gps 激光雷达 连接过程记录

https://www.usilab.cn:10080/yaoxt3/NavSatSignalParser/src/master

•

```
shang@shang:~$ ls /dev/tty
            tty21
                                                tty62
                        tty35
                                    tty49
                                                                        ttyS30
tty
                                                            ttyS17
tty0
            tty22
                        tty36
                                    tty5
                                                tty63
                                                            ttyS18
                                                                        ttyS31
                        tty37
                                    tty50
                                                                        ttyS4
tty1
            tty23
                                                tty7
                                                            ttyS19
                                    tty51
                                                                        ttyS5
tty10
            tty24
                        tty38
                                                            ttyS2
                                                tty8
tty11
            tty25
                        tty39
                                    tty52
                                                tty9
                                                            ttyS20
                                                                        ttyS6
                                                ttyprintk
                                                            ttyS21
tty12
            tty26
                        tty4
                                    tty53
                                                                        ttyS7
                        tty40
                                                            ttyS22
tty13
            tty27
                                    tty54
                                                ttyS0
                                                                        ttyS8
                        tty41
                                                            ttyS23
                                                                        ttys9
tty14
                                    tty55
                                                ttyS1
            tty28
                        tty42
tty15
            tty29
                                    tty56
                                                ttyS10
                                                            ttyS24
                                                                        ttyUSB0
                        tty43
tty16
            tty3
                                    tty57
                                                ttyS11
                                                            ttyS25
tty17
            tty30
                        tty44
                                    tty58
                                                ttyS12
                                                            ttyS26
                        tty45
            tty31
                                    tty59
                                                ttyS13
tty18
                                                            ttyS27
            tty32
                                                ttyS14
                                                            ttyS28
tty19
                        tty46
                                    tty6
                                                ttyS15
                                                            ttyS29
tty2
            tty33
                        tty47
                                    tty60
            tty34
                        tty48
                                                ttyS16
                                                            ttyS3
tty20
                                    ttv61
shang@shang:~$ sudo chmod 666 /dev/ttyUSB0
[sudo] password for shang:
shang@shang:~$ sudo apt-get install cutecom
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
cutecom is already the newest version (0.22.0-2).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 553 not upgraded.
```

● 另一个终端打开roscore 使用ros的每一个终端都 source cat kin_ws/devel/<u>setup.sh</u>

```
shang@shang:~$ source catkin_ws/devel/setup.sh
shang@shang:~$ roscore
... logging to /home/shang/.ros/log/bd0fa5d4-edb2-11e9-b52a-70f11c0575cb/roslaun
ch-shang-5689.log
Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take awhile.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.
started roslaunch server http://shang:36573/
ros_comm version 1.12.14</pre>
```

无lcm 师兄拷贝

```
shang@shang:~$ rosrun unionstrong_driver nmea_serial_driver _port:/dev/ttyUSB0 _
baud:=115200
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "/home/shang/catkin_ws/src/navsatsignalparser/src/unionstrong_driver/unio
nstrong_driver/scripts/nmea_serial_driver", line 39, in <module>
        import libnmea_navsat_driver.driver
   File "/home/shang/catkin_ws/src/navsatsignalparser/src/unionstrong_driver/unio
nstrong_driver/src/libnmea_navsat_driver/driver.py", line 3, in <module>
        import lcm
ImportError: No module named lcm
```

