

# Practice Problems: Derivatives, Monotonicity, and Limits

## 1. Limits

1.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} (3x + 1)$
2.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x}$
3.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (x^2)$
4.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (2x + 5)$

## 2. Monotonicity (Increasing or Decreasing)

1.  $f(x) = -x^2 + 4x$   
Find where the function increases and decreases.
2.  $f(x) = x^3$   
Check if the function is always increasing, decreasing, or both.
3.  $f(x) = 2x - 5$   
Is it increasing or decreasing? Explain using the derivative.

## 3. Mini Challenge

$$f(x) = x^2 - 4x + 3$$

1. Find  $f'(x)$ .

2. Find where  $f(x)$  is increasing.
3. Find where  $f(x)$  is decreasing.