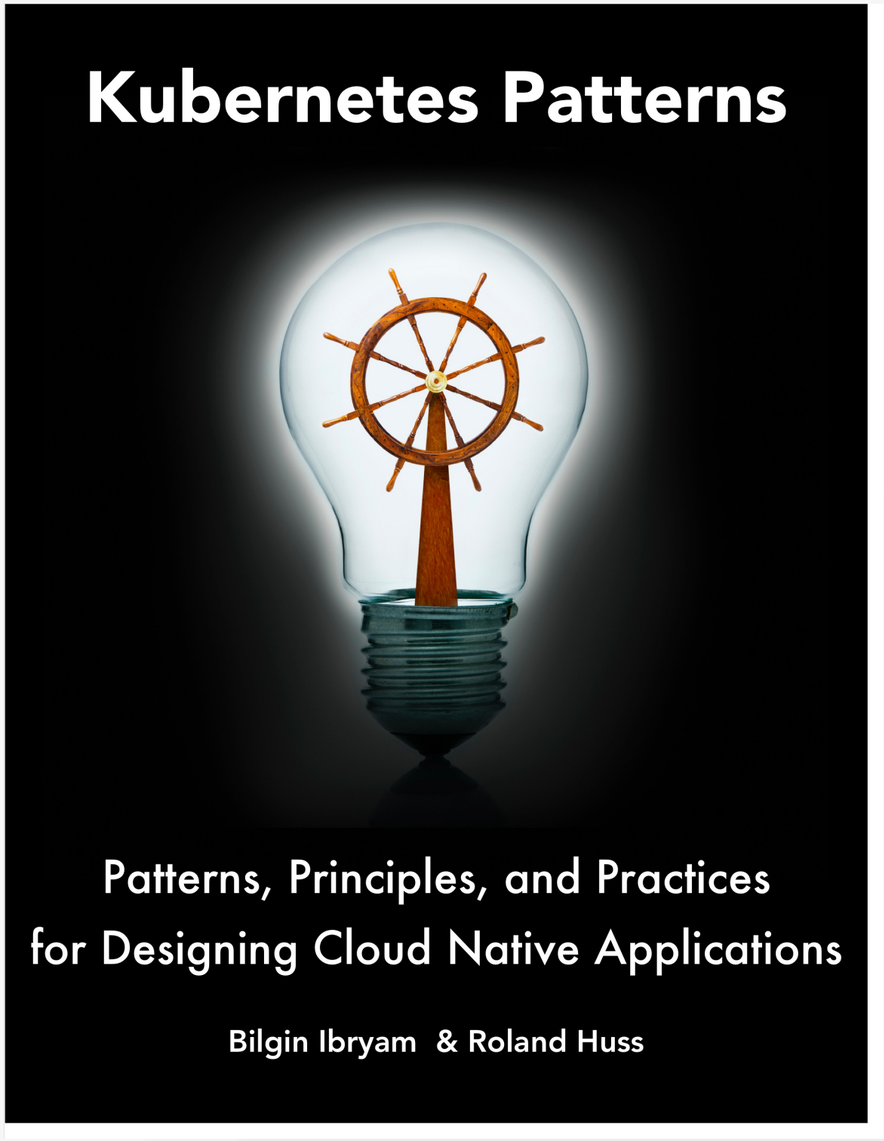

https://leanpub.com/k8spatterns

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QUESTIONS ?

Twitter @ro14nd

Slides https://github.com/ro14nd-talks/kubernetes-for-java-developers

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