编译lcm

```
shang@shang:~$ cd lcm/
shang@shang:~/lcm$ mkdir build
mkdir: cannot create directory 'build': File exists
shang@shang:~/lcm$ ls
AUTHORS
                                 lcm-dotnet lcm-lua
                docs
                                                              NEWS
                                              lcm-pkgconfig README.md
build
                 examples
                                 lcmgen
                                              lcm-python
cmake
                 format_code.sh
                                 lcm-java
                                                              test
CMakeLists.txt lcm
                                 lcm-lite
                                              liblcm-test
                                                              WinSpecific
COPYING
                 lcm-cmake
                                 lcm-logger
                                              m4macros
shang@shang:~/lcm$ sudo rm -r build
shang@shang:~/lcm$ mkdir build
shang@shang:~/lcm$ cd build/
shang@shang:~/lcm/build$ cmkae ..
No command 'cmkae' found, did you mean:
Command 'cmake' from package 'cmake' (main)
cmkae: command not found
shang@shang:~/lcm/build$ cmake .
CMake Error: The source directory "/home/shang/lcm/build" does not appear to con
tain CMakeLists.txt.
Specify --help for usage, or press the help button on the CMake GUI.
shang@shang:~/lcm/build$ cmake ...
-- The C compiler identification is GNU 5.4.0
   The CXX compiler identification is GNU 5.4.0
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc
```

```
😕 🖃 💷 shang@shang: ~ 🏾
-- Found Lua: /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/liblua5.2.so;/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/l
ibm.so (found version "5.2.4")
-- CPack: Packages will be placed under /home/shang/lcm/build/packages

    Configuring done

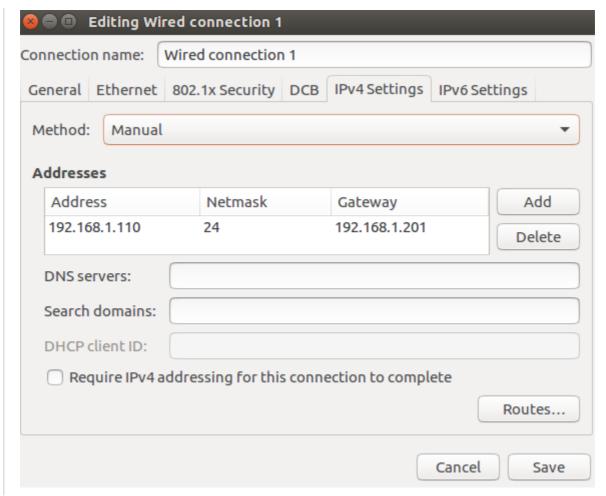
-- Generating done
- Build files have been written to: /home/shang/lcm/build
shang@shang:~/lcm/build$ sudo make install
Scanning dependencies of target lcm_use_file
  0%] Generating lcmUtilities.cmake
  0%] Built target lcm_use_file
Scanning dependencies of target lcm
  1%] Building C object lcm/CMakeFiles/lcm.dir/eventlog.c.o
  1%] Building C object lcm/CMakeFiles/lcm.dir/lcm.c.o
home/shang/lcm/lcm/lcm.c: In function 'lcm_create':
/home/shang/lcm/lcm/lcm.c:124:5: warning: 'g_static_rec_mutex_init' is deprecate
d: Use 'g_rec_mutex_init' instead [-Wdeprecated-declarations]
    g_static_rec_mutex_init (&lcm->mutex);
In file included from /usr/include/glib-2.0/glib.h:107:0,
                 from /home/shang/lcm/lcm/lcm.c:8:
/usr/include/glib-2.0/glib/deprecated/gthread.h:176:10: note: declared here
                                         (GStaticRecMutex *mutex);
         g static_rec_mutex_init
void
```

```
shang@shang: ~
  Installing: /usr/local/share/aclocal/lcm.m4
  Installing: /usr/local/lib/pkgconfig/lcm.pc
-- Installing: /usr/local/lib/pkgconfig/lcm-java.pc
shang@shang:~/lcm/build$ cd ..
shang@shang:~/lcm$ cd lcm-
lcm-cmake/
               lcm-java/
                               lcm-logger/
                                               lcm-pkgconfig/
                                               lcm-python/
lcm-dotnet/
               lcm-lite/
                               lcm-lua/
shang@shang:~/lcm$ cd lcm-p
lcm-pkgconfig/ lcm-python/
<mark>shang@shang:~/lcm</mark>$ cd lcm-python/
shang@shang:~/lcm/lcm-python$ ptyhon setup.py install
No command 'ptyhon' found, did you mean:
Command 'python' from package 'python3' (main)
Command 'python' from package 'python-minimal' (main)
ptyhon: command not found
shang@shang:~/lcm/lcm-python$ python setup.py install
running install
running build
running build_py
creating build
creating build/lib.linux-x86_64-2.7
creating build/lib.linux-x86_64-2.7/lcm
copying lcm/__init__.py -> build/lib.linux-x86_64-2.7/lcm
running build ext
```

```
🖃 🔍 shang@shang: ~
error: could not delete '/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/lcm/_lcm.so': Pe
rmission denied
shang@shang:~/lcm/lcm-python$ sudo python setup.py install
running install
running build
running build_py
running build ext
running install lib
copying build/lib.linux-x86_64-2.7/lcm/_lcm.so -> /usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-
packages/lcm
byte-compiling /usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/lcm/__init__.py to __init_
_.pyc
running install_egg_info
Writing /usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/lcm-1.3.95.egg-info
shang@shang:~/lcm/lcm-python$ cd..
cd..: command not found
shang@shang:~/lcm/lcm-python$ cd ..
shang@shang:~/lcm$ cd .
shang@shang:~/lcm$ cd ..
shang@shang:~$ rosrun unionstrong_driver nmea_serial_driver _port:/dev/ttyUSB0
baud:=115200
                                            0.9359
Imu acc_x: -0.1758
                     acc_y:
                             0.296
                                    acc_z:
Imu acc_x: -0.1758
                            0.2961 acc_z: 0.936
                     acc_y:
Imu acc_x: -0.1756 acc_y: 0.296 acc_z:
                                           0.9358
```

