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Introduction to

Machine Learning



By

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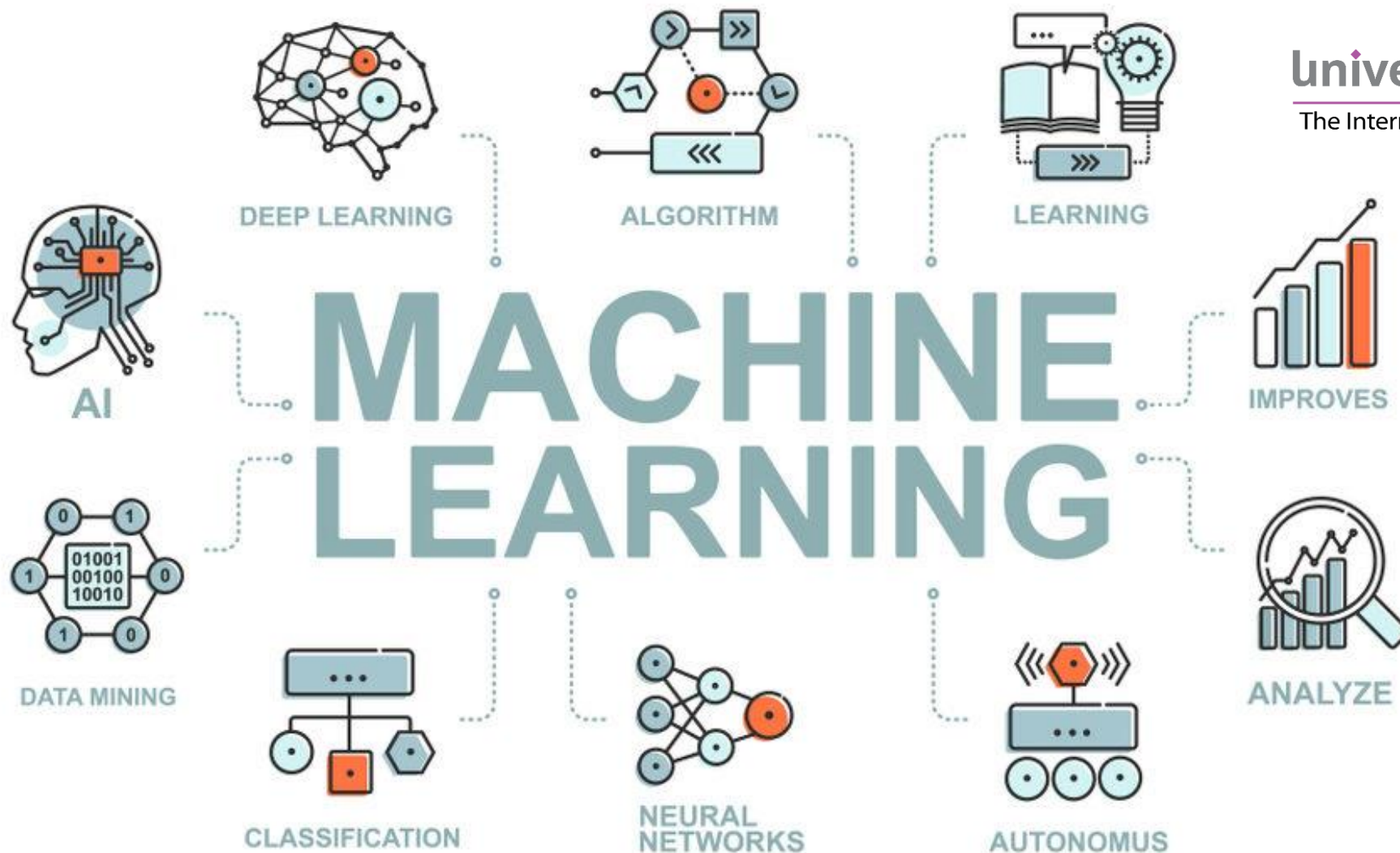
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- Types of Machine Learning and Algorithms
 - *Supervised Learning*
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What is Machine Learning?



???



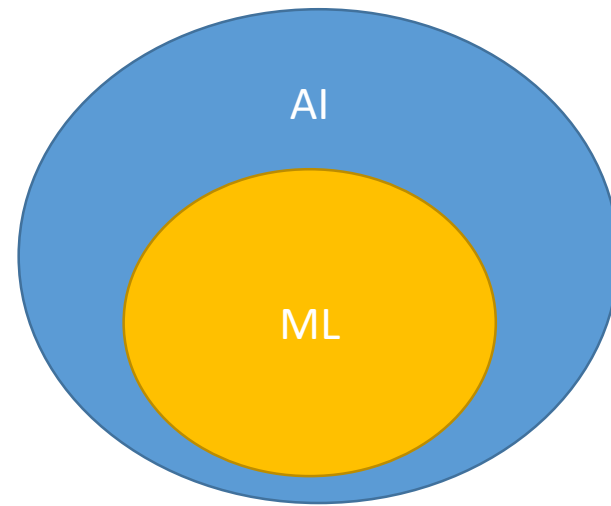
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Extracting rules from big data





Machine learning is a type of artificial intelligence that enables self-learning from data and then applies that learning without the need for human intervention.



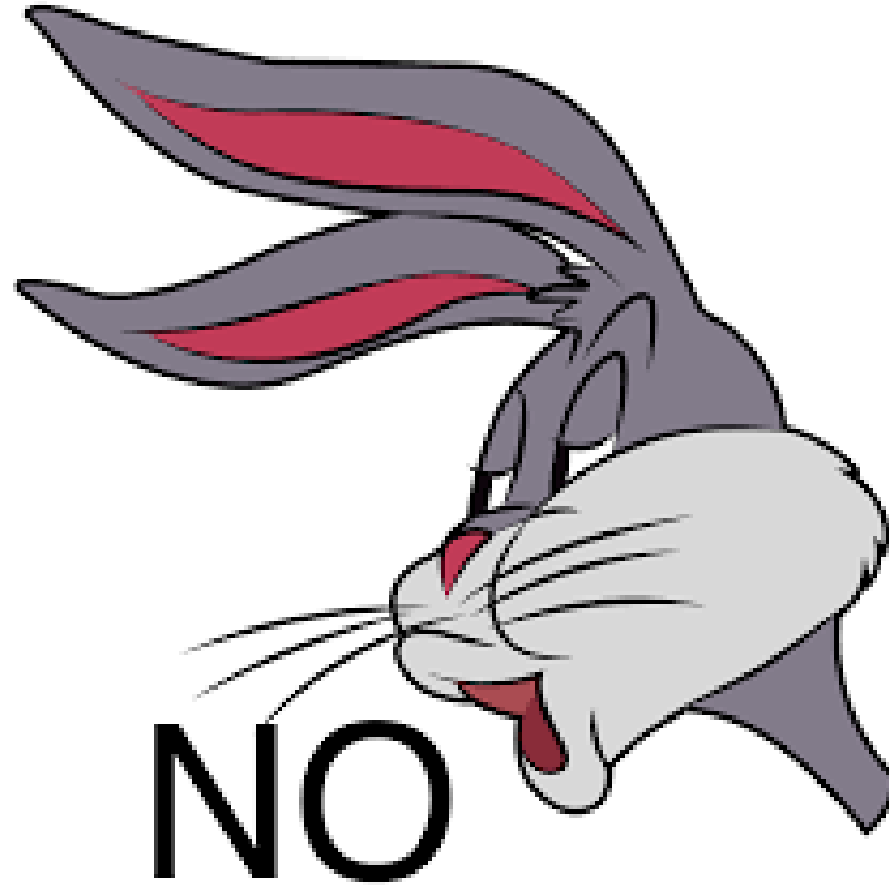
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Why do we need Machine Learning to solve problems?

We can solve problems just by Coding in conventional way!



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Let's see an example!

Suppose we want to build a car model prediction system





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Let's see an example!



