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In [ ]: import binascii
import numpy as np
import os
import torch
import cv2
```

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In [ ]: filename = 'test.png'
with open(filename, 'rb') as f:
    content = f.read()
content=binascii.hexlify(content)
print(content) #not an array like
```

```
In [ ]: crux = str(content)[2:len(content)]
print(crux)
data = bytes.fromhex(crux)
with open('image.png','wb') as f:
    f.write(data)
```

```
In [ ]: def strip(content):
    curx = str(content)[2:len(content)]
    return curx
def direct_compare(img1, img2):
    with open(img1, 'rb') as f:
        content1 = f.read()
        f.close()
    with open(img2, 'rb') as f2:
        content2 = f2.read()
        f2.close()
    difference = np.empty
    content1 = strip(content1)
    content2 = strip(content2)
    for i in range(len(content1)):
        os.system('clear')
        give_out = str(i*100/len(content1))+ " %"+"done"
        print(give_out)
        if (content1[i]!=content2[i]) :
            type_out = "at :"+str(i)+": is :"+str(content2[i])
            difference = np.append(difference,type_out)
    return difference
```

```
In [ ]: def consider_same(img1,img2):
    with open(img1, 'rb') as f1:
        content1 = f1.read()
        f1.close()
    with open(img2, 'rb') as f2:
        content2 = f2.read()
        f2.close()
    if content1 == content2:
        out = "same"
    else:
        out = "not same"
    return out
```

```
In [ ]: img = cv2.imread('./test.png',0) #reading the image in grey scale
img_f = np.float32(img) #float conversion
print("img_f: \n"+str(img_f))
DCT = cv2.dct(img_f) #applying the DCT
```

```
print("DCT: \n"+str(DCT))
IDCT = cv2.idct(DCT)
print("IDCT: \n"+ str(IDCT))
```

```
img_f:
[[255. 255. 255. ... 255. 255. 255.]
 [255. 255. 255. ... 255. 255. 255.]
 [255. 255. 255. ... 255. 255. 255.]
 ...
 [255. 255. 255. ... 255. 255. 255.]
 [255. 255. 255. ... 255. 255. 255.]
 [255. 255. 255. ... 255. 255. 255.]]
DCT:
[[ 1.05646195e+05  2.54367432e+03  2.53769668e+04 ...  7.30974054e+00
 -2.69341869e+01 -2.12951660e+00]
 [-3.42387988e+03  4.23082520e+03  1.89980969e+03 ...  1.35087311e+00
 -1.38156309e+01  3.22126675e+00]
 [ 9.62704395e+03 -1.71177588e+03 -9.75689355e+03 ...  1.28259525e+01
 -1.06176615e+00  1.45622969e+01]
 ...
 [ 1.52236834e+01  1.87208697e-01 -8.25145626e+00 ...  1.61212826e+00
 -3.77964687e+00  6.98530102e+00]
 [ 1.05191526e+01 -6.95934725e+00 -6.63289022e+00 ... -7.01942635e+00
 -5.45922709e+00 -4.77775764e+00]
 [ 1.47783947e+01 -1.19657815e+00 -6.49815178e+00 ... -1.32078695e+01
 1.15399370e+01  7.71744108e+00]]
IDCT:
[[254.99988 254.99985 254.9998 ... 254.99994 254.99988 254.99988]
 [255.00003 255.00006 254.99997 ... 255.00014 255. 255.00002]
 [254.99992 254.99994 254.99988 ... 254.99994 254.99994 254.99988]
 ...
 [255.00002 254.99992 254.99992 ... 255.00006 254.99994 254.99997]
 [255.00009 255.00006 254.99997 ... 255.00009 255.00009 255.00002]
 [254.99995 254.99995 254.9999 ... 255.00003 254.99998 254.99998]]
```

```
In [ ]: def batch_compare(img1, img2, batch_size = 256000):
        with open(img1, 'rb') as f:
            content1 = f.read()
            f.close()
        with open(img2, 'rb') as f2:
            content2 = f2.read()
            f2.close()
        difference = np.empty
        content1 = strip(content1)
        content2 = strip(content2)
        i = 0
        while 1==1:
            os.system('clear')
            give_out = str(i*100/len(content1))+" %"+"done"
            print(give_out)
            left = content1[i:(i+batch_size)]
            right = content2[i:(i+batch_size)]
            if (left!=right):
                type_out = "at :"+str(i)+": is :"+str(content2[i])
                difference = np.append(difference,type_out)
            i = i+batch_size
            if (i>=len(content1)):
                break
        return difference
```

```
In [ ]: img1 = './1.png'  
img2 = './2.png'  
output = batch_compare(img1,img2)  
print(output)
```

```
0.0 %done  
8.241695445529636 %done  
16.483390891059273 %done  
24.72508633658891 %done  
32.966781782118545 %done  
41.20847722764818 %done  
49.45017267317782 %done  
57.691868118707454 %done  
65.93356356423709 %done  
74.17525900976673 %done  
82.41695445529636 %done  
90.658649900826 %done  
98.90034534635564 %done  
[<built-in function empty> 'at :0: is :\\' 'at :256000: is :-'  
'at :512000: is :c' 'at :768000: is :x' 'at :1024000: is :\\'  
'at :1280000: is :H' 'at :1536000: is :f' 'at :1792000: is :?'  
'at :2048000: is :\\' 'at :2304000: is :0' 'at :2560000: is :4'  
'at :2816000: is :\\' 'at :3072000: is :3']
```