

WBE:

CHEN, T. H.

Taught at West China University.

Close to Friends; not a member. Regular attender at the morning meeting in Friends College. Rose early to spend hours in prayer. A devout Buddhist, with gentleness and humility, which endeared him to everyone.

The Friend (London), 95(1937):537 (portrait).



Kadress Chengapen, was of Mauritian birth and as a young man was a worker with a local International Voluntary Service group. There he met Stephanie Brighton ( 1939 - 1971 qv.) and coming to England with her they were married at Brant Broughton Meeting House in Lincolnshire, in about 1965.(1)

Stephanie worked as a health visitor while Kadress took a degree in economics and industrial administration at Nottingham Technical College. Their first child Krishnan was born in 1966. After Stephanie had taken a short course at Woodbrooke they returned to Mauritius just before Christmas 1969.

There they soon began to make their presence felt, a Meeting for Worship was held regularly in their bungalow, and Kadress, trained by the Mauritius Government in market research tried to help employment by starting a co-operative among building workers. Plans to start a market garden so that unemployed school leavers could be trained were also put into operation. A student was financed to go abroad and learn about the fishing industry - all this was done out of a minimal salary.

Their second child Esme was born in April 1970.

On New Year's Day 1971, Kadress, his wife, Stephanie and son Krishnan were all killed by lightning. We do not know Kadress' age.

PRINCIPAL SOURCE, The Friend Vol 129 p. 86. (1971).

REFERENCES AND NOTES

1. We have not traced any record of this marriage.



CHENGAPEN, Stephanie ( 1939 ? - 1971 ) b. Brighton.

Stephanie Brighton was born in about the year 1939 (1), the daughter of John and Esme Brighton.

She went to Wennington School where she was greatly influenced by Kenneth Barnes ( ) and then took her S.R.N. certificate at Nottingham General Hospital. While at Nottingham she joined Friends.

In 1963 she went to Mauritius to do voluntary service with International Voluntary Service and there she met Kadress Chengapen who was a local group member. In 1965 they returned to England for further training and education to enable them to return to Mauritius and help the people there. They were married at Brant Broughton Meeting House in Lincolnshire (2) and Stephanie remained as a health visitor working in that capacity to support Kadress while he took a degree in economics and industrial administration at Nottingham Technical College. Their first child, Krishnan was born in 1966.

Stephanie took a further short course at Woodbrooke before the family returned to Mauritius just before Christmas 1969. A Meeting for Worship was held regularly in their bungalow. A second baby, Esme, was born in April 1970, but Stephanie still found time to act as voluntary supervisor of midwives caring for two hundred mothers and babies. A short while before her death she was offered and accepted an honorary job with the Mauritius Red Cross to be in charge of nursing.

She and her husband and their son Krishnan were struck by lightning and killed on New Years Day 1971 in Mauritius. She was aged 32.

PRINCIPAL SOURCE

The Friend Vol. 129 ( 1971 ) p. 86.

See also CHENGAPEN, Kadress ( - 1971 )

REFERENCES AND NOTES

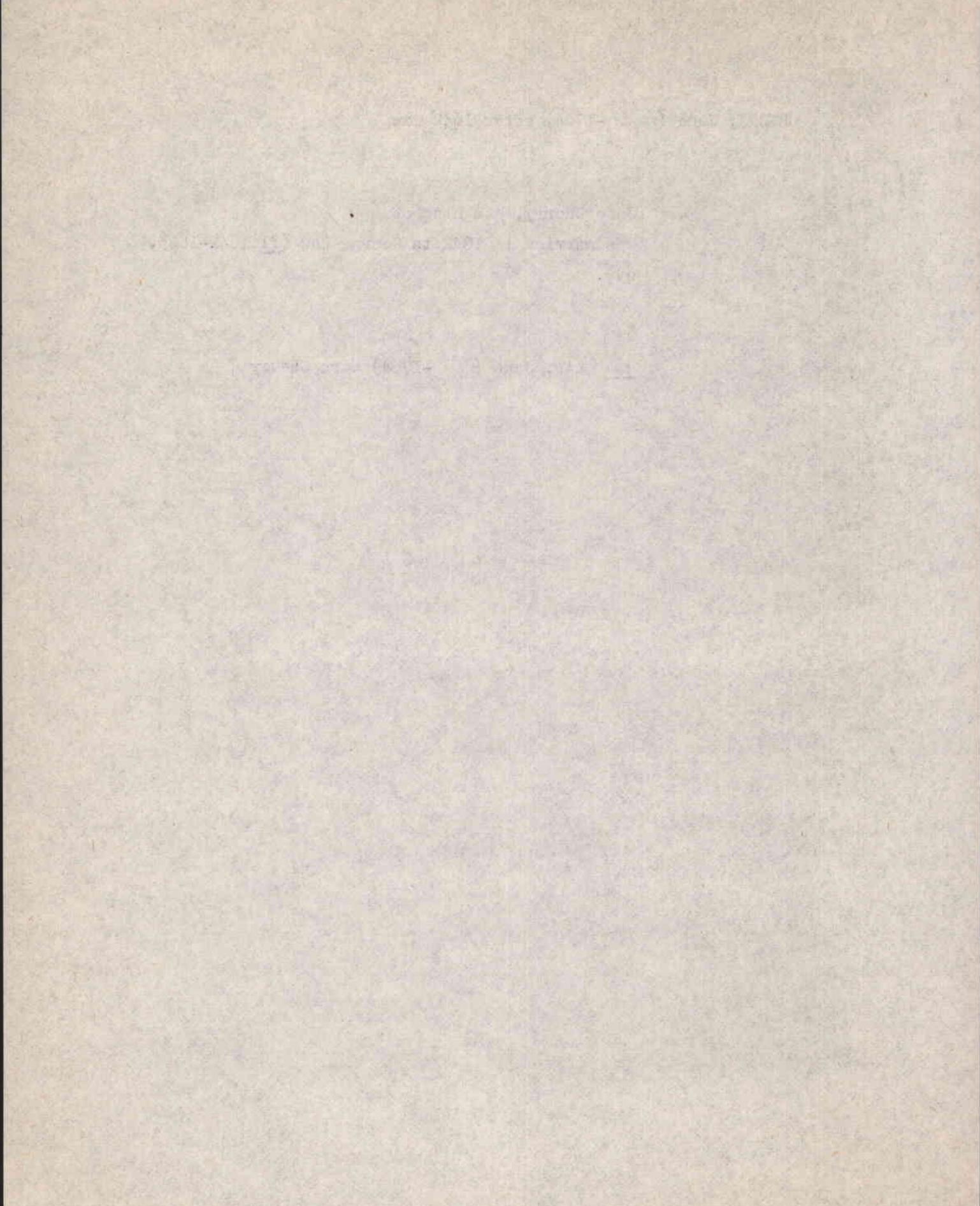
1. We have no date of birth. She was aged 32 at death.
2. No trace of the date of the marriage has been found (1977) The Marriage Digest is not complete and no marriage notice in The Friend has been traced.



CHERRY, Jane ( -1704) after 1642 Raw

[Jane Cherry, daughter of  
was married in 1642 to George Raw (f1 1642-1663,  
qv).

see RAW, Jane ( -1704) born Cherry ]



WBE:

3

CHESTER, Edward, ca. 1634-1707.

Dunstable, Bedfordshire, Eng.

ca. 1652, joined the Baptists and was a teacher.

ca. 1654, was convinced by the Truth while sitting at his own fireside. Richard Farnsworth called upon him; his visit was confirming. Sent to Bedford jail--the first Friend committed there. Imprisoned for his testimony against tithes, and for not putting off his hat to men.

m., 1663, Elizabeth Children. The first Friends marriage in that part of the country.

✓ 1665, became a minister.

Published: A testimony concerning John Crook, 1701.

His wife wrote, "Our love increased to the last."

d. 23 XII 1707, Dunstable? bur. Sewel's Burying Ground, Bedfordshire, Eng., in his 74th year.

Chester, A narrative of the life and death of Edward Chester,  
1709.

Friends Hist. Lib., Swarthmore, Pa., BX 7795.

Friends Library, 3:71.

The Friend (Phila.), 44:98.

Friends Biog., p. 12.

Besse, 1:76.

Jos. Smith's Cat., 1:406.



2X

CHESTER, Patience (1740-1802) born Freeman

Patience Freeman, the daughter of Francis and Sarah Freeman of Bristol, was born there on 30.iii.(May)1740.(1) She married Richard Chester Jnr (1736-1810 qv) of Stoke Newington in 1759.(2) and (3) She appeared as a minister at about the age of fifty: "Her communications were not very frequent or long, but evidently made under a deep sense of the awful nature of the charge. In her private life she was humble, circumspect and exemplary . . ." She was Clerk of the Women's Yearly Meeting from 1788-1794.(4)

She died on 12 November 1802(5) at the age of sixty and was buried in Friends' burying ground at Winchmore Hill.

PRINCIPAL SOURCE

Testimony of Gracechurch Street MM 9 March 1803 in TCMD vol.4 pp.169-70

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Bristol & Somerset QM Digest of Births: she was born on 30.iii.(May) 1740, the daughter of Francis and Sarah
- 2 and 3 For details of the wedding, see under CHESTER, Richard. No children of the marriage are recorded in London & Middlesex QM Digest of Births
- 4 London Yearly Meeting during 250 Years, p.136
- 5 London & Middlesex QM Digest of Burials: she died on 12 November 1802, the wife of Richard Chester

Freeman, P.

CHESTER, Richard (1736-1810)

Richard Chester and his wife Patience (1742?-1802) were Friends of Stoke Newington, London. He was clerk of Y.M. in 1784 and his wife clerk of the Women's Y.M. from 1788 to 1794.

J. Friends hist. soc. vol.10,12,16,21

Note by Norman Penney: Pen pictures (1930) p.68

(0.00-0.01) of each sample

Consequently, the total error of the analysis is

the sum of the errors of the individual samples.

For example, if the error of each sample is

0.001, the total error of the analysis will be

CHETSINGH, DORIS EMMIE ( 1897 - 1977 ) b. Hitchcock.

Doris Hitchcock was born in Tonbridge, Kent in 1897. She took her degree and teaching diploma at London University before going out to teach history at the Women's Christian College in Madras. She taught there for over eleven years and her influence over the lives of the young students and later those at Lahore and Batala constitute a precious part of her legacy to India.

In 1926 on a ship bound for a Student Christian Movement Conference in Denmark she met Rajan Mohan Chetsingh, and four years later they were married in London. During the early thirties they worked together on the task of introducing adult education to India and at the same time independently of each other became interested in Quaker work and thought, and joined the Society. In 1937 they became joint wardens of the Friends at Resulia and in this way were led into involvement in the activities of Mid-India Yearly Meeting.

In 1943 the Chetsinghs moved to the Delhi Centre, and in 1949 they went to Batala, in the Punjab. 'Ranjit' was the first principal of the Baring Union Christian College and Doris taught French. In 1959 the General Conference of Friends in India came into being, under his inspired leadership, and Doris took on the onerous job of treasurer.

She died peacefully at her home in India on May 31, 1977 at the age of 80.

PRINCIPAL SOURCE    The Friend    Vol 135 ( 1977 ) p. 912

SGJ 1977.

Hitchcock, D.E.

CHEVERS, Sarah (

) born

2 X

Sarah Chevers, wife of Henry Chevers, lived at Slaughterford in Wiltshire. She travelled in the ministry in company with Katharine Evans (3. 6). Little is known of her family or home life (3.8). Among Bristol MSS deposited in Friends House is an autograph letter from S. Chevers, written from the house of the English Consul to Friends of Street, Som., 20.viii.1662. It is in a bold handwriting, the letters having been made in half-printed form. The date of her death is not known.

Note by N. Penney in Fox's Journal, Gamb. ed. 1911 vol. 11 p. 375

2

invited him to travel, accompanied by his wife, to India in 1841.  
He remained in India until 1845, and then returned to England.  
He was a member of the Royal Society from 1845 to 1851, and  
of the Royal Geographical Society from 1851 to 1855. He was  
a fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine from 1855 to 1860,  
and a fellow of the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland from  
1856 to 1860. He was also a member of the Royal Society of  
Arts, and a fellow of the Royal Society of Literature.

He died at his residence in the village of Westgate-on-Sea,

WBE:

Additional information:

21

CHEVERS, Sarah

Lived at Slattenford (in London, given as Slaughterford),  
Wiltshire, Eng.

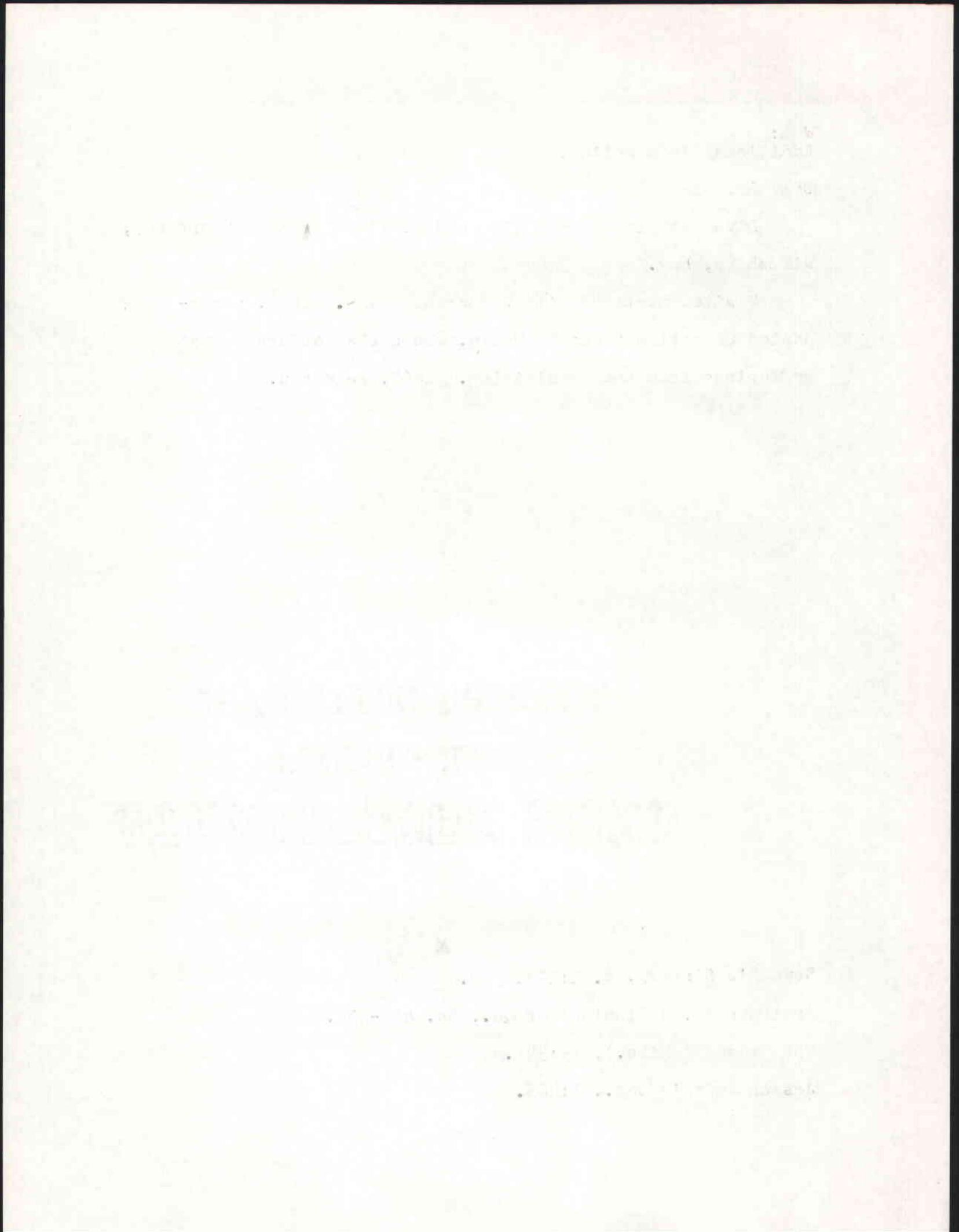
Visited Scotland with Catharine Evans. 1658, accom-  
panied Catharine Evans to Malta, where they endured great  
sufferings from the Inquisition. 1662, released.

Sewell's History, v. 1:129, 370.

Braithwaite, Beginnings of Qu., pp. 428-432.

The Friend (Phila.), 75:341.

Joseph Smith's Cat., 1:405.



WBE:

CHEW, Benjamin, 1722-1810.

b. 29 XI 1722, West River, Md., s. Dr. Samuel Chew  
and Mary Galloway Chew.

Joined the Anglican Church.

Read law under Andrew Hamilton. Studied at Middle  
Temple, London?

m. Mary Thomas (d. 1755).

1746, admitted to bar of Supreme Court. Practiced  
at Dover and New Castle, Del. ca. 1754, removed to Phila.  
1755-69, attorney-general. 1756, speaker of lower house.  
ca. 1763, built Chew House, Germantown, Pa. 1774, chief  
justice of the Supreme Court of Pa.

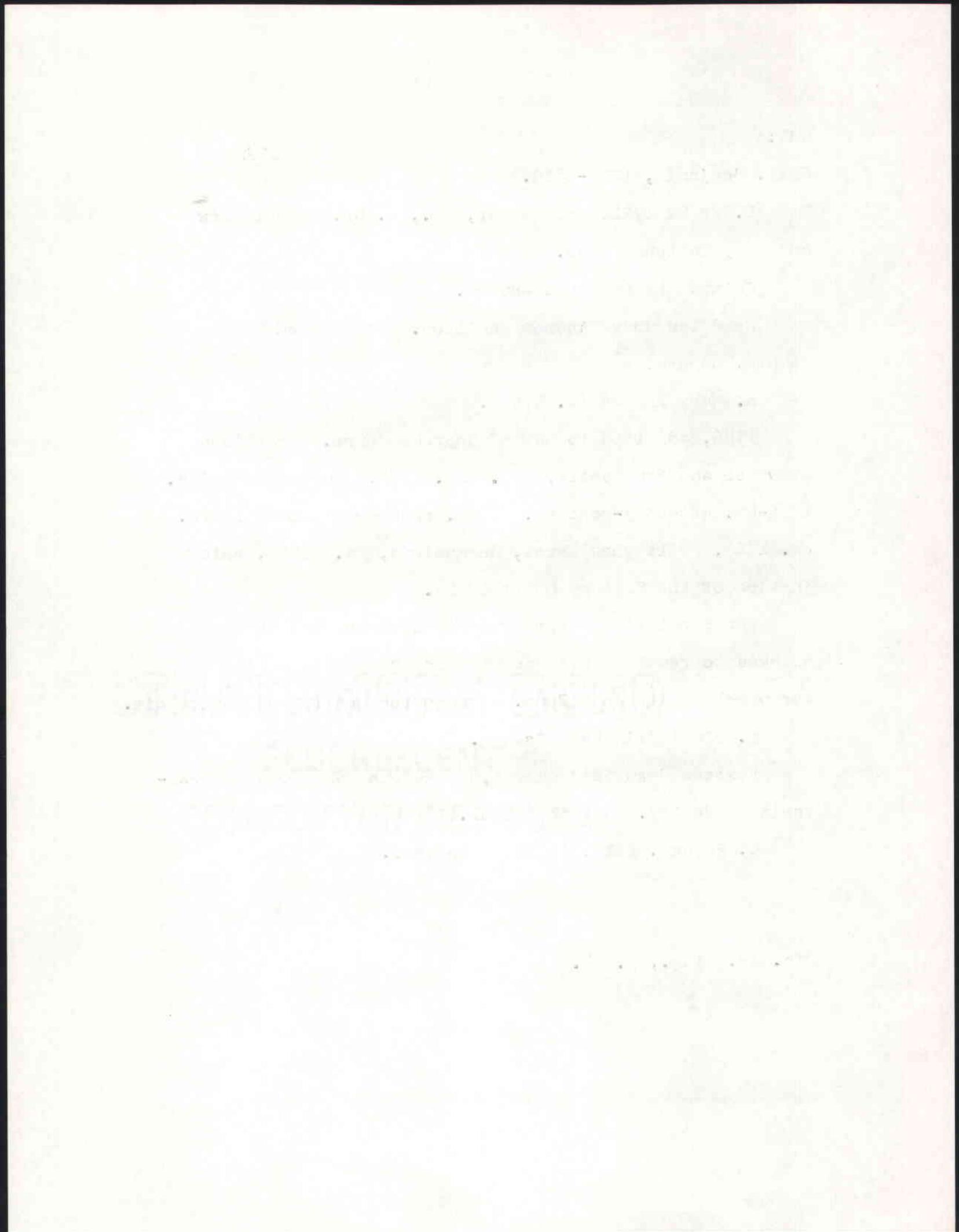
The Revolution swept away his offices, but he was  
allowed to remain a prisoner in his own house, until he  
was paroled with John Penn. Washington was friendly with him.

m. (2nd) Elizabeth Oswald.

Possessed solid judgment, tenacious memory, and perse-  
vering industry. Not an orator.

d. 20 Jan. 1810, in his 88th year.

Dic. Am. Biog., p. 64.



WBE:

CHEW, Samuel, 1693-1743.

b. 1693, Maidstone, near West River, Md., s. Benjamin and Elizabeth (Benson) Chew.

Came to Phila.

m. Mary Galloway (d. 1734).

m. (2d), 1736, a widow, also named Mary Galloway.

Chief Justice of the government of New-Castle, Kent and Sussex, Del.

He was disowned by Friends on account of his tolerance of defensive war.

Published: The speech of Samuel Chew, delivered from the bench to the grand jury of the County of New Castle (Del.), 1741. On the lawfulness of defence against an armed enemy. Twice reprinted.

d. 1743, Dover, Del., aged ca. 50.

Jos. Smith's Cat., suppl.:82.

Pa. Mag. of Hist. and Biog., 1:472.



CHILAWAY, Job ( -1796)

A well known and intelligent Indian, frequently employed, because of his fluent English, by the Government in a civil capacity, and also by the commanders of troops and the militia. He is said to have been a native of New Jersey, from the neighbourhood of Little Egg Harbor, and first appears as the friend and companion of Papunahung at Wyalusing. He acted in the capacity of guide and interpreter to Conrad Weiser, Indian Commissioner; became a convert to the Moravian church and was baptised in 1770, serving thereafter faithfully for twenty years with much ability, especially in negotiations with Indian chiefs. In his youth, he was an especial favorite of Sir William Johnson, and one of his interpreters.

Chilaway became the final native owner of the lands at Wyalusing and was evidently a thrifty business man. Papunahung's village lay near by, upon which the Bethlehem Synod had bestowed the name of Friedenshutten (second of the name) in 1766. The last settlement had been made there by Papunahung and his people, with the consent of the Six Nations. In November, 1768, the land was sold over their heads by these tribes, at the Treaty of Fort Stanwix, to the agents of the Penns. The Indians thereupon petitioned the Government for a survey of four hundred acres, six miles below the present village. John Penn, Governor, promised to stand by them, that Friedenshutten should not be included in the survey of the Government. The policy pursued by the Colonial Government urged the 'immediate removal of all Indians indiscriminately, beyond the limits of lands held by the white man by right of purchase.' Papunahung was one of three deputies who, in 1769, petitioned the Government for the appointment of trustees who could sell, or pay money to the Indians. He declared the land on which they lived to be insecurely held.

Meantime, Job Chilaway had appealed (Nov. 26, 1768) for the survey of Wyalusing Indian lands to himself, under the claim that he was defending the Indians rights.

very few differences, mainly the plastron is more laterally compressed & anal plate is divided into two lobes. Glabella hairy. Eyes with a broad band of hairs at all margins and base, yellowish with black in the middle, but very faint. Gular margin with a narrow band of hairs and no distinct teeth but has about 10 transverse rows of hairs. All structures to a greater or less extent yellowish brown, with darker areas. Other parts mainly grey. There is a yellowish "labrum" which is divided into two lobes, each with a large tooth on the outer edge. Antennae yellowish with a dark brown basal segment. Legs yellowish brown with a dark brown band on the femur and tibiae. Abdomen yellowish brown with a dark brown band on the first segment and a dark brown band on the second. A dark brown band on the third segment and a dark brown band on the fourth segment. The last three segments are yellowish brown with a dark brown band on the fifth segment and a dark brown band on the sixth segment. The last three segments are yellowish brown with a dark brown band on the fifth segment and a dark brown band on the sixth segment.

CHILAWAY, Job ( -1796) cont.

They, however, stated 'that they had never desired Chilaway to take up land for them' and that he had no valid claim; his procedure was to the prejudice of the brother, John Papunahung, who had been settled at Wyalusing two years before Job Chilaway came.' In view of all these complications, the Bethlehem Synod, with an eye always single to the preservation of its spiritual children in the simplicity of faith, determined to remove them from what they recognized were dangers to their welfare in the proximity of white settlers, and accepted the Government offer of a reservation in Ohio, where, as has been noted, they removed in 1772. John Ettwein (1712-1802) pastor, and leader of one division of the emigrants entrusted the fifty two deserted houses to the care of Job Chilaway who, with his wife Elizabeth, remained behind. September 16th of the following year, the Surveyor-General John Lukens, made the survey of these lands to Chilaway. Two years later, May 4th. 1775, Job and his wife sold to Henry Pawling for the sum of £784, 'subject, however, to the payment of certain debts due, and owing therefore, to John Pemberton, Abel James, Henry Drinker, Samuel Pleasants, and Reuben Haines, all of the County of Philadelphia', amounting to £236, Pennsylvania currency. When General Sullivan's expedition encamped at Wyalusing in 1779, they found no trace left of the old Indian village. Job Chilaway died in the winter of 1796/7. Much was said of him, warm in praise after his death; and the Brigade Chaplain of General Sullivan says his memory was  
'By strangers honour'd and by strangers mourn'd.'

Note in 'The Journal of John Woolman', 1922, pp. 550-1



CHILD, John ( -1698)

John Child lived at Felstead, in Thaxted Monthly Meeting, Essex, and was by trade a tailor. His wife was Anne----, who died in 1697. Both these Friends were imprisoned in Colchester Castle, 1656, 1658. The Felstead meeting house was bought in the name of John Child, 1687.

Smith, Steven Crisp and His Correspondents, 1892  
F.P.T.

Note by N. Penney in Fox's Journal, Camb. ed. 1911 vol.2 p.401



WBE:

2X

CHILD, Isaac, 1734-1769.

b. 1734, Plumbstead, Buckingham, Bucks Co., Pa.

m. Two children.

ca. 1758, minister; a clear delivery and a ready ✓  
utterance. 1764, recommended from Buckingham Mo. Mtg., Pa.  
Travelled but little in the ministry.

ca. 1764, removed from Buckingham to Abington.

1757, The vision of Isaac Child, which he saw concerning  
the land of his nativity . . . , ed. 1814.

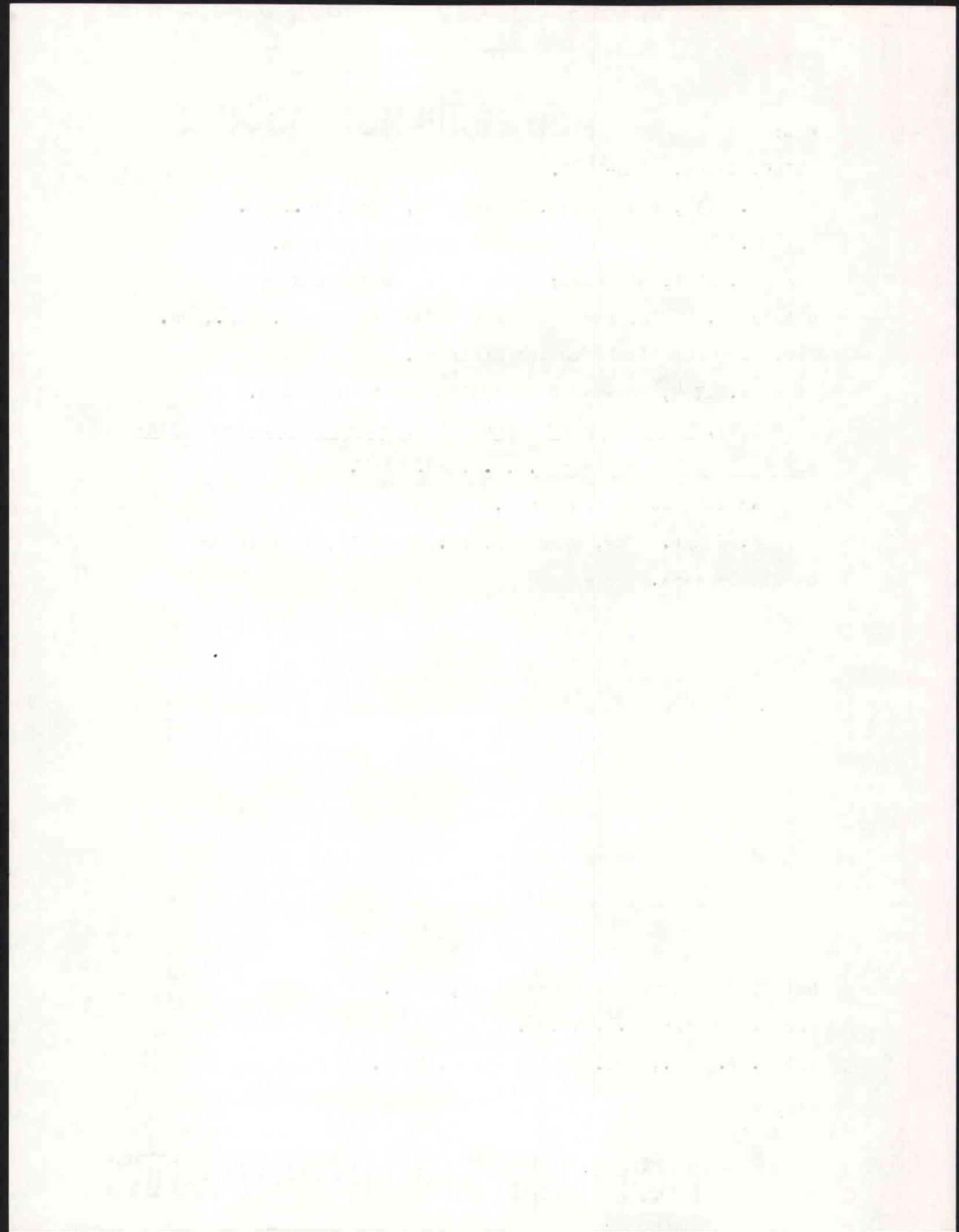
An illness of nine days.

d. 5 Apr. 1769, Abington, Pa., aged 35, a minister  
about 11 years.

Child, The vision of Isaac Child, 1826.

The Friend (Phila.), 35:84.

Phila. Y. Mtg., Col. of memorials, 1787.



WBE:

CHILSON, Arthur Benton, 1872-1939.

b. 16 June 1872, near Marshalltown, Iowa, U. S. A.,  
s. W. Harry and Frances A Chilson.

1889, converted and was baptised by the Spirit. Joined  
Friends. Recommended minister. ✓

1902, with Edgar T. Hole and Willis R. Hotchkiss went  
to Friends Africa Industrial Mission, near Kisumu, Kenya  
Colony, British East Africa.

m., 1906, Edna A. Hill, in U. S. A. 1907, they both  
went to Africa. Two daughters.

