

1.

a.

- i. Total number of pages accessed = $2N = 2 * 20000 = 40000$
- ii. Total number of seek/rotations = # of segments = 100
- iii. Total number of segments = $N / B = 20000 / 200 = 100$

b.

- i. Total number of pages accessed = $2N = 2 * 20000 = 40000$
- ii. Total number of seek rotations = $20000 / (100 / 2) = 400$
- iii. Total number of segments = $100 / 2 = 50$

c.

- i. Total number of pages accessed = $2N = 2 * 20000 = 40000$
- ii. Total number of seek rotations = 400
- iii. Total number of segments = $50 / 2 = 25$

d. Total iterations = $\text{ceiling}(\log_2(N/B)) = \text{ceiling}(\log_2(100)) = 7$ (not including initial)

e. Time taken = $100 * \text{seek/rotations} + 1 * \text{pages accessed}$

$$\text{Total seek/rotations} = 100 + (400 * 7) = 100 + 2800 = 2900$$

$$\text{Total pages accessed} = 40000 + (40000 * 7) = 40000 * 8 = 320000$$

$$\text{Total time} = 100 * 2900 + 1 * 320000 = 290000 + 320000 = 610000$$

2.

a. Time taken = $100 * \text{seek/rotations} + 1 * \text{pages accessed}$

$$\text{Page accesses} = ((A/50 * B/50 * 50) * (1 + 50)) + (AXB/50 * C/50 * 50 * 50) = 1,212,000,000$$

$$\text{Seek/rotates} = (A/50 * (1 + B/50)) + (AXB/50 * C/50) = 480400$$

$$100 * 480400 + 1 * 1,212,000,000 = 1,260,040,000 \text{ ms}$$

b. Time taken = Sorting A + $100 * \text{seek/rotations} + 1 * \text{pages accessed}$

$$\text{Page accesses} = A + B + C = 90000$$

$$\text{Seek/rotations} = 90000 / 50 = 1800$$

$$610000 + 100 * 1800 + 1 * 90000 = 880000$$

3.

- a. The schedule above is not serializable, because if T4 read Z after T1 had written to it, Z would end with a different answer because T4 is using old data in the original schedule

Time	T1	T2	T3	T4
1			Slock(X) X3 = Read(X)	
2	Slock(Y) Y1 = Read(Y)			
3				Slock(Z) Z4 = Read(Z)
4		Slock(X) X2 = Read(X)		
5			X3 = X3 + 1	
6	Slock(Z) Z1 = Read(Z)			
7		X2 = X2 * 2		
8	Z1 = Z1 + Y1			
9	Xlock(Z) Wait			
10				Z4 = Z4 * 3
11			Y3 = Y3 - X3	
12			Xlock(X) Abort	
13		Slock(Y) Y2 = Read(Y)		
14		Y2 = Y2 + 4		
15		Xlock(Y) Abort		
16				Xlock(Z) Abort
17	Xlock(Z) Write(Z, Z1)			

b.