- source catkin_ws/devel/<u>setup.sh</u>
- rostopic list
- rostopic echo /unionstrong/gpfpd
- cut ecom 在软件中搜索
 - 倒数第二第三位数目定位卫星 到室外才有
- 激光雷达
 - 教程

- https://blog.csdn.net/littlethunder/article/details/51920681
- 下载 vlp16.xml https://github.com/XinWenfei/useful
- 网络配置



roscore

```
🖯 🗊 roscore http://shang:11311/
shang@shang:~$ roscor
No command 'roscor' found, did you mean:
Command 'rosco' from package 'python-rosinstall' (universe)
Command 'roscore' from package 'python-roslaunch' (universe)
roscor: command not found
shang@shang:~$ roscore
... logging to /home/shang/.ros/log/15573a6c-ee27-11e9-b78c-70f11c0575cb/roslaun
ch-shang-3813.log
Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take awhile.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.
started roslaunch server http://shang:34909/
ros comm version 1.12.14
SUMMARY
======
PARAMETERS
 //rosdistro: kinetic
 * /rosversion: 1.12.14
NODES
```

• 先source <u>set up.sh</u> 再roslaunch

```
shang@shang:~$ cd catkin_velodyne/
shang@shang:~/catkin_velodyne$ cd devel
shang@shang:~/catkin_velodyne/devel$ source setup.sh
shang@shang:~/catkin_velodyne/devel$ roslaunch '/home/shang/catkin_velodyne/src/
velodyne/velodyne_pointcloud/launch/VLP16_points.launch'
... logging to /home/shang/.ros/log/15573a6c-ee27-11e9-b78c-70f11c0575cb/roslaun
ch-shang-4280.log
Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take awhile.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.

started roslaunch server http://shang:34877/

SUMMARY
=======

PARAMETERS
* /rosdistro: kinetic
* /rosversion: 1.12.14
* /velodyne_nodelet_manager_cloud/calibration: /home/shang/catki...
* /velodyne_nodelet_manager_cloud/max_range: 130.0</pre>
```

rviz

```
shang@shang:~
shang@shang:~$ rviz
[ INFO] [1571019087.156876438]: rviz version 1.12.17
[ INFO] [1571019087.156924998]: compiled against Qt version 5.5.1
[ INFO] [1571019087.156945669]: compiled against OGRE version 1.9.0 (Ghadamon)
[ INFO] [1571019087.947610514]: Stereo is NOT SUPPORTED
[ INFO] [1571019087.947690086]: OpenGl version: 3 (GLSL 1.3).
^Cshang@shang:~$ rviz
[ INFO] [1571019214.772720725]: rviz version 1.12.17
[ INFO] [1571019214.772791057]: compiled against Qt version 5.5.1
[ INFO] [1571019214.772806338]: compiled against OGRE version 1.9.0 (Ghadamon)
[ INFO] [1571019214.873463482]: Stereo is NOT SUPPORTED
[ INFO] [1571019214.873542485]: OpenGl version: 3 (GLSL 1.3).
IERROR] [1571026991.378955538]: poll failed with error Interrupted system call
```

- rosbag
 - 记录 rosbag record -a

```
shang@shang:~$ rosbag record -a
[ INFO] [1571019184.111182277]: Recording to 2019-10-14-10-
[ INFO] [1571019184.112065973]: Subscribing to /velodyne_no
[ INFO] [1571019184.116279119]: Subscribing to /velodyne_no
an/parameter_descriptions
[ INFO] [1571019184.121087997]: Subscribing to /velodyne_no
arameter_descriptions
[ INFO] [1571019184.125974718]: Subscribing to /velodyne_no
parameter_descriptions
[ INFO] [1571019184.128444542]: Subscribing to /velodyne_no
arameter_updates
```

• rosbag play -r 倍率 bag

```
^Cshang@shang:~$ rosbag play '/home/shang/2019-10-14-10-13-04.bag'
[ INFO] [1571019240.597861016]: Opening /home/shang/2019-10-14-10-13-04.bag

Waiting 0.2 seconds after advertising topics... done.

Hit space to toggle paused, or 's' to step.
[DELAYED] Bag Time: 1571019184.166365 Duration: 0.0000000 / 22.326108 Delay
[RUNNING] Bag Time: 1571019184.166365 Duration: 0.0000000 / 22.326108
[RUNNING] Bag Time: 1571019184.166365 Duration: 0.0000000 / 22.326108
```