

Building a TIMEX3 Tag Identifier Model for Hindi

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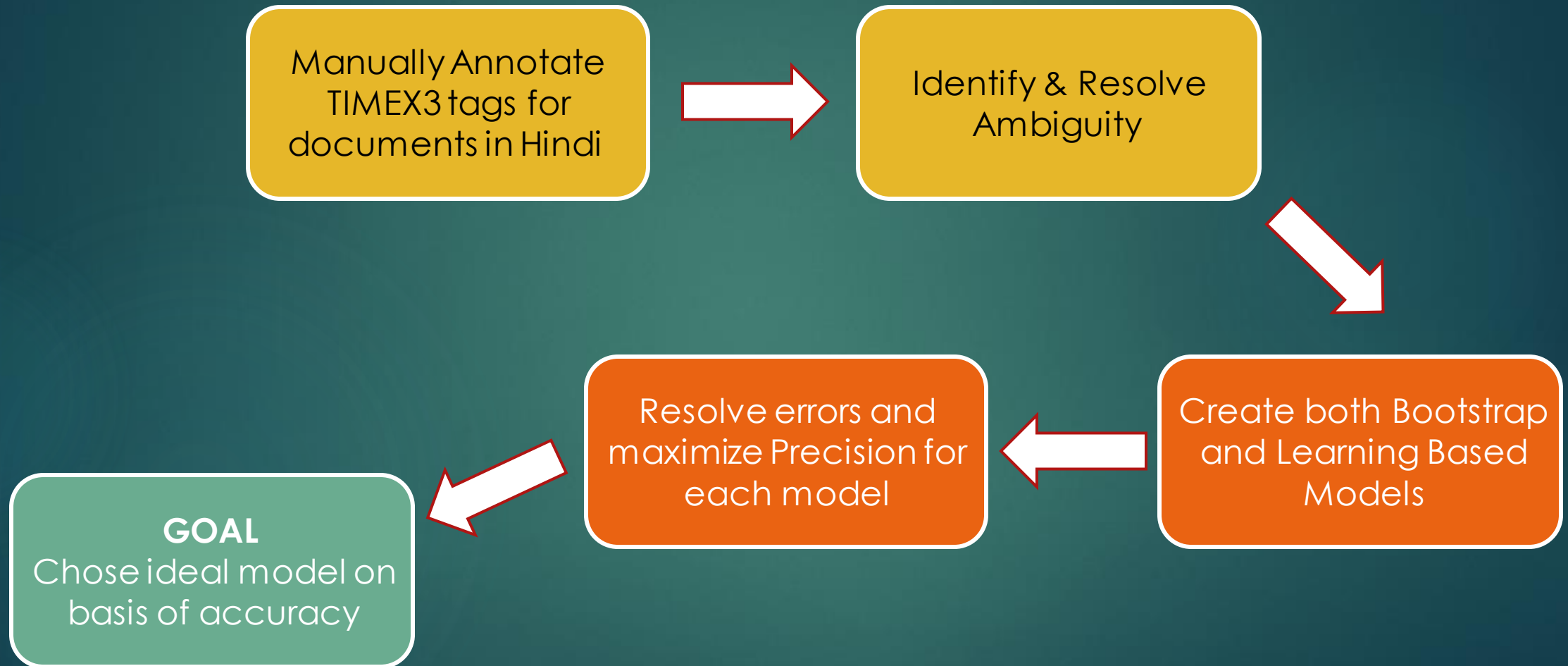
MENTOR: JAIPAL SINGH GOUD, PRANAV GOEL, SUHAN PRABHU, ALOK DEBNATH

TimeML is a markup language that was conceptualized in 2002 for recognition of temporal events in a document.

It essentially introduced a bunch of **tagsets such as EVENT, TLINK, TIMEX3 etc.**

There has been a **whole body of work** dealing with TIMEX3 and temporal event recognition in English

Our goal for IASNLP is to simply develop a **model that can identify TIMEX3 tags** from a document **in Hindi**



TIMEX3 Annotations for Hindi

Attributes:

- ▶ Date-Time : Describes specific calendar time.
- ▶ Period : Describes a duration
- ▶ Frequency: Describes a set of times.

