Lambda Calculus

1) (λa. a) b

Make the parentheses explicit in the following expressions

- 2) abc
- 3) λa. λb. a b
- 4) λa. a b λa. a b

Identify the free variables in the following expressions

- 1) λa. a b a
- 2) a (λa. a) a
- 3) λa. (λb. a b) a b

Apply alpha-conversions to the following

- 1) λa. λa. a
- 2) (λa. a) a b
- 3) (λa. (λa. (λa. a) a) a

Apply beta-reductions to the following

- 1) (λa. a b) x b
- 2) (λa. b) (λa. λb. λc. a b c)
- 3) (λa. a a) (λa. a a)