- Height
- Width
- Color
- Photo angle
- Object angle
- Pixel position





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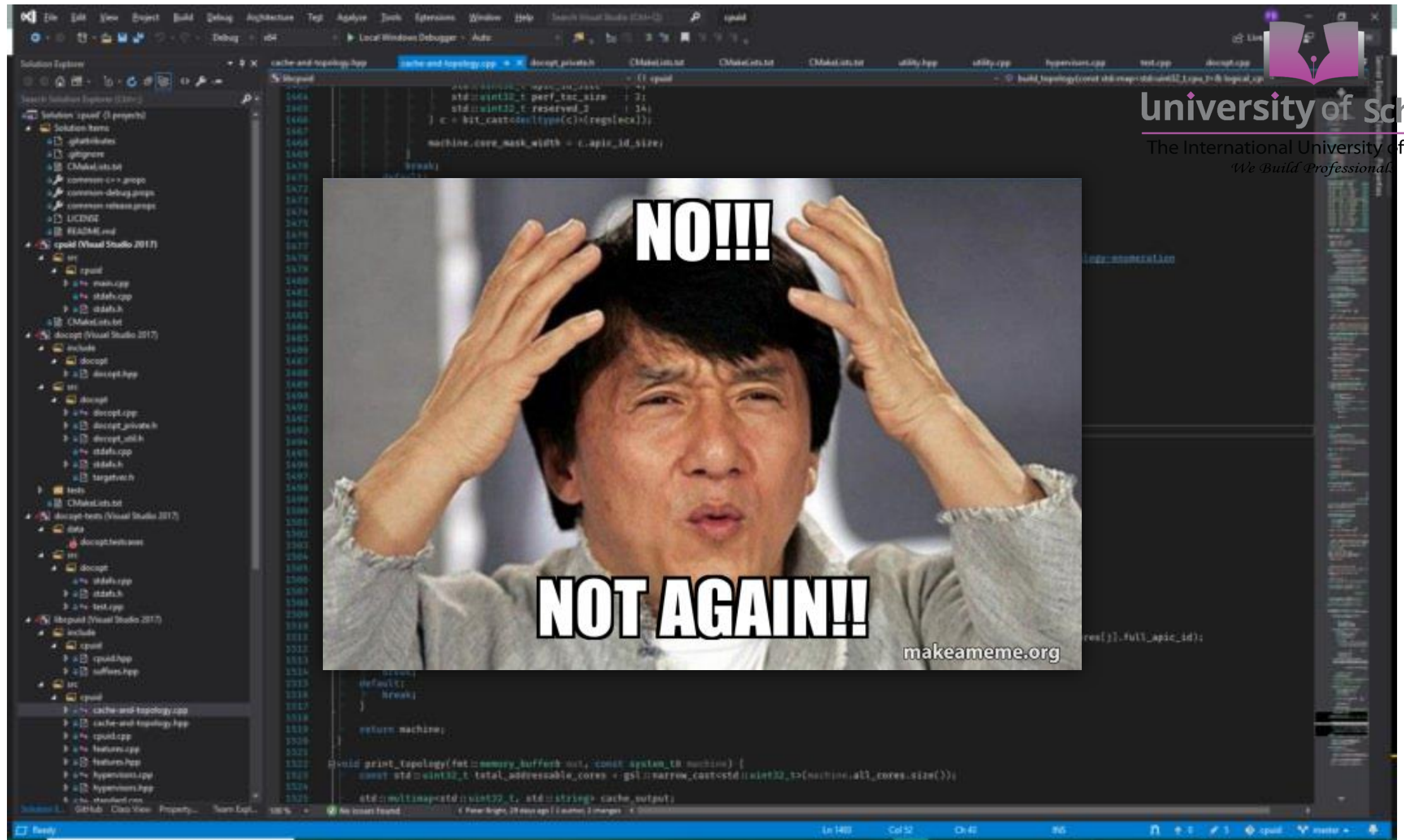
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What if I change the car?

Lamborghini
Aventador





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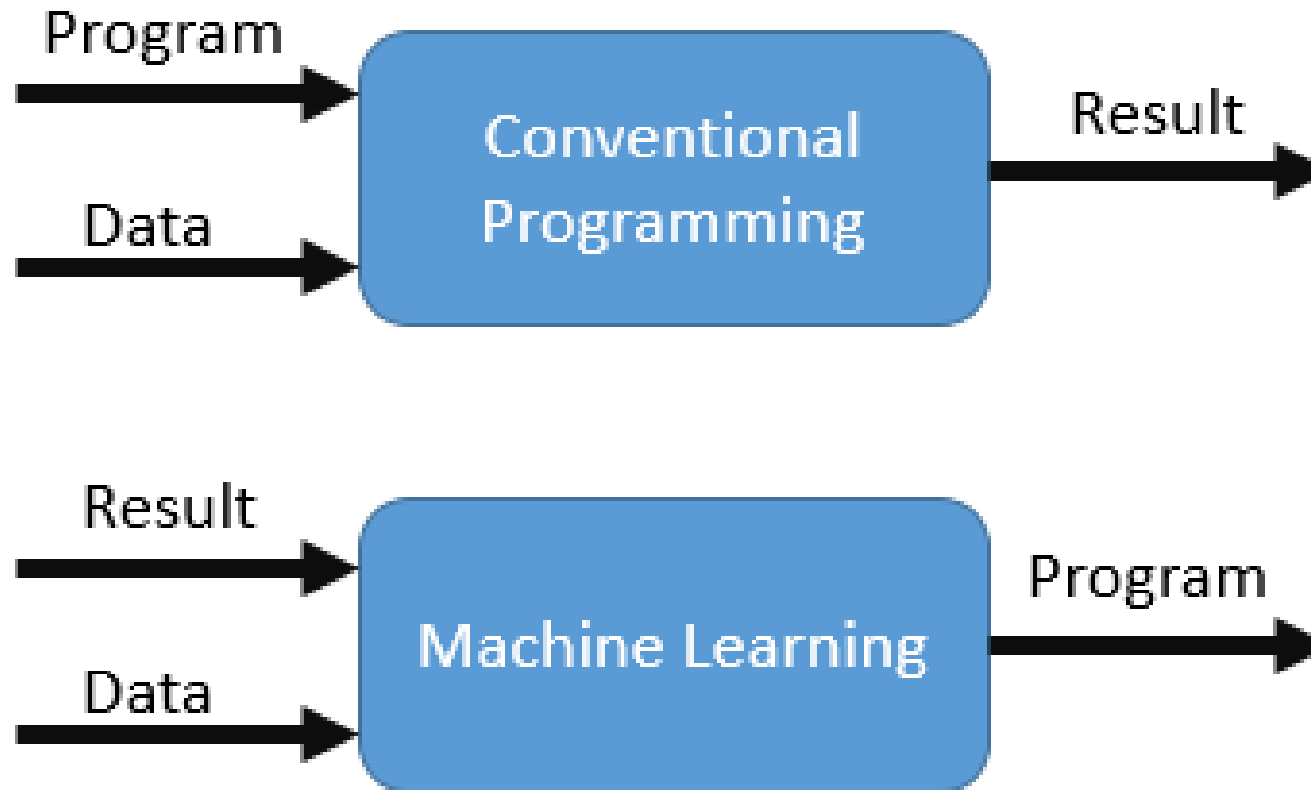
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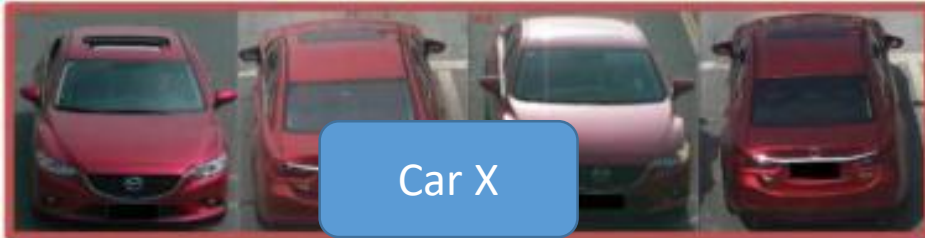


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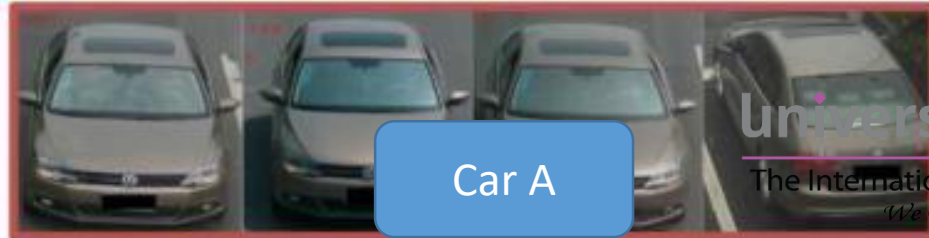
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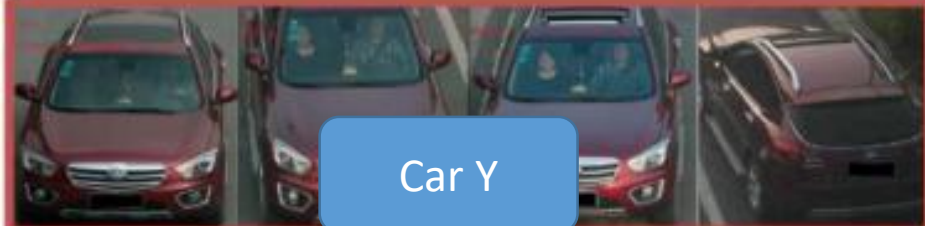