1928, he returned to U. S. A. and did deputation and  
evangelistic work. 1928 to 1933, general superintendent of  
Kansas Y. Mtg. 1934, undertook fresh work at Kiwimba, Congo  
Belge, Africa.

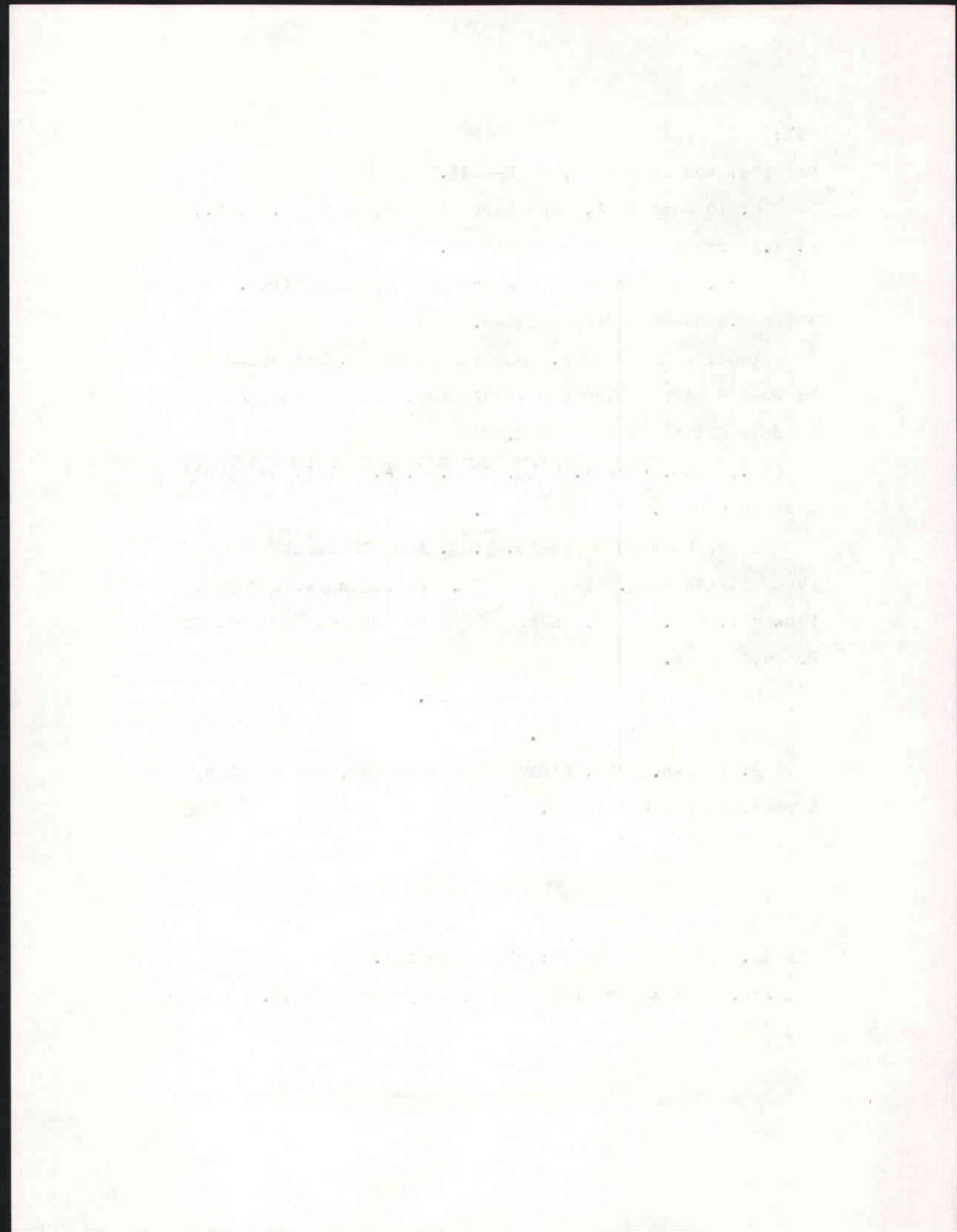
Untiring worker and evangelist.

Three weeks' illness.

d. 14 Jan. 1939, Kiwimba, near Urundi, Congo Belge,  
Africa, in his 67th year.

The Am. Friend, 27(1939):103 (portrait).

Chilson, Ambassador of the King, 1943 (portraits).



WBE:

CHILTON, Thomas

Reading? Berkshire, Eng.

1662, arrested at a meeting held at Thomas Curtis' house, Reading, and sent to prison. 1664, again imprisoned.

Published: The way of deliverance from BONDAGE, &c.,  
1659.

Jos. Smith's Cat., suppl.:83.

Besse, 1:13, 14.



CHIPCHASE, Ann (1794-1857) born Brant/Ingham

Ann Brant/Ingham, the daughter of Hugh and Mary Brant/Ingham of the Hill, near Stockton -upon-Tees, was born at Preston Moor, Stockton in Durham, on 16 April 1794(1). She led a long and useful life and was respected by all who knew her. She was married in 1856 to John Chipchase (1789-1862 qv)(2), but after an illness of only eight weeks she died on 4 September 1857(3); she had been married for only fourteen months.

PRINCIPAL SOURCE

Annual Monitor 1858, pp 67-68

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Durham GM Births Digest: her father is described as a farmer
- 2 The marriage is not traced in the Digest of Marriages
- 3 Digest of Deaths: she is described as of Gotherstone, the wife of John

N.B. There is no reference to her in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-45

Brentingham Ann

## CHIPCHASE, Alice (1799?-1853) born Robson

Alice Robson, the daughter of Richard and Catherine Robson of Auckland, county Durham, was born about the year 1799(1). Her parents were members of the Episcopal Church, but her mother died when she was nine years old. When she was about seventeen she accepted a situation in the family of Isaac Stephenson, a member of the Society, and it was here that she first came in contact with the beliefs and principles of Friends.

She began to attend Friends' meetings with the family, but she did not give up her links with the Episcopalian Church, although she became increasingly dissatisfied with the form of worship she found there. Eventually, after much heart searching and conflict, she adopted the plain dress and language of Quakerism, applied for membership and was accepted in 1830\*.

She was married in 1831 to John Chipchase of Stockton(2); in 1833 they moved to Cotherstone, where they brought up a large family of nine children(3). She was a devoted mother, careful of the material and spiritual welfare of her family, but she always found time to spare for the needs of the poor.

Her health had always been good, but it began to fail in the spring of 1853 and she died at Cotherstone on 15 December of the same year, at the age of fifty four(4).

### PRINCIPAL SOURCE

Annual Monitor 1855 pp 17-23

\*Former WBE entry suggests that she joined Friends about 1822, but the source of this information is not given

### REFERENCES AND NOTES

1 Aged 54 at death

2 The wedding was at Stockton on 18 August 1831: he is described as a schoolmaster, the son of John and Sarah Chipchase of Stockton in Durham; she is described as the daughter of Richard and Catherine Robson of West Auckland, county Durham (Durham QM Marriages Digest)

continued

Robson, Alice

REFERENCES AND NOTES

3 Listed in Durham QM Births Digest and the Digest of Marriages as follows:-

John Hixon	b 25 May 1832	who m 1869 Ann Sykes
James	b 17 March 1833	no marriage recorded to 1896
Katherine	b 17 March 1833	who m 1859 Josiah Patrick Hardy
Charles	b 19 Oct 1834	no marriage recorded to 1896
Hannah	b 28 Nov 1835	who m 1862 Charles Brady
Thomas	b 21 Jan 1837	who m 1876 Mary Stephenson
Emma	b 17 July 1838	no marriage recorded to 1896
Sarah	b 17 May 1840	no marriage recorded to 1896
Richard	b 23 Oct 1843	no marriage recorded to 1896

4 Digest of Deaths: she is described as of Cotherstone, the wife of John  
The Digest of Deaths and the Annual Monitor 1855, p 17 give the date  
of her death as 15 December, but The Friend (London) 1854, p 18 gives  
14 December

SEE ALSO:-

The Friend (London) vol 12 (1854) p 18: 2 line entry for her death

N.B. There is no reference to her in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-45

Robson, Alice

WBE:

CHIPCHASE, Alice, ca. 1799-1853.

Episcopal church. ca. 1808, her mother died.

1817, took a situation in the home of Isaac Stevenson,  
but continued to attend the National Worship. Adopted  
language and dress used by Friends. ca. 1822 (one account  
says 1830), joined Friends.

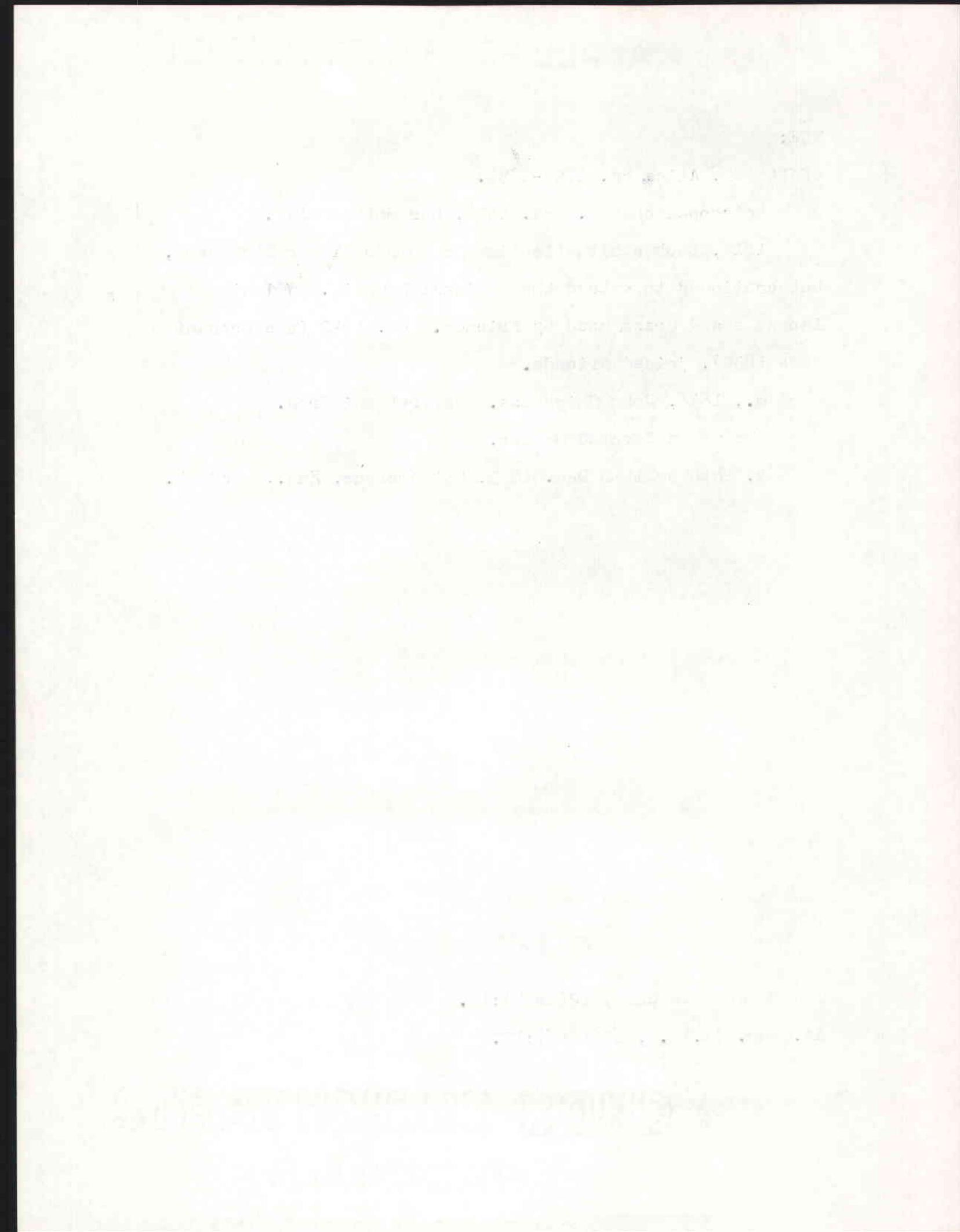
m., 1831, John Chipchase. Several children.

She was a devoted mother.

d. 14th or 15th Dec. 1853, Cotherstone, Eng., aged 54.

The Friend (London), 12(1854):18.

An. Mon. (N. S.), 13(1855):17.



REFERENCES AND NOTES cont.

- 3 Listed in Durham QM Births Digest and the Digests of Births and Marriages as follows:-

John Nixon	b 25 May 1832	who m 1869 Ann Sykes
James	b 17 March 1833	no marriage traced to 1903
Katherine qv	b 17 March 1833	who m 1859 Josiah Patrick Hardy (1831-1912 qv)
Charles	b 19 Oct 1834	no marriage traced to 1903
Hannah qv	b 18 Nov 1835	who m 1862 Charles Brady (1832-1907 qv)
Thomas	b 21 Jan 1837	who m 1876 Mary Stephenson
Emma*	b 17 July 1838	who probably d 9 April 1839
Sarah	b 17 May 1840	who m 1873 Benjamin Walker
Richard	b 23 Oct 1843	no marriage traced to 1903

\*The Digest of Deaths records the death of Edward Chipchase, aged about nine months, the son of John and Alice of Cotherstone, on 9 April 1839

- 4 Digest of Deaths: she is described as of Cotherstone, the wife of John. The Digest of Deaths and the Annual Monitor 1855, p 17 give the date of her death as 15 December, but The Friend (London) 1854, p 18 gives 14 December

SEE ALSO:-

The Friend (London) vol 12 (1854) p 18: 2 line entry for her death

N.B. There is no reference to her in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-45

Rubson, A.

CHIPCHASE, Hannah (1780?-1868)

Hannah Chipchase, details of whose birth and parentage are not at present (1977) traced, was born about the year 1780(1). In her early years she neglected the life of the spirit and lived under circumstances not conducive to the nurture of a religious character. When at the age of thirty she turned to religion she deeply regretted the departure from Christian simplicity which had resulted from her mingling with the world.

Her religion came to be to her not a thing of gloom or austerity, but a cheerful and life giving power and she was an attractive example of humble, self-denying piety. She read her Bible regularly and valued times of private retirement and prayer. She frequently visited the sick, giving them help in various ways and one of her favourite employments was the distribution and exchange of tracts.

Her life was a quiet and secluded one and she died peacefully at Cotherstone in Yorkshire on 14 February 1868, at the age of eighty eight(2).

PRINCIPAL SOURCE 1869  
Annual Monitor 1869 pp 67-70

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Aged 88 at death. There is no entry in Yorkshire QM or Durham QM Births Digests
- 2 Digest of Deaths: she is described as a spinster of Cotherstone

N.B. There is no reference to her in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-45

the 2nd and 3rd floors of the building. The 2nd floor contains the main office of the firm, and the 3rd floor contains the library and the reading room. The 4th floor contains the men's changing room, the women's changing room, and the men's and women's dressing rooms. The 5th floor contains the men's and women's dressing rooms, the men's and women's changing rooms, and the men's and women's changing rooms.

WOMEN'S CHANGING ROOM

The women's changing room is located on the 4th floor. It contains a large changing room, a small changing room, and a men's changing room. The women's changing room contains a large changing room, a small changing room, and a men's changing room.

WOMEN'S DRESSING ROOM

CHIPCHASE, Sarah (1840-1915) after 1873 Walker

CHIPCHASE, Hannah (1835-1913) after 1862 Brady  
see John (1789-1862)

[ John Chipchase was born at Darlington on 13 June 1789, the son of John and <sup>1789-1862</sup> ~~Hannah~~ Chipchase, daughter of John and <sup>1789-1862</sup> ~~Hannah~~. He was appointed to a school in Darlington and subsequently went into business in Stockton, but finding the work unsatisfactory, turned to teaching and opened a school in Stockton. In 1851 he married Alice Hobson by whom he had a large family, and on receiving a legacy from his wife gave up his school and removed to Cotherstone, and devoted himself to the education of his children. Some time after the death of his wife in 1853, he married Ann Brantingham, who died in the course of a few months.

John Chipchase was a devoted member of the Society of Friends, never allowing his outward concerns to interfere with his regular attendance at meetings for worship and business affairs. He served as an Overseer, and subsequently as an Elder, and in 1852 was recorded as a minister. In 1860, with the approval of his Monthly Meeting, he paid religious visits in Cotherstone to his neighbours of various other denominations, sharing with them his desire that 'the free Grace of God might so prevail among all the professors of the Christian name, as to overthrow everything which opposes itself to the coming of Christ's Kingdom.' He also held a number of public meetings in various places and was a staunch supporter of Bible, Peace, Temperance and Tract Societies.

He died on 2 March 1862, aged 72 years, and was buried in Friends burial ground at Cotherstone.

Testimony of Darlington M<sup>i</sup> in YM Proc. 1863, p.2.

(yp ՏԵՐ-ԾԵՒ) սահմանում է այսպիս օրենքին մեջ  
և (yp ՀԵՏ-ԽԵՄ, ոսկով առ) տալիս մի ինչ  
ու չի աւ մարդու առ բարություն ու սովորություն  
ու դիսուզանք և (yp ՔԵՐ-ԽԵՄ) տալիս պատշաճ

[ օսածողություն (ՀԵՏ-ԾԵՒ) մեջ ԽԵԼԻԱՆ առ ]

CHISIZA, Dunduzu Kaluli ( 1930 ? - 1962 ) nm

Dunduzu Chisiza was born in about the year 1930 (1) in Nyasaland, the youngest of a family of eleven, of whom eight died in childhood. He was educated by the Livingstone Mission for eight years and then for three years in secondary education in Uganda. He made a study of the Belgian Congo and after a short time in government service in Tanganyika, he joined the staff of the Indian High Commission in Salisbury. His participation in local political activity brought about his deportation to Nyasaland. In 1957 he came to England to study at Firorcroft College, while there he took part in the 1958 Aldermaston March. At that time he met Dr. Hastings Banda in London, and was called back to Nyasaland a year later to serve as secretary-general to the Nyasaland African Congress. In the emergency of 1959 he was arrested and remained a prisoner for eighteen months. Later he was appointed parliamentary secretary to the Nyasaland Ministry of Finance and was serving in that capacity at the time of his death. His ability and integrity were everywhere recognised and the Nyasaland three year development plan owed very much to his inspiration and practical ability. His democratic principles were based on religious values and he believed that the demands of African leaders required a sense of almost religious vocation.

He died in a car accident in Nyasaland on September 3, 1962, aged 32.

PRINCIPAL SOURCE

The Friend Vol. 120 (1962) pp 1119, 1160.

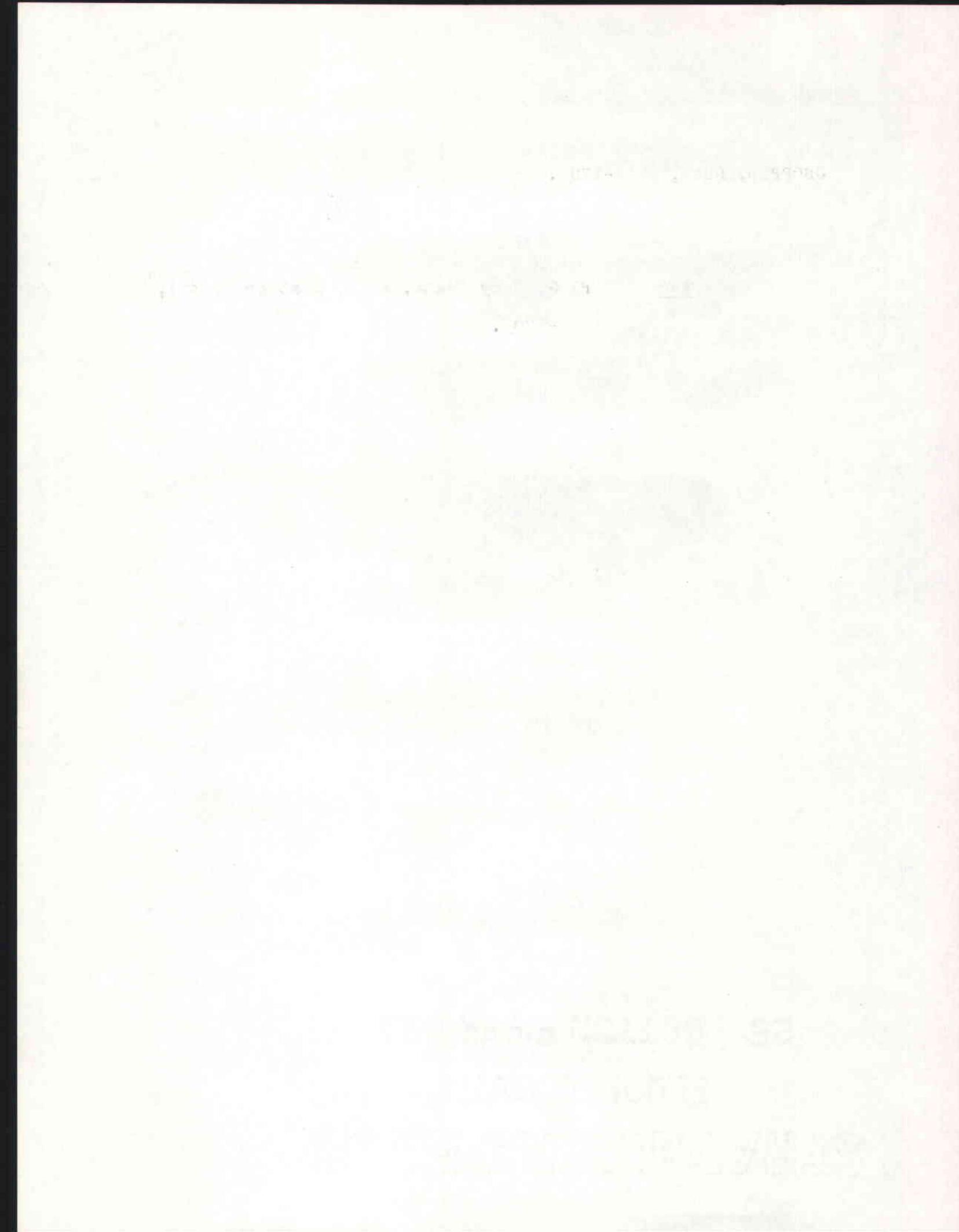
THE USE OF A VITAMIN PREPARE

During the last year we have studied the value of various  
vitamins in the diet of the rat. We found that the best results  
in growth were obtained with vitamins of animal origin. In  
our experiments we used rabbit liver oil, which contained  
large amounts of both thiamine and tocopherol, and also  
large amounts of other vitamins. The results of our studies  
showed that the growth of rats fed on rabbit liver oil was  
not only greater than that of rats fed on a diet containing  
either thiamine or tocopherol, but also greater than that of  
rats fed on a diet containing both thiamine and tocopherol.  
The results of our experiments show that the growth of rats  
fed on a diet containing both thiamine and tocopherol is  
not only greater than that of rats fed on a diet containing  
either thiamine or tocopherol, but also greater than that of  
rats fed on a diet containing either thiamine or tocopherol.

It is evident from our experiments that the best results  
are obtained with a diet containing both thiamine and tocopherol.

CHOPPIN, Lucy, -1705.

see CHOPPING, Lucy (Wait, Wiat, Wyat or Wyatt),  
-1705.



WBE:

CHOPPING, Lucy (Wait, Wiat, Wyat or Wyatt), -1705.

b. Worcestershire, Eng. Brought up by her grandmother, who lived to be 114 years old.

Puritan. Came to London during the Civil Wars, but returned. Thought of going to New Eng. Consulted Vavasor Powel, a Puritan, who told her the Word was nigh her, in her heart and mouth. This stopped her journey. Went to hear Humphrey Smith, who did not preach till moved. Soon, both H. Smith and Lucy Wait were convinced of Friends principles, and joined them. Travelled on foot many hundred miles, visiting jails to do service for imprisoned Friends, mending their clothing, &c., and then visiting their families.

m., ca. 1675, John Chopping of Stebbing (d. ca. 1677). She survived him 28 years.

Minister. A mother in Israel, with a ready understanding. A sharp reprobate of topping professors.

About two weeks before her death, she walked six miles to deliver a message to a woman Friend.

d. 16 Aug. 1705, bur. Stebbing.

Piety Promoted, 9th part, p. 54.

Walton, Incidents illus. the doct. and hist. of the Soc. of Friends, p. 380.

The Friend (Phila.), 78:371.



CHORLEY, Alexander (1705/6-1751)

Alexander Chorley was born on 14.xi.1705 [January 1705/6], the son of John (1677-1736/7 qv) and Elizabeth Chorley ( -1763, born Hancock) of Rainhill, Lancashire (1).

On 22.ii.[April] 1740, at Penketh, Lancashire, he married Rebecca Penketh (2); there were six children recorded of the marriage (3).

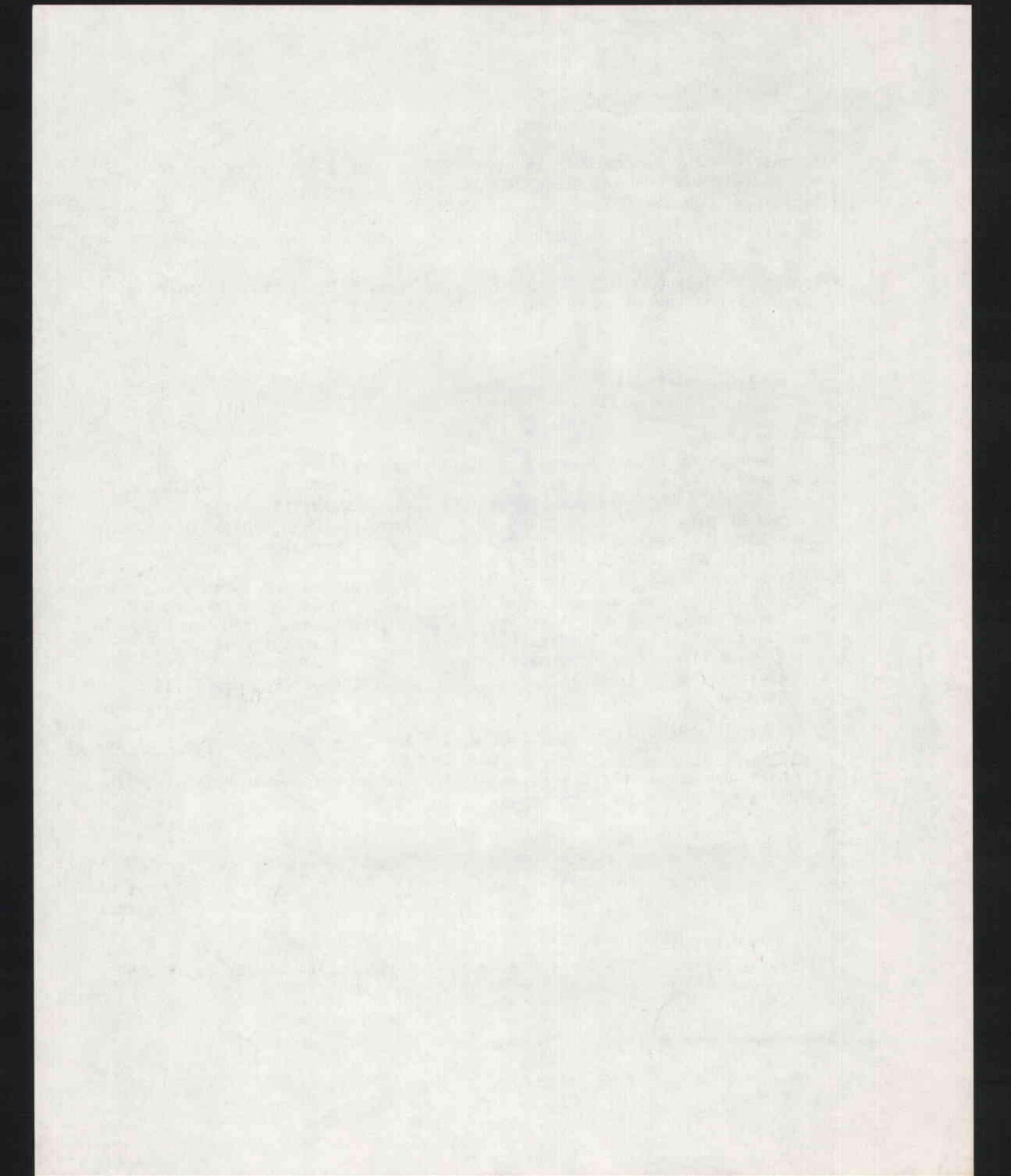
Alexander Chorley died on 21.ix.[November] 1751, Rebecca Chorley on 7 June 1775; both were buried at Penketh (4).

REFERENCES & NOTES

- 1 Lancashire QM Births Digest: no description of his father is given.
- 2 Lancashire QM Marriages Digest, where he is described as a gentleman, of Rainhill, and she as a spinster of Great Sankey, Lancashire. The names of parents are not given, but a Rebecca Penketh, daughter of James and Mary Penketh of Henbury, Cheshire, was born on 15.vi.[Aug] 1715 (Cheshire & Staffs QM Births Digest).
- 3 Given as follows in Lancashire QM Births, Marriages and Burials Digests:

John qv	b 1.xii.1740 [Feb.1740/1]	m Sarah Rawlinson, 1765
Mary	b 10.ii.[April] 1742	m Thomas Watt, 1770 d 4 Jan 1823
James	b 10.viii.[Oct] 1743	d 4 Sept 1774
Elizabeth	b 5.v.[July] 1745	d 27.v.[July] 1745
Alexander qv	b 1.ix.[Nov] 1746	m Elizabeth Fothergill, 1770
Charles	b 1.vii.[Sept] 1748	d 12 Feb 1770, St.Vincent, West Indies

For other references to the family, see Harold W. Atkinson, The families of Atkinson of Roxby..., 1933, section 194 etc.
- 4 Lancashire QM Burials Digest, where he is described as of Rainhill, 'found dead', and she as of Warrington.



CHORLEY, Alexander (1746-1801)

Alexander Chorley was born on 1.ix. [November] 1746, the fifth, and fourth surviving, child of Alexander Chorley (1705/6-1751 qv) and his wife Rebecca (1715-1775, born Penketh) of Rainhill, Lancashire (1).

On 18 October 1770, at Hardshaw, Lancashire, he married Elizabeth, or Betty, Fothergill, of Warrington (2); there were fourteen children of the marriage recorded (3).