ILTIMEX corpus

For tagging we have used ILMIMEX corpus. It was published in the paper

"Approaches to Temporal Expression Recognition in Hindi".

Brat Annotation Tool

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brat - Mozilla Firefox

Microsoft Office Home x Mail - rishav_201500 x Presentation.pptx - M x Conditional random f x CRF++: Yet Another CRF x Approaches to Temp x brat x +

127.0.0.1:8001/index.xhtml#/Dataset/TIMEX3/Annotated-Articles/new_file_55 150% ... ☆ III \ 📖 🗑 ☰

← → /Dataset/TIMEX3/Annotated-Articles/new_file_55 brat

1 <http://www.jagran.com/haryana/yamunanagar-yamunanagar-thieves-steal-25-thousand-rupees-from-home-17115038.html?src=Topic-ART-rupee>

2 Publish Date:Wed, 29 Nov 2017 12:13 AM (IST) | Updated Date:Wed, 29 Nov 2017 12:13 AM (IST)

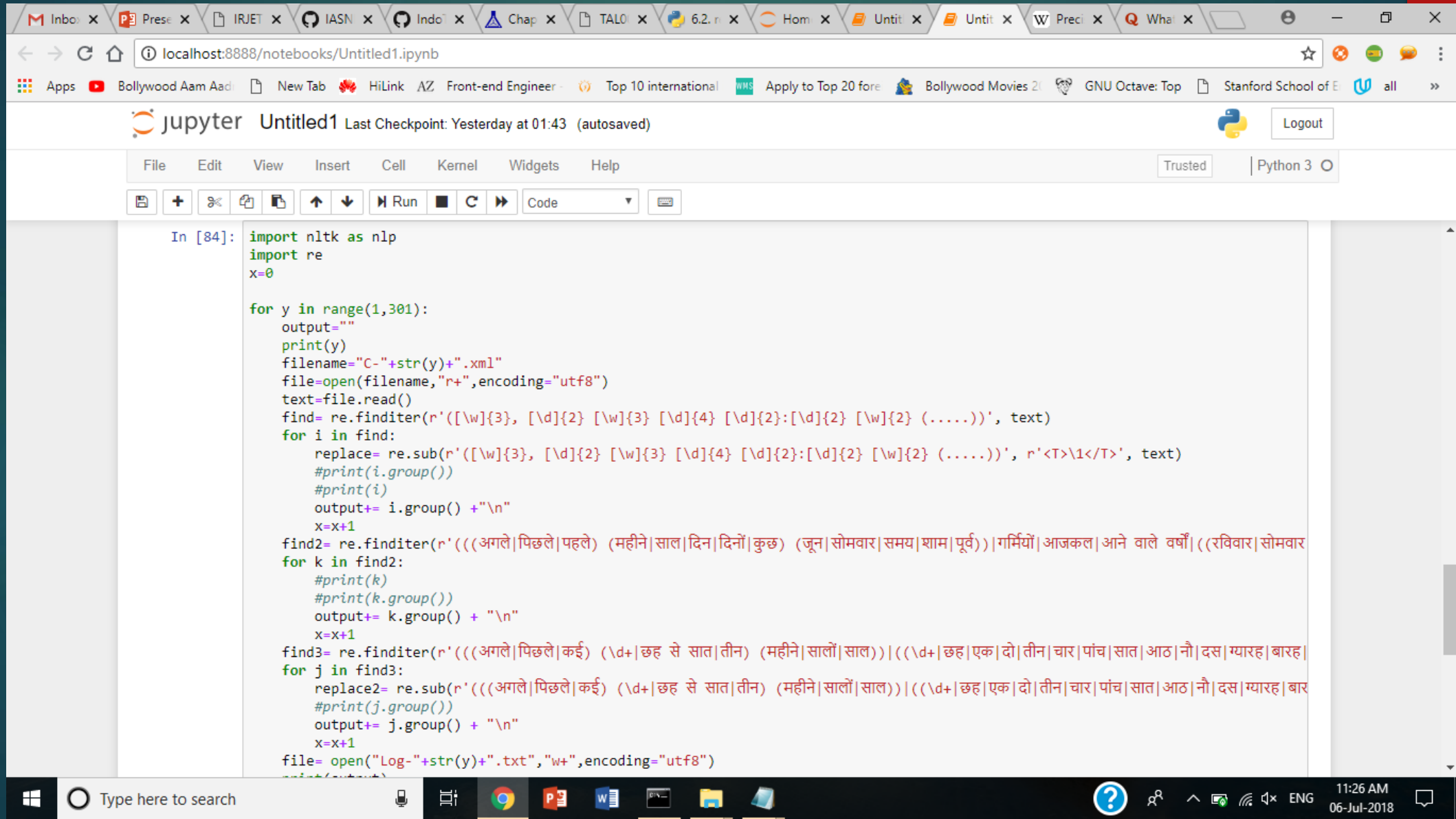
3 जागरण संवाददाता, यमुनानगर : गुरु अर्जुन नगर कालोनी से चोरों ने घर से 25 हजार रुपये की नकदी चोरी कर ली। वहीं चोरों ने एक अन्य स्थान से बाइक चोरी कर ली। पुलिस ने दोनों मामलों की जांच के बाद अज्ञात चोरों के खिलाफ मामला दर्ज कर कार्रवाई शुरू कर दी। गुरु अर्जुन नगर कालोनी निवासी गुरु प्रसाद ने पुलिस को दी शिकायत

