

$\mathcal{H}_0$

Realization

Closest fit in  
population

Closest fit

Truth

$f_0^*$

$\mathcal{H}$  MODEL  
SPACE

Shrunken fit

Model bias

$f^*$

Estimation bias

Estimation  
Variance

$f_R^*$

$\hat{f}_R$

$\mathcal{H}_R$

RESTRICTED  
MODEL SPACE