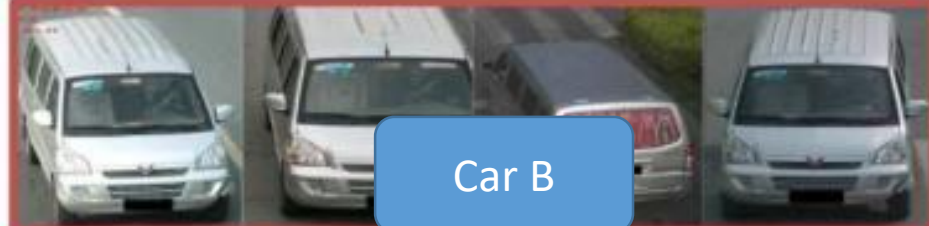
Car X



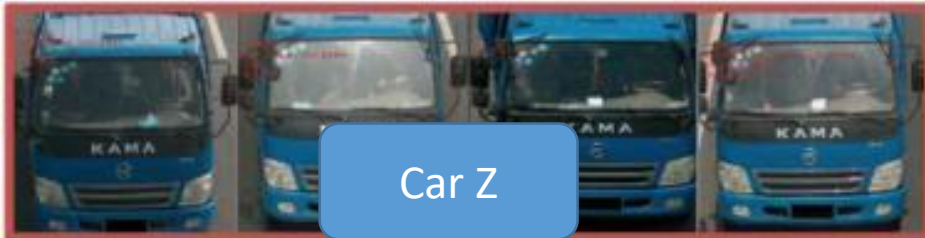
Car A



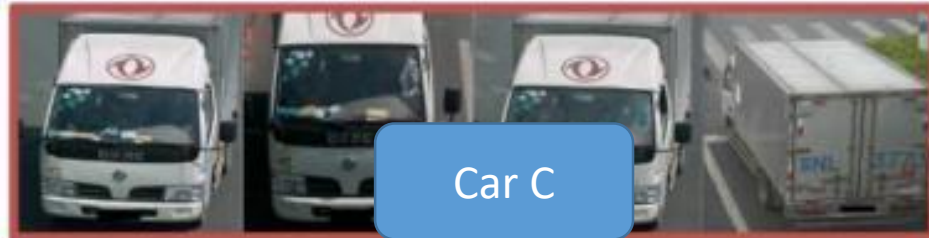
Car Y



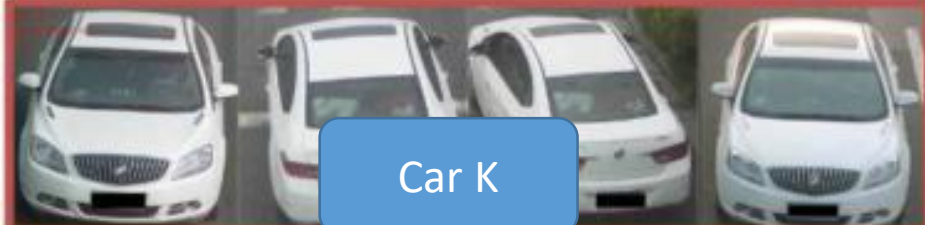
Car B



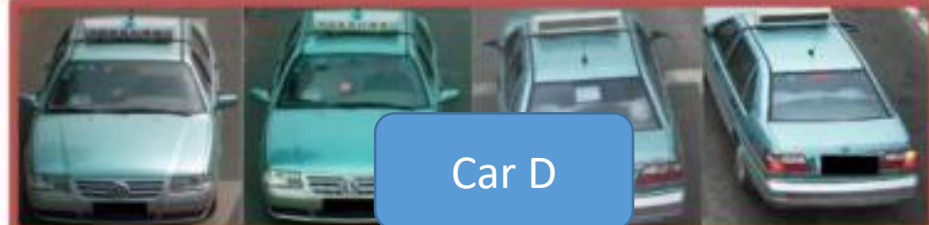
Car Z



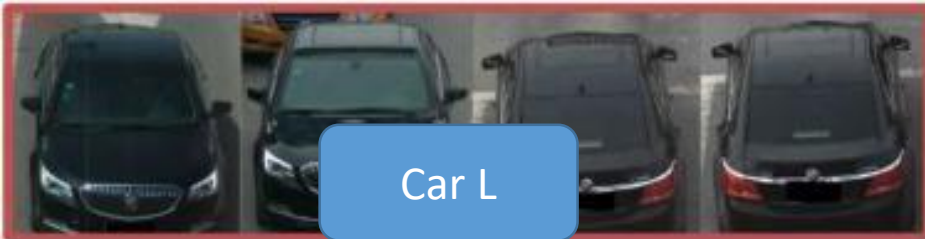
Car C



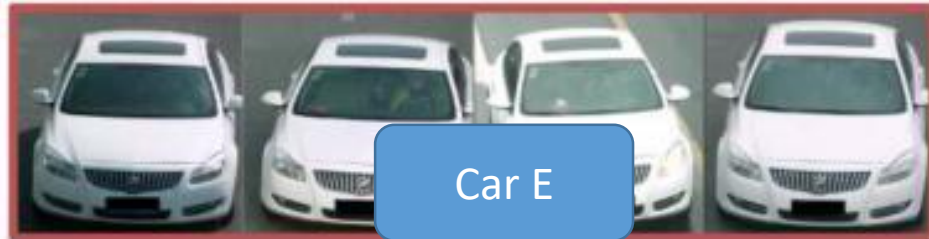
Car K



Car D



Car L



Car E



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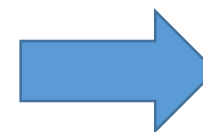
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Machine
Learning
Model



Program



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Program



Lamborghini
Aventador



Ferrari LaFerrari



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Why machine learning?

- **More efficient**
- **Feasible**
- **Relatable to Human Learning**



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Supervised
Learning

Unsupervised
Learning

Reinforcement
Learning

Supervised Learning

- Data
- Label



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Supervised Learning



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Data x

Label y

Traffic	Weather	Play Cricket
Heavy	Sunny	Yes
Medium	Rainy	No
Light	Overcast	Yes
Light	Rainy	No
Medium	Sunny	Yes

Supervised Learning

Traffic	Weather	Play Cricket
Heavy	Sunny	Yes
Medium	Rainy	No
Light	Overcast	Yes
Light	Rainy	No
Medium	Sunny	Yes
Medium	Rainy	??
Light	Sunny	??

Supervised Learning



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Traffic	Weather	Play Cricket
Heavy	Sunny	Yes
Medium	Rainy	No
Light	Overcast	Yes
Light	Rainy	No
Medium	Sunny	Yes
Medium	Rainy	NO!
Light	Sunny	YES!

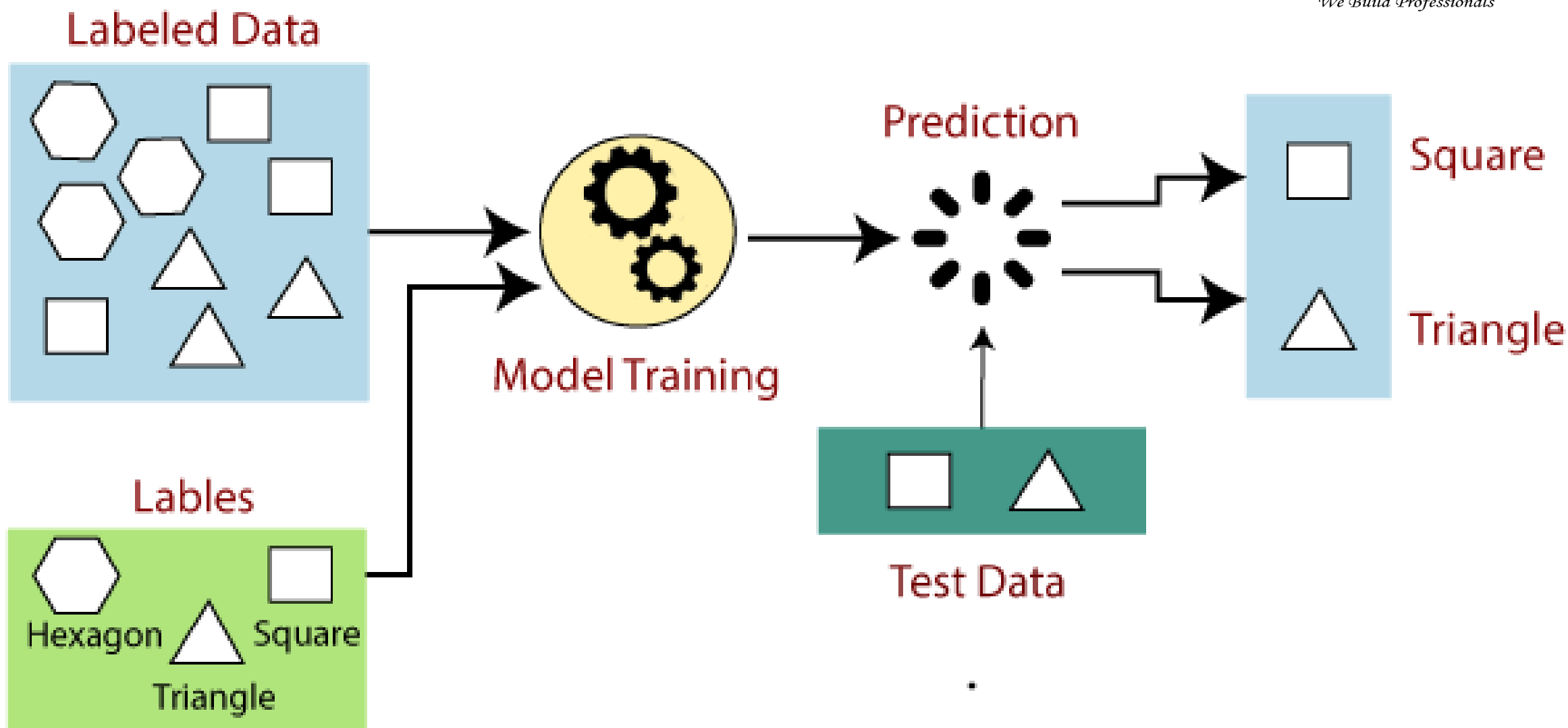


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Supervised Learning Process...