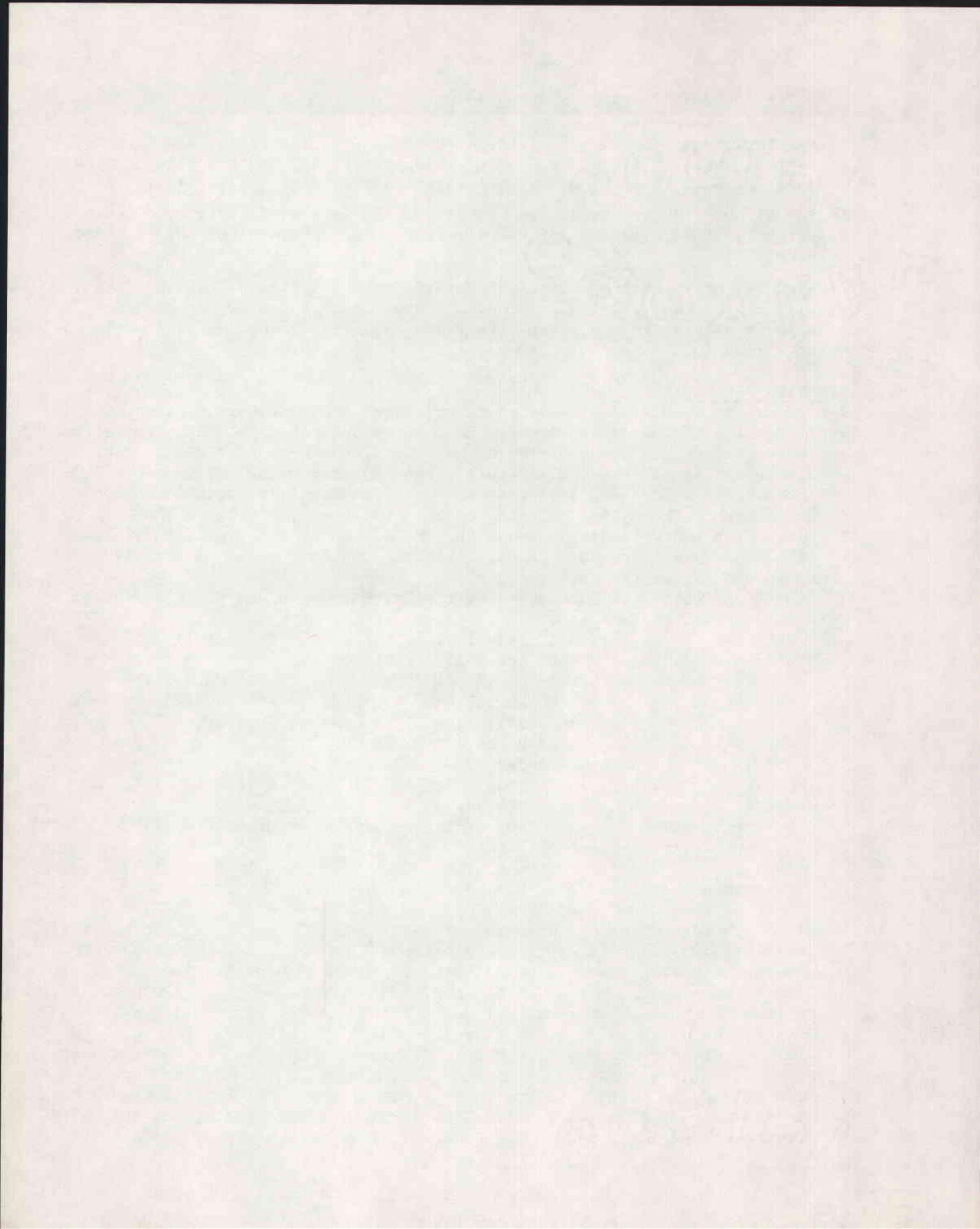
Alexander Chorley became a manufacturer of locks and hinges (4). He died on 21 December 1801, having apparently ceased to be a member of the Society of Friends within the preceding five years (5). Betty Chorley died on 3 October 1809 (6).

REFERENCES & NOTES

- 1 Lancashire QM Births Digest: no description of his father is given.
- 2 Lancashire QM Marriages Digest, where he is described as the son of Alexander (deceased) and Rebecca Chorley of Rainhill, and she as the daughter of Joseph and Hannah Fothergill (both deceased) of Warrington, Lancashire. Lancashire QM Births Digest records Betty Fothergill's birth to Joseph and Hannah Fothergill of Warrington on 3 October 1752. There was already an understanding between her and Alexander Fothergill in 1769, as her diary of her visit to her uncle Dr John Fothergill (1711/2-1780 qv) in London (MS in LSF) makes clear.
- 3 Listed as follows in Lancashire QM Births, Marriages and Burials Digests and in Digest of Deaths:

John qv	b 31 July 1771	d 15 April 1816
Hannah	b 21 April 1773	
Charles	b 14 or 15 Oct 1774	d 15 March 1775
Rebecca	b 16 Aug 1776	m Edward Wilson, 1832 d 1861
Mary	b 26 July 1778	m Lawson Whalley, 1813 d 1837
Sarah	b 14 March 1780	
Ann	b 24 Jan 1782	
James Fothergill	b 8 March 1784	d 12 March 1823, NM
Henry	b 11 Oct 1785	
Margaret qv	b 25 Nov 1786	m George Crosfield (1785-1847 qv)
Susanna Hough	b 10 Oct 1790	d 28 March 1853
Phoebe	b 26 Aug 1792	d 18 March 1857
Elizabeth Catherine	b 10 Oct 1793	d 2 Jan 1805
Charles Grey	b 3 Feb 1796	d 31 Aug 1824

At the births of the children between 1771 and 1776 Alexander Chorley was described as living at Warrington; between 1778 and 1784, the births were entered as having taken place at Ashton, parish of Winwick, Lancashire, in 1786 at Warrington, parish of Winwick, from 1790 to 1793 at Parr Hall, parish of Prescot, Lancashire, and in 1796 at Stanly House, parish of Winwick. Hannah Chorley, born 1773, is stated in Harold W. Atkinson, The families of Atkinson of Roxby..., 1933, section 177, to have married her first cousin, James Watt (1774-1814), section 194; such a marriage, not according to Friends' usages, would explain the absence of record of her marriage and her death (on 1 August 1814) from the Lancashire QM Digests, and the entry for the death of James Watt, on 4 January 1814, a non-member. Alexander

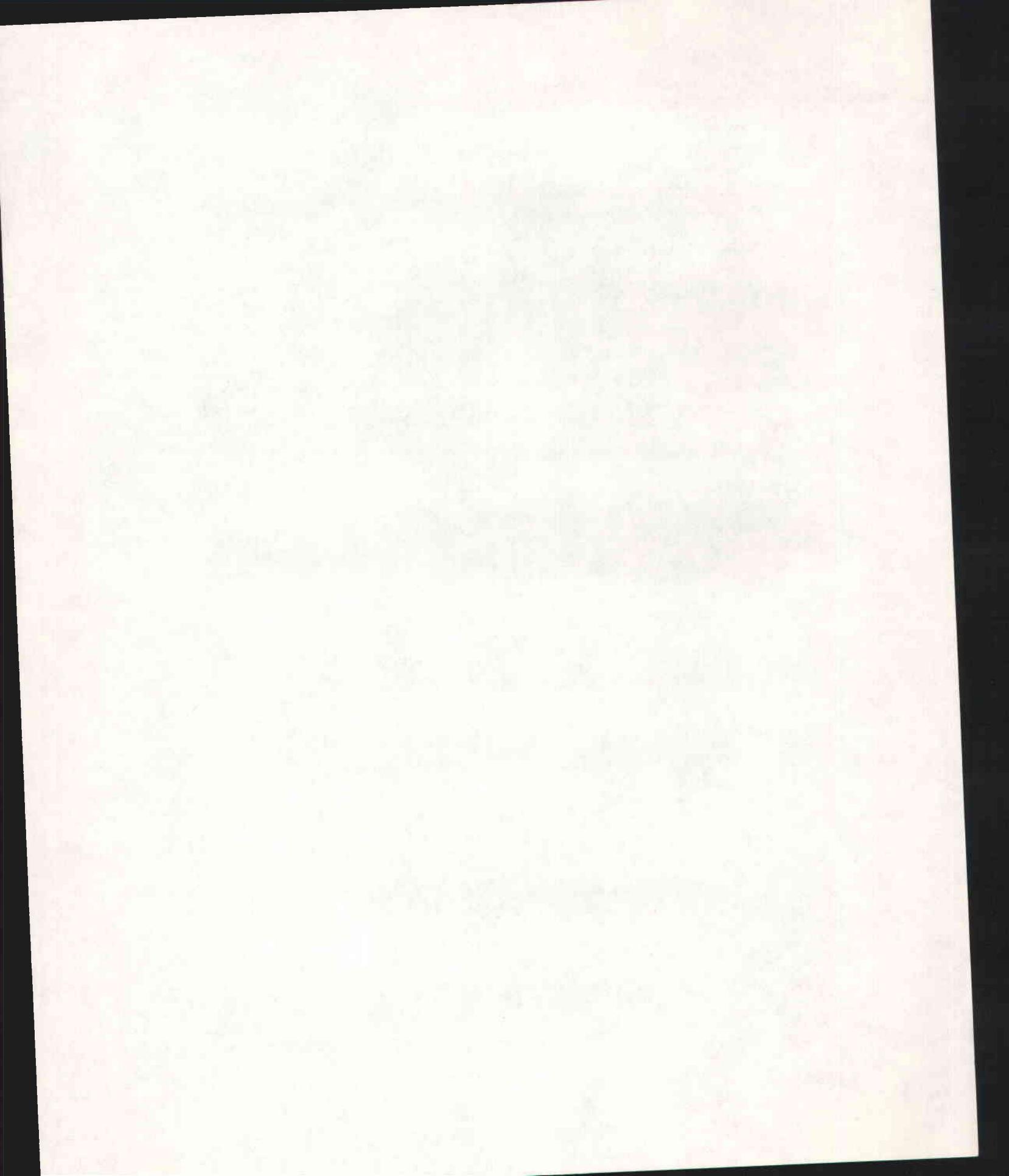


CHORLEY, Alexander (1746-1801) cont

Chorley's youngest child, Charles Grey Chorley, died, a merchant, at New Orleans, USA. Harold W. Atkinson also gives, section 178, 21 Oct 1806 as the date of Sarah Chorley's marriage to J.S. Robinson and 19 July 1818 for her death; January 1803 for the date of Ann Chorley's marriage to John Whitwell, and January 1815 for the death of Henry Chorley, in South America.

- 4 At the births of his children between 1776 and 1786 he is described in Lancashire QM Births Digests as an ironmonger; at the marriages of his daughters Mary, Margaret and Rebecca, in 1813 as a lock and hinge maker, late of Stanley Bank, Lancashire, and in 1815 and 1832 as a lock and hinge manufacturer, late of Ashton in Makerfield, Lancashire.
- 5 Lancashire QM Burials Digest, where he is described as living at Stanley Bank, Lancashire, aged about 55, a non-member. He was buried at Penketh.
- 6 Lancashire QM Burials Digest, where she is described as widow of Alexander Chorley of Liverpool, aged about 57; she too was buried at Penketh.

MJT 22.ix.1977



CHORLEY, Alice (1746-1828) born

Alice Chorley, wife of John Chorley of Tottenham, was an Elder. Samuel Hoare (1751-1825) lodged at the house of John and Alice Chorley. It is said of her that she had a very original mind, and told stories of second sight and supernatural appearances.

Samuel Hoare, 1911.

Note by Norman Penney: Pen Pictures 1930, p.118

1945-1946-1947-1948-1949-1950-1951-1952

and our facilities to the point where we can get 1000  
to 1200 men to begin training, because we have  
not had time to have a large number of them.  
In addition  
we are trying to get along on the just kind of wages  
we can afford, so that we can keep our men.

Mr. Chairman, I am very grateful to you.

CHORLEY, John (1771-1816)

John Chorley was born on 31 July 1771, the eldest child of Alexander Chorley (1746-1801 qv) and his wife Elizabeth, or Betty, Chorley (1752-1809, born Fothergill) of Warrington, Lancashire (1).

On 20 August 1800, at Hardshaw, Lancashire, he married Jane Wilkinson (2); there were four children of the marriage (3).

He followed his father's business of lock and hinge manufacturer, apparently without great success; John and Jane Chorley were 'nominally members of the Society of Friends, but neglected most of its observances.' (4)

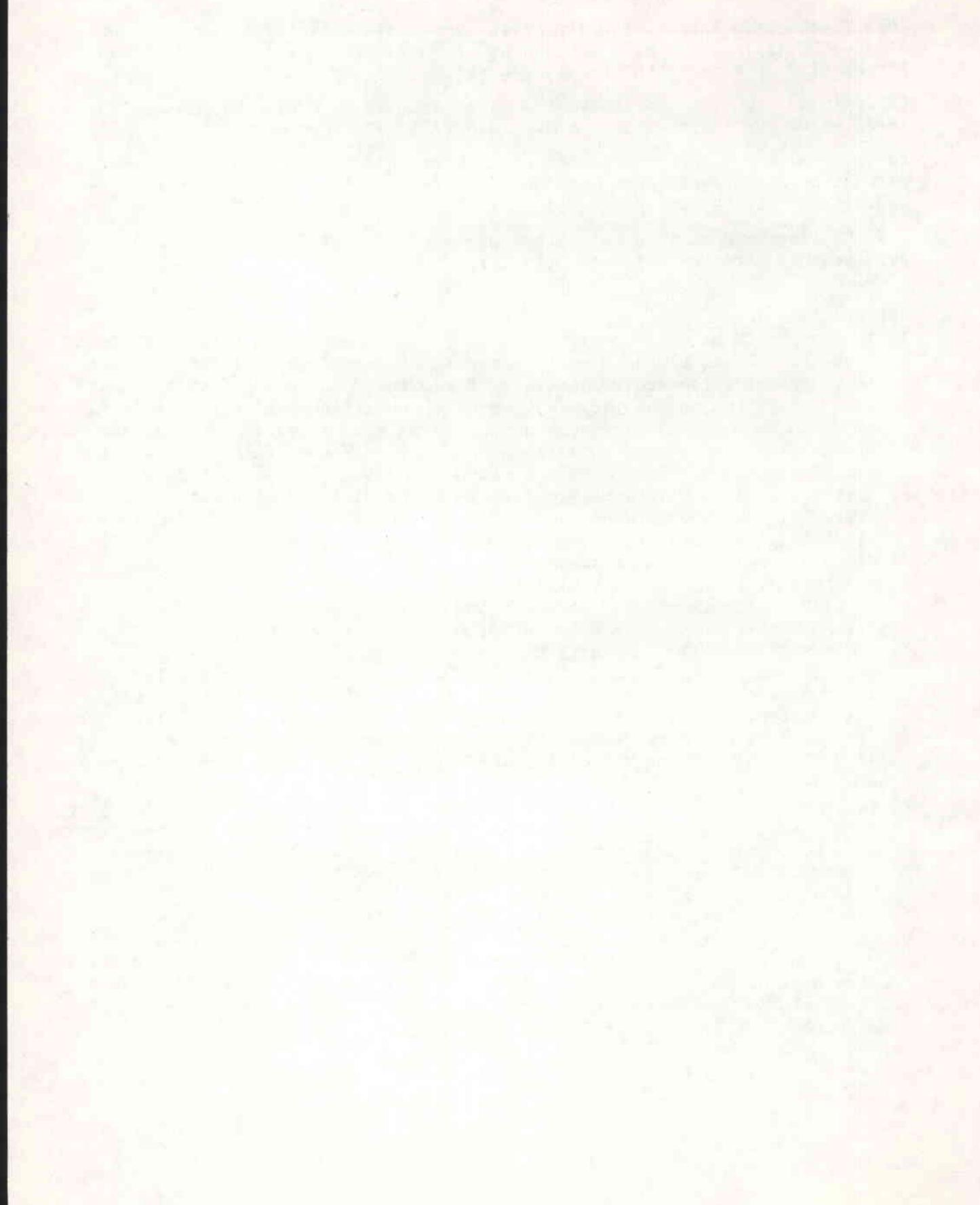
John Chorley died on 15 April 1816, and was buried at Penketh (5); Jane Chorley survived him until 23 September 1851. (6)

REFERENCES & NOTES

- 1 Lancashire QM Births Digest, where no description of his father is given.
- 2 Lancashire QM Marriages Digest, where he is described as living at Ashton in Makerfield, Lancashire, the son of Alexander and Betty Chorley of the same place, and she as the daughter of Thomas (deceased) and Mary Wilkinson of Wigton, Cumberland. Her mother, born Mary Brownsword, had been the widow of Thomas Rutter of Liverpool when she married Thomas Wilkinson, and her eldest son by her first marriage was John Rutter (1762-1838 qv), M.D. of Liverpool. Jane Wilkinson was born on 8 August 1779, at William Brownsword's house, Wigton; her father's occupation is not given (Cumberland & Northumberland QM Births Digest).
- 3 Given as follows in Lancashire QM Births Digest:

Mary Anne	b 9 Sept 1801
William Brownsword	b 19 July 1804
John Rutter	b 31 July 1806
Henry Fothergill	b 15 Dec 1808

The place of birth is given in 1801 as Dean, parish of Winwick, Lancashire, in 1804 as Ashton, parish of Winwick, and in 1806 and 1808 as Blackley Hurst, parish of Wigan, Lancashire. John Rutter Chorley, poet and scholar, died on 29 June 1867 and Henry Fothergill Chorley, author and critic, on 10 February 1872 (DNB vol. 10, pp 273-275, under Henry Fothergill Chorley and John Rutter Chorley).
- 4 DNB, vol. 10, p 273, which states, following H.C. Chorley's Autobiography, memoir and letters, 1873, that after John Chorley's death, the family were reduced to 'dependence upon a generous uncle, Dr. Rutter of Liverpool.'
- 5 Lancashire QM Burials Digest, where he is described as a lock and hinge manufacturer, of Sutton, Lancashire, aged about 44.
- 6 Digest of Deaths, citing Annual monitor for 1852, vol 10, p 15, where she is described as a widow, of Pimlico, London, aged about 73. She and her daughter Mary Anne Chorley had moved to London in 1845, with a certificate from Hardshaw West MM to Westminster MM, and lived in Chester Square. Mary Anne Chorley's death appears to have taken place in 1863 (Westminster MM MS Lists of members, 1837-1857 and 1857-1864).



CHORLEY, Margaret (1786-1855) aftw. Crosfield

CHORLEY, Thomas

[Margaret Chorley, daughter of Alexander Chorley  
and his wife Betty (nee Fothergill)  
was married in 1815 to George Crosfield]

see CROSFIELD, Margaret (1786-1855) born Chorley ]

*Testimony of Kilderton M. S. Hospital 1810 to 1870 Vol. 4 pp. 299-300*

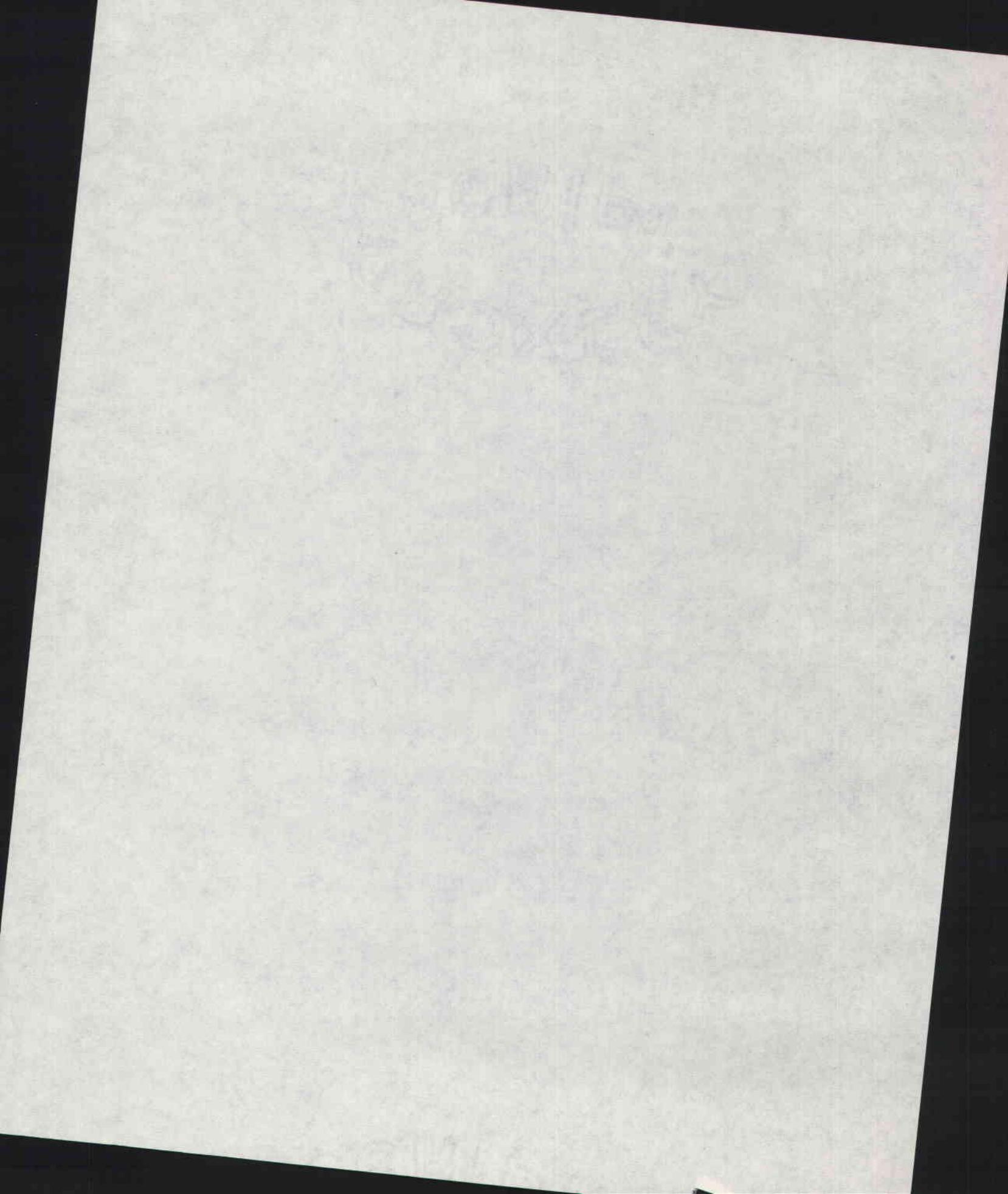
Rice, A.

CHRISTY, Anne (1811-1838) after

Ashworth

(Anne Christy, daughter of Thomas Christy (1776-1846 qv) and his wife Rebecca (born Newling, 1774-1837 qv) of London and Chelmsford, was married to Thomas Ashworth. The date of her marriage is not at present (1976) traced.

See ASHWORTH, Anne (1811-1838) born Christy )



CHRISTY, Caroline (1825-1912) after 1858 Marriage

[Caroline Christy, daughter of James Christy (1787-1874 qv)  
and his wife Charlotte (born Fell, ) of  
Broomfield in Essex, was married in 1858 to Henry Marriage  
(1807-1872 qv) of Broomfield.

See MARRIAGE, Caroline (1825-1912) born Christy ]

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CHRISTY, Charlotte (1789-1868) born Fell

Charlotte Fell, the daughter of John Fell ( - ) and his wife Mary (born ) of Clink Street in the parish of St Saviour in Surrey, was born there on 21 November 1789(1).

She was married in 1812 to James Christy (1787-1874 qv), a farmer of Patching Hall, Broomfield in Essex and there were nine children(2).

Charlotte Christy of Broomfield died on 29 April 1868, at the age of seventy nine(3).

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 London & Middlesex QM Births Digest: her father's occupation is not given
- 2 For marriage and children see CHRISTY, James (1787-1874)
- 3 Digest of Deaths: she is described as the wife of James

SEE ALSO:-

Annual Monitor 1869, p 72: 2 line entry for death, the wife of James Christy

N.B. There is no reference to her in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-53

device does not have a memory card slot. It is the same device as the  
one I have, but it has a different screen and a different keyboard.

It is a very good device and I would recommend it to anyone who wants to buy a new device.

The device is very good and I would recommend it to anyone who wants to buy a new device.

Ferr, Charlotte

CHRISTY, David (1823-1908)

David Christy, the son of James Christy (1787-1874 qv) and his wife Charlotte (born Fell, 1789-1868 qv) of Patching Hall, Broomfield in Essex, was born there on 20 July 1823(1).

He became a Farmer at Broomfield(2) and was married in 1855 to Jane Marriage (1832-1906 qv) of Broomfield(3). There were eleven children(4).

CHRISTY, Charlotte (1806-1873) after 1832 Ashworth  
See ASHWORTH, Charlotte (1806-1873) born Christy] b. 17 March 1906, at the age of eighty four(5).

DESPENDENTS AND WIVES

(Charlotte Christy, daughter of Thomas Christy (1776-1846 qv) and his wife Rebecca (born Hewling, 1774-1837 qv) of London and Broomfield in Essex, was married in 1832 to Edmund Ashworth (1800-1881 qv). Son of James Christy, a Farmer; she is described as a Tenant of Broomfield, the daughter of Henry Marriage, a wealdman (Digest of Marriages).

Listed in the Digests of Births, Marriages & Deaths as follows:-

See	ASHWORTH, Charlotte (1806-1873) born Christy]	b. 17 June 1837	m 1893 Mabel Miles (1868-1947 qv)
	Daughter	b. 4 Nov 1854	
	Edith	b. 13 Jun 1860	
	Edward Henry	b. 2 May 1861	
	Richenda	b. 22 July 1863	d. 17 Feb 1946, aged 82
	Ernest	b. 25 April 1865	
	Charles Albert	b. 2 Nov 1866	d. 21 Aug 1938, aged 72
	Charlotte	b. 19 June 1868	
	Ethel Amy	b. 25 Jun 1874	
	Doris	b. 17 May 1876	

With the exception of David, no marriages are traced for these children in the Digest of Marriages to 1930.

② Digest of Deaths: he is described as a Farmer

N.B. There is no reference to him in J. Friend's List See vols 1-51

MEG June 1981

MEG May 1982



CHRISTY, David (1857-1935)

David Christy, the eldest son of David Christy (1823-1908 qv) and his wife Jane (born Marriage, 1832-1906 qv) of Broomfield in Essex, was born there on 17 June 1857(1).

He became a farmer at Margarettting Hall(2) and was married in 1893 to Mabel Hills (1868-1947 qv) of Earls Colne in Essex(3); there were two children(4).

David Christy of Millers Croft, Broomfield near Chelmsford in Essex, died on 3 November 1935, at the age of seventy eight(5).

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Digest of Births: his father is described as a farmer
- 2 He is so described in his marriage entry, note 3
- 3 The wedding was at Earls Colne on 6 April 1893: he is described as a bachelor, a farmer of Margarettting Hall, the son of David Christy, a farmer; she is described as a spinster of Chalkney House, Earls Colne, the daughter of Henry Francis Hills (Digest of Marriages)
- 4 Listed in the Digests of Births, Marriages and Deaths as follows:-

David	b 4 April 1894	m 1922 Edith Sylvia Marsh
Thomas Hills	b 6 April 1898	d 4 April 1918, aged 20
- 5 Digest of Deaths: he is described as a farmer (retired)

N.B. There is no reference to him in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-53



CHRISTY, Fell (1835-1918)

Fell Christy, the son of James Christy (1787-1874 qv) and his wife Charlotte, born Fell, of Broomfield in Essex, and grandson of Miller Christy (1748?-1820 qv), was born at Broomfield on 5 August 1835(1). He is described in the birth entry for his fourth child as a brick maker and subsequently became an engineer(2).

He was married some time before 1865 and his wife's name was Esther. She was not apparently in membership at the time of the marriage and the births of their first three children were not recorded by the Society(3); the birth of the fourth child in 1865 was recorded and there were in all nine children(4). Esther Christy is shown as a member of Chelmsford Meeting in 1870(5), and presumably joined the Society some time before 1865.

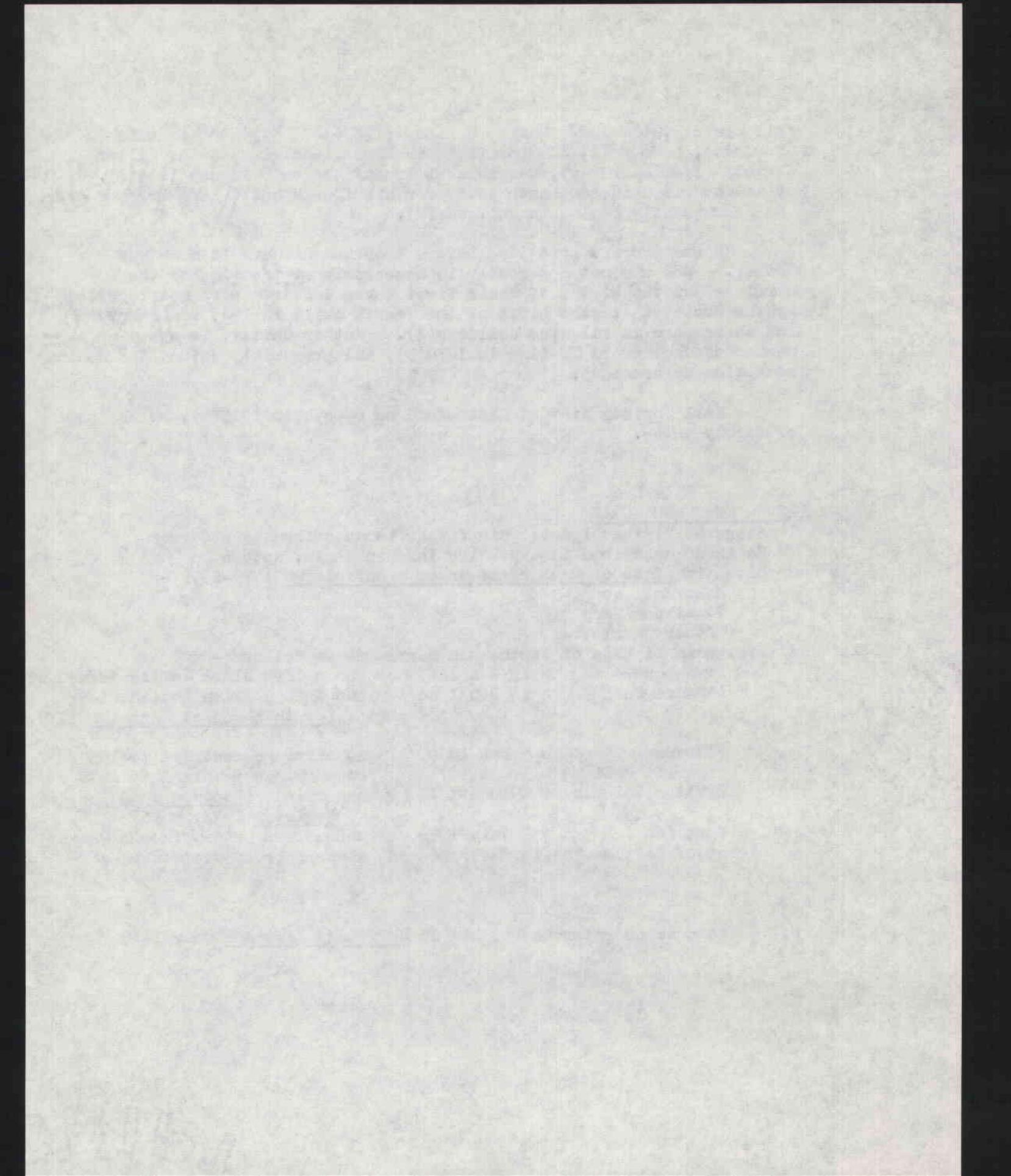
Fell Christy died at Chelmsford on 6 October 1918(6), at the age of eighty three.

