HAZIM FITRI BIN AHMAD FAUDZI

HAZIM FITRI BIN AHMAD FAUDZI

Thesis Submitted in Fulfilment FOR the degree of  
Doctor of Philosophy

Faculty Science and Technology  
UNIVERSITI KEBANGSAAN MALAYSIA  
BANGI

HAZIM FITRI BIN AHMAD FAUDZI

Tesis yang dikemukakan untuk memperoleh  
Ijazah Doktor Falsafah

Fakulti Sains dan Teknologi  
UNIVERSITI KEBANGSAAN MALAYSIA  
BANGI

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work in this thesis is my own except for quotations and summaries which have been duly acknowledged.

|  |  |
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| 09 May 2025 | hazim fitri bin ahmad faudzi  P152419 |

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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1. Praise to God
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Example: Praise to Allah the almighty,…

I am very fortunate to have Associate Professor Dr Faizal Mohammed as my research supervisor.

I would like to express my high appreciation to my co-supervisor Dr Irina Kuzmina, …

I gratefully acknowledge financial support provided by JPA under Hadiah Latihan Persekutuan (HLP) 2014,

Moreover, I am grateful to Malaysian PSA team,

I would like to thank all post graduate students of UKM power research group for their help, friendship, and creating a pleasant working environment throughout my years in UKM.

To my dearest husband, Mr Kamal, my beloved Mak, Puan Hajjah Masumi binti Surat, …

ABSTRAK

The length of the abstract should be between 200 to 350 words. The abstract should include the following information: (1) Statement of the problem/ Research questions; (2) Aim of the study; (3) Study area (if relevant); (4) Research method; (5) Results of the study (findings such as a new theory, terminology, technology, interpretation, product, or evaluation, should be concisely stated); (6) Contribution to the field;   
(7) Implications on policy (if relevant)

ABSTRACT

The recent changes in utility structures, development in renewable technologies and increased

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

[DECLARATION iii](#_Toc68453014)

[ACKNOWLEDGEMENT iv](#_Toc68453015)

[ABSTRAK v](#_Toc68453016)

[ABSTRACT vi](#_Toc68453017)

[TABLE OF CONTENTS vii](#_Toc68453018)

[LIST OF TABLES x](#_Toc68453019)

[LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS xi](#_Toc68453020)

[LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS xii](#_Toc68453021)

[LIST OF CASES xiii](#_Toc68453022)

[CHAPTER I Introduction](#_Toc68453023)

[1.1 Research Background 1](#_Toc68453024)

[1.2 Problem Statement 2](#_Toc68453025)

[1.3 Objective of Research and Scope of Works 3](#_Toc68453026)

[1.3.1 General Objective 3](#_Toc68453027)

[1.3.2 Specific Objective 4](#_Toc68453028)

[CHAPTER II Literature Review](#_Toc68453029)

[2.1 Introduction 5](#_Toc68453030)

[2.2 Scope of Research 5](#_Toc68453031)

[2.3 Problem Statement 7](#_Toc68453032)

[2.4 Research Objective 7](#_Toc68453033)

[2.4.1 General 7](#_Toc68453034)

[2.4.2 Specific 7](#_Toc68453035)

[CHAPTER III Methodology](#_Toc68453036)

[3.1 Research Background jscdsc ksnkanxka aksnanx akxnaknx aklsxaksnxa aklxnaksx xkasx askxnasl 9](#_Toc68453037)

[3.2 Problem Statement 9](#_Toc68453038)

[3.3 Research Objective 9](#_Toc68453039)

[3.3.1 General 10](#_Toc68453040)

[3.3.2 Specific 10](#_Toc68453041)

[3.4 Scope of Research 10](#_Toc68453042)

[CHAPTER IV Results and Discussion](#_Toc68453043)

[4.1 Research Background 12](#_Toc68453044)

[4.2 Problem Statement 12](#_Toc68453045)

[4.3 Research Objective 12](#_Toc68453046)

[4.3.1 General 12](#_Toc68453047)

[4.3.2 Specific 13](#_Toc68453048)

[4.4 Scope of Research 13](#_Toc68453049)

