Supervisior: Marton Havasi Lectures 18-19 15/02/2018

## Core questions (everyone is expected to solve these exercises)

- 1. Without using the handout on enumerability, show that  $\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$  is enumerable by exhibiting a surjection  $e: \mathbb{N} \to \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$ .
- 2. Exercise sheet 6.2.2 For an equivalence relation E on a set A, show that if  $a_1Ea_2$  then  $[a_1]_E = [a_2]_E$ where  $[a]_E = \{x \in A \mid xEa\}.$
- 3. Exercise sheet 10.2.4 For a set X, prove that there is no injection  $P(X) \to X$ .
- 4. Exercise sheet 9.2.1 For  $X \subseteq A$ , prove that the direct image  $\overrightarrow{f}(X) \subseteq B$  under an injective function  $f: A \to B$  is in bijection with X; that is,  $X \cong \overrightarrow{f}(X)$ .
- 5. Prove that if B is a countable set then  $\mathbb{R} \cup B \cong \mathbb{R}$ .
- 6. 2006 Paper 2 Question 5 Link

## Tryhard questions (recommended)

- 1. Prove that if A and B are sets such that  $A \cong \mathbb{R}$  and  $B \cong \mathbb{R}$  then  $A \cup B \cong \mathbb{R}$ .
- 2. If you did not do it for last supervision: 2008 Paper 2 Question 3 Link