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Essex QM Births Digest: his father is described as a farmer
- 2 He is so described in the entry for his death, note 6
- 3 Given in Lists of Members of Essex & Suffolk QM 1879-1909:-
  - John Fell qv
  - Constance Mary
  - Esther Charlotte
- 4 Listed in Digests of Births and Marriages as follows:-

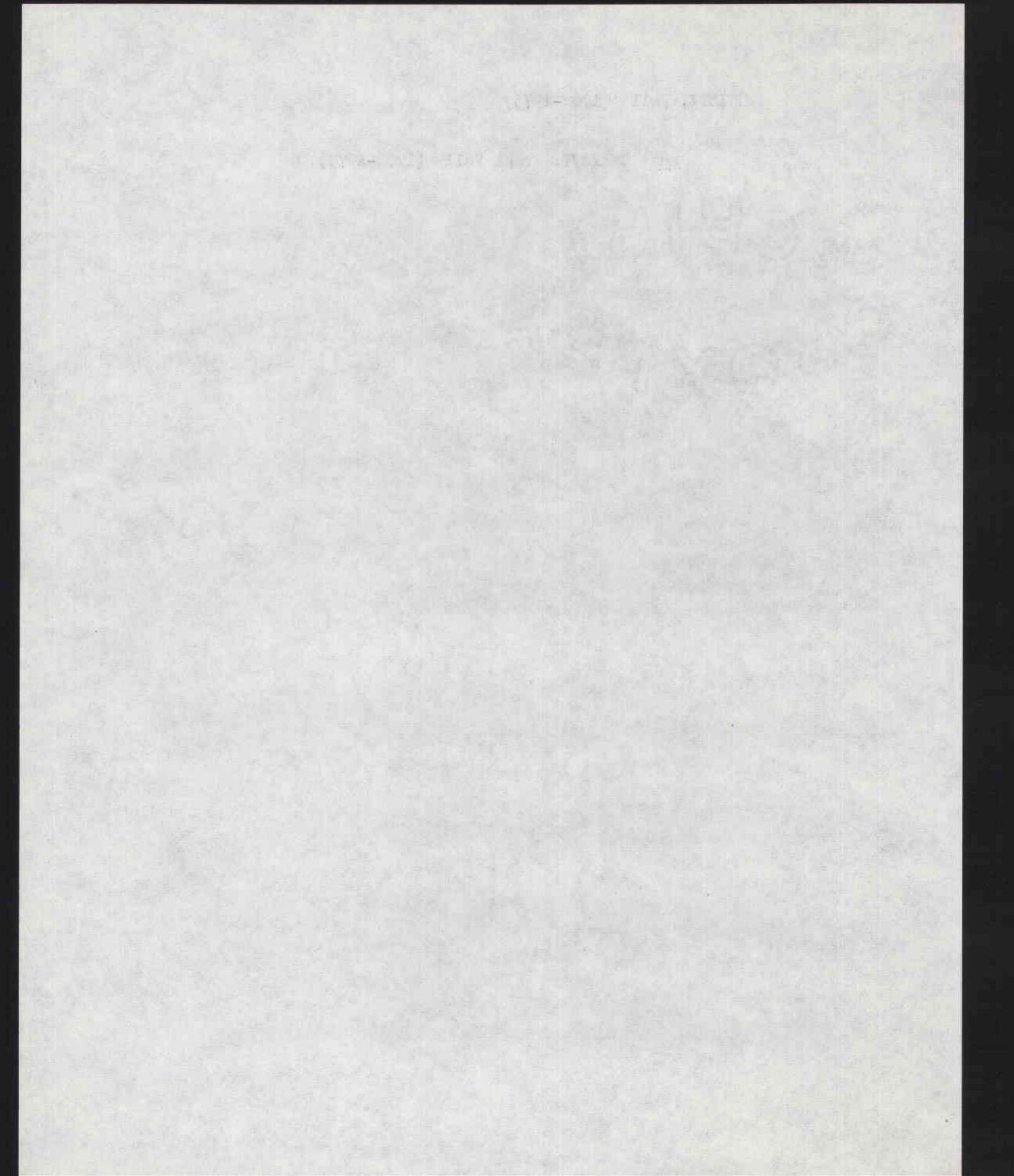
Frank qv	b 12 Jan 1865	who m 1898 Clara Nellie Geaussant
Leonard Fell	b 14 Dec 1866	who m 1896 Ellen Louisa Baker <u>(Bootham School Register 1935, p 96)</u>
Florence	b 5 Feb 1869	no marriage recorded to 1930
Margaret Fell	b 3 Oct 1871	no marriage recorded to 1930
William Coleman	b 29 Dec 1874	unmarried ( <u>Bootham School Register 1935, p 96</u> )
Caroline	b 2 July 1876	who m 1908 Ernest Thomas Dixon
- 5 Digest of Deaths: he is described as an engineer of Chelmsford

N.B. There is no reference to him in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-45



CHRISTY, Fell (1902-1973)

see CHRISTY, Frank Fell (1902-1973)



CHRISTY,

Frank Fell

( 1902 - 1973 )

9+

Fell Christy was born on 27, December 1902, at Chelmsford, the son of Frank ( 1865 - 1957 qv.) and Clara Nellie ( b. Geaussant ) Christy,(1) and grandson of Fell Christy, founder of Christy and Norris, Milling Engineers. ( 1835 - 1918 qv.).

He was educated first at Sidcot from 1914 - 1919, and then at Bootham, from 1919 - 1921. From there he went to Queen Mary College, University of London and was then apprenticed to Metropolitan Vickers, Manchester from 1924 - 1926, after which he joined his grandfather's firm.

In 1935 he married Joan <sup>Eli, b. 1898</sup> Phipps.(2). There were 4 children

With the coming of the second world war he left the family firm of Christy & Norris and took up farming at Baddow Park Farm, where he not only worked long hours to ease the food shortage, but he also employed a number of conscientious objectors, who had been unable to find farm work ( the condition of their exemption from military service ). After the war he returned to Christy and Norris which in 1948 joined with his father's firm of Christy Bros. Electrical Engineers, to form the Christy Group, of which later he became chairman. He was always deeply interested in his employees and took an active part in the firm's social activities.

In his local meeting at Chelmsford he served as an overseer and then as an elder and his ministry was greatly appreciated. He was also interested in everyone in the meeting, was good company and there was always a warm welcome and hospitality at his home. He also acted as clerk to his P.M. M.M. and to the Quarterly Meeting, being very concerned about the right ordering of the meeting for church affairs. He also served Witham MM for 24 years as registering officer where his concern added greatly to the right atmosphere at the various gatherings. He also served as representative for Essex & Suffolk QM on Meeting for Sufferings from 1929 to 1937 and on Friends Service Council from 1933 to 1936.(3).

He represented Friends on the local Free Church Council, of which he was twice President, on the Chelmsford Council of Churches and on the more recent Essex Churches Consultative Council. He was greatly interested in Chelmsford Prison, was Quaker Prison Minister for many years and at one time helped to run an early Sunday morning adult school, attended by a small group of prisoners. He was also active in the League of Nations Union, afterwards the United Nations Association, the Y.M.C.A., the National Savings Group and was a member of the Ogilvie Charities. He was also a Governor of the Mid-Essex Technical College.

He died on August 4, 1973 aged 70.

continued -

Christy, F.

CHRISTY, Frank Fell ( 1902 - 1973 ) continued. 2PRINCIPAL SOURCE

Testimony of Witham M.M.

Y.M.Proc. 1974 pp. 246/7.

REFERENCES AND NOTES

1. Digest of Births.
2. There is no marriage entry. \*
3. Typescript Committee Index - Friends House Library.

\* Bootham school register, 1971, p 110 lists the children as follows:-

Eleanor Joan	b	1937
Robert Fell	b	1940
Frank William Peter	b	1945
Andrew Patrick	b	1949

M.D. Blaschko, Sidcot school register, 1958, p 40, gives the same names, but without years of birth, save the eldest who was educated at Sidcot (b 14 Sept 1937)

Christy, F.

CHRISTY, James (1787-1874)

James Christy, the son of Miller Christy (1748?-1820 qv) and his wife Ann (born Rice, 1744-1809 qv) of London, was born there on 30 August 1787(1).

His father was a hat maker, the founder of the firm of Christys. but

CHRISTY, Gerald (1864-1944)

Gerald Christy, son of Robert and Mary Anna Christy of Stevens, Essex, was born at Chignal St James on 17 December 1864 (1). His professional life is described by Eric Hosking in the following words:

'Gerald Christy was the most successful British lecture impresario of all time. He will have no successor: the heyday of the popular lecturer is past. Radio, the cinema and, above all, television have seen to that. But Christy should be remembered. For over a half a century he was the means of bringing entertainment and pleasantly absorbed education to millions.'

Information about him is scanty; he kept in the background while his lecturers enjoyed the limelight. He was born in 1864 near Chelmsford. His parents were Quakers and he was a lifelong member of the Chelmsford Meeting. He had the calm quiet bearing that seems characteristic of many members of the Society of Friends.

As a young man he went on a world tour. Possibly as a result of this he became interested in the possibilities of the lecture platform; he was especially successful with explorers and travellers. There was already in existence a Lecture Agency, founded by G.W. Appleton in 1879, and Christy took this over about 1890 and ran it from offices in the Outer Temple, London.

He had a flair both for gauging public taste in lectures and also for persuading popular figures to meet it. His annual list of lecturers read like an illustrated Who's Who. Jerome K. Jerome, Hilaire Belloc, G.K. Chesterton, John Masefield, J.B. Priestley, Sir Arthur Conan Doyle - explorers such as Scott, Peary, Nansen, Amundsen and Shackleton - together with a host of literary, religious, political, theatrical and other public figures, all appeared at one time or another under Christy's auspices. In 1934 he could proudly claim "A Hundred Thousand Lectures".

The most illustrious name to appear on Christy's list was Sir Winston Churchill. When he returned from South Africa after his spectacular escape from the Boers he received several offers to lecture. Although he was not keen to do so, he badly needed money. In a letter to his mother he wrote: "You must remember how much money means to me and how much I need it for political expenses and other purposes."

It was Christy who arranged a short but highly profitable lecture tour in Britain. Between 30 October and 30 November 1900 Churchill gave twenty-nine lectures for which he received, after Christy's commission, £3,782 15s 5d.



CHRISTY, Jane (1832-1906) born Marriage

Jane Marriage, the eldest child of Henry Marriage (1807-1872 qv) and his first wife Susanna (born Smith, 1801-1854 qv) of Broomfield in Essex, was born there on 19 April 1832(1).

She was married in 1855 to David Christy (1823-1908 qv), a farmer of Broomfield and there were eleven children(2).

Jane Christy of Patching Hall, Broomfield, died on 24 July 1906, at the age of seventy four(3).

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Essex QM Births Digest: her father is described as a miller
- 2 For marriage and children see CHRISTY, David (1823-1908)
- 3 Digest of Deaths: she is described as the wife of David

N.B. There is no reference to her in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-53

Mariage, Jane

CHRISTY, Mabel (1868-1947) born Hills

Mabel Hills, the daughter of Henry Francis Hills ( - ) and his wife Mary Ann (born ) of Earls Colne in Essex, was born at Charlbury Mills on 18 November 1868(1).

She was married in 1893 to David Christy (1871-1955 qv), a farmer of Margarettting Hall and there were two children(2).

CHRISTY, John Fell (1861?-1875) born Chelmsford in Essex, died on 3 May 1875, at the age of nearly eight(3).

John Fell Christy, the eldest son of Fell Christy (1835-1918 qv) and his wife Esther, of Chelmsford in Essex, was born there about the year 1861(1). He was known as Johnnie and as a child was seriously inclined beyond his years; he was deeply religious and had a touching faith in the power of prayer, even as it affected the small trials of his daily life. When he was twelve years old he was sent to school at Croydon with two of his sisters and was a very kind and thoughtful brother to them.

He exercised a considerable influence for good over his school-fellows and many of his words and actions were remembered. He had been at school for about two years when one of the teachers, whose good influence had been much felt in the school, died after a short illness. Her death affected him very much and he told his friends he felt he should be the next to die. A few days later he became feverish and it was felt wise to send him home immediately. He died after a short illness at his home at Chelmsford on 3 May 1875, at the age of fourteen(2).

PRINCIPAL SOURCE

Annual Monitor 1876 pp 27-34

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Aged 14 at death. There is no entry in the Digest of Births, but see Lists of Members of Essex & Suffolk QM, 1879-1909, 1870, p 49
- 2 Digest of Deaths: he is described as the son of Fell and Esther

N.B. There is no reference to him in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-45

MEG May 1983

MEG 1976

to mazat a (vp 2201-2201) yáñez; biles et l'et al berlaco ame nill  
• (2)avilano out esas exas has l'et al gatitocatall  
no biles p'nos et p'nos ame bilescoot ,d'los amallan lo yáñez. Iesaki  
• (2)taqte yáñez lo q'pa miti en ,yáñez val c

2201-2201  
nayo que al nallinoco o'mondal van radish lo fenghi t  
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biles lo wach q'pa am hadtayos el q'pa radish lo fenghi t

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2001 q'pa 2001

Hills, Mabiee

CHRISTY, Mary (1711-1783) born Miller

Mary Miller, the eldest daughter of William Miller (1684-1757 qv) and his wife Ann, born Adam, of Edinburgh, was born there on 18.ix.1711(1). She was married in 1734 to John Christy of Edinburgh(2) and there were about ten children(3).

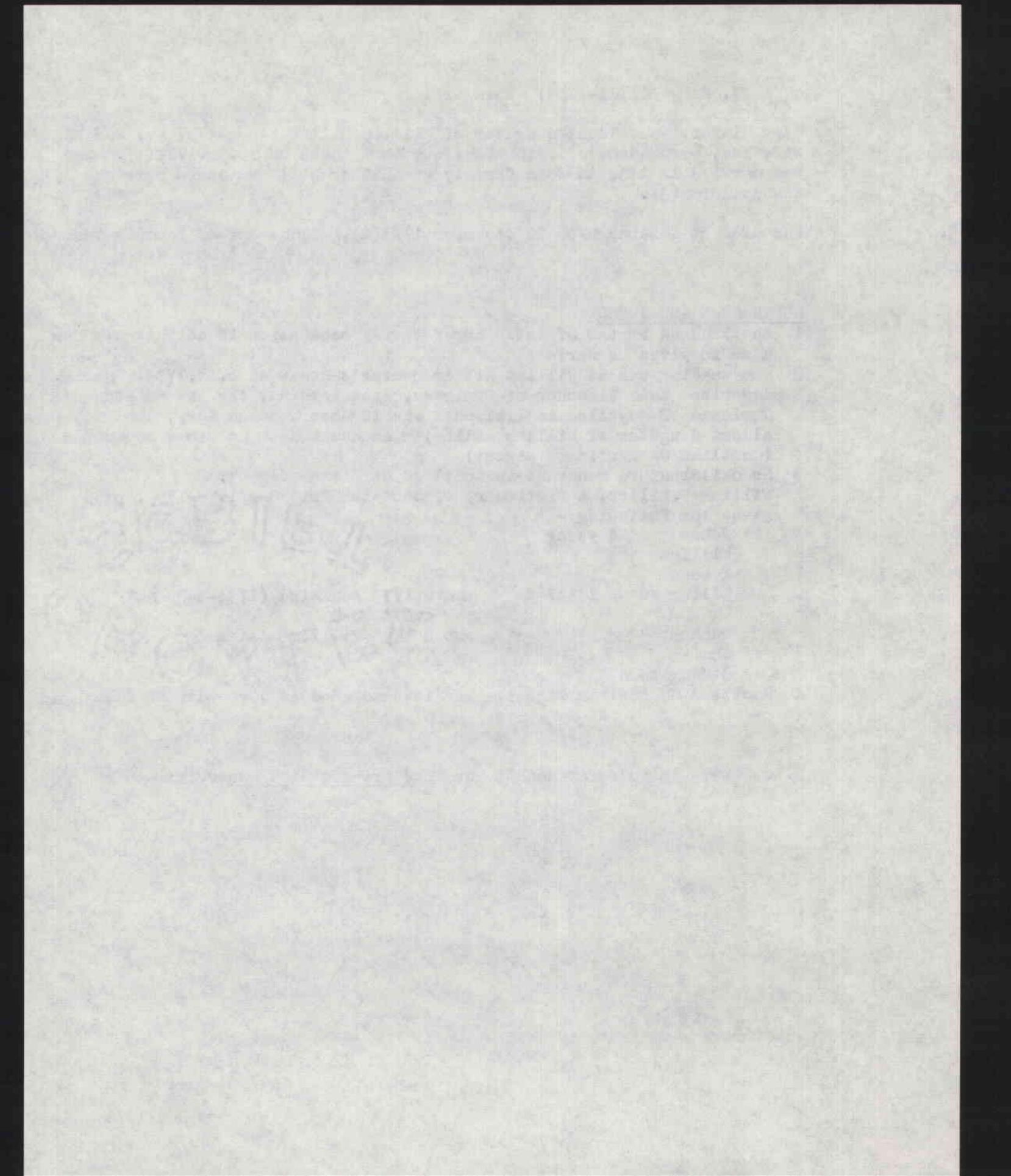
She died at Edinburgh on 10 December 1783(4), at the age of seventy two.

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Scotland GM Births Digest: her father's occupation is not given; her name is given as Marie
- 2 The wedding was at William Miller junior's house on 6.ix.1734: he is described as a bleacher of Ormiston, East Lothian, the son of John Christie of Moyallen in Ireland; she is described as Mary, the eldest daughter of William Miller, a seedman near Holyrood House (Scotland GM Marriages Digest)
- 3 No children are recorded in Scotland GM Births Digest.  
William F. Miller, A Dictionary of Scottish Friends, 1656-1790, p 56 gives the following:-

John	d young
William	
2 sons	
Miller qv b 1748?	who m 1773 Ann Rice (1744-1809 qv) and d 1820
Euphem	who m 1758 William Miller
Ann	
3 daughters	
- 4 Scotland GM Burials Digest: she is described as the widow of John

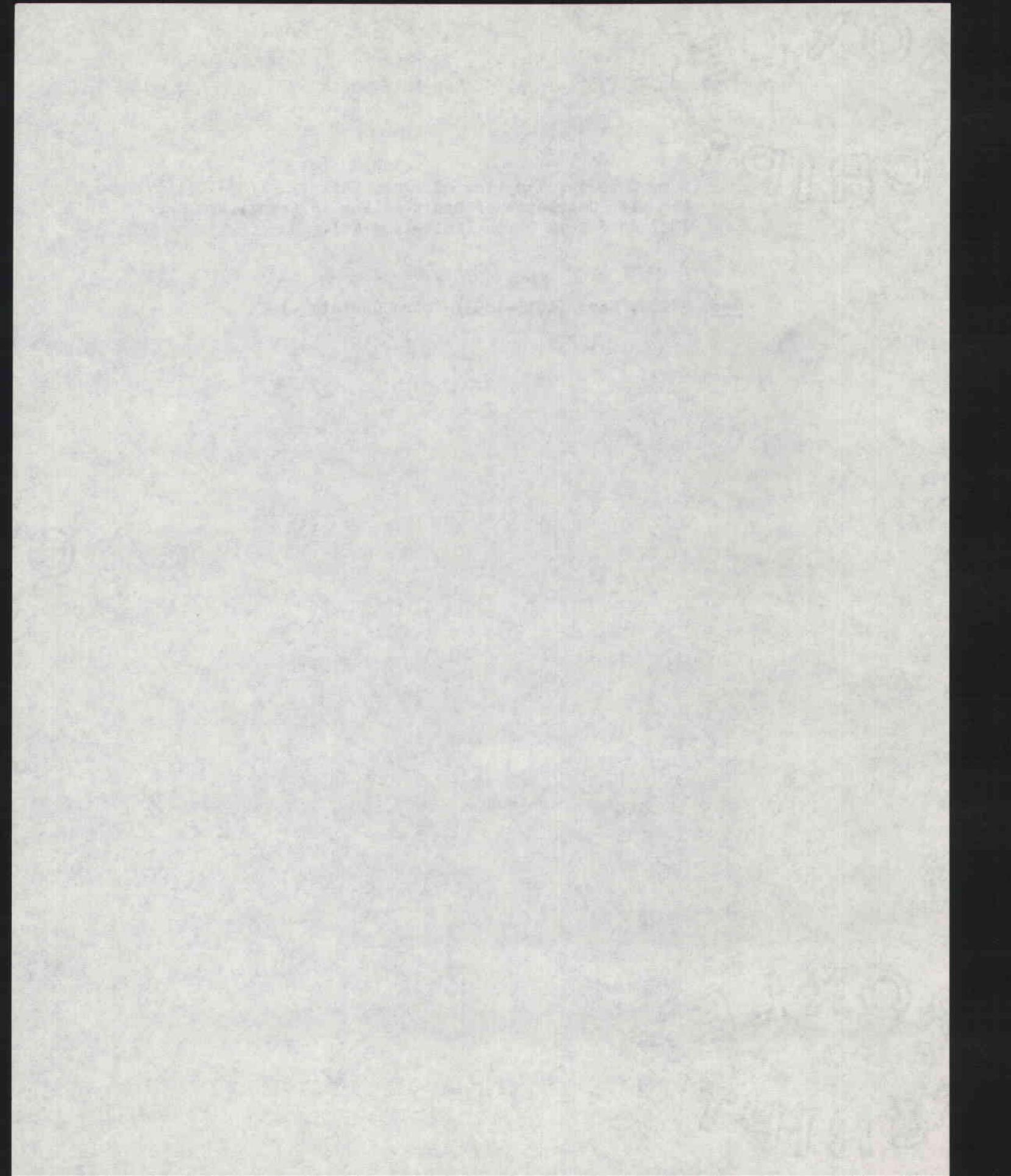
N.B. There is no reference to her in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-45



CHRISTY, Mary (1816-1893) after 1837 Smith

(Mary Christy, daughter of James Christy (1787-1874 qv) and his wife Charlotte of Great Saling in Essex, was married in 1837 to Joseph Smith (1813-1904 qv).)

See SMITH, Mary (1816-1893) born Christy )



CHRISTY, Miller (1748?-1820)

Miller Christy, the son of John Christy and his wife Mary (born Miller, 1711-1783 qv) of Ormiston near Edinburgh, was born about the year 1748(1). He was descended from a Scottish Family, one of whose members, Alexander Christy, had emigrated to Ireland, but Alexander's grandson John returned to Edinburgh.

John Christy carried on a bleaching business and as a younger son Miller was apprenticed in Edinburgh to learn "the art and mystery of felt-making." His indenture was for seven years and bore the date 16 February 1763. About 1773 he appears to have gone to London, where he was admitted a Freeman of the Worshipful Company of Felt-Makers on 5 April 1773, so he had about ten years' experience before launching out on his own.

He was married in 1773 to Ann Rice (1744-1809 qv) of Westminster(2) and there were seven children(3). In 1778 he moved from White Hart Court in London to larger premises in Gracechurch Street and a few years later was doing so well that a factory was opened near Bermondsey Church, then on the edge of the populated part of London south of the Thames. In 1826, after Miller's death, there came an even more important development, for the house of Christy took over the factory and warehouses at Stockport of Messrs T & J Worsley, manufacturers, who up to that time had been making hats on commission for the London house. Christys had had business relations with Stockport for a number of years; the woollen hoods which formed the foundation of beaver hats were mostly made in the north of England, the finishing processes being carried out in the south.

Miller Christy died at Croydon on 12 June 1820, aged about seventy three(4).

PRINCIPAL SOURCE

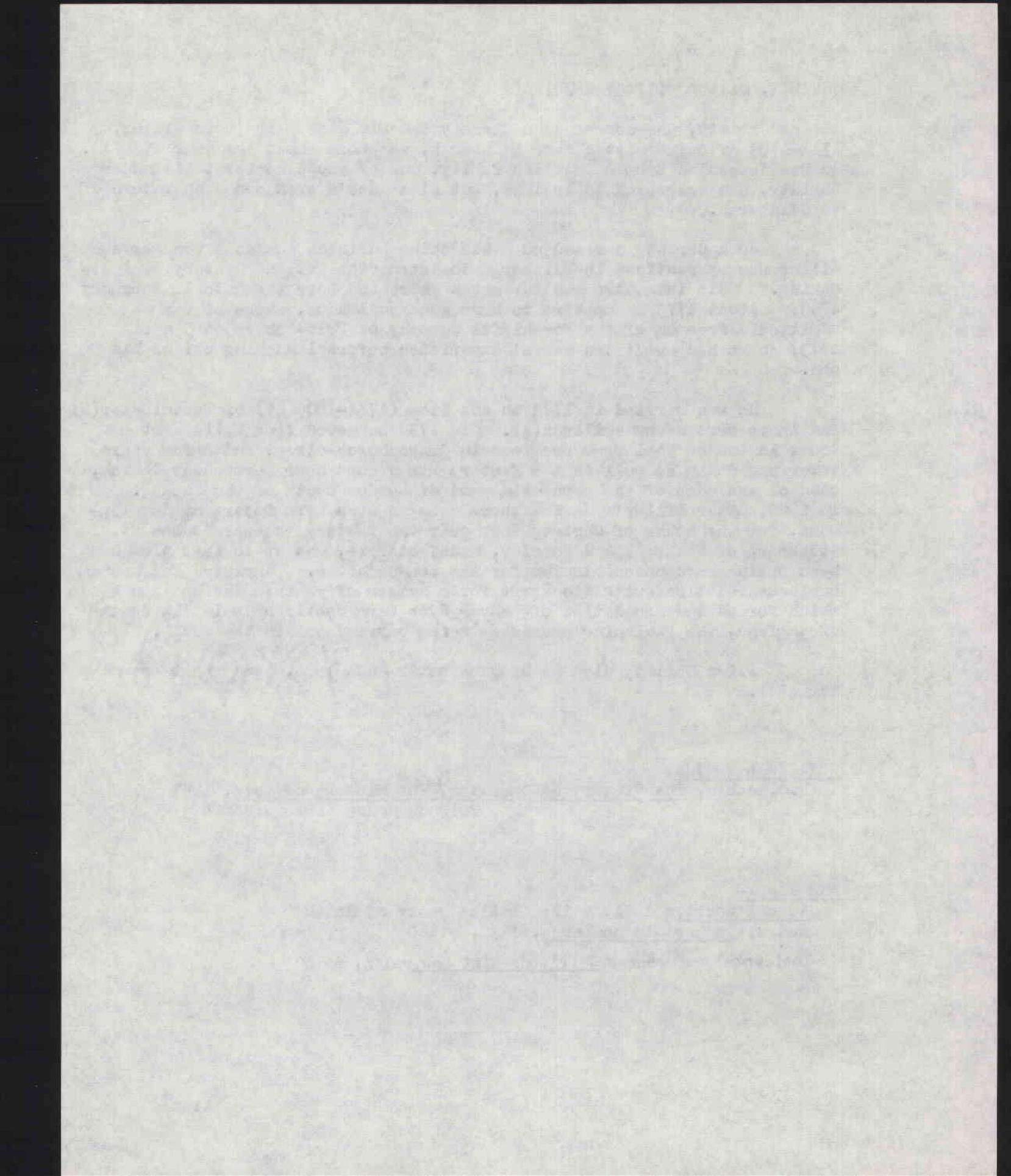
W.H.Besbe, The History of Christys, The History of Hats, 1927  
Friends House Library Box L 3

SEE ALSO:-

Annual Monitor 1821, p 12: 1 line entry of death  
Emden, Quakers in commerce, 1939, p 160

Incidental reference J Friends Hist Soc vol 4, p 109

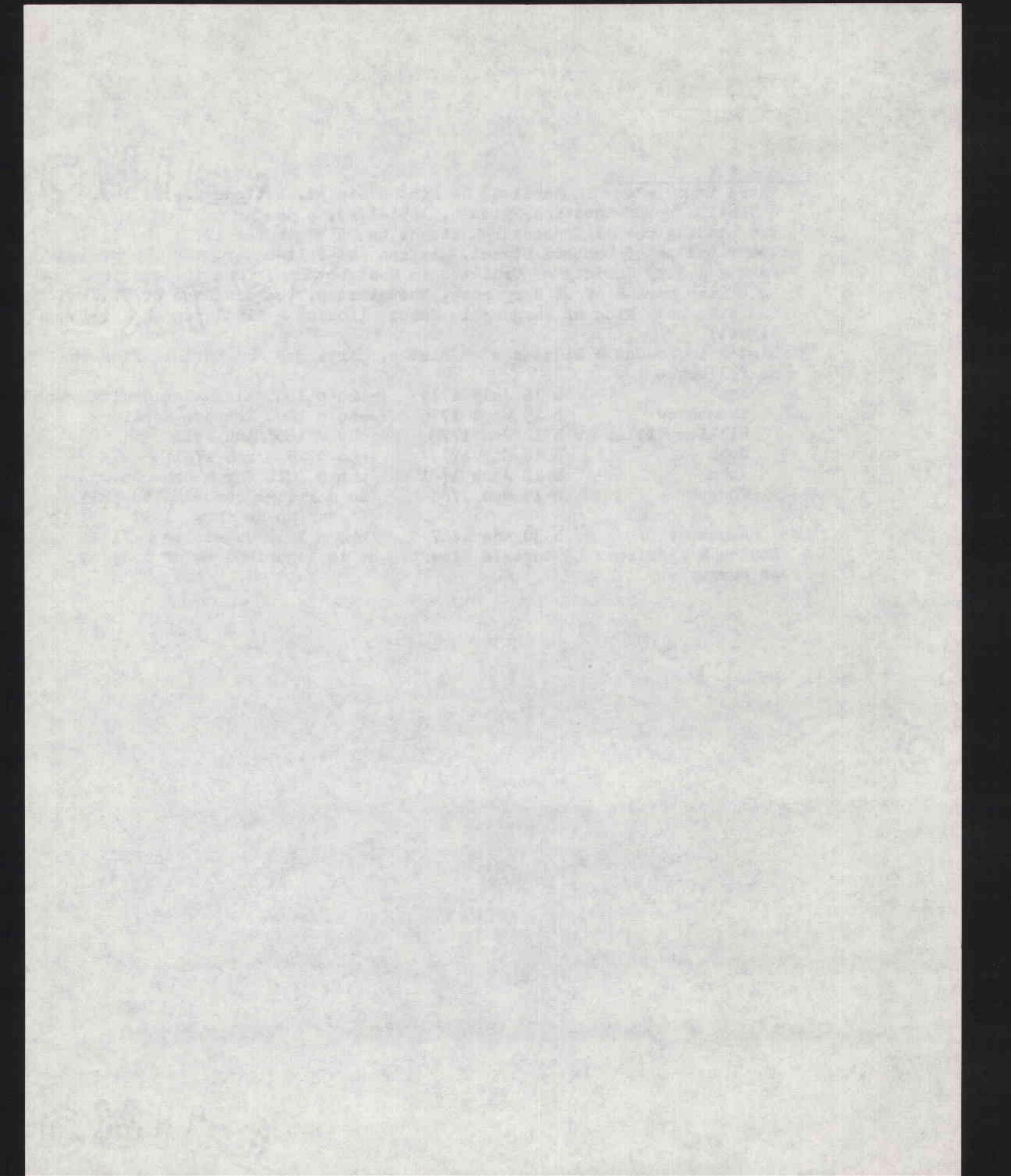
continued



REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 There is no entry in Scotland QM Births Digest, but see W.F.Miller, A Dictionary of Scottish Friends, 1656-1790, p 56
- 2 The wedding was at Gracechurch Street on 29 September 1773: he is described as of Lombard Street, citizen and felt-maker, the son of John and Mary Christy of Crmiston in East Lothian; she is described as of the parish of St Margarets, Westminster, the daughter of William and Elizabeth Rice of Manuden in Essex (London & Middlesex QM Marriages Digest)
- 3 Listed in London & Middlesex QM Births, Marriages and Burials Digests as follows:-
 

Ann	b 16 July 1775	who m 1805 Alexander Cruikshank
Thomas qv	b 25 Sept 1776	who m 1800 Rebecca Hewlings
William Miller qv	b 12 Jan 1778	who m 1805 Ann Fell
John	b 18 May 1779	who d 25 March 1781
John	b 19 June 1781	who m 1812 Sarah Dehorne
Joseph	b 19 Dec 1784	no marriage recorded to 1866 and no death to 1837
James qv	b 30 Aug 1787	who m 1812 Charlotte Fell
- 4 London & Middlesex QM Burials Digest: he is described as of Croydon in Surrey



WBE:

CHRISTY, Miller, ca. 1747-1820.