[CHAPTER V Conclusion and Future Works](#_Toc68453050)

[5.1 Problem Statement 15](#_Toc68453051)

[5.2 Research Objective 15](#_Toc68453052)

[5.2.1 General 15](#_Toc68453053)

[5.2.2 Specific 16](#_Toc68453054)

[5.3 Scope of Research 16](#_Toc68453055)

[CHAPTER VI In Text Citation [Panduan Penulisan gaya UKM 2015]](#_Toc68453056)

[6.1 Writing Complete Reference Data for Book 17](#_Toc68453057)

[6.1.1 Single author (including pen names) 17](#_Toc68453058)

[6.1.2 Co-authors 17](#_Toc68453059)

[6.1.3 New Editions and Reprints [Ed. = Edition] 18](#_Toc68453060)

[6.1.4 Works that are Known by their Titles 18](#_Toc68453061)

[6.1.5 References to the al-Hadith according to the Compiler of the Al-Hadith 19](#_Toc68453062)

[6.2 Compilations [comp. = compiler] 19](#_Toc68453063)

[6.2.1 Edited works [ed. = editor] 19](#_Toc68453064)

[6.2.2 Coordinated works [coord. = Coordinator] 19](#_Toc68453065)

[6.2.3 Works in a series of Volumes [Vol. = volume] 20](#_Toc68453066)

[6.2.4 Translations [Trans. = translation] 20](#_Toc68453067)

[6.2.5 Pen names 20](#_Toc68453068)

[6.2.6 Monographs 20](#_Toc68453069)

[6.2.7 Chapter in a Book [In] 21](#_Toc68453070)

[6.2.8 Works without a Date of Publication (n.d.) / Place of Publication (s.l.) / Publisher (s.n.) 21](#_Toc68453071)

[6.3 Public Documents 22](#_Toc68453072)

[6.3.1 Published public documents 22](#_Toc68453073)

[6.4 Articles in Journals 25](#_Toc68453074)

[6.4.1 Single author 25](#_Toc68453075)

[6.4.2 Co-authors 25](#_Toc68453076)

[6.4.3 Titles of Journals That Have Been Abbreviated 26](#_Toc68453077)

[6.5 Articles in Proceeding / Post-Conference Publications 26](#_Toc68453078)

[6.6 Articles in Magazines / Bulletins 27](#_Toc68453079)

[6.7 Articles / News in Newspapers / Letters to the Editor 27](#_Toc68453080)

[6.7.1 Article with name of author/writer 27](#_Toc68453081)

[6.7.2 Writer’s name not given 27](#_Toc68453082)

[6.8 News Reports in Newspapers 28](#_Toc68453083)

[6.8.1 News/article with writer’s name 28](#_Toc68453084)

[6.8.2 News report/article without writer’s name 28](#_Toc68453085)

[6.8.3 Letters to the editor 28](#_Toc68453086)

[6.9 General References to Newspapers 28](#_Toc68453087)

[6.10 Films, Video and Slides 29](#_Toc68453088)

[6.10.1 Films 29](#_Toc68453089)

[6.10.2 Video 29](#_Toc68453090)

[6.10.3 Slides 29](#_Toc68453091)

[6.10.4 Songs and musical compositions 30](#_Toc68453092)

[6.11 Unpublished Material 30](#_Toc68453093)

[6.11.1 Thesis or academic exercise 30](#_Toc68453094)

[6.11.2 Original Manuscript 31](#_Toc68453095)

[6.11.3 Working paper, abstract for conference etc 31](#_Toc68453096)

[6.11.4 Laporan Teknik 31](#_Toc68453097)

[6.11.5 Meetings: Working paper, report and minutes of meeting 31](#_Toc68453098)

[6.11.6 Interviews 32](#_Toc68453099)

[6.11.7 Software Manual 32](#_Toc68453100)

[6.11.8 Software 32](#_Toc68453101)

[6.11.9 Electronic reference materials 32](#_Toc68453102)

[References 34](#_Toc68453103)

[Appendices](#_Toc68453104)

[Appendix A Questionnaire 43](#_Toc68453105)

[Appendix B Please give a title for this Appendix 44](#_Toc68453106)

