

Started on Thursday, 26 April 2018, 10:49

State Finished

Completed on Thursday, 26 April 2018, 11:03

Time taken 13 mins 35 secs

Grade 6.00 out of 8.00 (75%)

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

In an FP tree, the leaf nodes are the ones with:

Select one:

- ☐ a. Least in the alphabetical order
- ☐ b. None of the other options.
- ☐ c. Lowest confidence
- ☒ d. Lowest support ✓

The correct answer is: **Lowest support**

Question 2

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Suppose that q is density reachable from p. The chain of points that ensure this relationship are {t,u,g,r} Which one is FALSE?

Select one:

- ☐ a. q has to be a border point
- ☒ b. {t,u,g,r} have to be all core points. ✗ true ! They all have to be core points
- ☐ c. p has to be a core point false ! p can be a border point
- ☐ d. p and q will also be density-connected

The correct answer is: **q has to be a border point**

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Suppose that an item in a leaf node N exists in every path. Which one is correct?

Select one:

- ☐ a. For every node P that is a parent of N in the fp tree, confidence($P \rightarrow N$) = 1
- ☒ b. N's minimum possible support is equal to the number of paths. ✓


- ☐ c. N co-occurs with its prefix in every transaction.
- ☐ d. The item N exists in every candidate set.

The correct answer is: **N's minimum possible support is equal to the number of paths.**

Question 4


Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

 Flag question

Fundamentally, why clustering is considered an unsupervised machine learning technique?

Select one:


- ☐ a. Number of clusters are not known.
- ☒ b. The class labels are not known. 
- ☐ c. The features are not known.
- ☐ d. The clusters can be different with different initial parameters.

The correct answer is: **The class labels are not known.**

Question 5


Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

 Flag question

What is a correct pruning strategy for decision tree induction?

Select one:


- ☐ a. Remove attributes with lowest information gain.
- ☐ b. Choose the model that maximizes $L(M) + L(M|D)$
- ☒ c. Stop partitioning a node when either positive or negative samples dominate the samples of the other class. 
- ☐ d. Apply Maximum Description Length principle

The correct answer is: **Stop partitioning a node when either positive or negative samples dominate the samples of the other class.**

Question 6

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

 Flag question

When using bootstrapping in Random Forests, the number of different data items used to construct a single tree is:

Select one:

- ☐ a. Depends on the outcome of the sampling process, and can be both smaller or larger than the training set ❌
- ☐ b. Of order square root of the size of the training set with high probability
- ☒ c. Smaller than the size of the training data set with high probability
- ☐ d. The same as the size of the training data set

The correct answer is: **Smaller than the size of the training data set with high probability**

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

🚩 Flag question

A1	P	N
a	7	0
b	1	4
A2	P	N
x	5	1
y	3	3

Given the distribution of positive and negative samples for attributes A1 and A2, which is the best attribute for splitting?

Select one:

- ☐ a. A2
- ☒ b. A1 ✓
- ☐ c. They are the same
- ☐ d. There is not enough information to answer the question

The correct answer is: **A1**

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

🚩 Flag question

Which of the following is true for a density based cluster C?

Select one:

- ☐ a. Any two points in C must be density connected. Each point belongs to one, and only one cluster
- ☐ b. Any two points in C must be density reachable. Each point belongs to one, and only one cluster

- ☒ c. Any two points in C must be density connected. Border points may belong to more than one cluster ✓
- ☐ d. Any two points in C must be density reachable. Border points may belong to more than one cluster

The correct answer is: **Any two points in C must be density connected. Border points may belong to more than one cluster**

Finish review (<https://moodle.epfl.ch/mod/quiz/view.php?id=983960>)