Of Scotch descent.

1773, admitted to Company of Feltmakers. Made hats.

d. 12 June 1820, Croydon, aged 73.

An. Mon., 9(1821):12.

Emden, Quakers in commerce, 1939, p. 160.

1880 - 1881 - 1882 - 1883 - 1884 - 1885 - 1886 - 1887 - 1888 - 1889 - 1890 - 1891 - 1892 - 1893 - 1894 - 1895 - 1896 - 1897 - 1898 - 1899 - 1900 - 1901 - 1902 - 1903 - 1904 - 1905 - 1906 - 1907 - 1908 - 1909 - 1910 - 1911 - 1912 - 1913 - 1914 - 1915 - 1916 - 1917 - 1918 - 1919 - 1920 - 1921 - 1922 - 1923 - 1924 - 1925 - 1926 - 1927 - 1928 - 1929 - 1930 - 1931 - 1932 - 1933 - 1934 - 1935 - 1936 - 1937 - 1938 - 1939 - 1940 - 1941 - 1942 - 1943 - 1944 - 1945 - 1946 - 1947 - 1948 - 1949 - 1950 - 1951 - 1952 - 1953 - 1954 - 1955 - 1956 - 1957 - 1958 - 1959 - 1960 - 1961 - 1962 - 1963 - 1964 - 1965 - 1966 - 1967 - 1968 - 1969 - 1970 - 1971 - 1972 - 1973 - 1974 - 1975 - 1976 - 1977 - 1978 - 1979 - 1980 - 1981 - 1982 - 1983 - 1984 - 1985 - 1986 - 1987 - 1988 - 1989 - 1990 - 1991 - 1992 - 1993 - 1994 - 1995 - 1996 - 1997 - 1998 - 1999 - 2000 - 2001 - 2002 - 2003 - 2004 - 2005 - 2006 - 2007 - 2008 - 2009 - 2010 - 2011 - 2012 - 2013 - 2014 - 2015 - 2016 - 2017 - 2018 - 2019 - 2020 - 2021 - 2022 - 2023 - 2024 - 2025 - 2026 - 2027 - 2028 - 2029 - 2030 - 2031 - 2032 - 2033 - 2034 - 2035 - 2036 - 2037 - 2038 - 2039 - 2040 - 2041 - 2042 - 2043 - 2044 - 2045 - 2046 - 2047 - 2048 - 2049 - 2050 - 2051 - 2052 - 2053 - 2054 - 2055 - 2056 - 2057 - 2058 - 2059 - 2060 - 2061 - 2062 - 2063 - 2064 - 2065 - 2066 - 2067 - 2068 - 2069 - 2070 - 2071 - 2072 - 2073 - 2074 - 2075 - 2076 - 2077 - 2078 - 2079 - 2080 - 2081 - 2082 - 2083 - 2084 - 2085 - 2086 - 2087 - 2088 - 2089 - 2090 - 2091 - 2092 - 2093 - 2094 - 2095 - 2096 - 2097 - 2098 - 2099 - 20100

CHRISTY, Rebecca (1774-1837) born Hewling

Rebecca Christy was born at Reading in December 1774. Her parents, Samuel and Sarah Hewling were religious persons of the Episcopal manner of worship.

After the death of her father Rebecca Christy was sent to a boarding school in her native town. On leaving school she went to reside with a friend in London where at 22 years of age she was admitted into membership of our Society by Gracechurch St. M.M. In 1800 she married Thomas Christy. Eight years later when recovered from being in a state of great bodily weakness she believed it was required of her to publicly acknowledge the Lord's merciful dealings with her soul. A few years later she was recorded a minister by Gracechurch St. M.M.

She went with her husband to visit their children in London, was taken ill, and died 14 January 1837, aged 62; a minister about 28 years. She was buried in Friends Burial Ground at Wandsworth.

Testimony of Witham M.M. in Testimonies, 1838 p.15

REBECCA HEWLING

REBECCA HEWLING  
BORN 1854 IN WOODSTOCK, VERMONT.  
DIED 1934 IN WOODSTOCK, VERMONT.  
AGE 80 YEARS.  
INTERRED IN WOODSTOCK CEMETERY.  
SON OF JAMES AND MARY (HARVEY) HEWLING.  
MARRIED TO JAMES H. HEWLING.

Hewling, Rebecca

WBE:

Additional information:

CHRISTY, Rebecca (Hewling), 1774-1837.

For husband see Christy, Thomas, 1777-1846.

Subject to painful spasms.



CHRISTY, Sophia (1817-1854) after 1839 Marriage

[Sophia Christy, daughter of James Christy (1787-1874 qv) and his wife Charlotte (born Fall, of Broomfield in Essex, was married in 1839 to William Christy, Robert (1819-1888) (qv) of Broomfield.

Robert Christy, the son of James Christy (1787-1874 qv) and his wife Charlotte, born Fall, of Broomfield and Chelmsford in Essex, was born on 23 February 1819(1). Like his father he became a farmer(2) and in 1860 was married to Mary Anna Williams(3); there were six children(4).

He died at Chignal, Chelmsford on 3 February 1888(5).

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Essex QM Births Digest: his father is described as a farmer
  - 2 He is so described in his marriage entry, note 3
  - 3 The wedding was at Birmingham on 18 July 1860: he is described as a bachelor, a farmer of Chelmsford, the son of James Christy, a farmer; she is described as a spinster of Handsworth, the daughter of John Williams, an agent (Digest of Marriages)
  - 4 Listed in the Digest of Births as follows:-

Robert Miller	b 23 May 1861
Cuthbert	b 5 April 1863
Gerald qv	b 17 Dec 1864
Duncan Frederic	b 4 Aug 1866
Theodore	b 10 Dec 1867
Eva	b 8 Oct 1869
  - 5 Digest of Deaths: his age is given as 60
- N.B. There are no marriages recorded for any of these children within the Society

SEE ALSO:-

Annual Monitor 1889 p 40: 1 line entry for his death

N.B. There is no reference to him in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-45

(v; 1981-1987) vísind varði heimskipti og ófengi  
LÍF 1986) vísindarar sínar sínar  
málinni af 2200 en heimskipti sínar af hinsimörkum  
vísindarar sínar (v; 1981-1987) upplifum

[ VÍSINDARAR SÍNAR (1981-1987) SÍKURUSS 202

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2

CHRISTY, Thomas (1777-1846)

Thomas Christy of Gracechurch Street, London, was a hatter.  
He was one of Richard Cockin's oldest correspondents.  
His wife, Rebecca Christy (1774-1837, Testimony) was a  
prominent Minister.  
Stephen Grellet lodged with these Friends, and "found  
them in the midst of many engagements, 'in danger of a  
fire' close to their house and store."

Memoirs, 1860, ii.126 (anno 1820)  
Jnl. Friends Hist:Soc: 15, 19, 21, 23.

Note by Norman Penney: Pen Pictures 1930, p.143

on and, no doubt, to be used to very good  
advantage. I think about 1000 acres of  
the land will be required to support the  
present number of cattle, and I have  
not been able to find out as to what  
is the best kind of grass to grow in the

country. Please advise.

Very truly yours,

J. C. H. (John C. H. )

WBE:

Additional information:

CHRISTY, Thomas, 1777-1846.

m., 1800, Rebecca Hewling (d. 1837) *[see Christy, Rebecca (Hewling), 1774-1837.]*

Elder. Accompanied at times Friends travelling on the continent. Once to Germany with Thomas Shillitoe.

ca. 1831, retired from a large mercantile business in London, and with his family settled in the neighborhood of Chelmsford.

A man of few words, and naturally diffident.

d. 15 June 1846, Broomfield? Essex, Eng., aged 69.

The Friend (Phila.), 21:70.

An. Mon. (N. S.), 5(1847):15.

Hirst, Qu. in Peace and War, p. 473.

Shillitoe, Journal, 2:23-40.

1942.01.20. G. 1000 m. S. of San Jose, Costa Rica

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21

CHRISTY, Thomas (1776-1846)

Thomas Christy, the son of Miller Christy (1747-1820 qv) and his wife Ann of Whitehart Court in the parish of Allhallows, London, was born there on 25 September 1776(1). He was drawn to the religious life early in his youth and his attachment to the beliefs professed by Friends was strong and undeviating. He wished that the principles of Truth might be brought to many as yet unaware of them and several times accompanied Friends visiting the continent of Europe; he went with Thomas Shillitoe to Germany, where the two Friends had an audience with Frederick William III(2). He was a man of few words, naturally diffident, and although he felt a deep interest in the right conduct of the discipline he was slow to express his opinion. He was an elder for many years.

In 1800 he married Rebecca Hewling (1774-1837 qv)(3), who as Rebecca Christy became a prominent minister; there were seven children of the marriage(4). He was a hatter by trade(5) and was one of Richard Cockin's oldest correspondents; Stephen Grellet lodged with these Friends and "found them in the midst of many engagements, 'in danger of a fire' close to their house and store"(6). When Thomas Christy was about fifty he gave up an extensive business in London and settled with his family near Chelmsford. His wife died shortly afterwards and he survived her for about fifteen years before dying at Broomfield in Essex on 15 June 1846(7), aged sixty nine years.

PRINCIPAL SOURCE

Annual Monitor 1847 pp 15-20

SEE ALSO:-

The Friend (Philadelphia) vol 21, p 70

Kirst, Quakers in Peace and War, London 1923, p 473

Thomas Shillitoe, Journal, London 1839, vol 2, pp 23-40

Memoirs of Stephen Grellet, vol 2, p 126

Memoirs of C.M. Alison pp 39, 42, 88

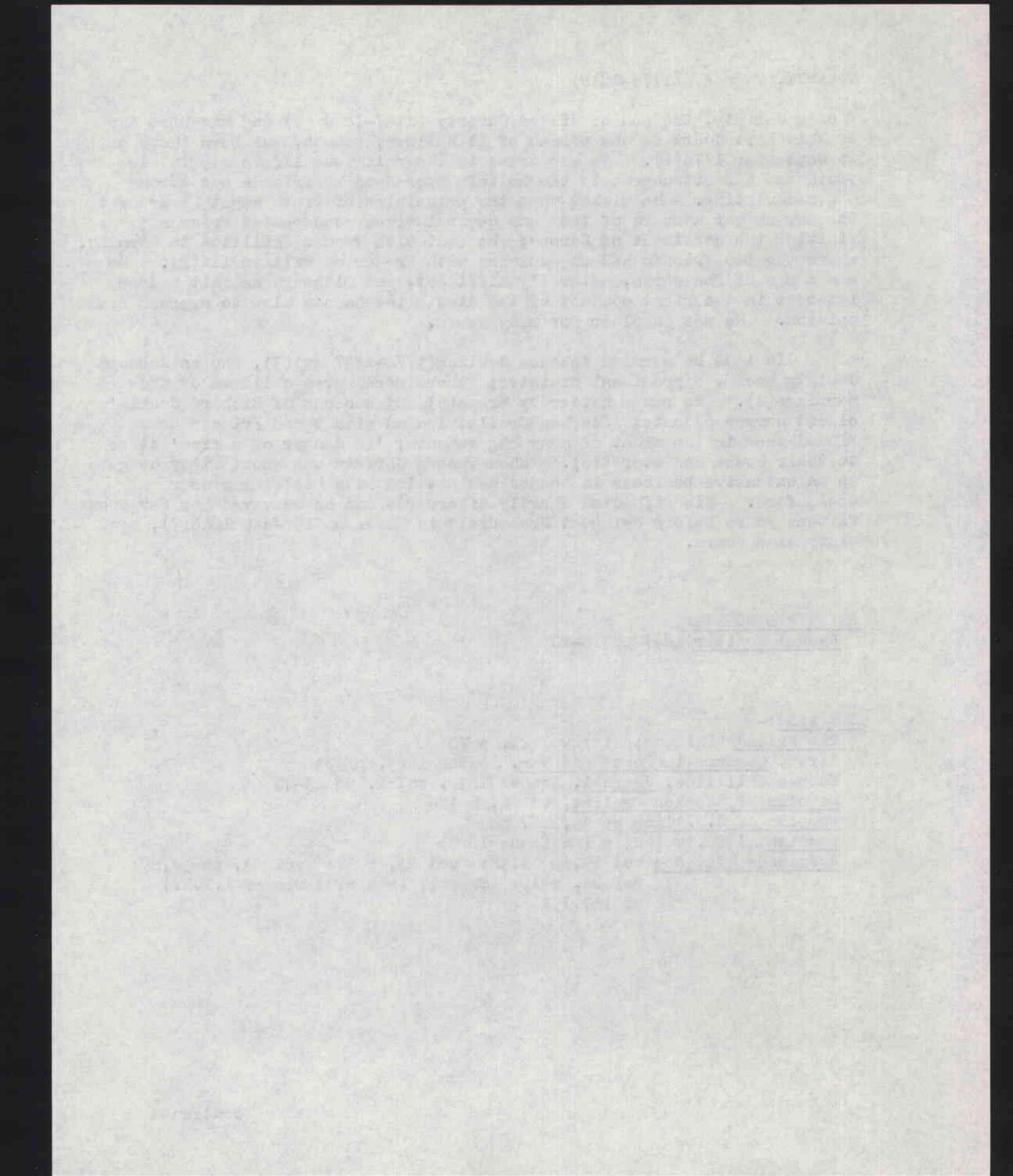
Memoirs, 1860, vol 2, p 126 (anno 1820)

J Friends Hist Soc vol 19, pp 21, 34: vol 21, p 37: vol 23, pp 34, 89:

vol 26, p 19: Supp 17 (Pen Pictures of L.Y.M.)

pp 140, 151

continued

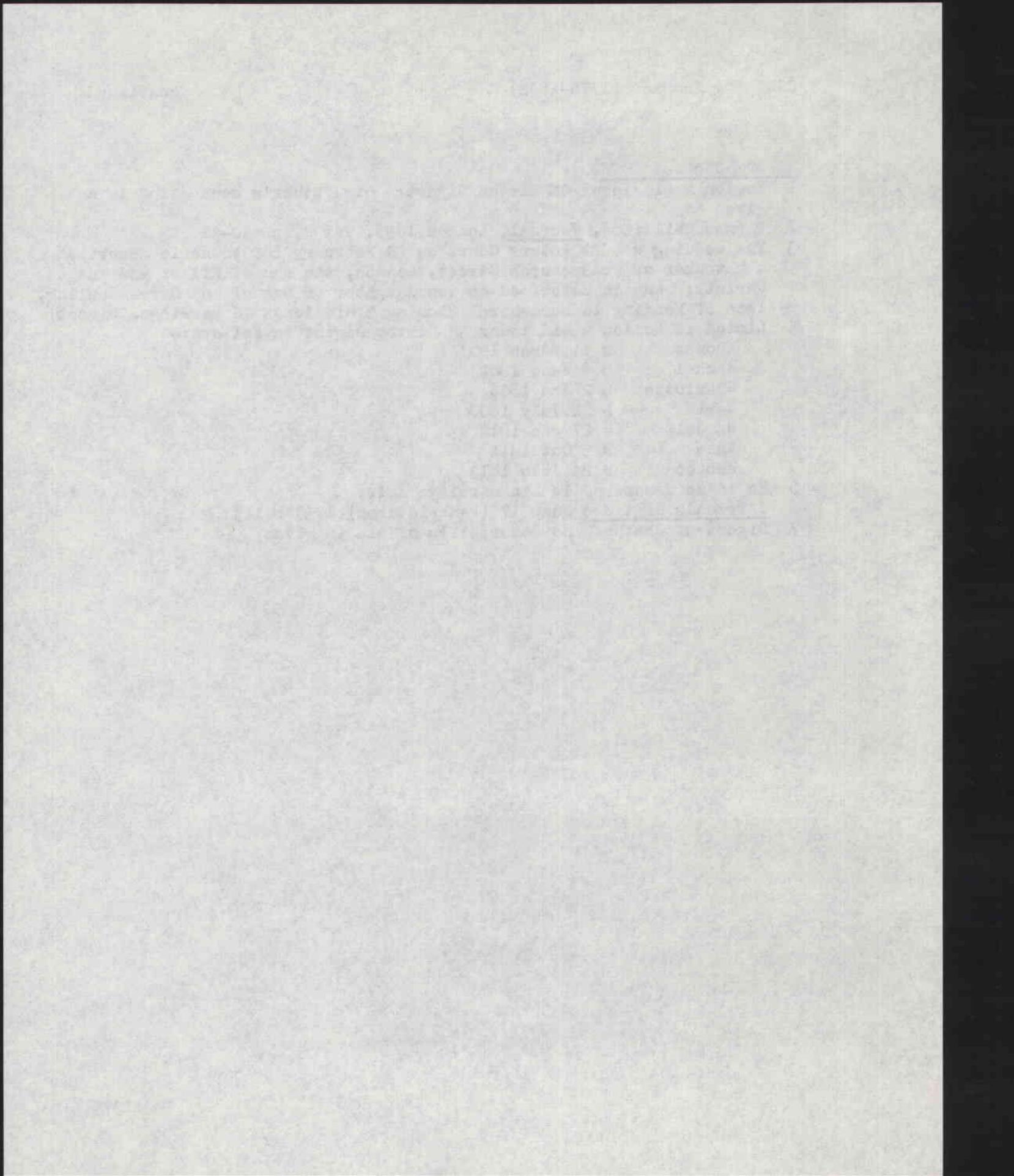


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REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 London & Middlesex QM Births Digest: his father's occupation is not given
- 2 Thomas Shillitoe, Journal, London 1839, vol 2, pp 30-31
- 3 The wedding was at Peters Court on 20 February 1800; he is described as a hatmaker of Gracechurch Street, London, the son of Miller and Ann Christy; she is described as the daughter of Samuel and Sarah Hewling, late of Reading in Berkshire (London & Middlesex QM Marriages Digest)
- 4 Listed in London & Midilesex QM Births Digest as follows:-

Thomas	b 11 March 1801
Rachel	b 8 June 1802
Charlotte	b 2 Jan 1806
Maria	b 22 July 1808
Samuel	b 27 Jan 1810
Anne	b 2 Oct 1811
Rebecca	b 24 June 1813
- 5 He is so described in his marriage entry
- 6 J Friends Hist Soc Supp 17 (Pen Pictures) 1930 p 143
- 7 Digest of Deaths: no description of him is given



CHRISTY, William (1805-1839)

William Christy, the son of William Miller Christy (1778-1858 qv) and his wife Ann, born Fell, was born at Walworth in the parish of St Mary Newington on 29 September 1805(1). He appears to have been a botanist(2), but he died young and unmarried(3) on 24 July 1839(4), at the age of thirty three.

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 London & Middlesex QM Births Digest: his father's occupation is not given
- 2 Letter from Kathleen Waldenfels, Smithsonian Institute, 8 April 1976
- 3 There is no record of a marriage in London & Midilesex QM Marriages Digest or the Digest of Marriages
- 4 Digest of Deaths: no description of him is given

SEE ALSO:-

Annual Monitor 1840 p 11: 1 line entry for his death

M.B. There is no reference to him in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-45

My good wife and family and I are writing to thank you for your kind words and support during our recent loss. We are deeply grateful for your kind words and support during our recent loss.

With love and thanks again,

John and Linda

**CHRISTY, William Miller (1778-1858)**

William Miller Christy, the son of Miller Christy (1748?-1820 qv) and his wife Ann (born Rice, 1744-1809 qv) of White Hart Lane in the parish of All Hallows, London, was born there on 12 January 1778(1). He was married in 1805 to Ann Fell, the daughter of John and Mary Fell of Southwark(2) and there were eleven children(3), but there are subsequent records of only four of them, which suggests that some may have left the Society.

Like his father, William became a hat manufacturer, carrying on the flourishing business his father had founded, and was probably the principal member of the firm concerned in 1826, after Miller's death, in the take over of the factory and warehouses of Messrs T & J Worsley, manufacturers of Stockport, who up to that time had been making hats on commission for the London house. The Christys had had business relations with Stockport for a number of years; the woollen hoods which formed the foundation of beaver hats were largely made in the north of England, the finishing processes being carried out in the south. In the earlier years, before London and Stockport were linked by railway, transport had been either by road or canal; the coming of the railway meant a considerable expansion in the Stockport side of the business. The Christys also had an interest in a banking concern at Underbank, Stockport, which was eventually merged into one of the larger banks and became the District Bank.

The manufacture of towels was another sideline which eventually developed into a major concern. The first Turkish towels to be made in England were manufactured by Christys at the Old Millgate Mill in Stockport and specimens were shown at the Great Exhibition in 1851. The towel making side of the business proved very profitable and branched out into a separate undertaking under the name of W.M.Christy & Sons.

William Miller Christy appears to have retired to live at Kingston on Thames, where he died on 24 January 1858(4), at the age of eighty.

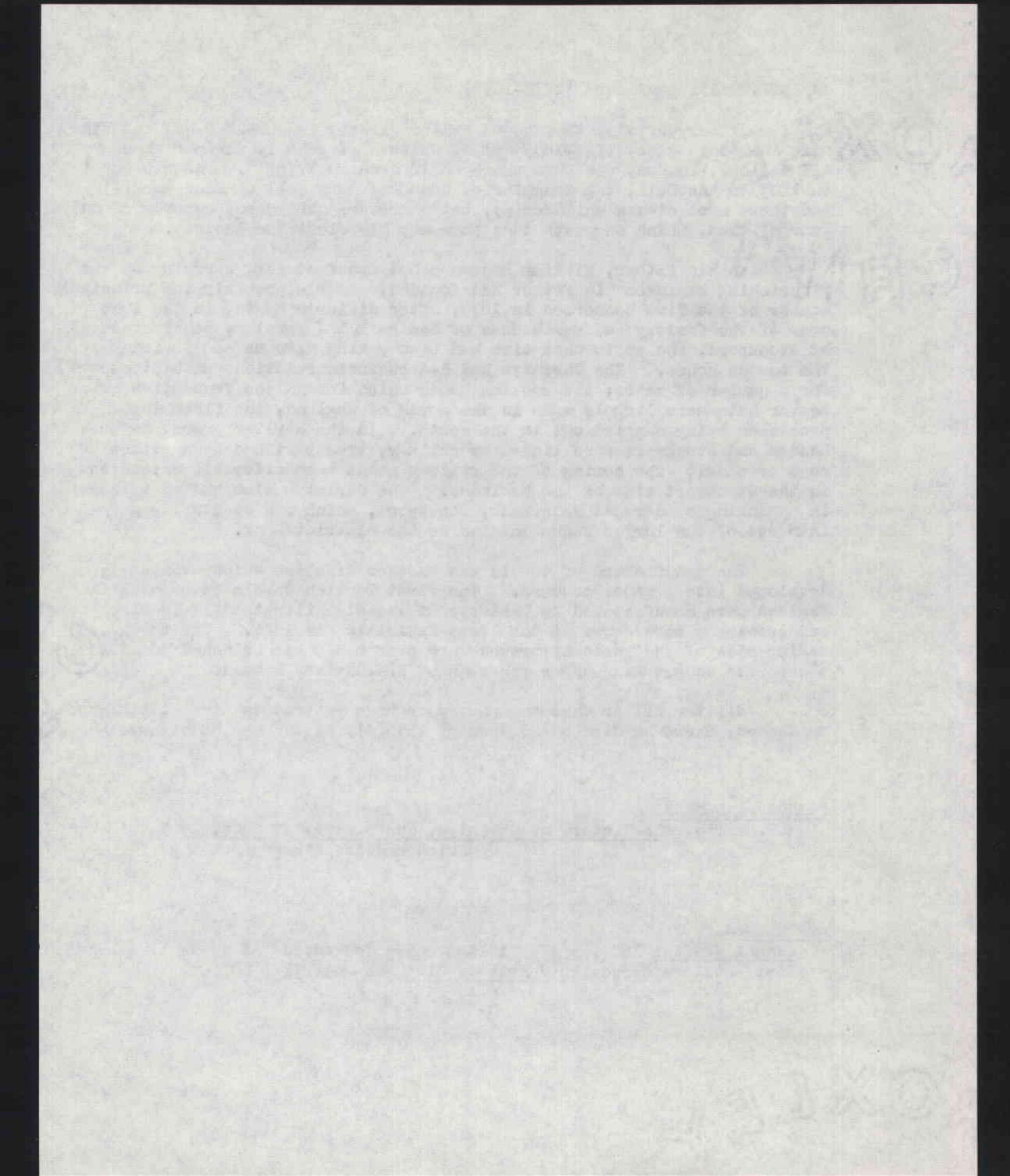
**PRINCIPAL SOURCE**

W.H.Beable, The History of Christys, The History of Hats, 1927  
Friends House Library Box L 3

**SEE ALSO:-**

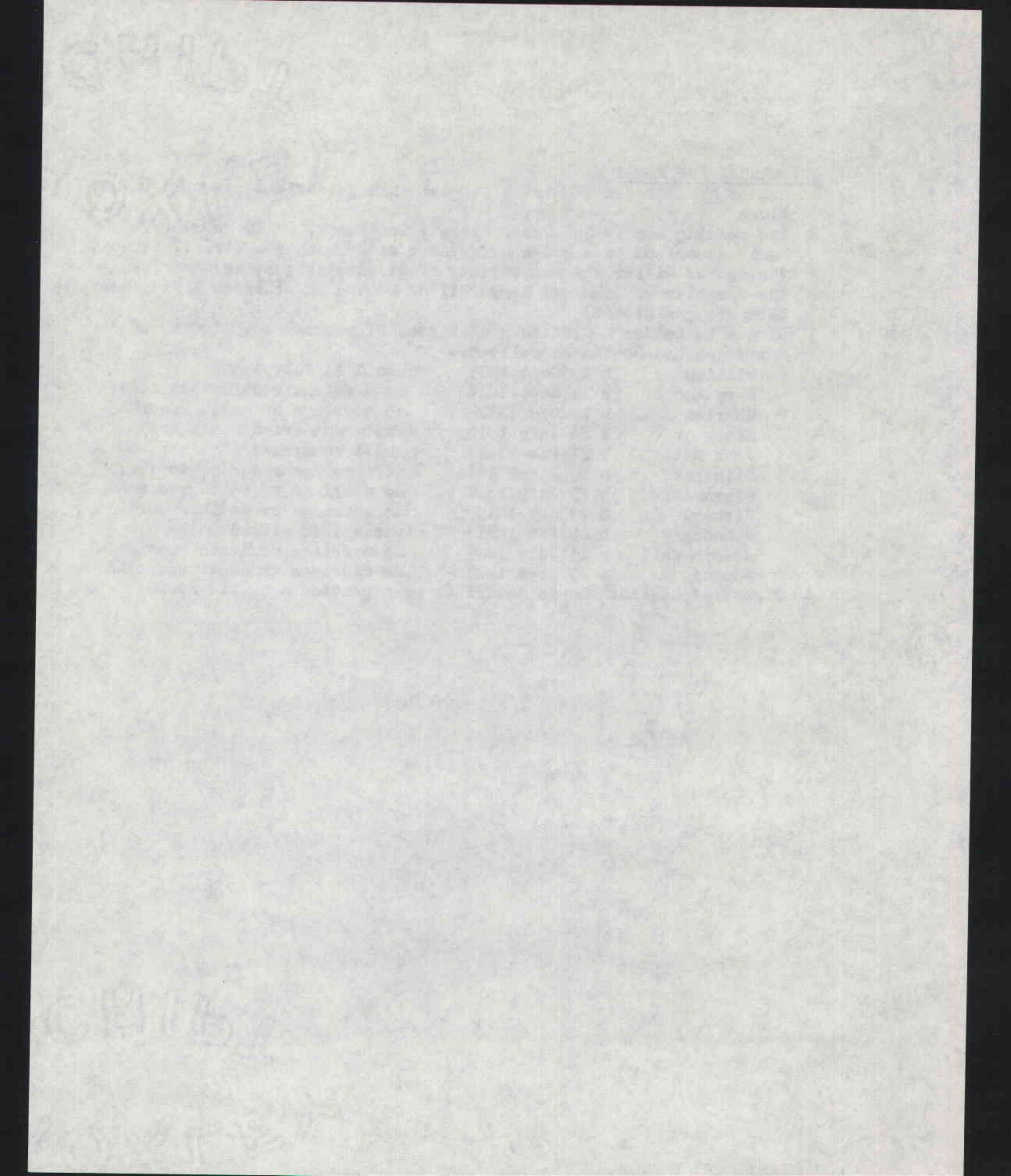
Annual Monitor 1859, p 47: 1 line entry for notice of death  
Incidental reference in J Friends Hist Soc vol 27, p 50

continued



REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 London & Middlesex QM Births Digest: his father's occupation is not given
- 2 The wedding was at Red Cross Street, Southwark, on 19 February 1805: he is described as a hat manufacturer of Gracechurch Street, London, the son of Miller and Ann Christy of Stockwell; she is described as the daughter of John and Mary Fell of Southwark (London & Middlesex QM Marriages Digest)
- 3 Listed in London & Midilesex QM Births Digest and the Digests of Marriages and Deaths as follows:-
- |             |                 |                               |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| William     | b 29 Sept 1805  | who d 24 July 1839            |
| Mary Ann    | b 15 Sept 1807  | no marriage recorded to 1887  |
| Charles     | b 12 Dec 1808   | no marriage or death recorded |
| Henry qv    | b 26 July 1810  | who d unmarried 4 May 1865    |
| John Fell   | b 27 Feb 1812   | who d unmarried 1851          |
| Elizabeth   | b 10 March 1814 | no marriage recorded to 1887  |
| Alexander   | b 25 July 1817  | no marriage or death recorded |
| Richard     | b 23 May 1819   | no marriage or death recorded |
| Rebecca     | b 28 Feb 1821   | who m 1848 Alfred Darby       |
| Joseph Fell | b 11 July 1825  | no marriage or death recorded |
| Edmund      | b 20 Sept 1827  | no marriage or death recorded |
- 4 Digest of Deaths: he is described as a gentleman of Kingston



WBE:

CHUBB, Thomas, 1679-1747.

Bred a glover.

b. East Harnham, near Salisbury, Eng.