[Appendix C Please give a title for this Appendix 45](#_Toc68453107)

[Appendix D Put a title here 46](#_Toc68453108)

LIST OF TABLES

Table No. Page

[Table ‎2.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II 6](#_Toc68452934)

[Table ‎2.3 First table in specific objective for chapter II 7](#_Toc68452935)

[Table ‎2.4 Second table in specific objective for chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use 8](#_Toc68452936)

[Table ‎3.1 First table in specific objective for Chapte II 10](#_Toc68452937)

[Table ‎3.2 Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long. Very long so that caption-justify can be use 10](#_Toc68452938)

[Table ‎4.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II 13](#_Toc68452939)

[Table ‎4.2 Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use 13](#_Toc68452940)

[Table ‎5.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II 16](#_Toc68452941)

[Table ‎5.2 First table in specific objective for Chapter II 16](#_Toc68452942)

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure No. Page

[Figure ‎1.1 First figure 2](#_Toc47434571)

[Figure ‎1.2 Second figure 3](#_Toc47434572)

[Figure ‎1.3 Third figure 3](#_Toc47434573)

[Figure ‎3.1 Give this figure a title (using Style: 15a Caption-Center) 11](#_Toc47434574)

Pictures No. Page

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AELB Atomic Energy Licensing Board

IAEA International Atomic Energy Agency

UKM Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

LIST OF CASES

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Abdul Karim bin Abdul Ghani v Legislative Assembly of Sabah [1988] 1MLJ171 | 220 |
| Abdul Wahab bin Sulaiman v Commansant, Tanglin Detention Barracks [1985] 1MLJ418 | 200 |
| Adelaide Co of Jehovah’s Witnesses Inc v Commonwealth [1943] 67CLR116 | 220 |
| Assa Singh v Menteri Besar, Johore [1969]2MLJ30 | 331 |
| B Surinder Singh Kanda v Government of the Federation of Malaya [1962 ]MLJ169 | 160 |
| Datuk Harun bin Haji Idris v PP [1977] 2MLJ155 | 290 |
| Dewan Undangan Negeri Kelantan & Anor v Nordin bin Salleh & Anor [1992] 1MLJ697 | 298 |
| Ex parte Rossminster [1980] AC152 | 235 |

# Introduction

* 1. Introduction
     1. Research Background

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide[[1]](#footnote-2).

إِلَىَ سَبِيِلِ رَبِّكَ بِالْحِكْمَةِ وَالْمَوْعِظَةِ الْحَسَنَةِ وَجَدِلْهُو بِالَّتِى هِىَ أَحْسَنُ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَن ضَلَّ عَن سَبِيلِه وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِالْمُهْـــتَدِينَ[[2]](#footnote-3)

Meaning:

Invite (all) to the Way of your Lord with wisdom and goodly exhortation and argue with them in a good way. Surely your Lord knows best who has strayed from His path and He knows best those who receive guidance.

Pamphleteers, libel awards and free speech‟ (2006) 1 (1) Help Law Review 41, p 50.



Figure 1.1 First figure

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. Apa kabare

لَّقَدْ كَانَ لَكُمْ فِى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ أسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةٌ لِّمَن كَانَ يَرْ جُواْ اللهَ وَالْيَوْمَ الأَخِرَ وَذَكَرَ اللهَ كَثِيرًا[[3]](#footnote-4)

Meaning:

Indeed, there is for you in the Messenger an excellent example, for those whose hope is (Cause) of Allah and (reward) in the Hereafter, and they also remember Allah much (in hard and happy times).