में बताया कि वह 25 नवंबर को परिवार के साथ किसी काम से बाहर गया था। सुबह जब वापस लौटा तो घर पर लगा ताला टूटा पड़ा था और अंदर सामान बिखरा हुआ था। जांच करने पर घर से 25 हजार रुपये की नकदी गायब मिली। उसने चोरी की सूचना पुलिस को दी। पुलिस ने मामले की जांच के बाद अज्ञात चोरों के खिलाफ केस दर्ज कर

कार्रवाई शुरू कर दी। वहीं, श्रीनगर कालोनी निवासी ललित कुमार ने बताया कि वह 27 नवंबर को बाइक पर बाजार में किसी काम से आया था। उसने बाइक बैंक ऑफ इंडिया

के नजदीक खड़ी की थी। जब वह कुछ देर बाद वापस आया तो वहां से उसकी बाइक गायब थी। उसने बाइक की काफी तलाश की लेकिन बाइक का कुछ भी पता नहीं चला। उसने इसकी सूचना पुलिस को दी। पुलिस ने मामले की जांच के बाद अज्ञात के खिलाफ केस दर्ज कर कार्रवाई शुरू कर दी।

Python Notebook with Regex for detecting.



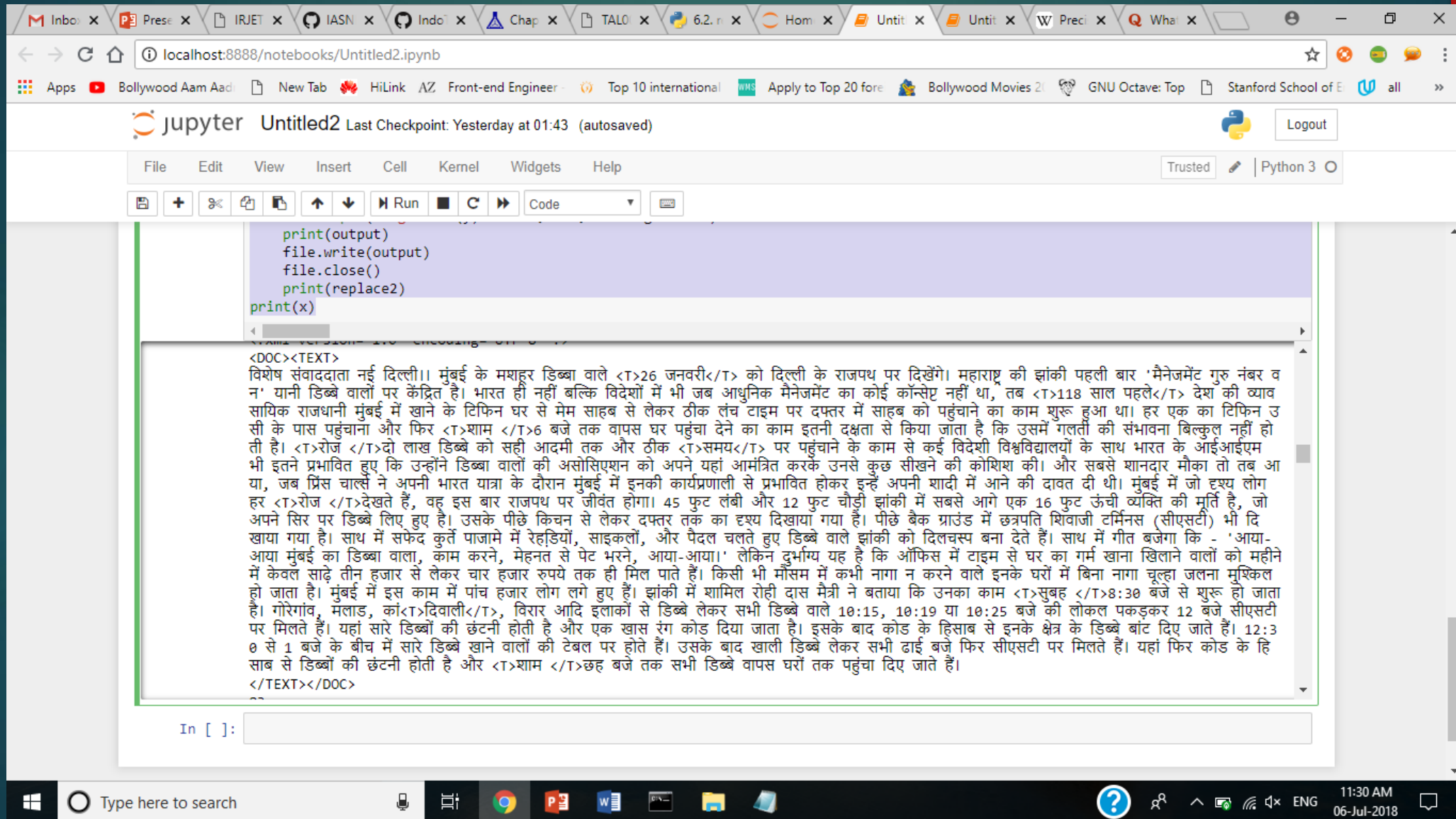
The screenshot displays a Jupyter Notebook running in a web browser. The browser's address bar shows the URL `localhost:8888/notebooks/Untitled1.ipynb`. The Jupyter interface includes a menu bar with options like File, Edit, View, Insert, Cell, Kernel, Widgets, and Help. Below the menu bar is a toolbar with icons for file operations and a 'Run' button. The main area of the notebook contains a Python code cell with the following code:

```
In [84]: import nltk as nlp
import re
x=0

for y in range(1,301):
    output=""
    print(y)
    filename="C-"+str(y)+".xml"
    file=open(filename,"r+",encoding="utf8")
    text=file.read()
    find= re.finditer(r'([\w]{3}, [\d]{2} [\w]{3} [\d]{4} [\d]{2}:[\d]{2} [\w]{2} (.....))', text)
    for i in find:
        replace= re.sub(r'([\w]{3}, [\d]{2} [\w]{3} [\d]{4} [\d]{2}:[\d]{2} [\w]{2} (.....))', r'<T>\1</T>', text)
        #print(i.group())
        #print(i)
        output+= i.group() + "\n"
        x=x+1
    find2= re.finditer(r'(((अगले|पिछले|पहले) (महीने|साल|दिन|दिनों|कुछ) (जून|सोमवार|समय|शाम|पूर्व))|गर्मियों|आजकल|आने वाले वर्षों|((रविवार|सोमवार
    for k in find2:
        #print(k)
        #print(k.group())
        output+= k.group() + "\n"
        x=x+1
    find3= re.finditer(r'(((अगले|पिछले|कई) (\d+|छह से सात|तीन) (महीने|सालों|साल))|((\d+|छह|एक|दो|तीन|चार|पांच|सात|आठ|नौ|दस|ग्यारह|बारह|
    for j in find3:
        replace2= re.sub(r'(((अगले|पिछले|कई) (\d+|छह से सात|तीन) (महीने|सालों|साल))|((\d+|छह|एक|दो|तीन|चार|पांच|सात|आठ|नौ|दस|ग्यारह|बारह|
        #print(j.group())
        output+= j.group() + "\n"
        x=x+1
    file= open("Log-"+str(y)+".txt","w+",encoding="utf8")
```