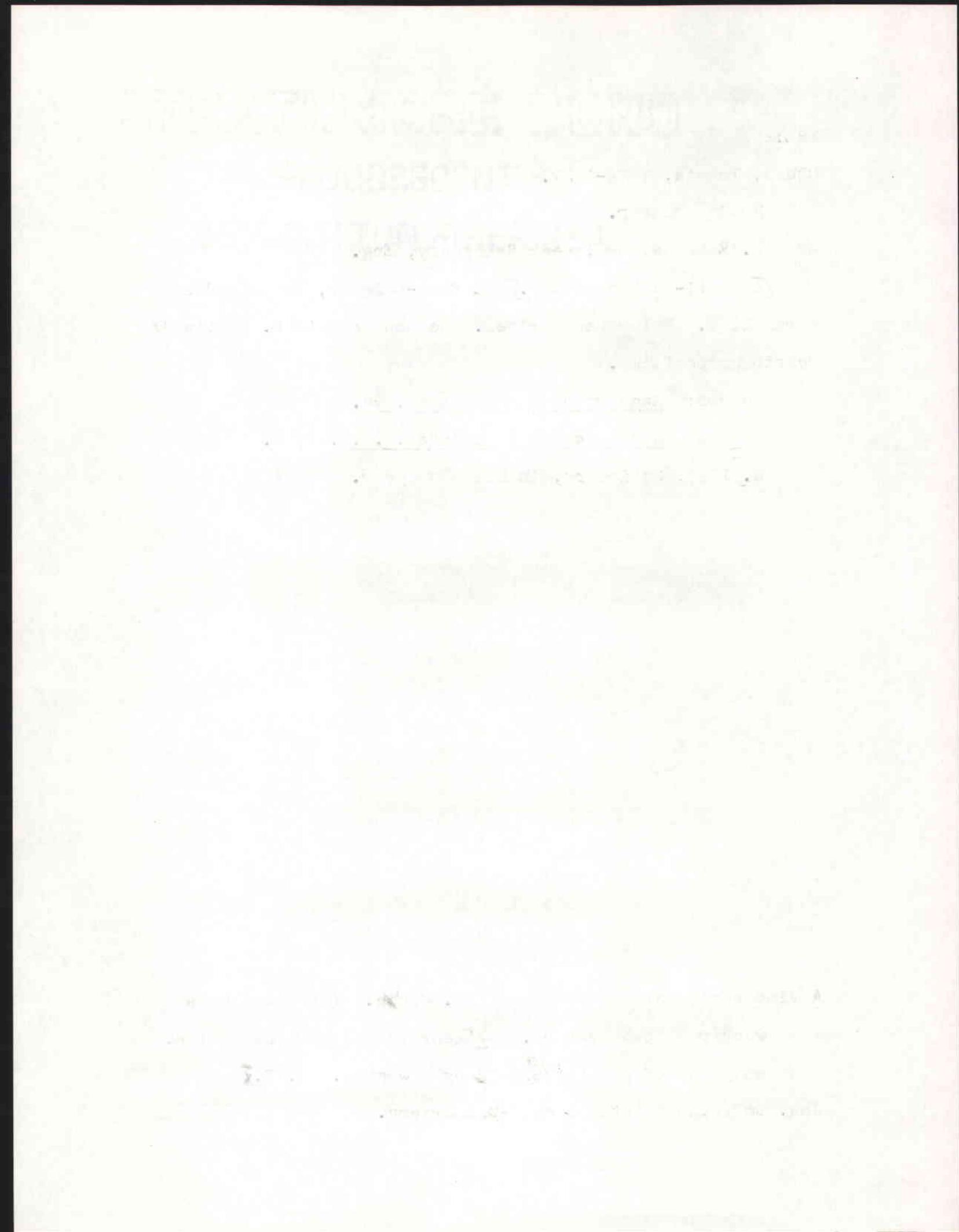
An anti-Quaker writer. A free-thinker, but lived a moral life. Voluminous writer. He controverts R. Barclay's fourth proposition.

Author: Memoirs of Thomas Chubb, &c.

A collection of tracts . . ., 1730.

d. 1747, Salisbury, in his 68th year.

A vindication of the memory of Mr. Chubb. (Defended by a Quaker in two letters.) According to the full title, only one of the letters is by a Quaker. F. T.  
Jos. Smith, Bibliotheca Anti-Quakeriana.



WBE:

CHURCHMAN, Dinah, afterwards James, 1699-1766.

see JAMES, Dinah

Dinah James

WBE:

CHURCHMAN, George, 1730-1814.

2X

Surveyor, like his father.

b. 28 Oct. 1730, Nottingham, Pa., s. John and Margaret (Brown) Churchman.

m., 1752, Hannah, dau. of Mordecai and Gaynor (Lloyd) James. [See Churchman, Hannah (James), 1728-1789.] Ten children.

1750, succeeded his father as clerk of Nottingham Mo. Mtg., for 20 years. Was a pioneer in promotion of schools for Friends, including Westtown School. 1762, school in East Nottingham, Pa. It lasted 10 years. [Hole says four years. F. T.] 1780? 2d school, short-lived, also at East Nottingham. 1799, Westtown School opened. 1777, wrote letters to exiled Friends at Winchester, Va. His home a place of entertainment for Friends.

Tall and well-proportioned, with an athletic physique. Enjoyed innocent pleasantries. Educated his children himself in "higher branches." Enjoyed narrating early traditions of Nottingham.

Edited the Life of Joshua Evans (Evens).

d. 18 Nov. 1814, West Nottingham, Pa., aged ca. 84.

1767- CLERK, PHILA. Y. MTG

Information from F. B. Tolles.

Hole, Westtown through the years, pp. 11-15.

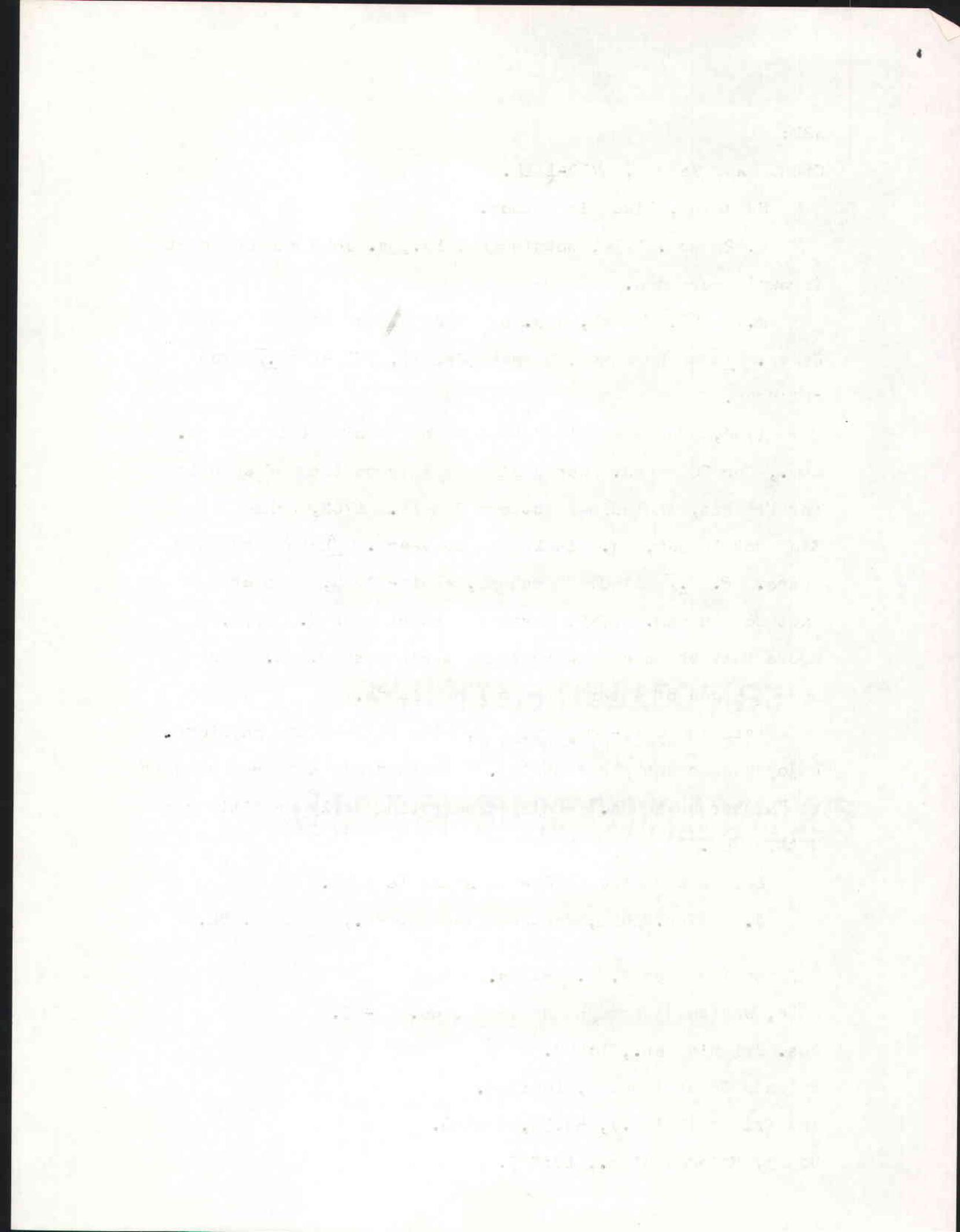
Jos. Smith's Cat., 1:407.

Friends Intelligencer, 106:302.

The Friend (Phila.), 54:35, 57:156.

Comly, Friends Misc., 10:237.

ELLIOTT, QU. ON THE AM. FRONTIER, 398



WBE:

CHURCHMAN, Hannah, 1728-1789.

b. Mar. 1728, Goshen, Chester Co., Pa., dau. of Mordecai and Gaynor (Lloyd) James. Brought up by her step-mother Dinah James.

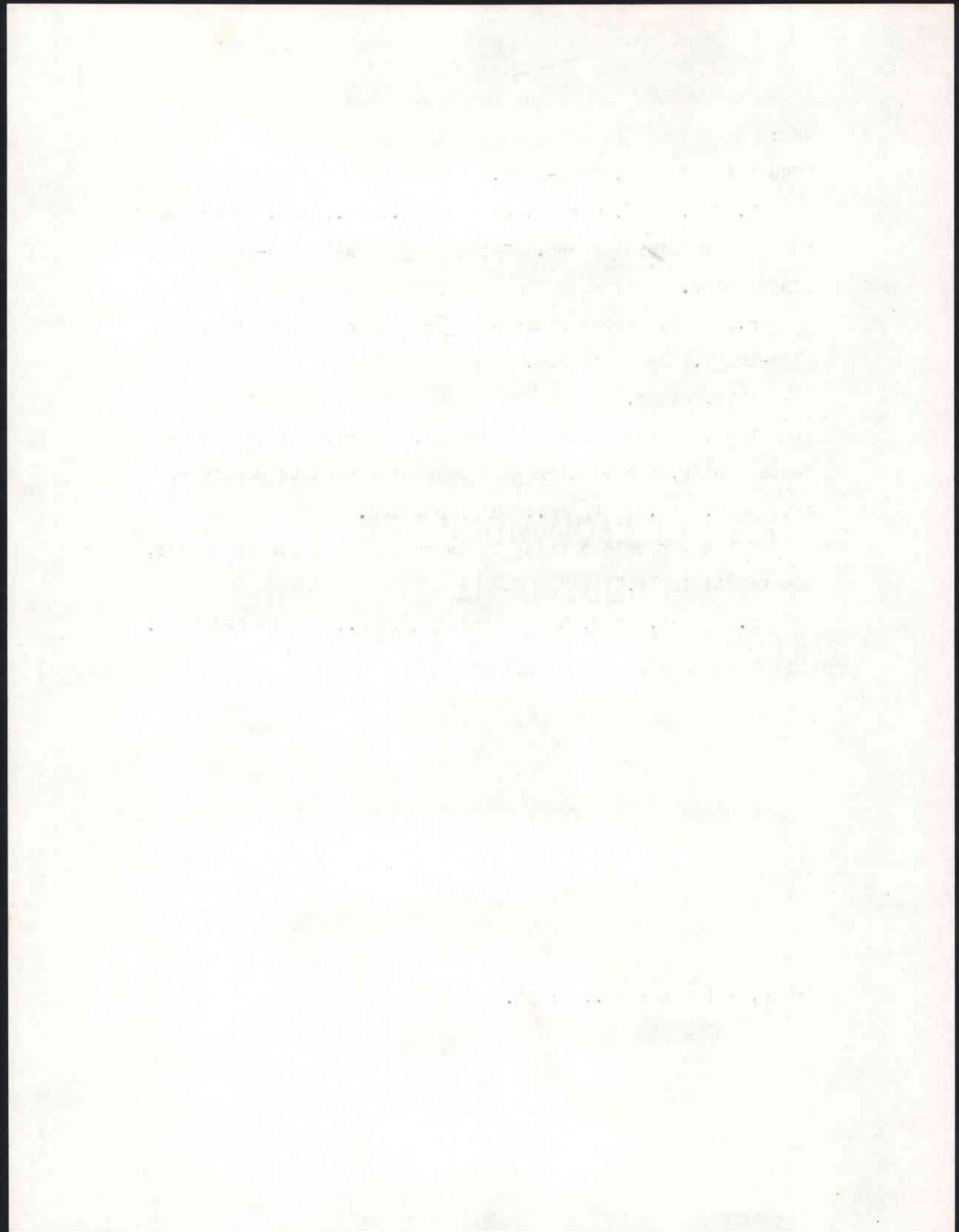
m., 1752, George Churchman [~~see~~ Churchman, George, 1730-1814]. Ten children.

1778, elder.

1789, fell and received injury, which confined her for three months, after which she frequently went to meetings, even to Y. Mtg. in Phila., but soon died.

"What a precious thing it is to live in love and peace, and to die in it."

d. 16 Oct. 1789, East Nottingham, Md., in her 62d year.



WBE:a

CHURCHMAN, John c.1665-1724.

b. , Saffron Waldon, Essex, England.

m. 1696, Hannah Cerie, daughter of Thomas and Sarah Cerie, of Oxfordshire, England; ten children, George, Dinah, Susanna, John, John (see CHURCHMAN, John, 1705-1775), Thomas, Miriam, Edward, Sarah and William.

1682, came to Pennsylvania at about age 17.

1701, was one of an advance party headed by William Penn, that set out from Chester to examine the future territory of Nottingham, Pa. When the decision was made to settle the area, he was granted 1,000 acres in lots nos. 16-17.

1706, appointed overseer of Nottingham Preparative Meeting, then an elder.

d. 10 mo. 1724, in Nottingham, Pa.

Bi-Centennial of Brick Meeting-house, Calvert, Cecil County, Md.

Futhy and Cope, History of Chester County, Pennsylvania, with Genealogical and Biographical Sketches (1881), p.497.

ACADEMIC PRESS  
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4

CHURCHMAN, John (1705-1775)

Born at Nottingham, Chester Co. Pa. 6mo. (August) 1705. Died at the same place, 7mo. 24, 1775, at the age of seventy. He began to preach at twenty five, and travelled much in his own country, Europe, Great Britain and Ireland, and left an interesting Journal of his travels and experiences. He was chosen a Justice of the Peace in 1748, which was a great trial to him, and after much reflection, he declined the honor, "because God called him to avoid worldly cumbers." He and Israel Pemberton about this time waited upon the Mayor of Philadelphia, probably Charles Willing, and warned him to deal justly. He made also in this year (1748) a visit to the State House, in Philadelphia, where the Assembly was then sitting, and addressed them on the subject of the war tax and slavery, John Kinsey, a leading Quaker of Philadelphia, being then speaker of the House. The visit was not made without much tribulation of spirit, and some discouragement from the Speaker, but the Journals of the two men would indicate that the Friend to whom John Churchman imparted his "concern" was John Woolman. His address made a deep impression on the statesmen assembled, and Woolman's encouragement was justified.

John Churchman was in England in 1750, and visited Christopher Wilson at Graysiothen, near Broughton, and also Robert Barclay, grandson of the Apologist. He returned from this English visit in the "Carolina", Captain Stephen Mesnard, a popular Captain among the Friends, in company with Samuel Fothergill, in 1754. In the spring of 1758 John Churchman accompanied John Woolman to a few of the New Jersey meetings, and at Chesterfield rebuked the 'raw persons', mentioned by both in their Journals, who had come to see two or three proposals of marriage.

In 1759 Churchman says, "In this year I was also engaged with my Friend John Woolman in visiting some active members of our Society who kept slaves, first in the City of Philadelphia and in other places; also in New Jersey where we were enabled to go through some heavy labours and were favoured with peace." On his deathbed, John Churchman said "I feel that which lies beyond death and

(CONT'D.) - 1945, MARCH.

1945 (cont'd.) - 1945, MARCH, CONTINUED FROM  
P. 17 OF THIS VOLUME.  
In the first 1945 issue, the author says that he has  
been writing about the history of racing in Argentina  
for almost forty years, giving his opinion in  
several articles in Argentine publications. He has, however,  
never written a history of racing in Argentina. This  
book will be a history of racing in Argentina, from  
the time of the first racing track, which was built in  
1852, until the present day. It will also give a history  
of racing in Brazil, Uruguay, Chile, Paraguay, and  
Argentina. The book will be published in English  
and Spanish, and will be available in both countries.  
The author is a native of Argentina, and has been  
writing about racing in Argentina for many years.  
He has written several books on racing in Argentina,  
including "The History of Racing in Argentina",  
which is a comprehensive history of racing in Argentina,  
and "The History of Racing in Uruguay", which is a  
comprehensive history of racing in Uruguay.  
The author is also a native of Uruguay, and has been  
writing about racing in Uruguay for many years.  
He has written several books on racing in Uruguay,  
including "The History of Racing in Uruguay", which is a  
comprehensive history of racing in Uruguay.  
The author is also a native of Chile, and has been  
writing about racing in Chile for many years.  
He has written several books on racing in Chile,  
including "The History of Racing in Chile", which is a  
comprehensive history of racing in Chile.  
The author is also a native of Paraguay, and has been  
writing about racing in Paraguay for many years.  
He has written several books on racing in Paraguay,  
including "The History of Racing in Paraguay", which is a  
comprehensive history of racing in Paraguay.  
The author is also a native of Argentina, and has been  
writing about racing in Argentina for many years.  
He has written several books on racing in Argentina,  
including "The History of Racing in Argentina", which is a  
comprehensive history of racing in Argentina.

WSR:

Additional information:

CHURCHMAN, John (1705-1775) cont.

CHURCHMAN, John, 1705-1775.

the grave, which is now an inexpressible comfort to me." Divine refreshment seeming, as some present noted, to pass through him as a flowing stream, "I may tell you of it," said he, "but you cannot feel it as I do." Churchman, MS A, of Woolman's Journal, contains a long extract from J. Churchman's Journal. John Churchman married Margaret, daughter of William and Esther Brown, of Chester County, Pa. born 1mo. (March) 13, 1707. She died of cancer, after a painful illness, in the summer of 1770. See Friends' Miscel. v. 8. (1836) for his letters to John Casey, 2mo. 10, 1743, and John Pemberton, 1754.

Had religious impressions very early. 1730, an elder. Note in 'The Journal of John Woolman', 1922, pp. 542-3 1733, began to preach London says at age 25; 1735, recorded as a minister. 1730, clerk of No. Mtg. for 20 years. 1742, visit to New Eng.; 1743, N. Y. 1743, on Long Island travelled with Caleb Raper, of Burlington, N. J., an elder. 1744, N. Y. 1748, the mayor of Phila. received the visit of John Churchman and Israel Pemberton kindly. 1750, visit to Eng., Scot., Wales, Ire., and Holland. Travelled ca. 9000 miles, and attended ca. 1000 meetings. 1756, attended Indian council or convention at Easton, Pa. 1775, visit to eastern shore of Md.

"I now experience my life and my will to be slain, and I have no will left."

Weak constitution. Ill for three weeks with fever. Died in his chair. A minister ca. 42 years.

Piety promoted, 11th part, p. 437.

Phila. Y. Mtg., Col. of memorials, 1787, p. 323.

Comly, Friends Misc., 3:143.

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WBE:

CHURCHMAN, William Henry, 1816-1882.

CHURCHMAN, Susanna (1701-1790) aftw. Brown  
Churchman.

1833, through over-study his eyes began to fail, and he became quite blind. [ Susanna Churchman, daughter of John Churchman of East Nottingham, Pennsylvania, and his wife Hannah (nee ) was married in 1728 to William Brown Taught music and mathematics in school for the blind at Columbus, Ohio. see BROWN, Susanna (1701-1790) born Churchman ]

m. Mary Marshall, a true helpmeet. 1844, had full charge of school at Nashville, Tenn. Held similar positions at Indianapolis, Janesville, Wis., and again at Indianapolis. 1879, helped to shape plans and policies for the New York State Institution for the Blind.

Had sense of humor; was cheerful, dignified, resourceful and generous.

d. 16 May 1882, in his 64th year.

There is some uncertainty as to whether he left the Society of Friends or not.

Dic. Am. Biog., p. 106.

SEIGLAR, VILHELM, RANDEBUD

MEISTER IN WERKSTADT, 101, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904

MANUSCRIPT

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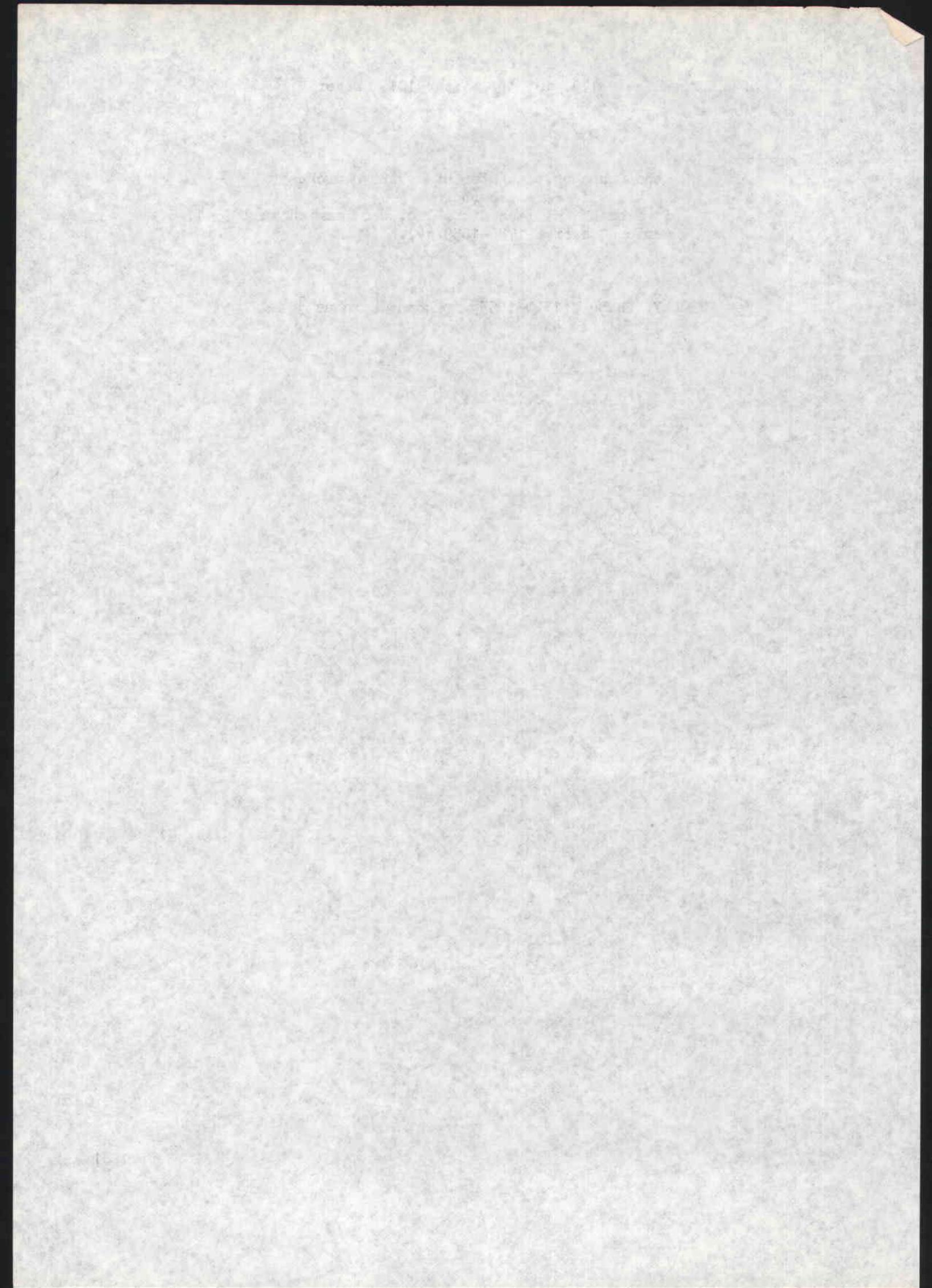
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RECORDED SIX TIMES, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904

**CHURCHUS, Phebe (1790-1853) after 1815 Gregory**

[Phebe Churchus, daughter of Robert Churchus ( - )  
and his wife Penninah (born  
of Hambrook in Gloucestershire, was married in 1815 to  
Maurice Gregory (1785-1859 qv). ]

See GREGORY, Phebe (1790-1853) born Churchus ]



CLAMPITT, Roy J., 1888-1973.

b. 6 April 1888, in Pasadena, California; son of Frank T. and Eva L. (Mulford) Clampitt.

ed. 1906, grad. from New Providence Academy; A.B. 1911, LL.D. 1971, Grinnell College; M.A. 1913, State University of Iowa.

m. 20 August 1919, Pauline Felt; five children, Amy, Lawrence, Richard, Beth and Philip.

Before Roy was a year old, his father moved the family back to Iowa, where they ran a farm.

After obtaining his Masters degree in education, Roy became the principal of the high school at Postville, Iowa for a year.

1916, taught Latin and Mathematics in the New Providence School.

1918, drafted into the army and served as a typist at Camp MacArthur, near Waco, Texas.

1919-1944, farmed in New Providence, Iowa. He helped operate the Scattergood Hostel near West Branch for Jewish refugees from Nazi persecution.

1944-1946, He and his wife worked in Miacatlan, Mexico for the American Friends Service Committee.

1946-1947, took charge of Butterworth Farm, a training school in southwestern Ohio for would-be farmers.

1947-1964, worked for the Des Moines AFSC. He helped over a hundred refugees of World War II, displaced persons from both Europe and Asia to find jobs and homes in Iowa,

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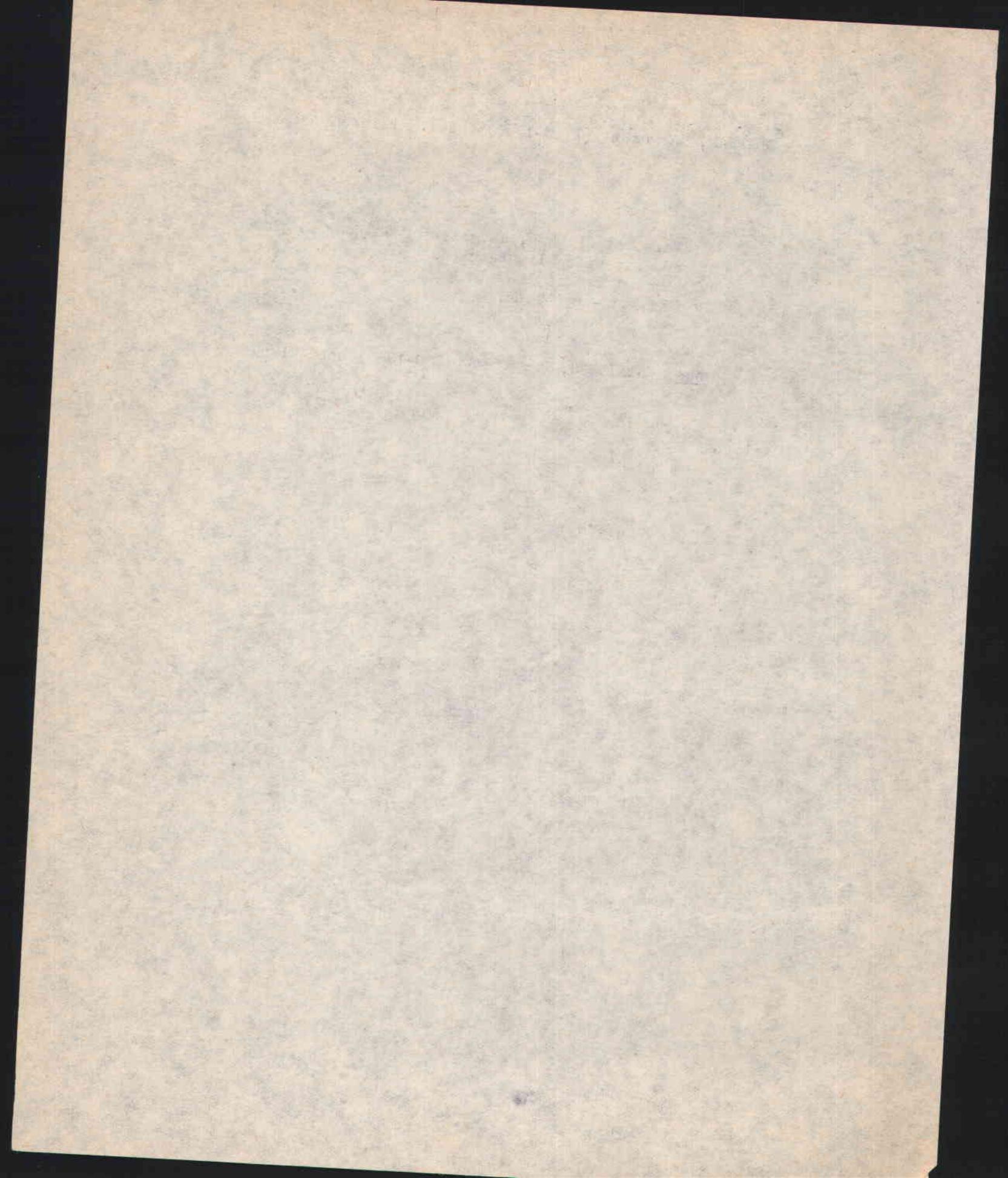
2017-2018  
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2022-2023

CLAPHAM, Margaret (1780-1860) aftw. Atkinson

[Margaret Clapham, daughter of Anthony Clapham  
and his wife Elizabeth (nee )  
was married in 1809 to Benjamin Atkinson of  
Stockton-upon-Tees.

