

DATABASE MANAGEMENT AND QUERY PROCESSING LAB EXPERIMENTS

QUERY 01 : Create the above tables as emp_rollno and dept_rollno and display the data...

-> 1) Create dept table and insert records...

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE dept_21co56
-> (      D_id int(3) PRIMARY KEY,
->      D_name varchar(20),
->      D_loc varchar(20),
->      Mgr_id int(3)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 2 warnings (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO dept_21co56 VALUES
-> (10, "Accounts", "Banglore", 702),
-> (20, "Sales", "Delhi", 705),
-> (30, "Research", "Pune", 707),
-> (40, "Developing", "Hydrabad", NULL);
Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 4  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

-> 2) Create emp table...

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE emp_21co56
-> (      E_id int(3) PRIMARY KEY,
->      E_name varchar(20),
->      E_salary int(4),
->      E_hireDate date,
->      E_job varchar(20),
->      D_id int(3) REFERENCES dept_21co56(D_id),
->      M_id int(3)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 4 warnings (0.02 sec)
```

-> 3) Alter the emp table by making mid foreign key referring to eid primary key of emp table...

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE emp_21co56
-> ADD FOREIGN KEY(M_id) REFERENCES emp_21co56(E_id);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

-> 4) Insert the records in emp table

```
mysql> INSERT INTO emp_21co56 VALUES
-> (701, "Deepak", 8000, "2001-01-05", "Analyst", 30, 707),
-> (702, "Naresh", 9000, "2001-01-10", "Manager", 10, 707),
-> (703, "Sumesh", 7000, "2001-02-05", "Salesman", 20, 705),
-> (704, "Aditya", 9000, "2003-11-27", "Analyst", 30, 707),
-> (705, "Lalit", 6500, "2002-10-08", "Manager", 20, 707),
-> (706, "Amit", NULL, "2004-11-04", "Clerk", 10, 702),
-> (707, "Vishal", 9500, "2001-01-01", "Manager", 30, NULL),
-> (708, "Sumit", 8000, "2006-01-06", "Accountant", 10, 702);
Query OK, 8 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 8  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

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```
mysql> SELECT * FROM emp_21co56;
```

E_id	E_name	E_salary	E_hireDate	E_job	D_id	M_id
701	Deepak	8000	2001-01-05	Analyst	30	707
702	Naresh	9000	2001-01-10	Manager	10	707
703	Sumesh	7000	2001-02-05	Salesman	20	705
704	Aditya	9000	2003-11-27	Analyst	30	707
705	Lalit	6500	2002-10-08	Manager	20	707
706	Amit	NULL	2004-11-04	Clerk	10	702
707	Vishal	9500	2001-01-01	Manager	30	NULL
708	Sumit	8000	2006-01-06	Accountant	10	702

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

QUERY 02 : Write a query to get all employee records against all the department records (**Cross join**)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM emp_21co56
-> CROSS JOIN dept_21co56;
```