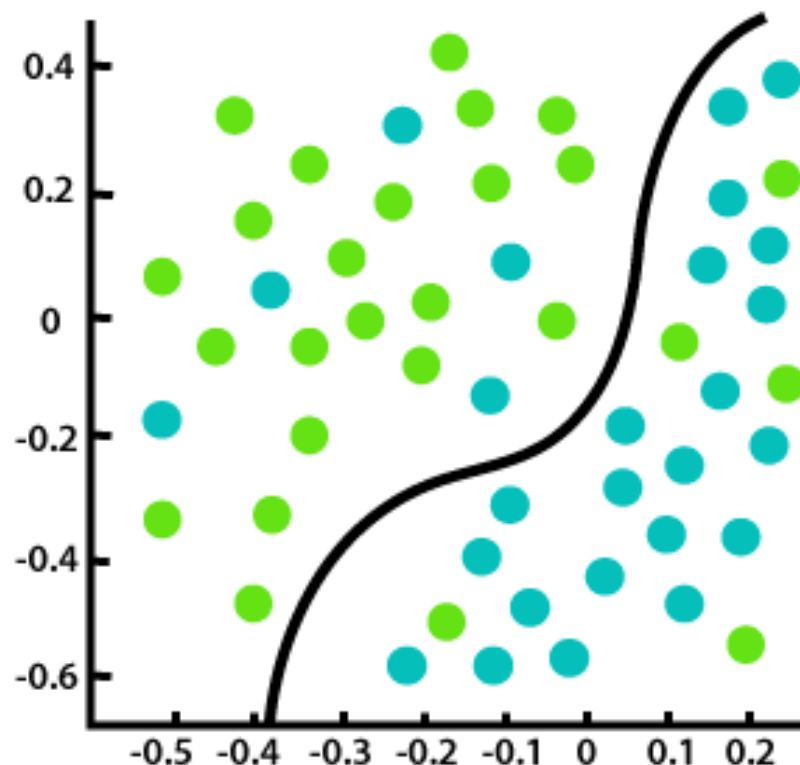


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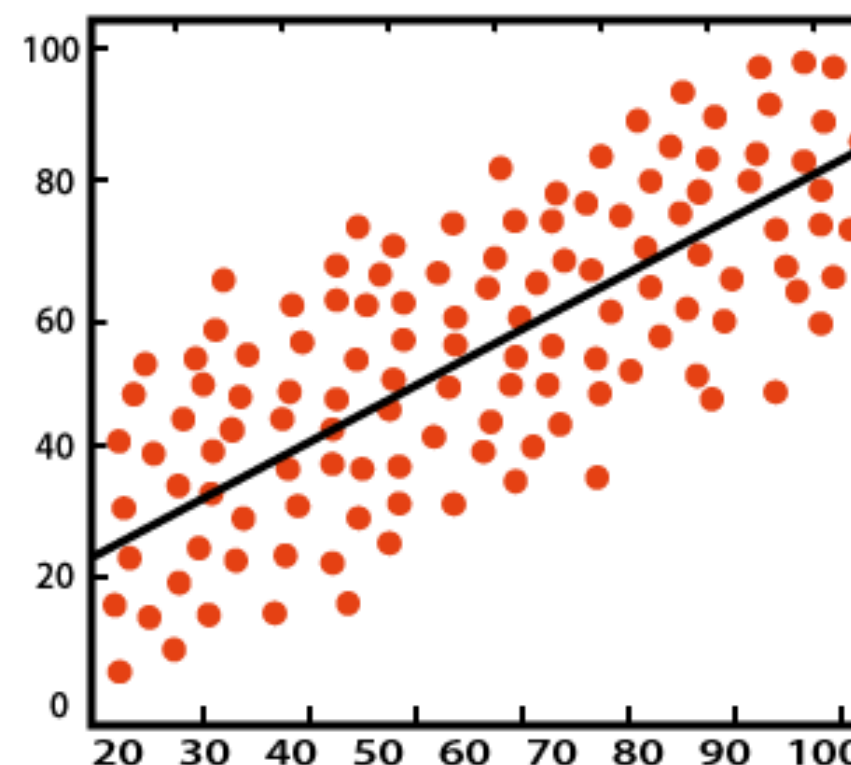
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Supervised Learning Algorithm



Classification



Regression

Unsupervised Learning

- Only Data
- No Label



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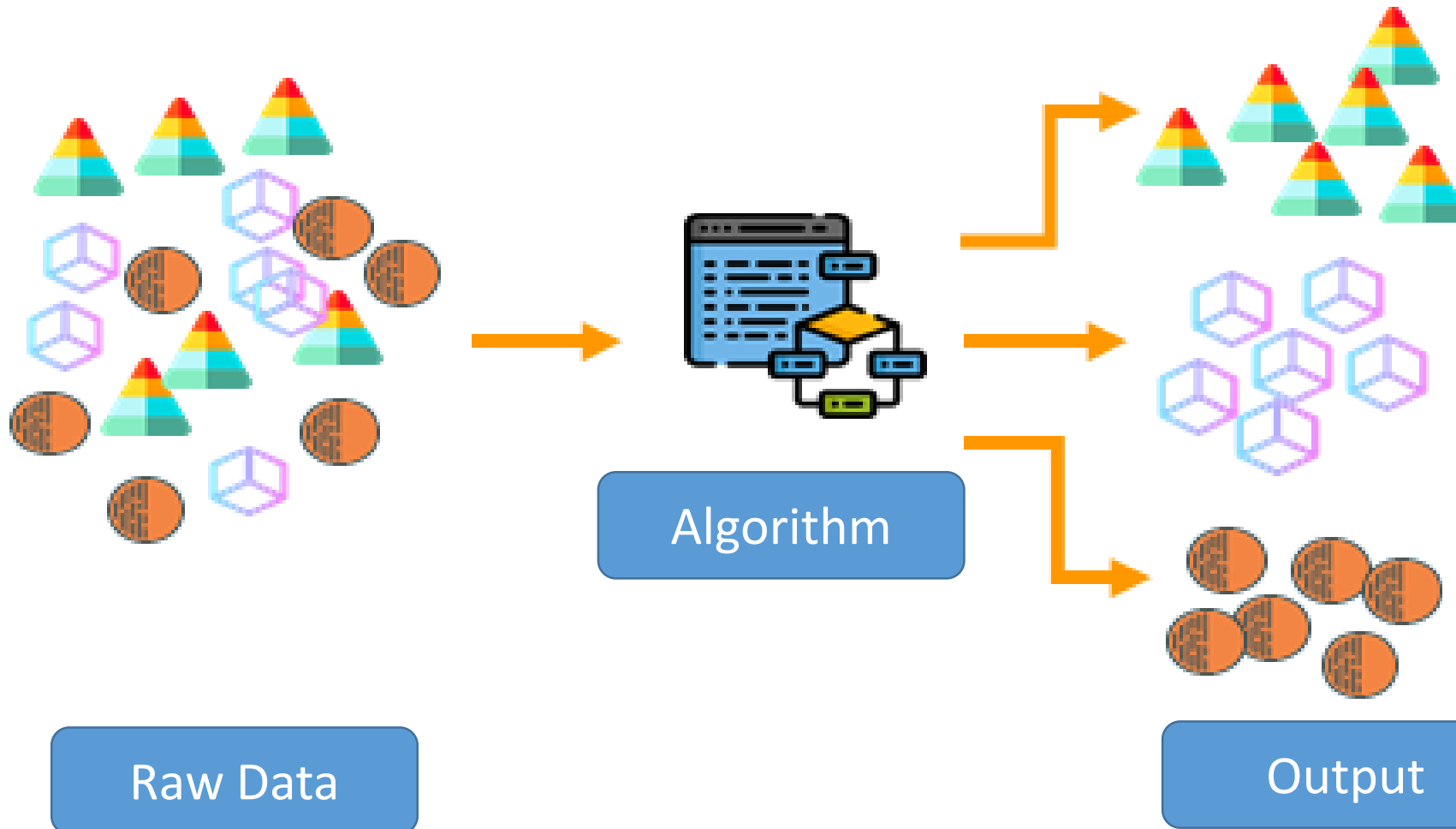
Unsupervised Learning



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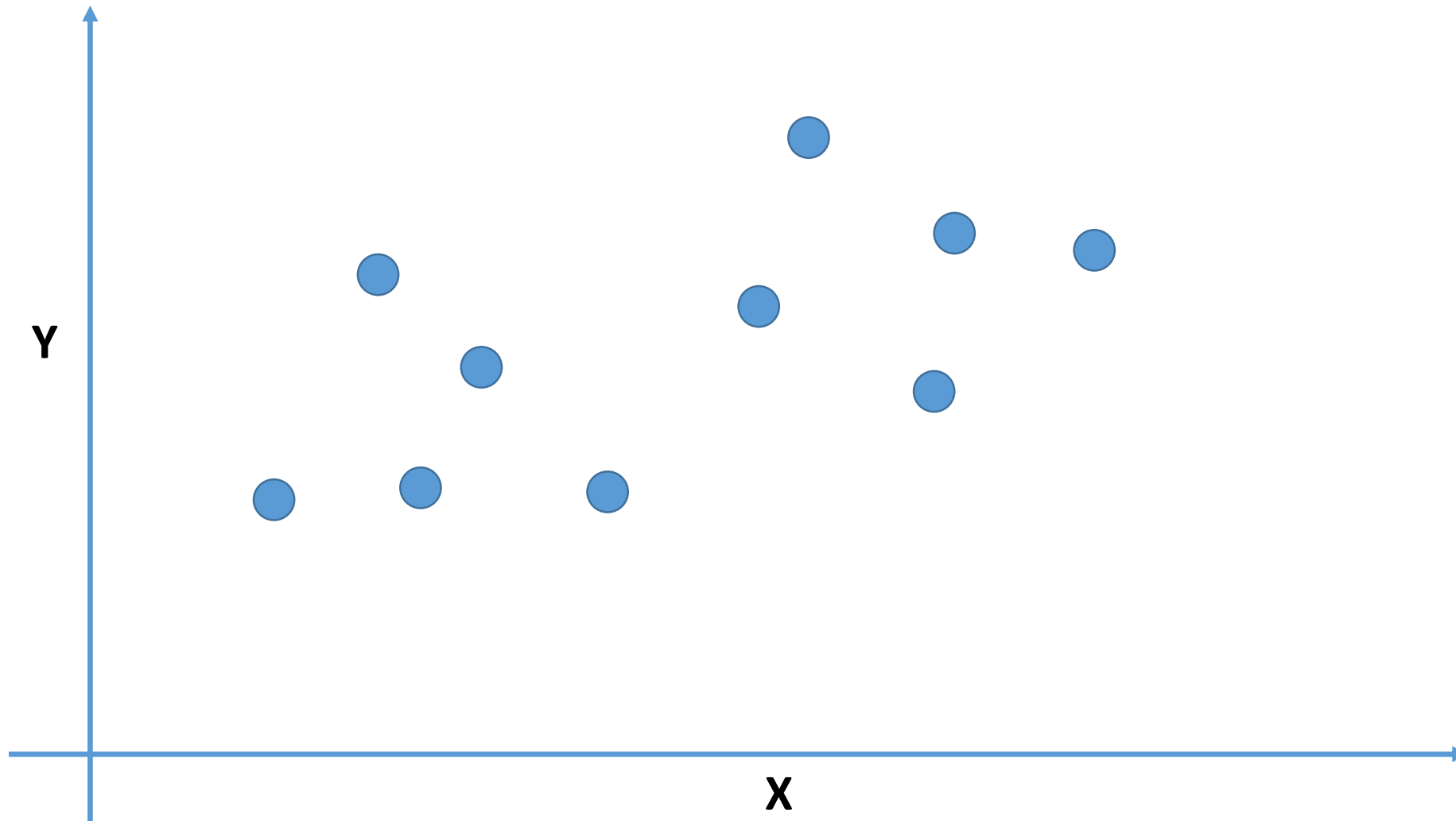
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Popular algorithm: Clustering



