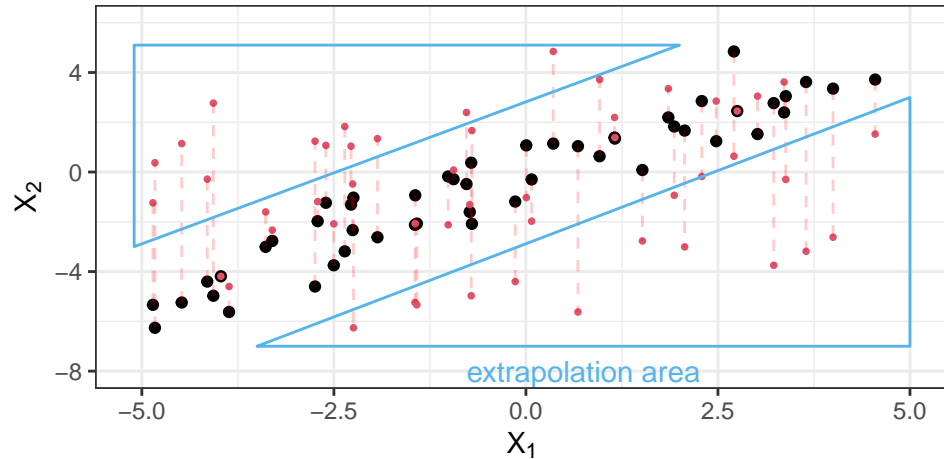


● artificial data points
(created by equidistant grid)

● observed data points



● artificial data points
(created by permuting X_2)

● observed data points