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the search bar and various application icons, including the Start button, search bar, and icons for Google Chrome, Microsoft Word, and other applications. The system clock in the bottom right corner shows the time as 11:26 AM on 06-Jul-2018.

Extracted Text



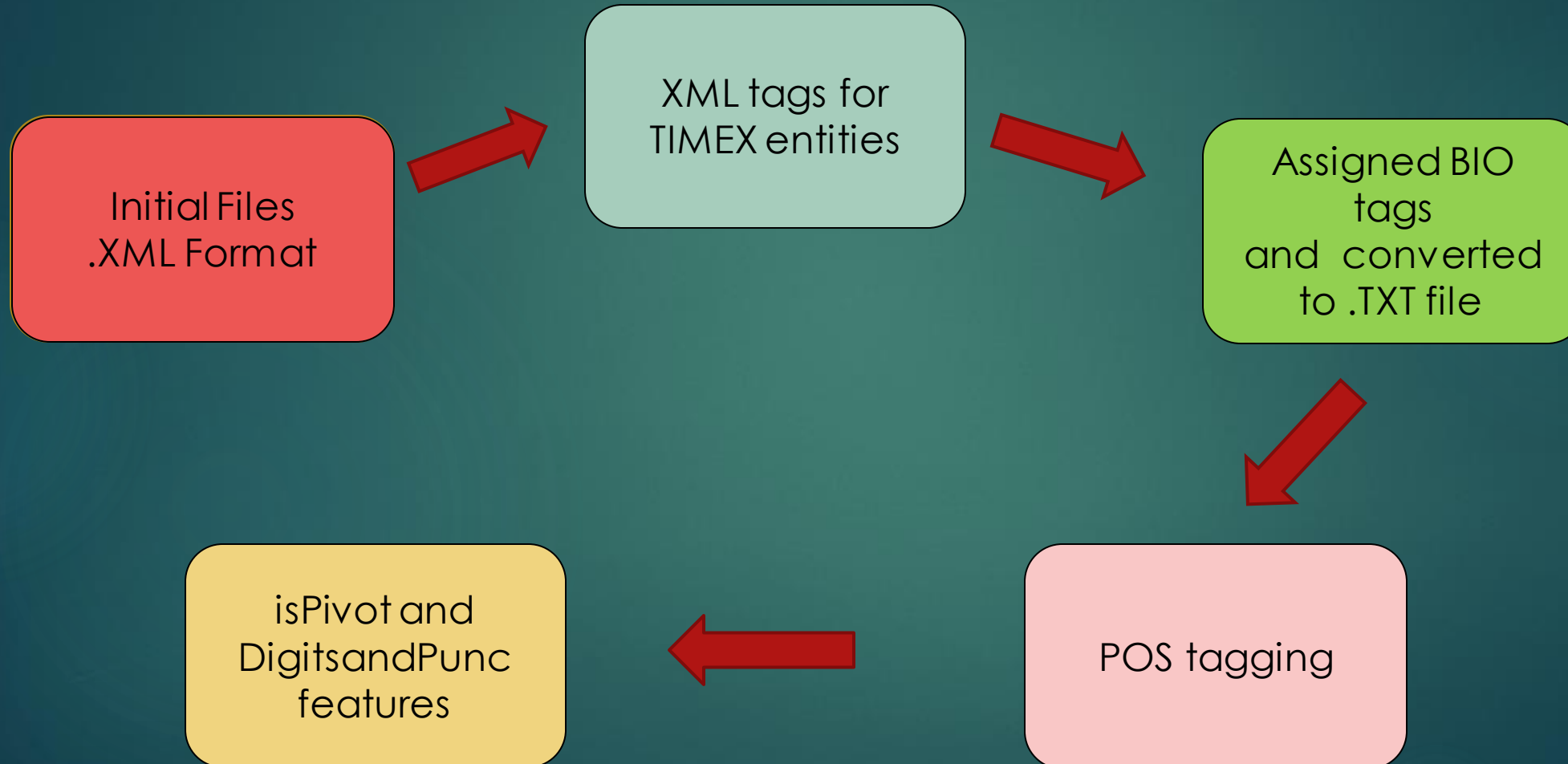
The screenshot displays a Jupyter Notebook interface in a web browser. The browser's address bar shows the URL `localhost:8888/notebooks/Untitled2.ipynb`. The notebook's title bar indicates the file is `Untitled2` and it was last checkpointed yesterday at 01:43. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Insert, Cell, Kernel, Widgets, Help) and a toolbar with icons for file operations, running cells, and code execution. The code cell contains the following Python code:

```
print(output)
file.write(output)
file.close()
print(replace2)
print(x)
```