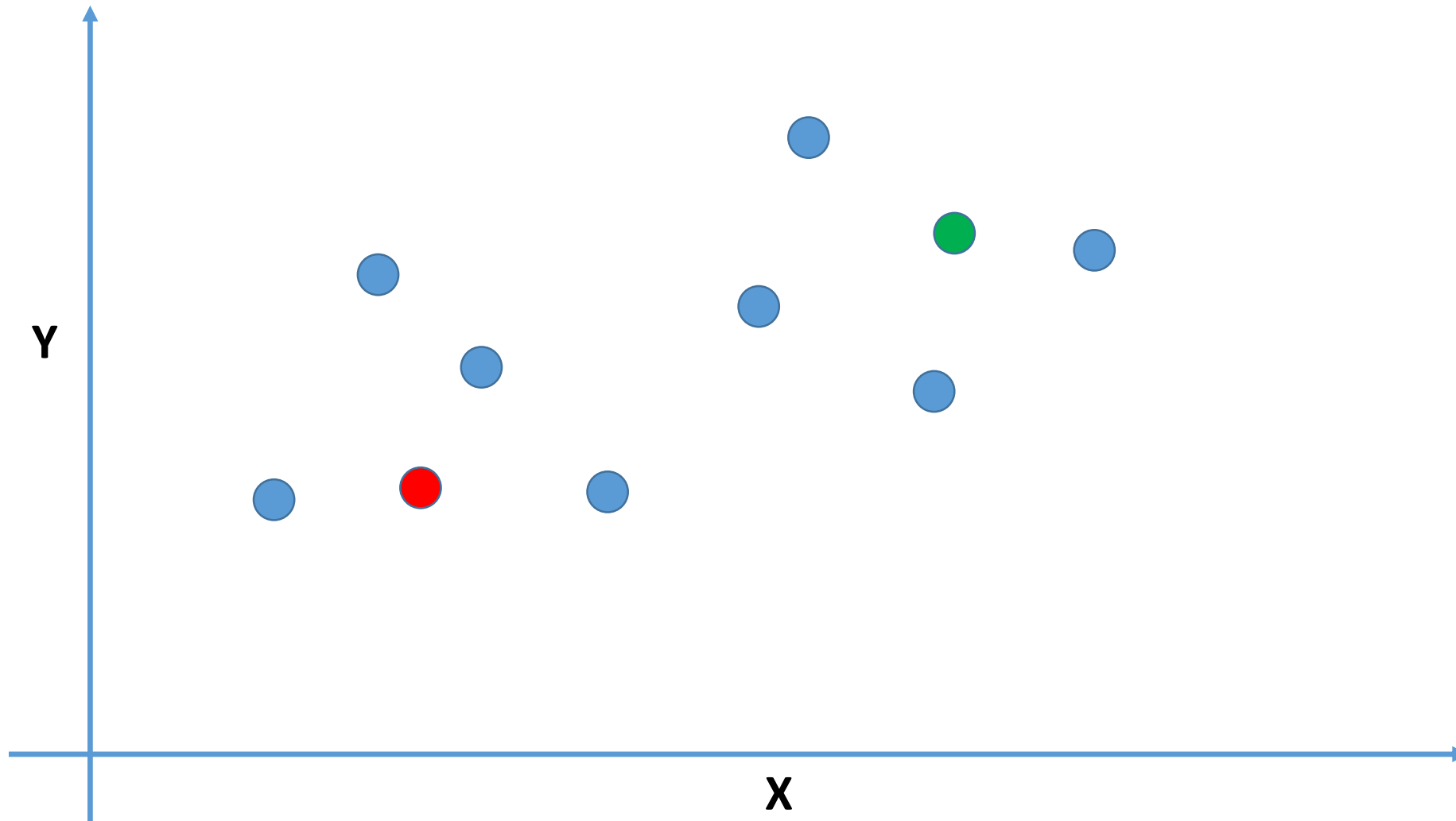
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Popular algorithm: Clustering



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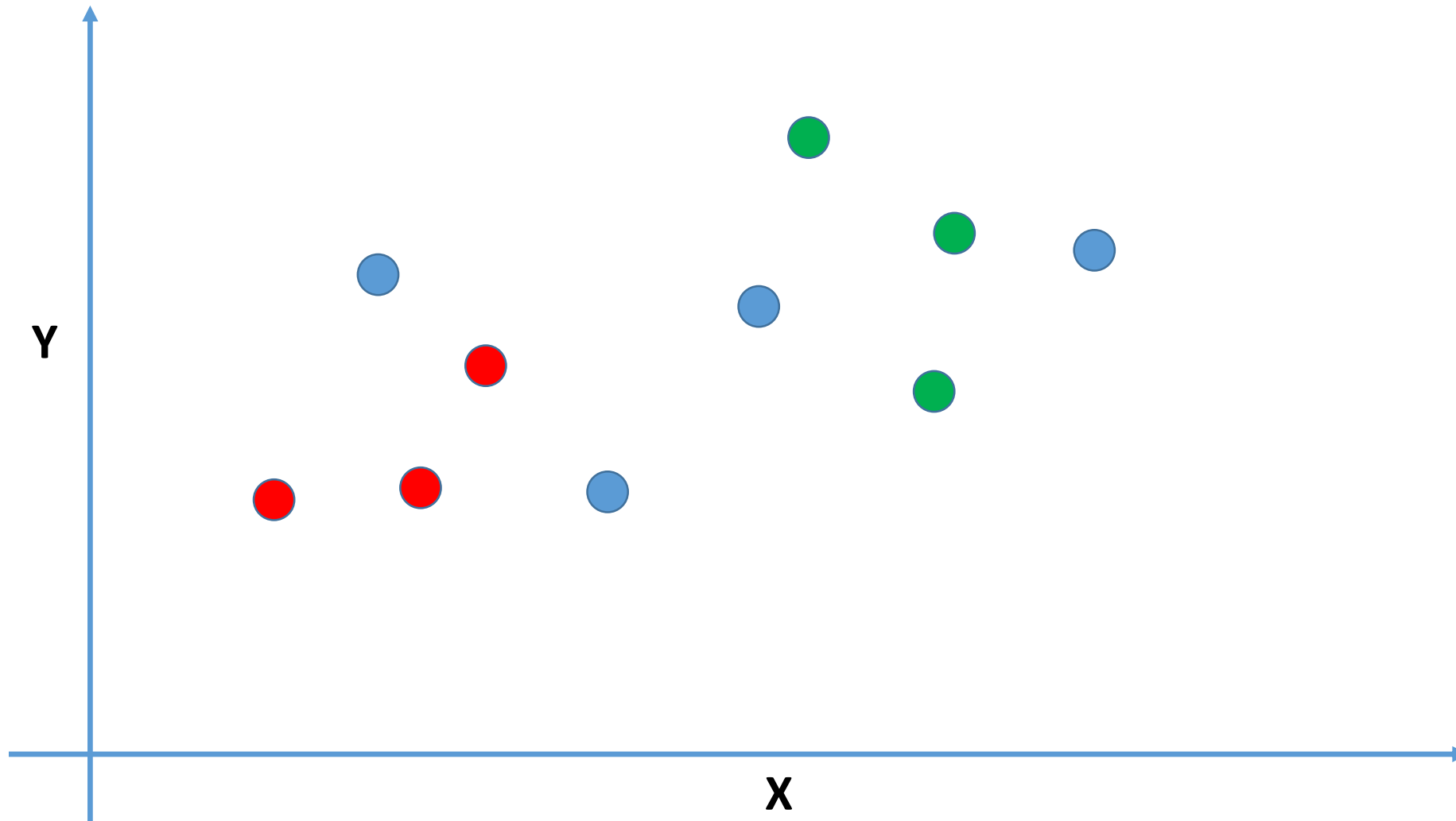
Popular algorithm: Clustering



