

# SimpleShader

Helper classes for loading & managing  
Direct3D shaders and their constant buffers

# Constant buffers *everywhere*

- ▶ Each shader will eventually need one *or more* constant buffers
  - Vertex shader needs matrices
  - Pixel shader needs lights, camera info, color tint, etc.
- ▶ This means:
  - Multiple C++ buffer structs
  - Multiple Map/memcpy/Unmap steps per object
  - Updating C++ with each new shader variable

# More like constant BUMMER

- ▶ I just wanted some dang variables
- ▶ Why is this so complex?
- ▶ Tradeoff is efficiency
  - Grouping data for a single transfer is faster
  - Requires a lot of manual setup
  - Must keep C++ & HLSL in sync
- ▶ Couldn't we automate some of this? 🤖

# Constant buffer management got you down?



## You need SimpleShader!

# Introducing SimpleShader

- ▶ Helper classes to ease:
  - Shader loading
  - C++ & shader interaction (constant buffers)
  - Binding of resources (textures & sampler)
  - Input Layout creation
- ▶ Less worrying about cbuffers in C++
- ▶ Less C++ code to do the same thing!
- ▶ Available at <https://github.com/vixorien/SimpleShader>



# Is SimpleShader right for me?

## ► Turn these:

```
struct VertexShaderExternalData
{
    DirectX::XMFLOAT4 colorTint;
    DirectX::XMFLOAT4X4 worldMatrix;
    DirectX::XMFLOAT4X4 viewMatrix;
    DirectX::XMFLOAT4X4 projectionMatrix;
};
```

```
VertexShaderExternalData vsData;
vsData.colorTint = material->GetColorTint();
vsData.worldMatrix = transform.GetWorldMatrix();
vsData.viewMatrix = camera->GetView();
vsData.projectionMatrix = camera->GetProjection();
```

```
D3D11_MAPPED_SUBRESOURCE mappedBuffer = {};
context->Map(vsConstantBuffer.Get(), 0, D3D11_MAP_WRITE_DISCARD, 0, &mappedBuffer);
memcpy(mappedBuffer.pData, &vsData, sizeof(vsData));
context->Unmap(vsConstantBuffer.Get(), 0);
```


## ► Into this:

```
// Set variables using their actual names!
// Data is collected locally (in C++) until copy step below
simpleVertShader->SetFloat4("colorTint", material->GetColorTint());
simpleVertShader->SetMatrix4x4("world", transform.GetWorldMatrix());
simpleVertShader->SetMatrix4x4("view", camera->GetView());
simpleVertShader->SetMatrix4x4("proj", camera->GetProjection());

// Actually copy the entire buffer of data to the GPU
simpleVertShader->CopyAllBufferData();
```

Look ma', no Buffer Struct!

# What does SimpleShader do?

- ▶ Allows setting shader variable data by name – FROM C++!
  - ▶ Control exactly when the CPU→GPU copy occurs
  - ▶ Auto binding of constant buffer resources
  - ▶ Creates an ID3D11InputLayout for you
  - ▶ Simplifies texture and sampler binding
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# General usage

- ▶ Replace D3D shaders w/ SimpleShader objects
  - ID3D11PixelShader → SimplePixelShader
  - ID3D11VertexShader → SimpleVertexShader

- ▶ Load shaders at startup

```
basicVertexShader = std::make_shared<SimpleVertexShader>(
    device, context, FixPath(L"VertexShader.cso").c_str());
basicPixelShader = std::make_shared<SimplePixelShader>(
    device, context, FixPath(L"PixelShader.cso").c_str());
```

- ▶ Bind shader & set data before drawing

```
// Turn on these shaders
vs->SetShader();
ps->SetShader();

// Send data to the vertex shader
vs->SetMatrix4x4("world", transform->GetWorldMatrix());
vs->SetMatrix4x4("view", camera->GetView());
vs->SetMatrix4x4("projection", camera->GetProjection());
vs->CopyAllBufferData();

// Send data to the pixel shader
ps->SetFloat3("colorTint", colorTint);
ps->CopyAllBufferData();
```



# How does SimpleShader work?

- ▶ It uses *reflection* to get information about a compiled shader and its cbuffers/resources/etc.
- ▶ For each constant buffer it finds:
  - Stores that buffer's info in a hash table
  - Creates corresponding "local data buffer" (unsigned char\*)
- ▶ For each variable in each cbuffer:
  - Stores the size and byte offset of the variable in another hash table

# Setting a variable

- ▶ When you use SimpleShader to set a variable:

```
simpleVertShader->SetFloat4("colorTint", material->GetColorTint());
```

- It looks up that variable's info by name
  - Then looks up the corresponding constant buffer's information
  - Lastly, memcpy's your data into that cbuffer's local data buffer
- ▶ Nothing is copied to the GPU yet! (This is good)

# Methods for Setting Variables

- ▶ `SetInt()`
- ▶ `SetFloat()`, `SetFloat2()`, `SetFloat3()`, `SetFloat4()`
- ▶ `SetMatrix4x4()`
  
- ▶ Each takes two parameters:
  - Name of variable to set
  - The actual data to copy
  
- ▶ `SetData()` also exists
  - To copy arbitrary data (including structs of data)
  - Useful for things like arrays of light data
  - All other `Set()` methods really just call this

# Binding (setting) a shader

- ▶ When you're ready to "activate" a shader...
- ▶ Call its `SetShader()` method
  - This will bind the shader in Direct3D
  - This shader becomes the active one
- ▶ Setting `SimpleVertexShader` automatically binds `InputLayout`
  - No need to make your own `InputLayouts` anymore

# Controlling data copies

- ▶ You can control exactly when data is copied
- ▶ CopyBufferData(string bufferName)
  - Copies a single buffer's worth of data to the GPU
  - Great if you only need to update one cbuffer
- ▶ CopyAllBufferData()
  - Copies all of this shader's buffers' data to the GPU
  - Loops and copies each buffer, one by one




# Types of SimpleShaders

- ▶ The following classes are included
  - ▶ SimpleVertexShader
  - ▶ SimplePixelShader
  - ▶ SimpleGeometryShader
  - ▶ SimpleHullShader
  - ▶ SimpleDomainShader
  - ▶ SimpleComputeShader
- ▶ We'll be focusing on Vertex and Pixel

# Odds & ends – Object creation

- ▶ Deleting a SimpleShader will release any resources it created
  - The shader itself
  - All constant buffers it made
  - All C++ arrays (local data buffers)
  - Input layouts for vertex shaders
- ▶ Works with smart pointers
  - Use `shared_ptr` to store SimpleShaders
  - No need to manually delete then
  - Internally uses `ComPtrs` for D3D objects as necessary

# Odds & ends – Extra features

- ▶ SimpleVertexShader handles input layouts
    - Builds a description based on shader reflection
    - Creates ID3D11InputLayout for you
    - Automatically set when you set the shader
  - ▶ SimpleShader also simplifies setting:
    - Textures
    - SamplerStates
  - ▶ Many other functions exist for retrieving shader info
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# Odds & Ends – Error & warning reporting

- ▶ Be default, SimpleShader fails silently
  - Errors are ignored as much as possible
  - Example: if setting a variable that doesn't exist, nothing happens
- ▶ Can turn on error and/or warning reporting
  - Will appear in console window and Visual Studio's output window
  - Set one or both of these before loading any shaders:
  - `ISimpleShader::ReportErrors = true;`
  - `ISimpleShader::ReportWarnings = true;`