The output of the code cell is displayed in a scrollable area. It begins with a document structure tag `<DOC><TEXT>`, followed by a paragraph of text in Hindi. The text describes the historical context of Mumbai (then Bombay) and the role of the British East India Company. It mentions the city's founding in 1600 and its status as a major port. The text is followed by another `</TEXT></DOC>` tag. Below the output, there is a prompt `In []:` for the next input cell.

Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the time as 11:30 AM on 06-Jul-2018, with system icons for network, volume, and battery.

Data Pre-Processing



मांगी	0	VM	NaN	NaN
।	0	SYM	NaN	NaN
लेकिन	0	CC	NaN	NaN
नॉर्थ	0	XC	NaN	NaN
वेस्ट	0	XC	NaN	NaN
डिस्ट्रिक्ट	0	XC	NaN	NaN
पुलिस	0	NN	NaN	NaN
ने	0	PSP	NaN	NaN
60	B - P	QC	NaN	DAC
घंटे	I - P	NN	PIV	NaN
में	0	PSP	NaN	NaN
वारदात	0	NN	NaN	NaN
में	0	PSP	NaN	NaN
शामिल	0	JJ	NaN	NaN
पांचों	0	QC	NaN	NaN
आरोपियों	0	NN	NaN	NaN
बृजेश	0	XC	NaN	NaN
उर्फ	0	XC	NaN	NaN
बिरजू	0	XC	NaN	NaN
उर्फ	0	XC	NaN	NaN
बनवारी	0	NNP	NaN	NaN
28	0	QC	NaN	DAC
रवींद्र	0	XC	NaN	NaN
उर्फ	0	XC	NaN	NaN
बिंदा	0	NN	NaN	NaN

