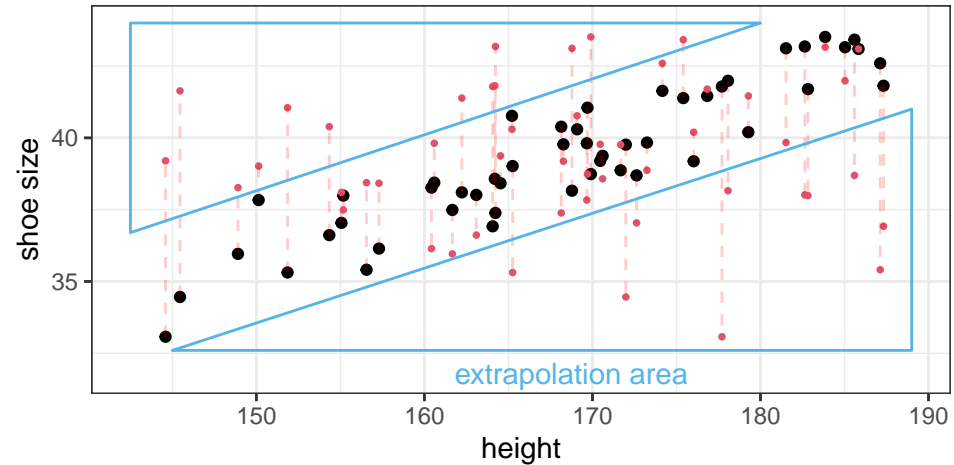


● artificial data points  
(created by equidistant grid)

● observed data points



● artificial data points  
(created by permuting X2)

● observed data points