```
1 import UW
 3 Var (p q : Prop)
 5 -- Proof of commutativity of AND
 6 -- Demonstrates AndElim Asm and AndElim Goal proof rules
 7 Def and_commute := Proof
       \vdash p \land q \rightarrow q \land p
 9
     By ImplElim Goal
10
       Asm 1: p \land q
11
       \vdash q \land p
     By AndElim Asm 1
12
13
       Asm 2: p
14
       Asm 3: q
15
     By AndElim Goal
16
        { Subproof 1: "lhs"
            \vdash q
17
18
            QED Asm 3
19
          Subproof 2: "rhs"
20
            ⊢ p
21
            QED Asm 2
22
       }
23
24 -- Alternative proof of commutativity of AND.
25 -- Here we swap the order of AndElim Goal and AndElim Asm.
26 -- The proof works, but is longer than the first option.
27 -- By doing AndElim Goal first, we have to do AndElim Asm
28 -- in *both* of the subproofs that result from the AndElim Goal.
29 Def and_commute2 := Proof
30
       \vdash p \land q \rightarrow q \land p
31
     By ImplElim Goal
32
         \text{Asm 1: } p \ \land \ q 
33
       \vdash q \land p
34
       By AndElim Goal
35
       { Subproof 1: "lhs"
36
              ⊢ q
37
            By AndElim Asm 1
38
              Asm 1/1: p
39
              Asm 1/2: q
40
            QED Asm 1/2
          Subproof 2: "rhs"
41
42
             ⊢ p
43
            By AndElim Asm 1
44
              Asm 2/1: p
45
              Asm 2/2: q
            QED Asm 2/1
46
47
       }
48
49 -- Proof of commutativity of OR.
50 -- It follows a similar pattern to commutativity of AND.
51 Def or_commute := Proof
52
       \vdash p \lor q \rightarrow q \lor p
53
     By ImplElim Goal
```

```
54
       Asm 1: p \lor q
55
     \vdash q \lor p
56
    By OrElim Asm 1
     { Subproof 1: "lhs"
57
58
           Asm 1/1: p
59
         By OrElimRight Goal
60
           ⊢ p
61
         QED Asm 1/1
62
       Subproof 2: "rhs"
63
           Asm 2/1: q
64
         By OrElimLeft Goal
65
          ⊢ q
66
         QED Asm 2/1
67
    }
68
69 -- Alternative proof *attempt* for commutativity of OR.
70 -- This proof doesn't work.
71 -- When we do OrElim Goal, we have to choose which goal ('p' or 'q') we want
72 -- to prove. But, we don't know which goal we want to prove until after
73 -- we do OrElim Asm.
74 Def or_commute := Proof
     \vdash p \lor q \rightarrow q \lor p
76
     By ImplElim Goal
77
    Asm 1: p \lor q
78
   \vdash q \lor p
79
     By OrElimLeft Goal
80
   ⊢ q
81
    By OrElim Asm 1
82
   { Subproof 1: "lhs"
83
           Asm 1/1: p
84
           -- stuck: have asm for p,
85
           -- but need to prove q
86
    }
87
88 /- Lesson learned: In the and_commute proof,
89 - the order in which we did AndElim Asm vs
90 - AndElim Goal affected the length of the proof,
91 - but both orders worked (led to a successful proof).
92 - In the or_commute proof, to complete the proof,
93 - we had to do OrElim Asm before OrElim Goal.
94 -/
```