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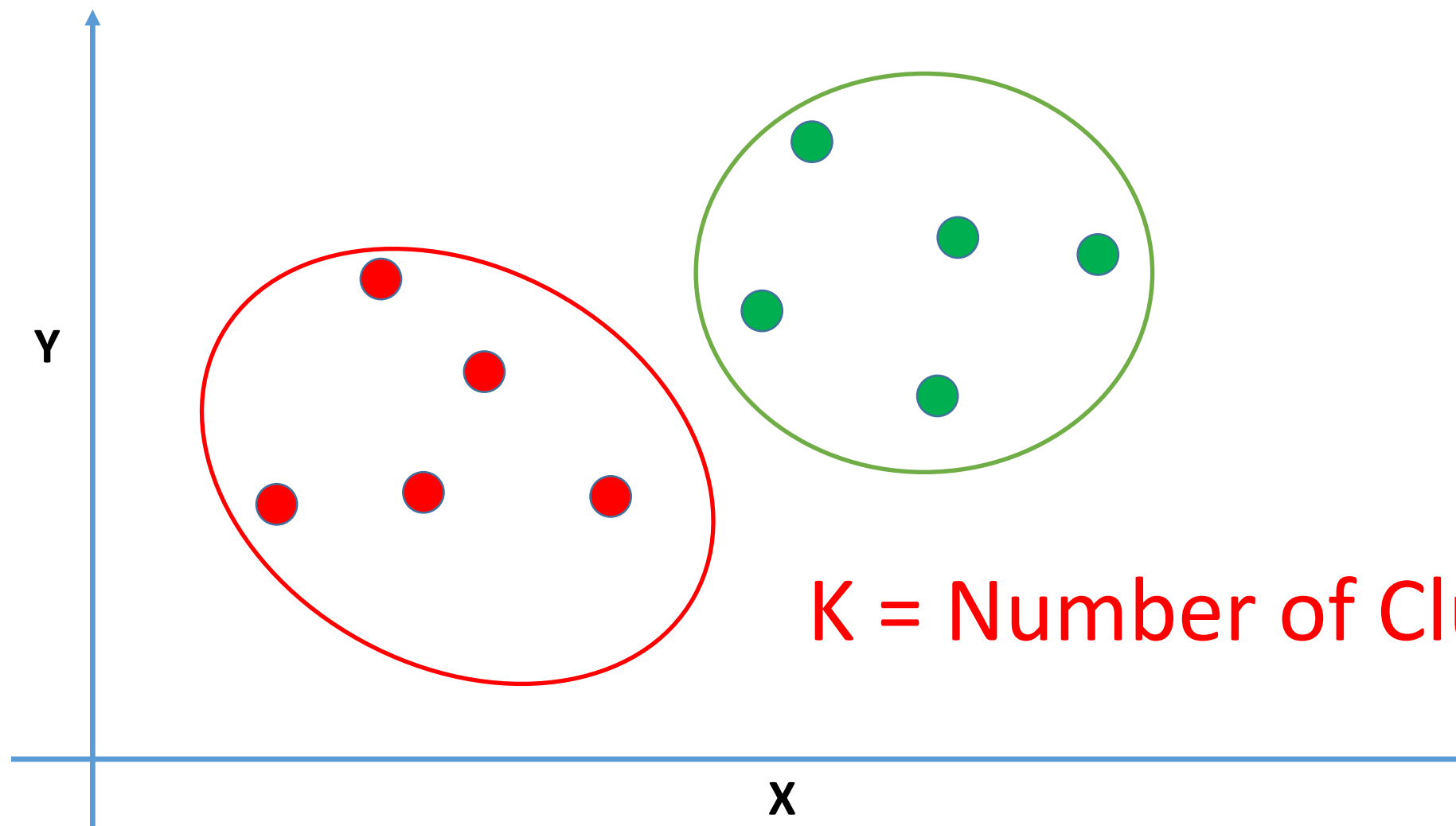
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Popular algorithm: K means Clustering



K = Number of Clusters

Reinforcement Learning

- Environment
- Agent
- Reward or Penalty



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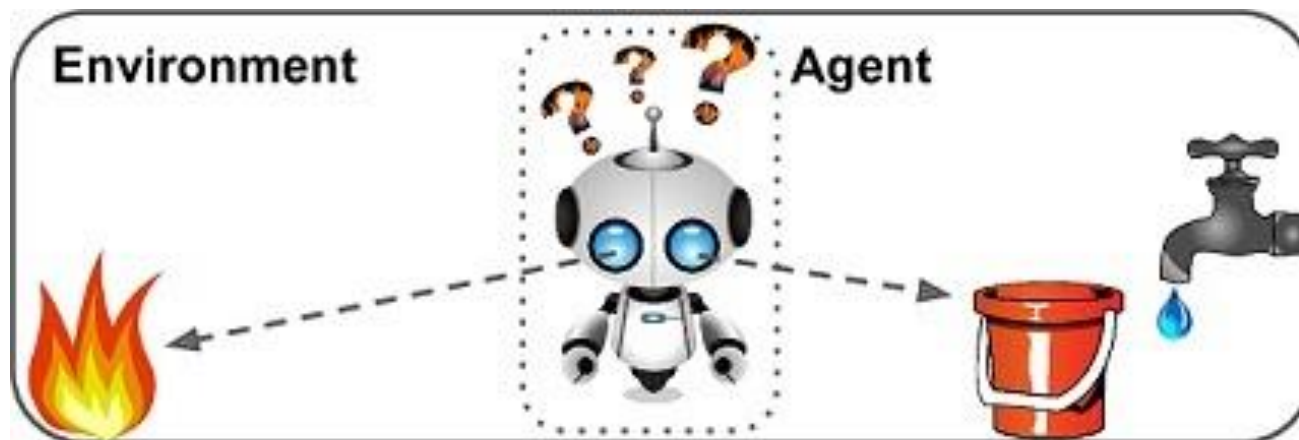
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1 Observe



3 Action!

4 Get reward
or penalty



5 Update policy
(learning step)

6 Iterate until an
optimal policy is
found

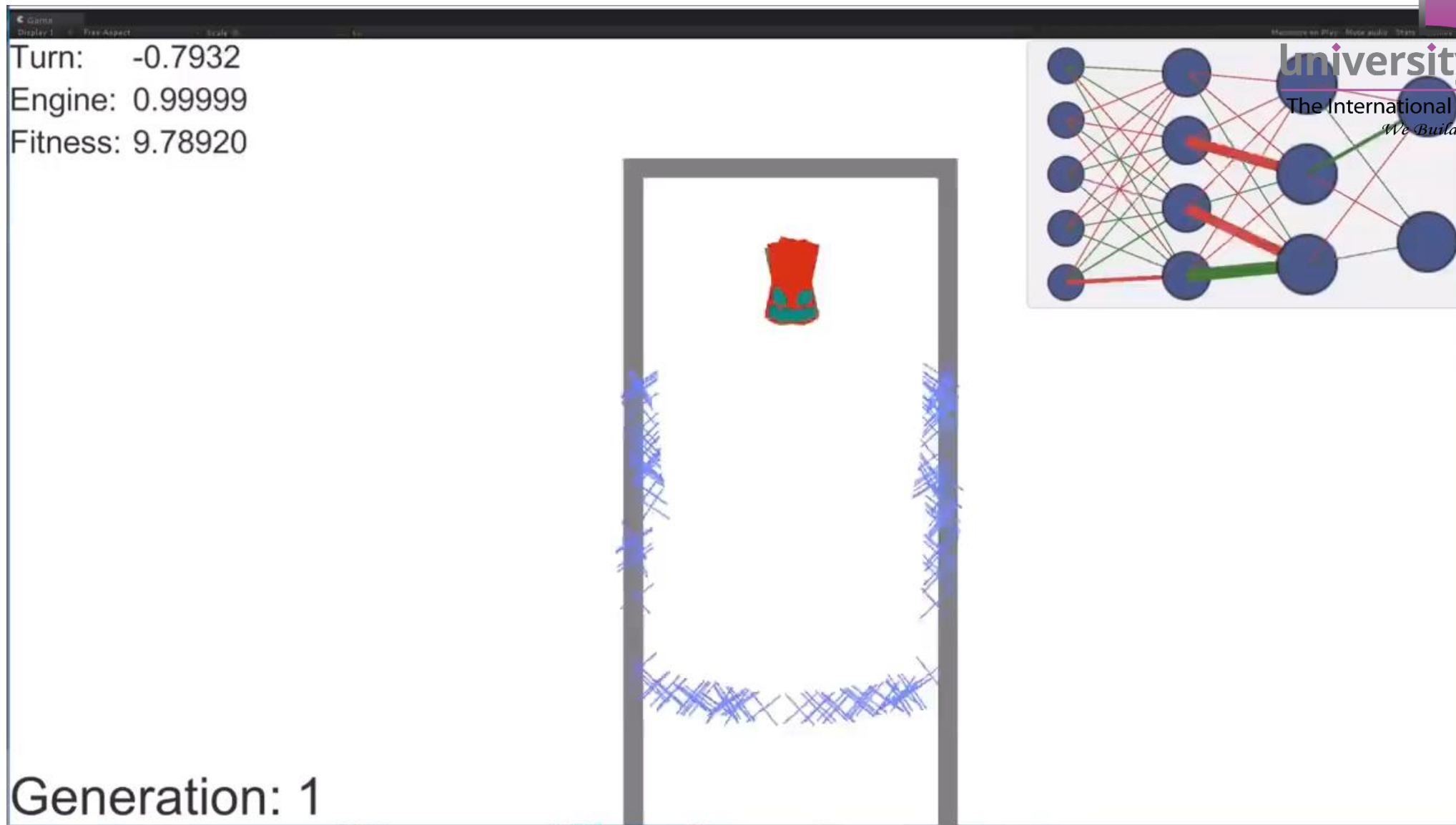


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Let's see it in action!