E_id	E_name	E_salary	E_hireDate	E_job	D_id	M_id	D_id	D_name	D_loc	Mgr_id
701	Deepak	8000	2001-01-05	Analyst	30	707	40	Developing	Hydrabad	NULL
701	Deepak	8000	2001-01-05	Analyst	30	707	30	Research	Pune	707
701	Deepak	8000	2001-01-05	Analyst	30	707	20	Sales	Delhi	705
701	Deepak	8000	2001-01-05	Analyst	30	707	10	Accounts	Banglore	702
702	Naresh	9000	2001-01-10	Manager	10	707	40	Developing	Hydrabad	NULL
702	Naresh	9000	2001-01-10	Manager	10	707	30	Research	Pune	707
702	Naresh	9000	2001-01-10	Manager	10	707	20	Sales	Delhi	705
702	Naresh	9000	2001-01-10	Manager	10	707	10	Accounts	Banglore	702
703	Sumesh	7000	2001-02-05	Salesman	20	705	40	Developing	Hydrabad	NULL
703	Sumesh	7000	2001-02-05	Salesman	20	705	30	Research	Pune	707
703	Sumesh	7000	2001-02-05	Salesman	20	705	20	Sales	Delhi	705
703	Sumesh	7000	2001-02-05	Salesman	20	705	10	Accounts	Banglore	702
704	Aditya	9000	2003-11-27	Analyst	30	707	40	Developing	Hydrabad	NULL
704	Aditya	9000	2003-11-27	Analyst	30	707	30	Research	Pune	707
704	Aditya	9000	2003-11-27	Analyst	30	707	20	Sales	Delhi	705
704	Aditya	9000	2003-11-27	Analyst	30	707	10	Accounts	Banglore	702
705	Lalit	6500	2002-10-08	Manager	20	707	40	Developing	Hydrabad	NULL
705	Lalit	6500	2002-10-08	Manager	20	707	30	Research	Pune	707
705	Lalit	6500	2002-10-08	Manager	20	707	20	Sales	Delhi	705
705	Lalit	6500	2002-10-08	Manager	20	707	10	Accounts	Banglore	702
706	Amit	NULL	2004-11-04	Clerk	10	702	40	Developing	Hydrabad	NULL
706	Amit	NULL	2004-11-04	Clerk	10	702	30	Research	Pune	707
706	Amit	NULL	2004-11-04	Clerk	10	702	20	Sales	Delhi	705
706	Amit	NULL	2004-11-04	Clerk	10	702	10	Accounts	Banglore	702
707	Vishal	9500	2001-01-01	Manager	30	NULL	40	Developing	Hydrabad	NULL
707	Vishal	9500	2001-01-01	Manager	30	NULL	30	Research	Pune	707
707	Vishal	9500	2001-01-01	Manager	30	NULL	20	Sales	Delhi	705
707	Vishal	9500	2001-01-01	Manager	30	NULL	10	Accounts	Banglore	702
708	Sumit	8000	2006-01-06	Accountant	10	702	40	Developing	Hydrabad	NULL
708	Sumit	8000	2006-01-06	Accountant	10	702	30	Research	Pune	707
708	Sumit	8000	2006-01-06	Accountant	10	702	20	Sales	Delhi	705
708	Sumit	8000	2006-01-06	Accountant	10	702	10	Accounts	Banglore	702

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QUERY 03 : Write a query to Display EID and DName of all employees by joining over DID.

```
mysql> SELECT E_id, D_name FROM dept_21co56 AS d, emp_21co56 AS e  
-> WHERE d.D_id = e.D_id;
```

E_id	D_name
701	Research
702	Accounts
703	Sales
704	Research
705	Sales
706	Accounts
707	Research
708	Accounts

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

QUERY 04 : Display EID and DName of employees by joining over MID. (By using left outer join, Right outer join and Full outer join).

// Left outer join...

```
mysql> SELECT e.E_id, d.D_name FROM dept_21co56 AS d  
-> LEFT OUTER JOIN emp_21co56 AS e  
-> ON d.Mgr_id=e.M_id;
```

E_id	D_name
706	Accounts
708	Accounts
703	Sales
701	Research
702	Research
704	Research
705	Research
NULL	Developing

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

//Right outer join...

```
mysql> SELECT e.E_id, d.D_name FROM dept_21co56 AS d  
-> RIGHT OUTER JOIN emp_21co56 AS e  
-> ON d.Mgr_id=e.M_id;
```

E_id	D_name
707	NULL
706	Accounts
708	Accounts
703	Sales
701	Research
702	Research
704	Research
705	Research

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

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// Full outer join....

```
mysql> SELECT e.E_id, d.D_name FROM dept_21co56 AS d
-> LEFT OUTER JOIN emp_21co56 AS e
-> ON d.Mgr_id=e.M_id
-> UNION
-> SELECT e.E_id, d.D_name FROM dept_21co56 AS d
-> RIGHT OUTER JOIN emp_21co56 AS e
-> ON d.Mgr_id=e.M_id;
```

E_id	D_name
706	Accounts
708	Accounts
703	Sales
701	Research
702	Research
704	Research
705	Research
NULL	Developing
707	NULL

9 rows in set (0.01 sec)

QUERY 05 : Display the name of employees and name of their managers. (Self join)

```
mysql> SELECT a.E_name AS manager, b.E_name
-> FROM emp_21co56 AS a
-> JOIN emp_21co56 AS b
-> ON a.E_id = b.M_id;
```

manager	E_name
Vishal	Deepak
Vishal	Naresh
Lalit	Sumesh
Vishal	Aditya
Vishal	Lalit
Naresh	Amit
Naresh	Sumit

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

QUERY 06 : Display EID and DName of all employees by joining over DID (**Natural Join**)

```
mysql> SELECT e.E_id, d.D_name
-> FROM emp_21co56 AS e
-> NATURAL JOIN dept_21co56 AS d;
```

E_id	D_name
701	Research
702	Accounts
703	Sales
704	Research
705	Sales
706	Accounts
707	Research
708	Accounts

8 rows in set (0.01 sec)