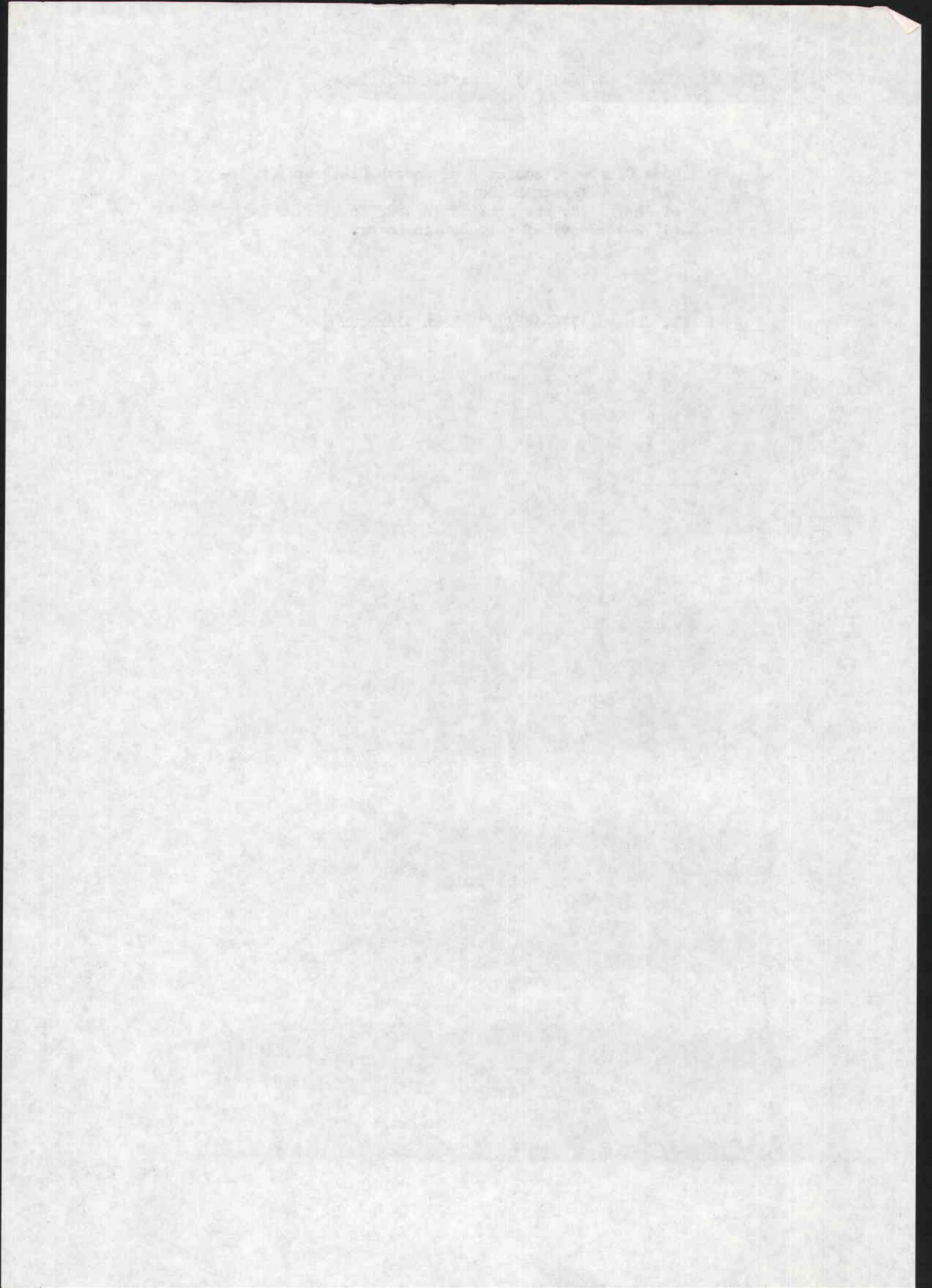
see ATKINSON, Margaret (1780-1860) born Clapham ]



CLARBOUR, Jane (1776-1864) after 1822 Impey

[Jane Clarbour, daughter of Joseph Clarbour (-  
and his wife Sarah (born  
of Sheffield, was married in 1822 to William Impey  
(1772-1842 qv) of Kelvedon in Essex.

See IMPEY, Jane (1776-1864) born Clarbour ]



CLARE, Ann (1713?-1783) born Derbyshire

Ann Derbyshire, details of whose birth and parentage are not at present (1975) traced, was born about the year 1713(1). She was married in 1757 to John Clare(2), but the marriage was apparently childless(3).

She died at Over Whitby, Cheshire, on 20 May 1783(4), aged about seventy.

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Aged about 70 at death. There is no entry in Cheshire & Staffs QH Births Digest
- 2 The wedding was at Macclesfield on 31 March 1757: he is described as a weaver, the son of Peter and Mary Clare of Hatton in Cheshire; she is described as a spinster of Stockport, Cheshire (Cheshire & Staffs QH Marriages Digest)
- 3 No children are recorded in Cheshire & Staffs QH Births Digest
- 4 Cheshire & Staffs QH Burials Digest: no description of her is given

S.B. There is no reference to her in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-45

Darbyshire, Ann

WBE:

CLARE, Esther, ca.1674 or 1675-1742.

b. ca. 1674 or 1675, Newton? Co. of Chester, Eng.

✓ Minister.

m. William Clare, Newtown, Cheshire, Eng.

1714, removed to America. Phila. Mo. Mtg. 1721,  
liberated to go to Eng. 1722, visited Gt. Brit. and Ire.

Sarah Lay was her companion. 1723, returned certificate.

1723 or 1725, with Mary Lewis visited Md., Va., and Carolina.

1727, visited Friends on the Eastern Shore, Md., and Va. with  
the same companion.

A well-qualified minister, well esteemed by her Friends.

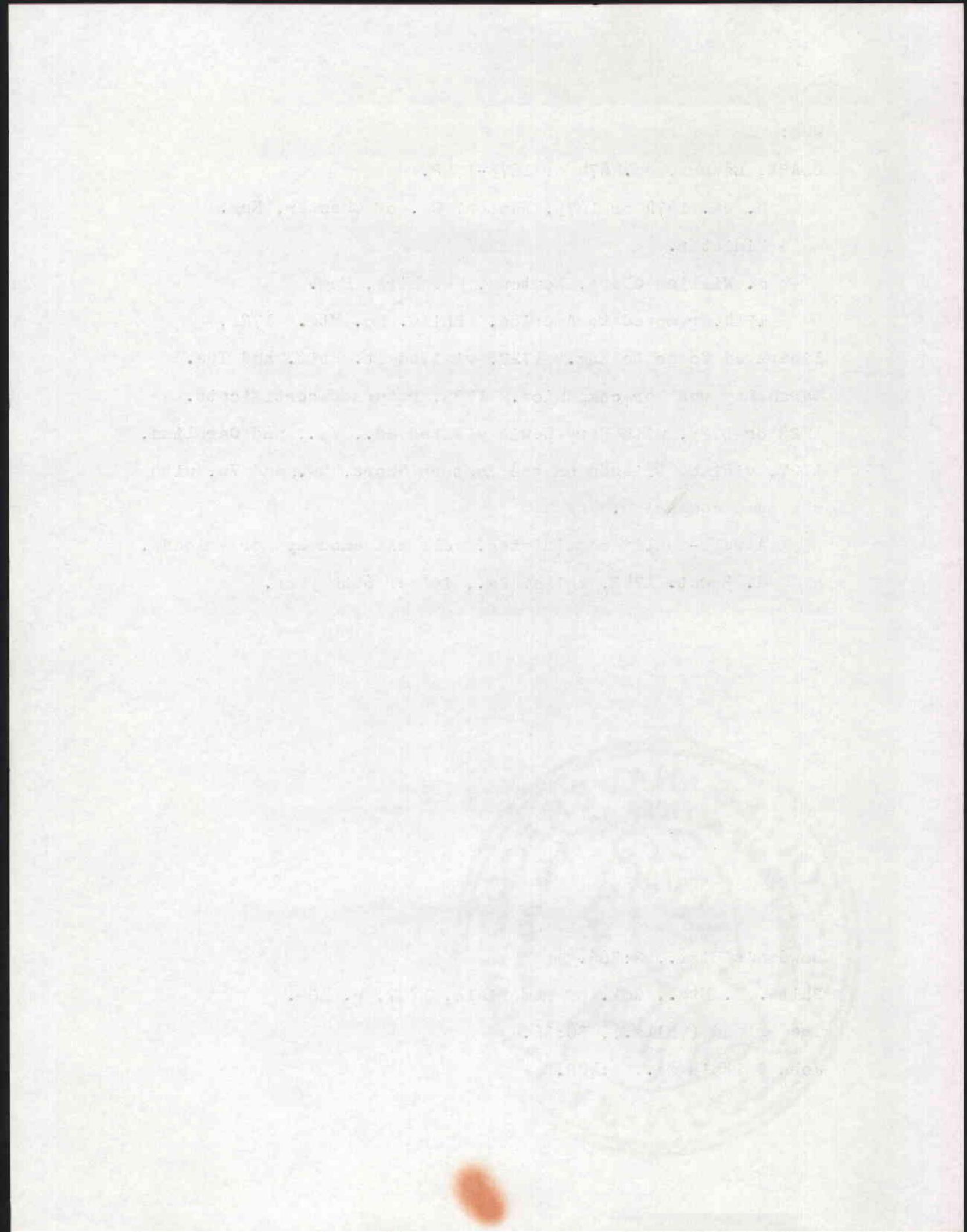
d. 3 Oct. 1742, Phila? Pa., in her 68th year.

Bowden's Hist., 2:266.

Phila. Y. Mtg., Col. of memorials, 1787, p. 109.

The Friend (Phila.), 30:36.

John Smith's ms., 1:402.



3

CLARE, Mary (1695/6-1773) born Fletcher

Mary Fletcher, the daughter of John and Elizabeth Fletcher of Aughton and Bicursteth, was born at Aughton on 9.i.(March)1695/6.(1) In 1720 she married Peter Clare(2), a member of Frandley Monthly Meeting, and there were nine children of the marriage.(3) She was said to be "a religious, loving and affectionate Wife, to her Children and others, an excellent Pattern of Patience, Temperance and Perseverance, and notwithstanding she had witnessed many low Seasons, and Times of deep Humiliation."

She appeared in the ministry about the year 1726 and laboured in the service of Truth for about forty seven years. Her ministry was always acceptable and she was particularly gifted in prayer and supplication, which she performed in a spirit of true understanding.

She died in her house at Hatton on 14 April 1773, aged seventy seven years and was buried in Friends' burying ground at Over Whitley.(4)

PRINCIPAL SOURCE

Testimony of Frandley MM 7 April 1774 in TCMD vol 3 pp 9-10

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Lancashire QM Births Digest: her father's occupation is not given
- 2 The wedding was at Bicursteth in Lancashire on 22 v (July)1720; he is described as a cordwainer, the son of Thomas Clare of Hatton in Cheshire, she as a spinster, the daughter of John Fletcher of Bicursteth (Lancashire QM Marriages Digest)
- 3 Listed in Cheshire & Staffs QM Births Digest as follows:-

Elizabeth	b 10 iii (May)1721
Thomas	b 26 ii (April)1723
Alice	b 8 iv (June)1725
John	b 9 x (Dec)1726
Peter	b 6 vi (August)1728
Peter	b 14 xii 1729 (i.e. Feb 1729/30)
James	b 11 v (July)1731
James	b 14 ii (April)1734
Samuel	b 23 vii (Sept)1738
- 4 Cheshire & Staffs QM Burials Digest: she is described as the wife of Peter, a minister for 46 years

N.B. There is no reference to her in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-45

Fletcher Many

**CLARIDGE, Elizabeth (1826-1904) aftw. Armfield**

[Elizabeth Claridge was born 1826-1904 at Bromley-by-Bow, Middlesex, daughter of William and Elizabeth Claridge of Bromley-by-Bow, Middlesex, married John G. Armfield of Bocking, Essex, in 1853]

increasingly convinced that the call of God to his life elsewhere and in 1871 he resigned his pastorate and joined the Baptists. From time to time he was a preacher among them, but his 'teaching work' found no lasting satisfaction until in 1877 he became curate of the Southgate parsonage [see **ARMFIELD, Elizabeth (1826-1904) born Claridge**]

He was characterized by mildness and good humour. Tended with natural friendliness and kindness of nature and his conversation with his friends was profitable and delightful. He had a love of real piety and of love for his neighbour and of sympathy and affection in his family life. He was generous to the poor and helpful to all in need and distress.

He wrote various books, including The Evangelical Witness and Hellish Threatening in Answer to Questions, before the Friends & of the Truth.

He died 29 April 1877, aged 51 years, and was buried in the Friends Burial Ground near Mill Hill.

PRINCIPAL SOURCE

Testimony of Revd Mr. John with notes

(201-186) ROBERT STEDMAN

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## SEE ALSO

British Friend, vol.5 (1847) p.192

DNB

John Gough, A history of the people called Quakers, vol.4 p.204

Trans. Baptist hist.soc., vol;1 pp.31,39,105

Alfred W. Brown, Evesham Friends in the olden time, pp.208-210

Macmillan's Magazine, March 1889 [Bmx 222]

Piety promoted

Henry Pickworth, A charge of error, pp.3, 199

Henry Pickworth, Henry Pickworth's defence from one Besse pp. lff

Wilson Armistead, Select miscellanies, vol.1 p.219 (reference not  
(1964) found in 1st edition, presumed to be 2nd edition)

The Friend (Philadelphia), vol.77 p.58

Frances A. Budge, Annals of early Friends, no.15

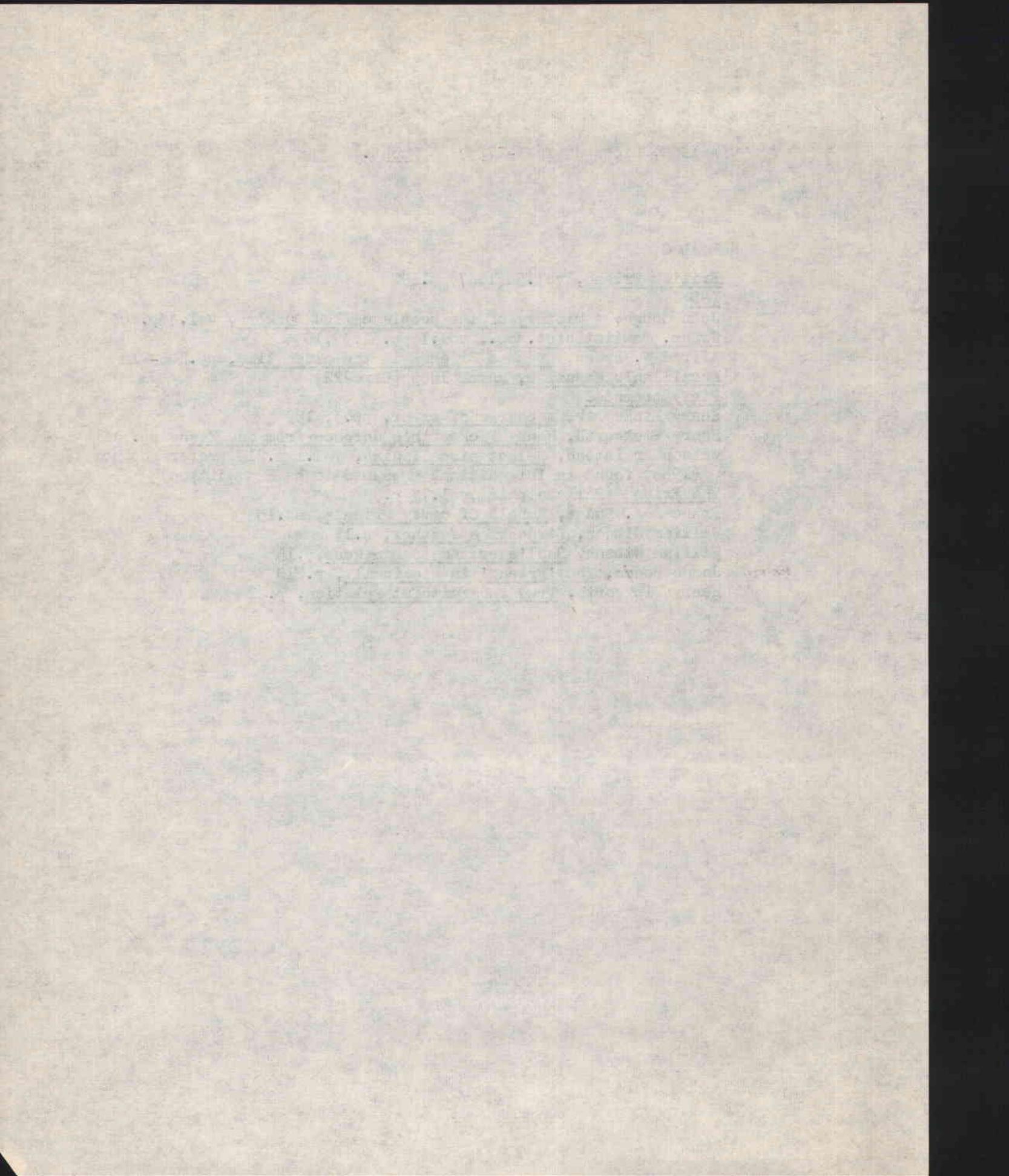
William Gibson, Birds of a feather, p.17

William Gibson, Saul's errand to Damascus, p.15

James Boone, The 'Friend' in his family, p.218

Henry Pickworth, True and faithful relation, p.22

22/11/



WBE:

2+

CLARIDGE, Richard, 1649-1723.

b. XII 1649, Farmborough (Farnborough?), Warwickshire, Eng., s. William and Isabel Claridge.

1666, Balliol College, Oxford, B. A.

Church of Eng. clergyman. 1670, ordained a priest.

1673, rector at Peopleton, Worcestershire, for 13 years.

1691, turned Baptist. ca. 1689, came from Worcestershire to London and heard Richard Baxter preach. 1695, attended Friends meetings. 1697, convinced through Aaron Atkinson, Gilbert Molleson and Thomas Story.

1700, removed to Barking in Essex, where he kept a boarding school. 1706, Edmunton. 1707 to 1713, school-master at Tottenham, Eng. Last to be prosecuted for teaching without a bishop's license.

1701-1710, an industrious writer, he answered attacks of opponents, and proclaimed Gospel Truth. 1701, replied to centures of George Keith.

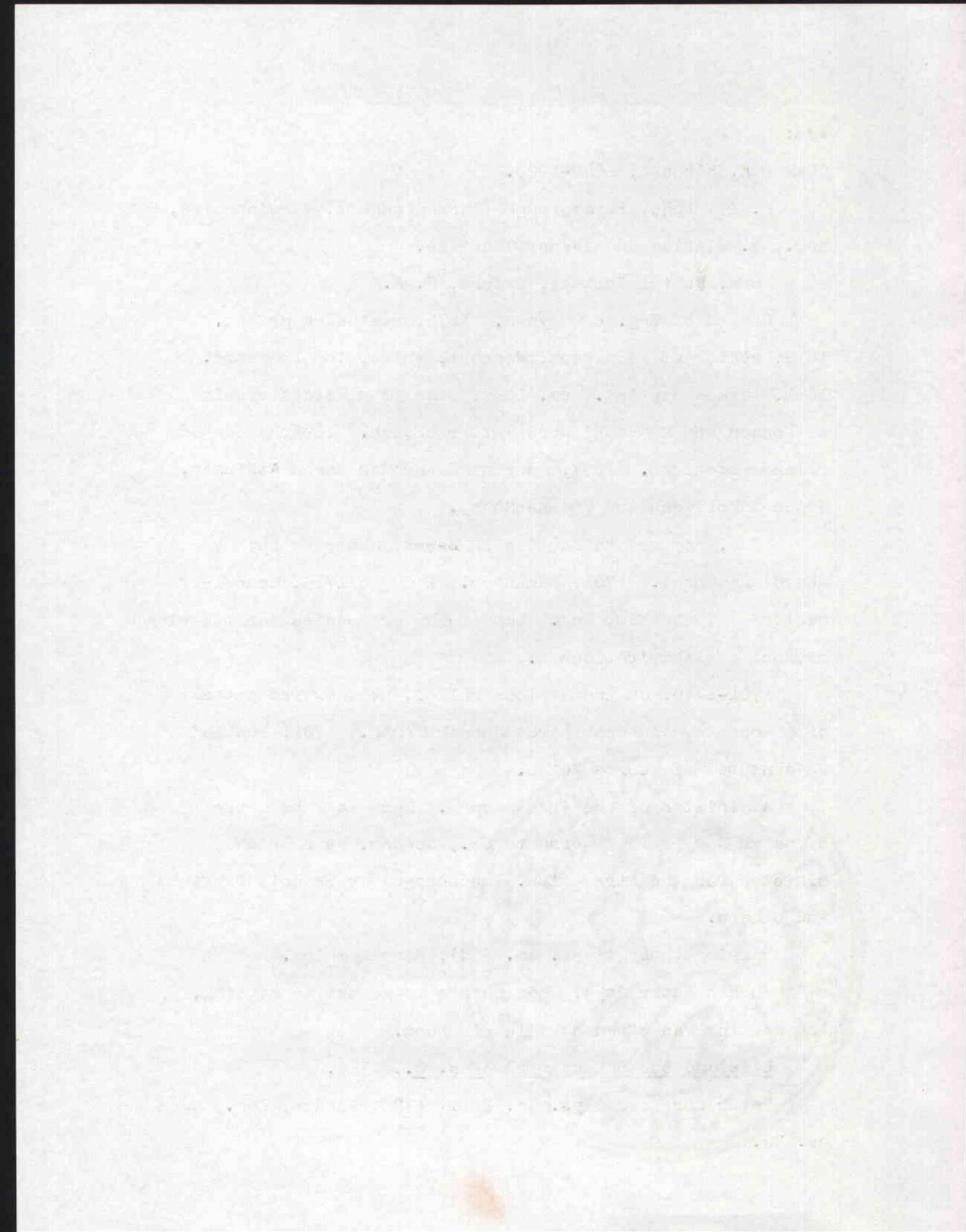
A minister of the free Gospel. Spoke at the house of Sarah Sawyer in Aldersgate St., London, as a Friends minister for the first time. Encouraged by Francis Camfield and others.

Married three times. m. (3d), Mary Tomkins.

In his later days, when unable to go out to meeting, the meeting was often held in his room.

Life and posthumous work of R. C., 1726.

Fever for four days. d. 28 II 1723, London, Eng., aged ca. 74.



WBE:

CLARIDGE, Richard, 1649-1723. Page 2.

2+

Piety Promoted, 8th part, p. 360.

Moore, Travelling with Thomas Story, p. 45.

Braithwaite, Second period of Qu., p. 532.

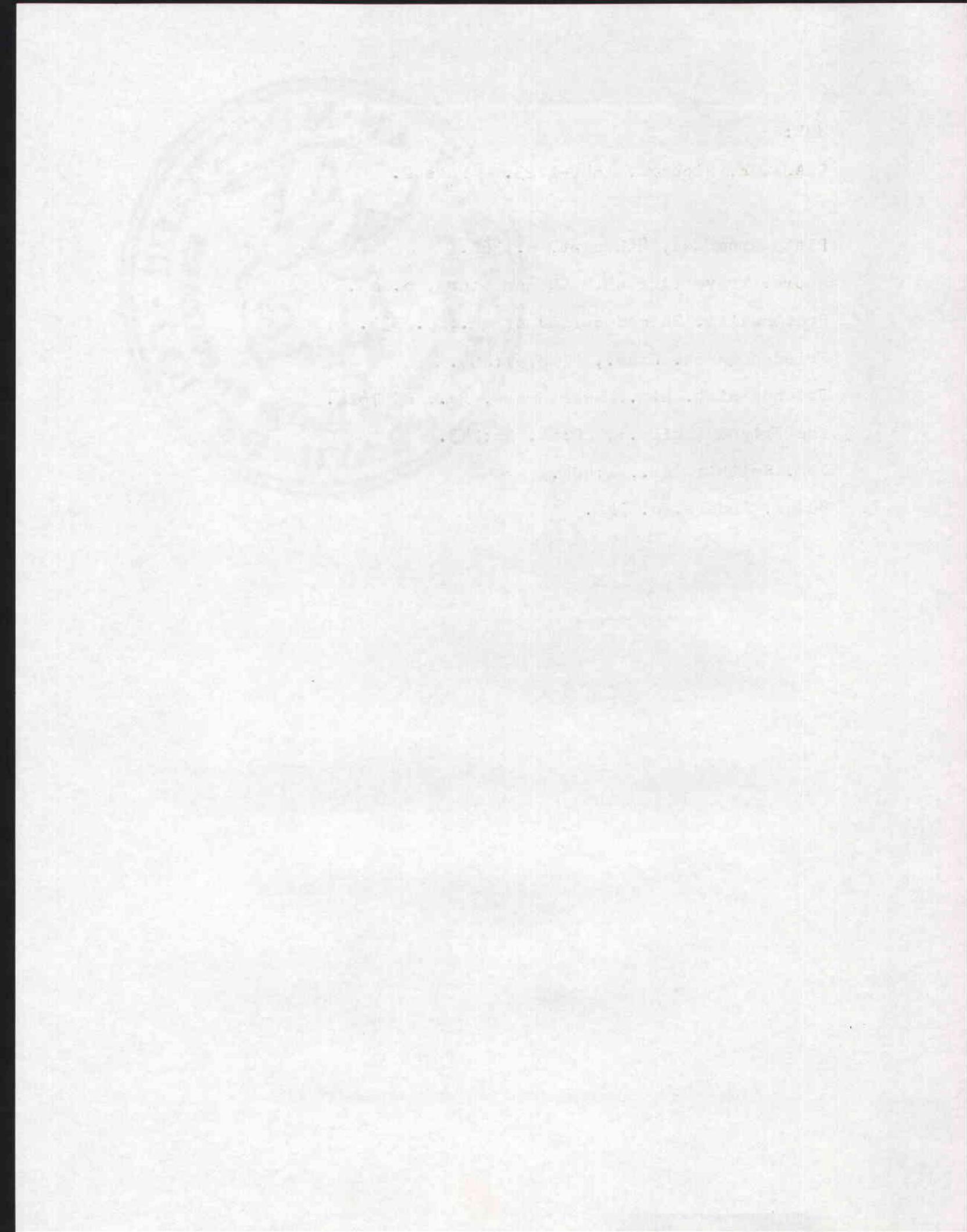
Friends Quart. Exam., 9(1875):495.

Friends Hist. Lib., Swarthmore, Pa., BX 7614.

The Friend (Phila.), 10:68, 26:243.

Jos. Smith's Cat., 1:408.

Budge, Annals, p. 345.



CLARK, Alfred Sturge (1828-1910)

Alfred Sturge Clark, the son of Cyrus Clark (1801-1866 qv) and his wife Sarah (born Bull, 1800?-1866 qv) of Street in Somerset, was born there on 13 October 1828(1). He was educated at Sidcot School from 1840 to 1842(2).

On leaving school he became a manufacturer of rugs(3), in the family business of C. & J. Clark of Street, but following financial difficulties in the firm he was removed from his share in its management about the year 1863(4).

He was married in 1857 to Sarah Anne Gregory (1829-1869 qv) of Bath(5) and there were five children(6).

Alfred Sturge Clark of Sidcot in Somerset died on 15 October 1910, at the age of eighty one(7).

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Bristol & Somerset QM Births Digest: his father's occupation is not given
- 2 Sidcot School Register 1808-1958, p 42
- 3 He is so described in his marriage entry, note 5
- 4 Brendon Lehane, C. & J. Clark 1825-1975, p 10
- 5 The wedding was at Bath on 24 June 1857: he is described as a bachelor, a manufacturer of rugs, of Street in Somerset, the son of Cyrus Clark, a shoe manufacturer; she is described as a spinster of Bewdley Villa, Widcombe, Bath, the daughter of Bishop Gregory, a gentleman (Digest of Marriages)
- 6 Listed in the Digests of Births, Marriages and Deaths as follows:-

*Henry Vaughan	b 23 Jan 1859	
*Philip Cyrus	b 30 Jan 1860	
Margaret Eddington	b 4 April 1861	m 1904 Thomas Arnold Cash NM
Theodora Elizabeth qv	b 11 April 1863	d unmarried 8 Aug 1940
*Lilian Aubrey	b 6 Aug 1865	
- \*No marriages traced in the Digest of Marriages to 1920
- 7 Digest of Deaths: he is described as a commercial traveller

N.B. There is no reference to him in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-53



WBE:

CLARK, Alice, ca. 1874-1934.

b. ca. 1874, dau. W. S. and Helen P. (Bright) Clark.

ca. 1892, entered the family's shoe factory, and after working through all the manufacturing operations became Director.

During World War I trained as a midwife, but was not able to carry out plan of going to France.

Spent a year as Shaw Research Student, London School of Economics.

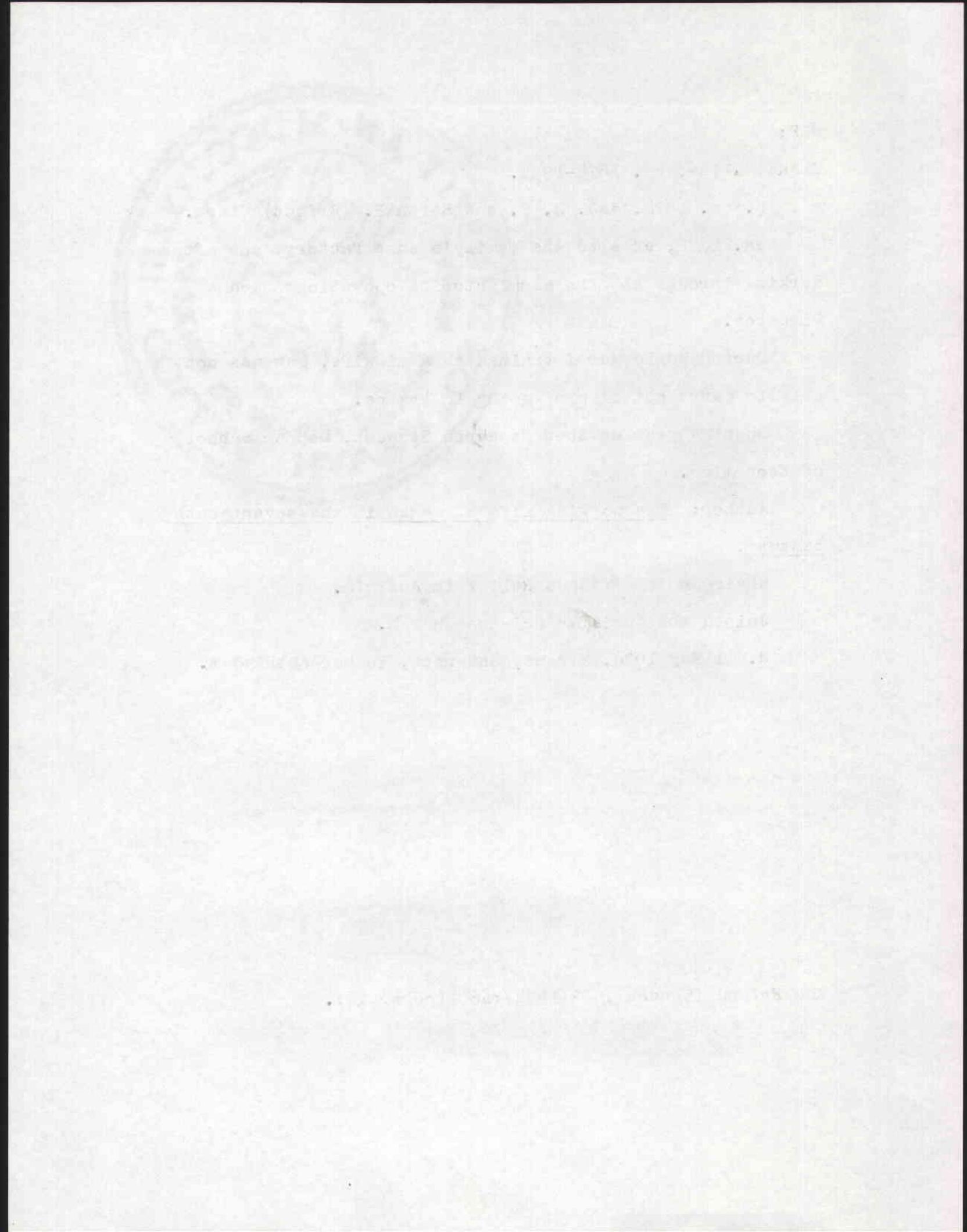
Author: The working life of women in the seventeenth century.