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration



Figure 1.2 Second figure

* + 1. Objective of Research and Scope of Works

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for



Figure 1.3 Third figure

* + - 1. General Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

1. Bcljsbd jskcbasbcas sjkcbascsa sjkcbsajsa cjdcsacasb acjajscb asjkcbsabc sajcbjsac sacjsjc
   1. Nckscascj sackjsbcjs sjkcsjbc sjkbsbcs scjslajcbsa scjksajcb scjsajbsac skjbcsjbck sackjsajkl
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      2. Nbcjksd sjcbjksbc jkbjkcbs jkabcjka
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7. Snfbjds sdcscjks scscskjlbjkbds sdkjjskdbks sdkjcbsjkbcks sdckskjbc
   * + 1. Specific Objective

Aminuddin (1990:253) suggest:

Insiden-insiden kritis yang mengandungi unsur-unsur kepimpinan yang berlaku dalam masa pemimpin karismatik ini menguruskan umatnya secara jarak jauh dalam hubungan dengan khalayak ramai, dengan kelompok kecil atau dengan umatnya secara individu perlu digali daripada perbendaharaan sejarah Islam untuk membolehkan kita menarik kesimpulan tentang proposisi-proposisi Islam tentang kepimpinan dan menimba hipotesis-hipotesis yang boleh diuji.

Source: Name (Year)

# Literature Review

* 1. Literature Review
     1. Introduction

According to Global English Newsletter (2002);

The knowledge business is becoming increasingly global. In science, technology, medicine, economics, and other social sciences, disciplinary knowledge is mediated through international journals, conference English plays a central role in the construction of such global knowledges

Source: \_\_\_\_\_\_

* + 1. Scope of Research

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.

Table 2.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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| … to be continued | | | | | |

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| … continuation | | | | | |
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| Contents left | Contents centre | Contents centre | Contents right | Content right | Contents right |

Source: Gas Asli Malaysia 2009

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | …(2.1) |

Referring to the Equation 2.2 below, ….

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | …(2.2) |

* + - 1. Specific

Table 2.2 First table in specific objective for chapter II

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* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table 2.3 Second table in specific objective for chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use

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| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |

Sumber: Anon 2020

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.

1. Bcljsbd jskcbasbcas sjkcbascsa sjkcbsajsa cjdcsacasb acjajscb asjkcbsabc sajcbjsac sacjsjc
2. On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.
3. On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.
4. Nckscascj sackjsbcjs sjkcsjbc sjkbsbcs scjslajcbsa scjksajcb scjsajbsac skjbcsjbck sackjsajkl
5. Snfbjds sdcscjks scscskjlbjkbds sdkjjskdbks sdkjcbsjkbcks sdckskjbc
   1. Methodology
      1. Research Background jscdsc ksnkanxka aksnanx akxnaknx aklsxaksnxa aklxnaksx xkasx askxnasl

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. Coincident

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

Referring to Equation 3.1, ….

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | …(3.1) |

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. Specific

Table 3.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table 3.2 Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long. Very long so that caption-justify can be use

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* + 1. Scope of Research

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Figure 3.2 Give this figure a title (using Style: 15d Caption-Figure-Center)

Source: Anon 2020 (Style: 15c Caption-Source)

# Result and Discussion

* 1. Results and Discussion
     1. Research Background

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide[[4]](#footnote-5).

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. Specific

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.

Table 4.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table 4.2 Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use

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* + 1. Scope
    2. of Research

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2. Themes and styles also help keep your document coordinated. When you click Design and choose a new Theme, the pictures, charts, and SmartArt graphics change to match your new theme.

# Conclusion and Future Works

* 1. Conclusion and Future Works

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

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* + - 1. Specific

Table 5.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table 5.2 First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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* + 1. Scope of Research

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# In text citation

* 1. In Text Citation [Panduan Penulisan gaya UKM 2015]
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        1. Single author (including pen names)

(Arena Wati 1991)

Arena Wati. 1991. *Memoir Arena Wati: Enda Gulingku.* Bangi: Penerbit Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

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(Nik Anuar Nik Mahmud 2000) or (Nik Anuar 2000)

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* + - 1. Co-authors

(Abdul Samad Hadi et al. 2006) or (Abdul Samad et al. 2006)

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Appendices

1. Questionnaire
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1. F. Mohamed et. al, ‘Operator reliability study for probabilistic safety analysis of an operating research reactor’ (2015) 80 *Annals of Nuclear Energy,* pp 409–415.

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2. Al-Quran, Al-Nahl 16:125 [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
3. Al-Quran, Al-Ahzab:21 [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
4. F. Mohamed et. al, ‘Operator reliability study for probabilistic safety analysis of an operating research reactor’, p 411. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)