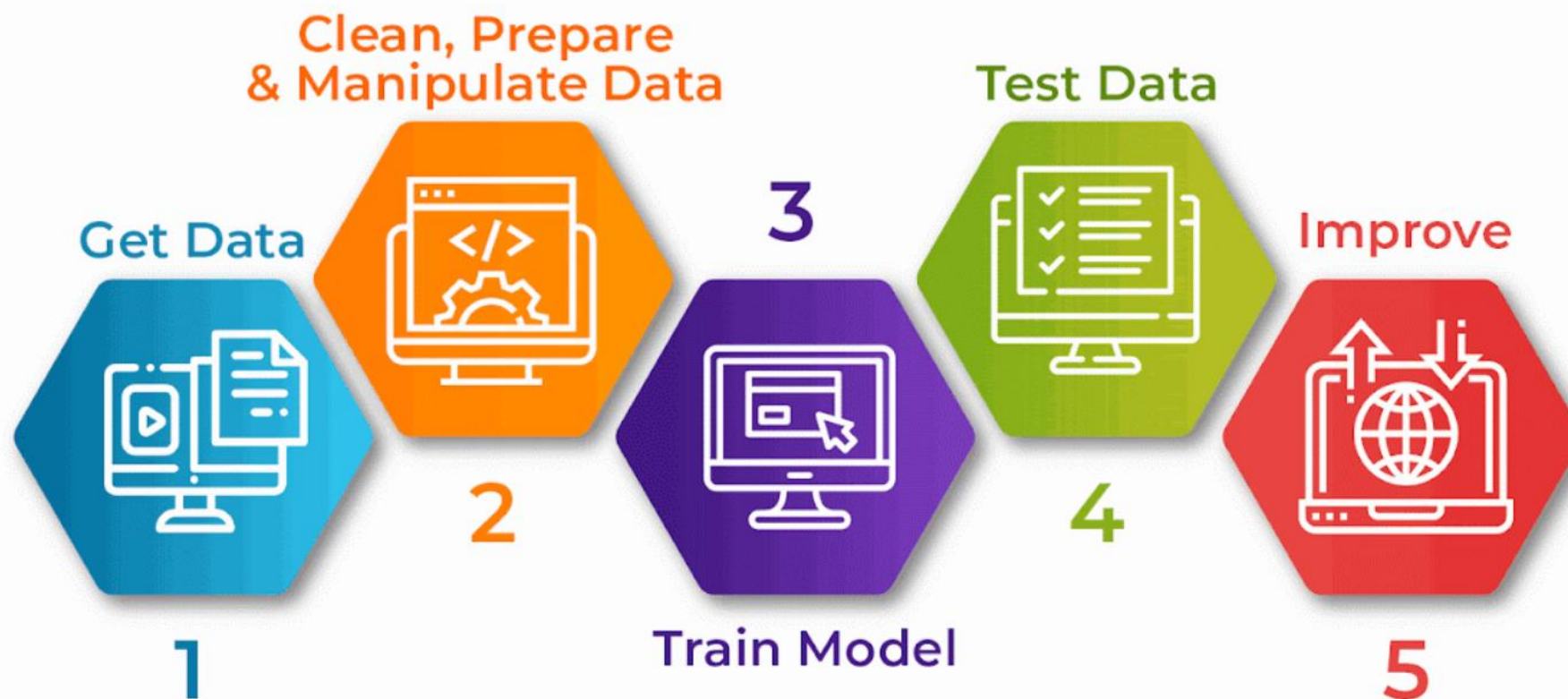


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MACHINE LEARNING PROCESS





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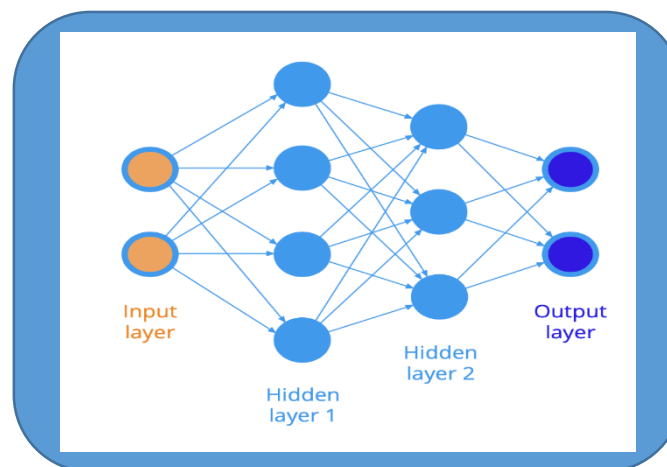
Deep Learning



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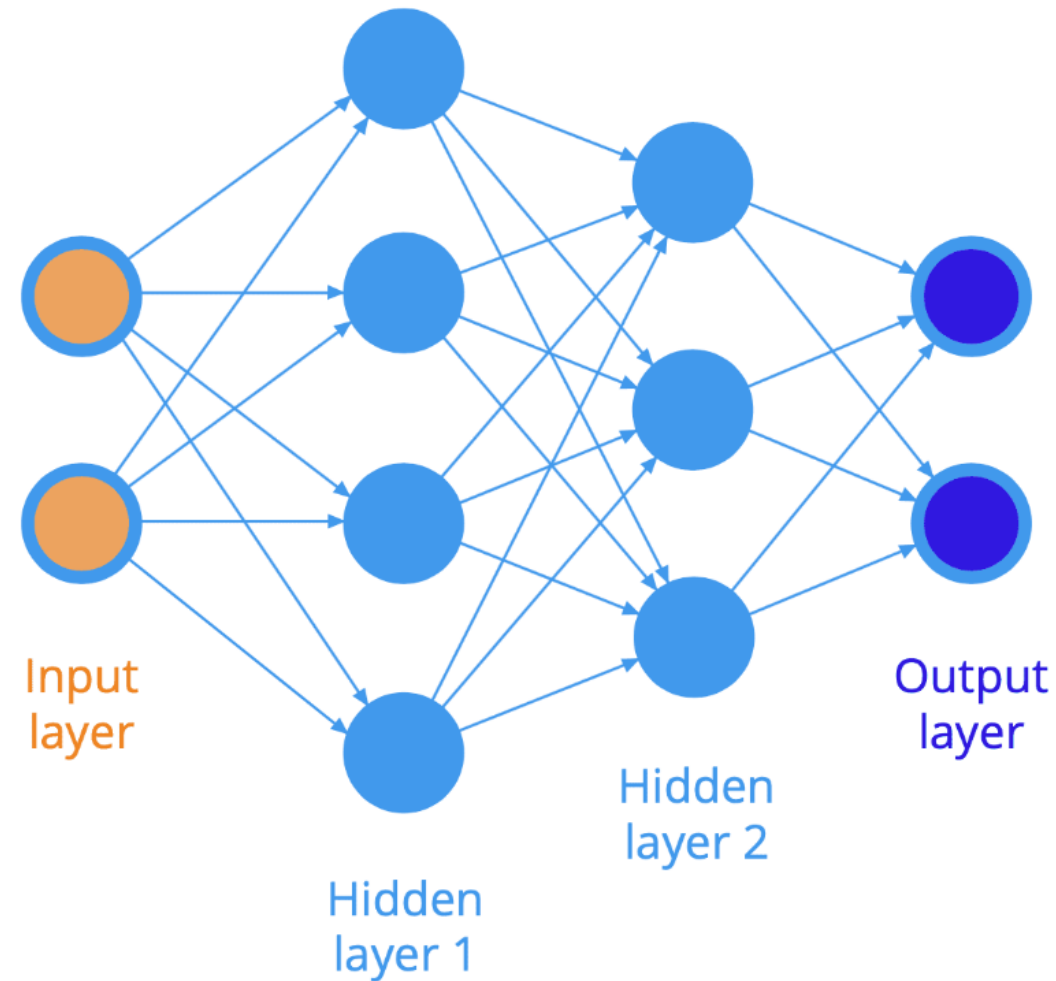
Artificial Neural Network