Chairman for Friends Relief in Austria.

Joined the Christian Science Church.

d. 11 May 1934, Street, Somerset, in her 60th year.

The Friend (London), 92(1934):461 (portrait).



WBE:a

3

CLARK, Alida, ca. 1822-1892.

m. Calvin Clark. (See his biography.) (children)

Belonged to Indiana Y.M. A member of Southland M.M., Arkansas. Minister at Hickory Ridge Mtg. House. This meeting at Southland College had 7 ministers, 4 of them Negro.

1864-1885, with her husband, had charge of Southland College for Freedmen in Helena, Ark., from its beginning. All the teachers at the school were former graduates. The records from the years they worked at Southland show that about 300 of their students were encouraged and inspired by them to work among Negroes as teachers.

1883, both went to Oregon and Pacific Coast for a vacation from constant supervision of the school, there to visit A.C.'s mother and sisters.

"She and her husband endured the dangers of war, privations, hardships and isolation from whites to labor with and for the oppressed freedmen."

d. 14 March 1892, "Hill Side Farm," Southland, Ark., aged 70.

Minutes of Indiana Yearly Meeting, 1892, p. 80.  
Frds'. Review, 45(1892):605.



WBE:

CLARK, Ann Elizabeth, 1844-1924.

b. Sept. 1844, Street, Eng., dau. James and Eleanor Clark.

School at Bath.

Worked for woman suffrage.

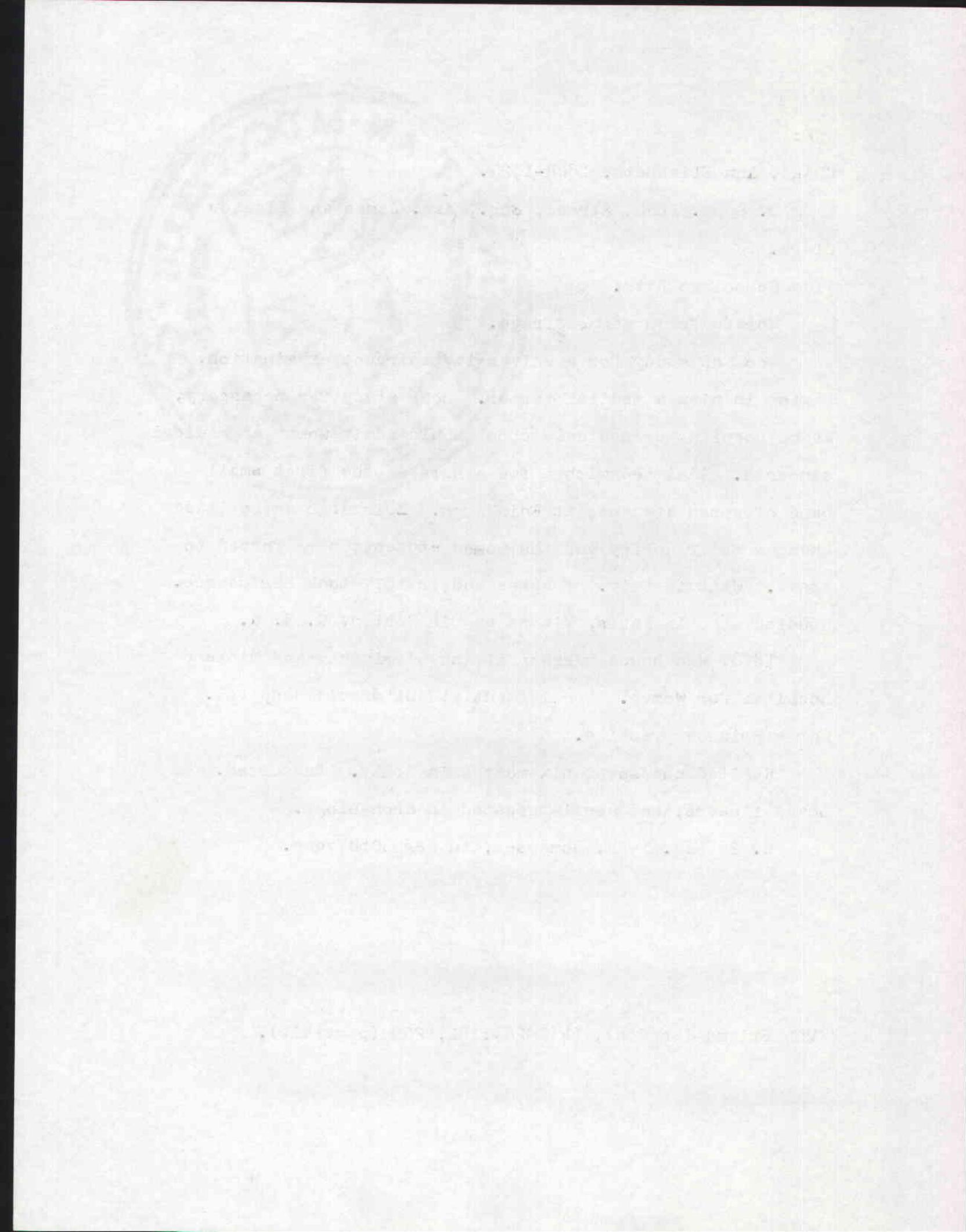
Took up study for a university entrance examination, having in view a medical career. Home study was necessary, as no hospital or medical school would admit women as medical students. Admitted with a few others as the first small band of women students at Edinburgh. Edinburgh authorities changed their policy and the women students were forced to leave. Went to Univ. of Berne and in 1877 took her degree. Studied also in Paris, Vienna and in Boston, U. S. A.

1878, was house surgeon at the Birmingham and Midland Hospital for Women. Appointment at Children's Hospital. Large private practice.

Retired and spent six months in Italy. Travelled. Loved flowers, and was interested in archeology.

d. 26 Feb. 1924, Somerset, in her 80th year.

The Friend (London), 64(1924):182, 209 (portrait).



CLARK, Anna (1833-1868) after 1867 Lindsey

[Anna Clark, daughter of Samuel Clark (1799-1889 qv) and his second wife Elizabeth (born Eddington, 1796-1872 qv) of Taunton in Somerset, was married in 1867 to Thomas Cooper Lindsey (1830-1913 qv) of Taunton.

See LINDSEY, Anna (1833-1868) born Clark ]



CLARK, Anne (1788-1876) after 1807 Thompson

[Anne Clark, daughter of Thomas Clark (1759-1850 qv)  
and his wife Mary (born Metford, 1765-1837 qv) of  
Street in Somerset, was married in 1807 to Joseph  
Thompson (1778-1855 qv) of Bridgwater in Somerset.

See THOMPSON, Anne (1788-1876) born Clark ]

the subject, and seems to indicate the following:  
a) A large number of small, thin  
shells, mostly broken, were found.

b) A few larger shells were found.

2

WBE:

CLARK, Asenath (Hunt), 1785-1872.

b. 11 Sept. 1785, New Garden, N. C., dau. Nathan and Martha Hunt.

1810, first spoke as a minister. 1817, recorded. ✓

m., 1823, Dougan Clark, a minister of Marlborough Mo. Mtg., he having six sons by a former marriage. See Clark, Dougan, 1783-1855. ✓

1837, removed to New Garden Boarding School, where they remained six years.

Mostly accompanied by her husband, she attended most, if not all, of the Y. Mtgs. then existing. 1844, with her husband visited Eng. 1845, returned to U. S.

1855, Dougan Clark died.

1857, moved to Indiana.

1871, visited more than 200 families of Whitewater Mo. Mtg.

d. 26 Feb. 1872, Indiana, in her 87th year.

Piety Promoted, 12th part, p. 402.

The Friend (Phila.), 45:239.

1. The first step in the process of socialization is birth.

2. The second step is the family.

3. The third step is the school.

4. The fourth step is the church.

5. The fifth step is the state.

6. The sixth step is the media.

7. The seventh step is the peer group.

8. The eighth step is the workplace.

9. The ninth step is the leisure time environment.

10. The tenth step is the community.

11. The eleventh step is the nation.

12. The twelfth step is the world.

13. The thirteenth step is the universe.

14. The fourteenth step is the divine.

15. The fifteenth step is the infinite.

16. The sixteenth step is the absolute.

17. The seventeenth step is the non-existent.

18. The eighteenth step is the impossible.

19. The nineteenth step is the unattainable.

20. The twentieth step is the unimportant.

21. The twenty-first step is the unnecessary.

22. The twenty-second step is the trivial.

23. The twenty-third step is the uninteresting.

24. The twenty-fourth step is the unexciting.

25. The twenty-fifth step is the uninteresting.

26. The twenty-sixth step is the unexciting.

27. The twenty-seventh step is the uninteresting.

28. The twenty-eighth step is the unexciting.

29. The twenty-ninth step is the uninteresting.

30. The thirtieth step is the unexciting.

31. The thirty-first step is the uninteresting.

32. The thirty-second step is the unexciting.

33. The thirty-third step is the uninteresting.

34. The thirty-fourth step is the unexciting.

35. The thirty-fifth step is the uninteresting.

36. The thirty-sixth step is the unexciting.

37. The thirty-seventh step is the uninteresting.

38. The thirty-eighth step is the unexciting.

39. The thirty-ninth step is the uninteresting.

40. The fortieth step is the unexciting.

41. The forty-first step is the uninteresting.

42. The forty-second step is the unexciting.

43. The forty-third step is the uninteresting.

44. The forty-fourth step is the unexciting.

45. The forty-fifth step is the uninteresting.

46. The forty-sixth step is the unexciting.

47. The forty-seventh step is the uninteresting.

48. The forty-eighth step is the unexciting.

49. The forty-ninth step is the uninteresting.

50. The fiftieth step is the uninteresting.

*see next page*

WBE:

Additional information:

CLARK, Benjamin

CLARK, Benjamin, fl. 1675-1683.

London, Eng.

Benjamin Clark, bookseller and printer of Friends' books, in George Yard. His name is connected with that of Andrew Sowle (108.4) in minutes of the Morning Meeting (Jnl.FHS xviii) and elsewhere. Dunton, in his Life and Errors, 1705, p.292, calls him 'Thee and Thou Clarke'. His business was taken over by Thomas Howkins in 1687.

of Antiquarian Researches among the Early Printers and Publishers of Friends' books, 1844

Plomer: Dict. of Printers and Booksellers, 1922 p.71, ceased to

print for Friends.

Note by N. Penney in G. Fox, Short Journal, 1925, p.300

The Friend (Phila.), 16(1843):397.

Mortimer, Biog. notices of printers and publishers of Friends Books, p. 111?

Jos. Smith's Cat., 1:417.

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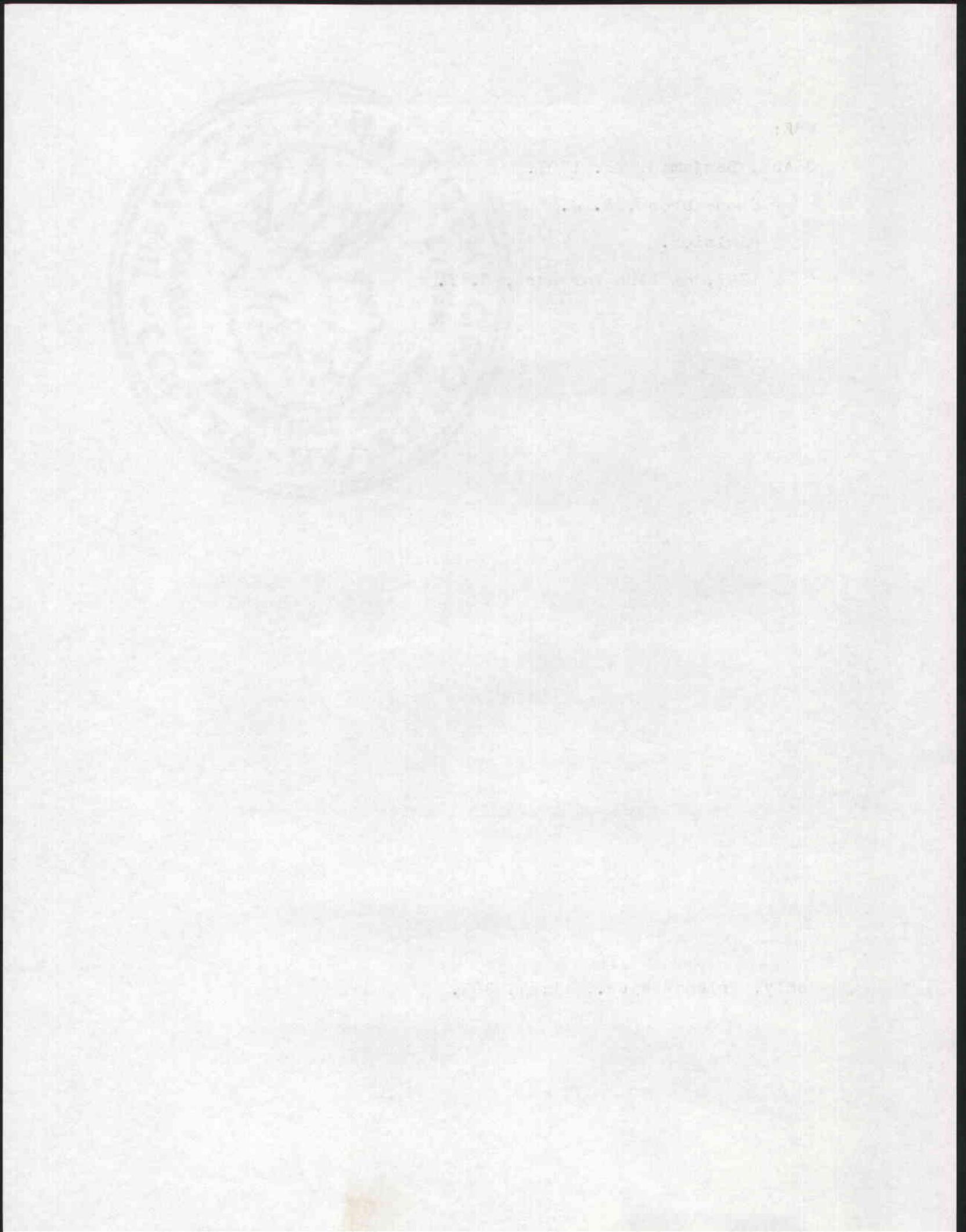
CLARK, Benjamin, fl. 1797.

Stony Brook, N. J.

Minister.

1797, at Nine Partners, N. Y.

Comly, Friends Misc., 11:67, 363.



WBE:

CLARK, Bracy, ca. 1771-1860.

Veterinary surgeon of London, Eng.

An original and (at his death) oldest surviving member of the Linnaean Society. Membre de l'Académie des Sciences à Paris.

1807 to 1844, published no less than 50 treatises upon the history, care, diseases and treatment of horses, &c.

Many reprints.

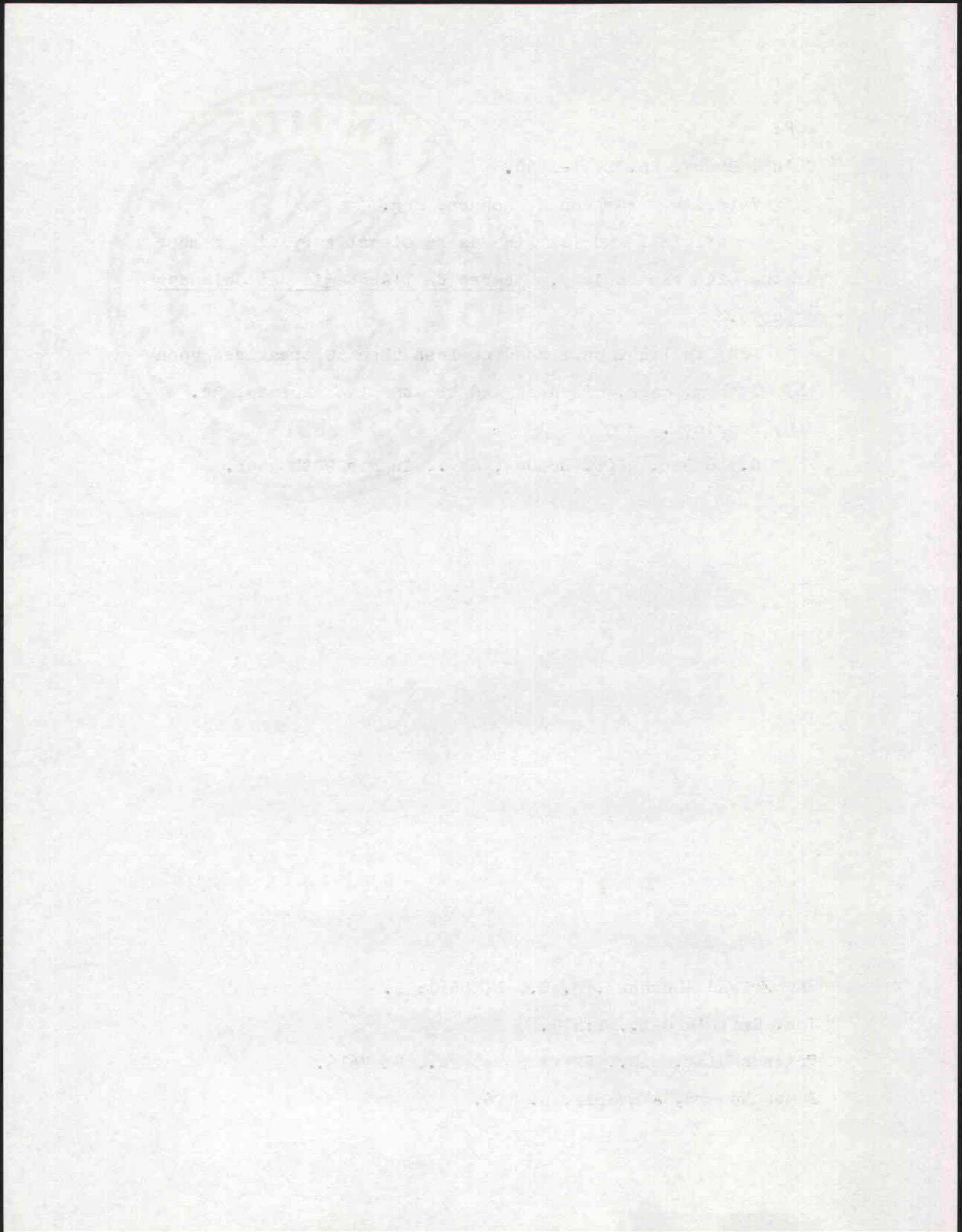
d. 16 Dec. 1860, London, Eng., in his 90th year.

The Friend (London), N. S., 1(1861):24.

Jos. Smith's Cat., 1:417.

Friends Hist. Lib., Swarthmore, Pa., BX 7616.

James Hunard, A memoir, p. 176.



WBE:a

CLARK, Calvin, 1819-1908.

b. 1819

m. Alida (See biography of Alida Clark.)

Member of Indiana Y.M.

1864-85, sent by Indiana Y.M. to Helena Ark., to care  
for the destitute children of freedmen at Southland College.

24

d. 12 Jan. 1908, Granville, Ohio, (daughter's home),  
87 years old.

Am. Friend, 15(1908):108.

193 L.M. 200

## CLARK, Charles Heath (1860-1926)

Charles Heath Clark, son of Joseph Turner (1820-1878, qv) and Mary (Warner) Clark, was born at Southampton on 23 December 1860 (1). His father died before he was 18 and he entered his business as a hatter and outfitter (2). He moved to Birmingham and in 1885 he married Ada Robinson of Saddlescombe, Sussex (3); they had three children (4). In 1894 he and his family settled in Croydon.

On the outbreak of the first world war he and his wife, differing from the Society's views on peace, resigned their membership (5). He continued, however, close association with Friends. He served on the Town Council and in 1919-1921 was mayor (6). He died on 30 August 1926, aged 65 years (7).

### PRINCIPAL SOURCE

The Friend, n.s. vol.66 (1926) pp.831-2. (Appreciation by H[ugh] T. C[rosfield] and Frederic Barratt

### SEE ALSO

Croydon times 11.ix.1926, Sussex daily news, 8.ix.1926 (Friends House, NEWS 092.3 CLA). Neither of these is very full in biographical information

### REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Digest of Birth Notes
- 2 The Friend n.s. vol.66 (1926)
- 3 The marriage was at Brighton on 8 October 1885; he is described as commercial agent of Edgbaston, Birmingham; she is described as the daughter of Martin Robinson, yeoman (Digest of Marriage Registers )
- 4 Listed in Digests of Birth and Burial Notes and of Marriage Registers as:

Bertha                    born 12 Sept. 1886 who married 1911 Donald Ransome Allen

Basil Robinson            born 27 Aug. 1888 died 3 January 1897 aged 8  
Hilda Mary                born 28 May 1892

The eldest was born at 53 Charlotte Road, the younger two at 27 Wellington Road, Edgbaston. CHC is described as commercial agent or agent in the entries.



CLARK, Charles Heath (1860-1926) cont.

5 The Friend n.s. vol.54 (1914) p.728

6 Evening standard 5.viii.1919 (Friends House vol.TT/68);  
Morning post 6.viii.1919 (Friends House vol.TT/69); 'The mayor  
and the Society of Friends', Croydon advertiser 22.xi.1919  
(Friends House vol.TT/90); The Friend n.s. vol.50 (1920) p.738

7 Digest of Burial Notes: CHC is described as gentleman, of  
Trushers Hill, Albourne, Sussex

Clark, H.

CLARK, Clara Jane (1881?-1942) born Smedley

Clara Jane Smedley, details of whose birth are not at present (1984) traced, was the daughter of Francis Smedley and was born about the year 1881(1).

She was married in 1903 to Joseph William Clark (1873-1962 qv), a market gardener of Evesham in Worcestershire and there were three children(2).

Clara Jane Clark of The Manor, Rushworth near Worcester, died on 17 March 1942, at the age of sixty one(3).

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Aged 61 at death: her birth is not traced in the Digest of Births
- 2 For marriage and children see CLARK, Joseph William (1873-1962)
- 3 Digest of Deaths: she is described as the wife of Joseph William

N.B. There is no reference to her in J Friends Hist Soc vols 1-53

W. H. Smedley  
Smedley, W. H.  
Smedley, W. H. and  
Smedley, W. H. and

W. H. Smedley  
Smedley, W. H.

W. H. Smedley

W. H. Smedley

Smedley, Glenda Jane

CLARK, Cyrus (1801-1866)

Cyrus Clark, the son of Joseph Clark (1762-1831 qv) and his wife Fanny (born Sturge, 1767-1840 qv) of Street in Somerset, was born there on 5 August 1801(1).

His father was a farmer and on his death left the farm to Cyrus' elder brother; it was not large enough to support more than one family, so Cyrus and his younger brother James had to look elsewhere for a livelihood(2). Cyrus joined Arthur Clothier (1790-1864 qv) in the business of tanning, fell mongering and wool stapling; he also began tanning sheep skins with the wool on them to make sheepskin rugs(3).

Four years later the partnership was dissolved and Cyrus was in business on his own account(4). At the age of seventeen his brother James was apprenticed to him. James used his leisure to make slippers, welted shoes and socks from the skins not fit for rugs; he made a substantial contribution to the profits of the undertaking and was eventually taken into partnership by his brother. The firm of C. & J. Clark of Street was born(5).

Cyrus Clark was married in 1825 to Sarah Bull (1800-1866 qv) of Street(6) and there were five children(7). He was an attractive and energetic man and to sell his products he travelled all over the country. The firm expanded rapidly and within a few years experienced workers were moving to Street to take up jobs that were scarce in other parts of the south west(8). The brothers were also actively concerned in temperance work; they were sober and industrious themselves and set an example to their employees(9).

But five years after its foundation the firm was almost bankrupt and the brothers were thinking of going to Australia. Quaker friends pulled them through their difficulties and the firm rallied in the late 1840s with an impressive range of one hundred and thirty four items at Prince Albert's great Exhibition of 1851(10). But some years later the firm was again in difficulties and again Quaker friends, among them the Sturges, came to their rescue. But there were conditions; Cyrus, James and Cyrus' son Alfred were relieved of all share of the management and William Stephen Clark, at the age of twenty four, was put in charge with appointed overseers, to the great benefit of the firm and of Street, which grew together(11).

Cyrus Clark of Croydon died on 14 December 1866, at the age of sixty five(12).

REFERENCES AND NOTES

- 1 Bristol & Somerset QM Births Digest: his father's occupation is not given
- 2 Brendan Lehane, C. & J. Clark, 1825-1975, p 3
- 3 Ibid
- 4 Ibid
- 5 Ibid
- 6 The wedding was at Street on 17 August 1825: he is described as a merchant of Street in Somerset, the son of Joseph and Fanny Clark of Street; she is described as the daughter of John and Elizabeth Bull, late of Street (Bristol & Somerset QM Marriages Digest)



REFERENCES AND NOTES cont.

- 7 Listed in Bristol & Somerset QM Births Digest and in the Digests of Births, Marriages and Deaths as follows:-
- |                  |                |   |
|------------------|----------------|---|
| John Aubrey      | b 24 July 1826 | m 1862 Eliza Gregory<br>(1833-1919 qv)      |
| Alfred Sturge qv | b 13 Oct 1828  | m 1857 Sarah Anna Gregory<br>(1829-1869 qv) |
| Sarah Elizabeth  | b 27 June 1831 | d unmarried 21 Feb 1892, aged 60            |
| Joseph Henry     | b 9 Dec 1832   | d 26 Sept 1852, aged 20                     |
| Thomas Beavan    | b 10 Oct 1837  | d 13 April 1920                             |
- 8 Brendan Lehane, op cit, p 6
- 9 Brendan Lehane, op cit, p 8
- 10 Brendan Lehane, op cit, p 10
- 11 Ibid
- 12 Digest of Deaths: no description of him is given

SEE ALSO:-

Incidental references in J Friends Hist Soc vol 16, p 132; vol 23, p 100



WBE:

3

CLARK, Dougan (Sr.), 1783-1855.

b. 3 Oct. 1783, Randolph Co., N. C., s. William and Eleanor Clark, Presbyterians, who joined Friends.

m., 1807, Nancy Welbourn, a Presbyterian (d. 1821).  
He was disowned. Re-joined Friends.

Became a Methodist preacher for three years.

1817, minister. 1822, visited Ohio and Ind.

m. (2d), 1823, Asenath Hunt, of New Garden, N. C.\* *2 sons.*

1834, journeyed to Phila., New Eng. and Canada Y. Mtgs.  
1837, for six years was Superintendent of New Garden Boarding School. 1844, went with his wife to Gt. Brit. and Ire.

d. 23 Aug. 1855, near New Garden, in his 72d year.

\*See Clark, Asenath (Hunt), 1785-1872.

\* Hinshaw lists 1<sup>st</sup> wife as Agness, also lists 6 children  
Hinshaw Vol. I: 743.

Piety Promoted, 2nd part, p. 294.

The Friend (Phila.), 28:416, 30:187.

Weeks, Southern Qu. and Slavery, p. 301.

Hinshaw's encyclopaedia, 1:493, 743.

Jour. Friends Hist. Soc., 4, no. 3:94.

Jones, Later periods of Qu., p. 694.

the first time in the history of the world, the  
whole of the human race has been gathered  
together in one place, and that is the  
present meeting of the World's Congress.  
The first thing that I have to say is that  
I am very glad to see so many  
representatives from so many different  
countries here. It is a great privilege  
for me to be able to speak to such a  
large audience, and I hope that my  
speech will be of interest to all of you.  
I would like to begin by saying a few words  
about the importance of education. Education  
is the key to progress, and it is essential  
for the development of any society. It is  
through education that we can  
achieve our goals, and it is through  
education that we can improve our  
lives. Education is the foundation  
of a better future, and it is  
the foundation of a better world.  
I would like to thank all of you  
for coming to this meeting, and I  
would like to thank all of you  
for your support and encouragement.  
I hope that you will all have a  
wonderful time here, and I hope  
that you will all learn a lot  
from this meeting.

WBE:

CLARK, Dougan (Jr.), 1828-1896.

M. D.

b. 17 May 1828, Randolph Co., N. C., s. Dougan and Asenath (Hunt) Clark.

Ed. New Garden Boarding School, Providence Boarding School, Haverford College (graduated 1852). Classmate of David B. Updegraff.

m., 1852, Sarah Jordan Bates, of Hanover Co., Va.

Taught for three years in New Garden School.

1855, studied medicine at Univ. of Md.

Removed to Ind.

1861, graduated from Univ. of Pa.

1866, prof. of Latin and Greek at Earlham College.

1869, practiced medicine in Richmond, Ind. 1884, back at Earlham. Established a Biblical department. 1888, prof. of theology and Biblical instruction.

Theologian, rather than evangelist. 1869, recorded a minister. 1876, went to Eng., Ire., and France. 1893, baptized in water, at or following Ohio Y. Mtg.

Ill several months with pernicious anaemia.

Author: Christ our sanctification, New Vienna, Ohio, 1875, 1876, 1883.

Offices of the Holy Spirit, 1878, 1879, 1880, 1945.

Instructions to Christian Converts, Chicago, Ill., 1889.

The Holy Ghost dispensation, 1891 or 1892.

the first time I have ever had

anywhere near so much fun.

It's been a great day.

After dinner we went to the beach.

We swam and then I went to the beach house.

I sat there and wrote in my journal.

Then I went back to the beach.

I lay on the beach and wrote in my journal.

Then I went back to the beach house.

I lay on the beach and wrote in my journal.

Then I went back to the beach house.

I lay on the beach and wrote in my journal.

Then I went back to the beach house.

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WBE:

CLARK, Dougan (Jr.), 1828-1896. Page 2.

3

The theology of holiness, 1893 (portrait).

Christian Doctrine (unfinished at his death).

The inner and outer life of holiness, Portland,  
Ore., 1945.

1883, Gospel Expositor, Dougan Clark, editor.

Published at Columbus, Ohio. Later merged with the  
Christian Worker.

d. 10 Oct. 1896, Richmond, Ind., aged 68.

Haverford Coll. matriculate catalogue, p. 52.

The Am. Friend, 22 Oct. 1896.

Jones, Later Periods of Qu., pp. 899, 923, 925.

Jos. Smith's Cat., suppl.:84.

Bul. Friends Hist. Soc., 36:78, 38:78, 79, 81, 39:12, 13.

Russell, Hist. of Qu., pp. 423 n., 425-26, 488, 505 n., 507.



CLARK, Douglas (1793- )

Douglas Clark was born at Beverley on 22 September 1793. He married Eliza Watson (b. 1793) about 1813

SOURCE OF INFORMATION :

Search undertaken on behalf of Mrs. C. Bennett of Hull, 1962

ACTION TAKEN BY LIBRARY :

No entries recording his birth or marriage appear in the register digests of Yorkshire CM

