Introduction to Systems Programming 234124

HW1 - Dry

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2.1

```
#include "stdlib.h" // Error 1
#include "string.h"
#include "assert.h"

char* stringDuplicator(char* s, int times) {
    assert(!s); // Error 5
    assert(times > 0);
    int LEN = strlen(s); // Error A
    char* out = malloc(LEN*times); // Error 2,6
    assert(out);
    for (int i=0; i<=times; i++) { // Error 4 & B
    out = out + LEN; // Error 3
    strcpy(out,s);
    }
    return out;
}</pre>
```

Errors:

Program Code Errors

- 1. #include errors should be <stdlib.h>, < string.h>, < assert.h> and not "".
- 2. **Buffer OverFlow**-No size of in the malloc size, the memory allocated isn't in the right size.
- 3. **Out of bounds write 1**: Moved out pointer before strcpy put the string.
- 4. **Out of bounds write 2**: because of "i<=times" the loop repeated times+1.
- 5. **assert(!s) logic error:** should fail if the input string pointer is NULL not the other way around.
- 6. Missing string ending need to add '\0' at the end

Code Convention Errors

- A. **Name convention:** LEN should be in lowercase letters (not a constant)
- B. **Indentation:** Failed to use proper indentation for the "for" code block

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <assert.h>
char* stringDuplicator(char* s, int times){
     assert(s);
     assert(times > 0);
     int len = strlen(s);
     char* out = malloc((len*times+1)*sizeof(char));
     assert(out);
     out[len*times] = '\0';
     for (int i=0; i<times; i++){</pre>
          strcpy(out,s);
          out = out + len;
     }
     out = out-len*times;
     return out;
}
```