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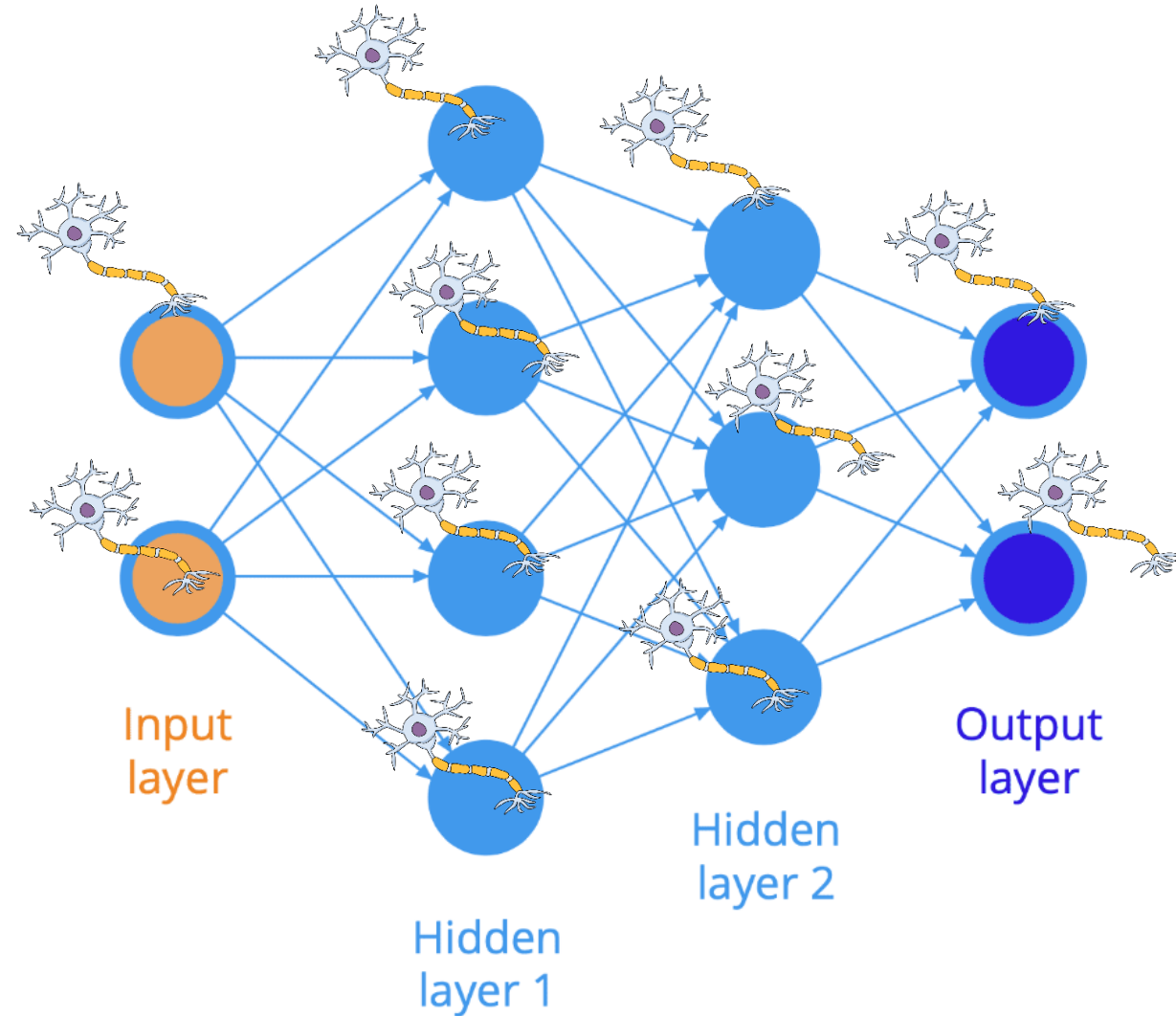
Artificial Neural Network



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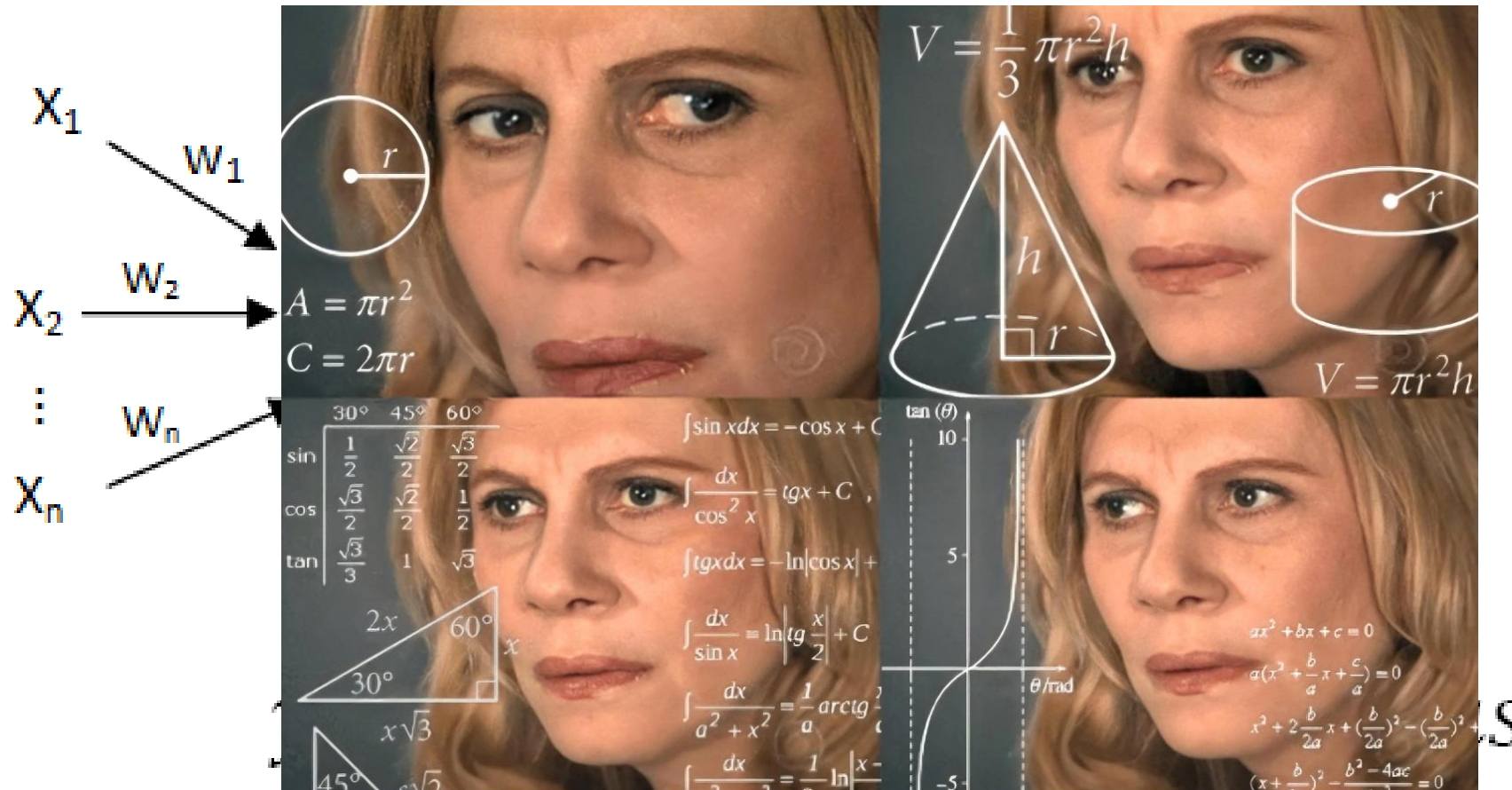
Artificial Neural Network



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$X = \text{input}$

$W = \text{weight}$

$b = \text{bias term}$

$y = \text{output}$

S

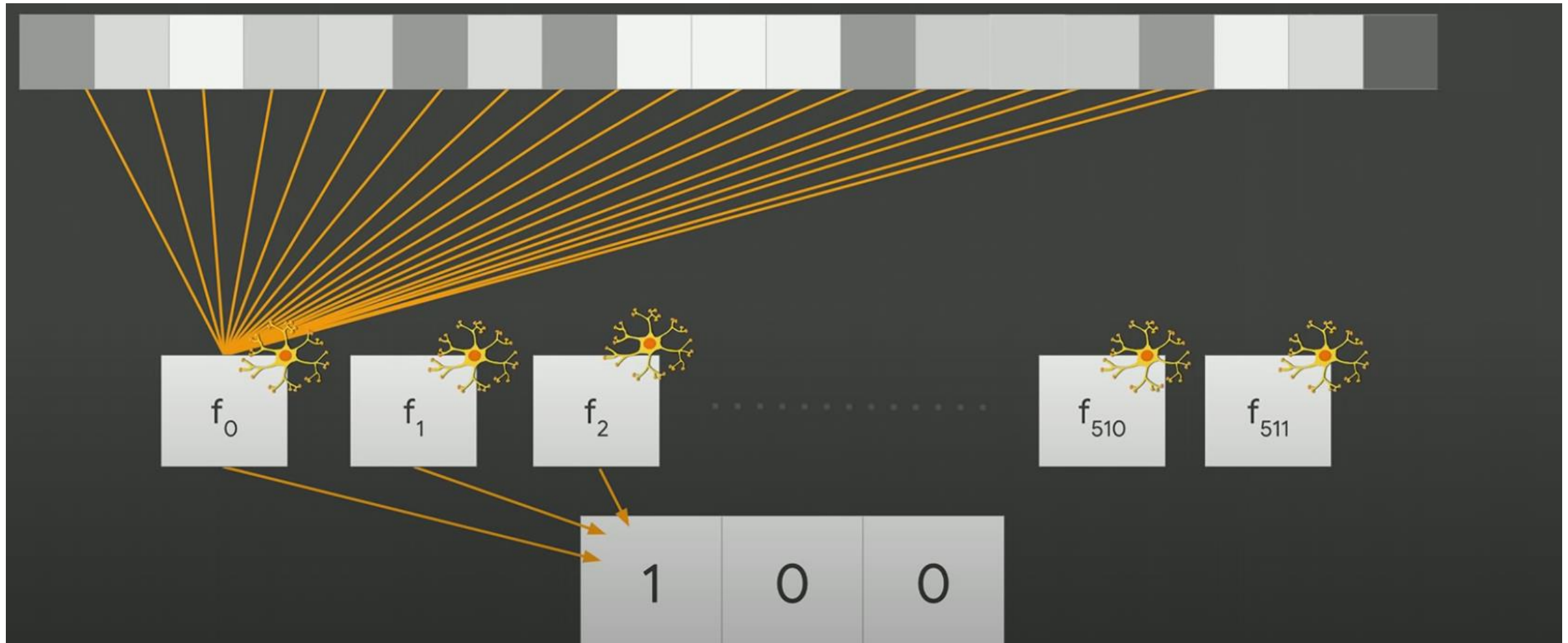
Artificial Neural Network



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Let's see some machine learning in action!



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That's all Folks!

Thank you!