यह	0	PRP	NaN	NaN
भी	0	RP	NaN	NaN
कहा	0	VM	NaN	NaN
कि	0	CC	NaN	NaN
बेटा	0	NN	NaN	NaN
उनके	0	PRP	NaN	NaN
साथ	0	NST	NaN	NaN
मारपीट	0	NN	NaN	NaN
भी	0	RP	NaN	NaN
करता	0	VM	NaN	NaN
है	0	VAUX	NaN	NaN
।	0	SYM	NaN	NaN
याचिका	0	NN	NaN	NaN
में	0	PSP	NaN	NaN
कहा	0	VM	NaN	NaN
गया	0	VAUX	NaN	NaN
कि	0	CC	NaN	NaN
22	B - D	QC	NaN	DAC
फरवरी	I - D	NNP	PIV	NaN
2002	I - D	QC	NaN	DAC
को	0	PSP	NaN	NaN
उनके	0	PRP	NaN	NaN
बेटे	0	NN	NaN	NaN

चंदर	चंदर	XC	0	n	m	sg	3	d
मोहन	मोहन	XC	0	n	m	sg	3	d
शर्मा	शर्मा	NNP		unk				
डायरेक्टर	डायरेक्टर	NN		unk				
विशाल	विशाल	JJ		adj	any	any		any
भारद्वाज	भारद्वाज	NN		unk				
अपनी	अपनी	PRP	0	n	f	sg	3	d
पिछली	पिछली	JJ		unk				
फिल्म	फिल्म	NN	0	n	f	sg	3	d
,	,	SYM		punc				
कमीने	कमीने	NNP		punc				
,	,	SYM		punc				
के	का	PSP	का	psp	m	sg		o
बाद	बाद	NST		adv				
ब्रेक	ब्रेक	NN	0	n	m	sg	3	d
चाहते	चाह	VM	ता	v	m	pl	any	
थे	था	VAUX	था	v	m	pl	any	
,	,	SYM		punc				
लेकिन	लेकिन	CC		avy				
इस	इस	DEM		pn	any	sg	3	o

Using a CRF Based Model

- ▶ We Use – CRF ++ a CRF Toolkit that is designed specifically for NLP tasks
- ▶ Feature Set Used -
 1. Word itself
 2. POS
 3. BIO Information (along with P,D, Tagging)
 4. Binary Label – isPivot
 5. Binary Label – isDigitOrChar

Window Size - 4 (Two Tokens before the current token & two tokens after

Results

► Rule Based Approach:

Mean precision (P) : 66.1%

Mean recall (R) : 64.9%

For rules based on the First 30 documents

► CRF Model Based Approach:

Precision (P) : 71.3%

Recall (R) : 75.5%

F1 : 73.34%

Improvements Needed on the Project

- ▶ Reaching our Goal State of choosing the ultimate model – rule based/ CRF/ **SVM / Voting System (PENDING)**
- ▶ **Rule Based -**
 1. **Streamlining** existing rules
 2. Solving Issues of **Ghost Tagging & Over-tagging** (affects Precision)
 3. **Handling Caveats** (such as tagging '1612' in 'Prisoner No.1612' as a TIMEX element)
- ▶ **CRF Based -**
 1. Increasing **Window Size**
 2. Increasing the **Number of Features**

Improvements Needed on the Project

- ▶ **OPTIMIZE THE MODEL**
- ▶ **FINISH TIMEX3 TAG ANNOTATION** OF DAINIK BHASKAR CORPUS
- ▶ **HANDLE CAVEATS** WHEN DEALING WITH DAINIK BHASKAR CORPUS
- ▶ **GENERATE A MODEL TAILORED** TO THIS CORPUS

Future Work

- ▶ **LINKING** OF TIME TAGS WITH EVENT TAGS IN **HEED**
- ▶ **APPLICATIONS**

CHRONOLOGICAL ORDERING OF EVENTS (Generating Inter & Intra Corpus Timelines)

QUERYING BY TIMESTAMPS ("What Happened on 15th September, 1939?")

QUERYING BY EVENT ("When did Hitler invade Poland?")

REASONING ABOUT THE LENGTH OF EVENTS ("How long did it last/ Period")

REASONING ABOUT THE OUTCOME OF EVENTS ("What caused the Financial Crash of 2008?")



THANK YOU

Our GitHub Repo:

<https://github.com/RishavR/IASNLP-2018>