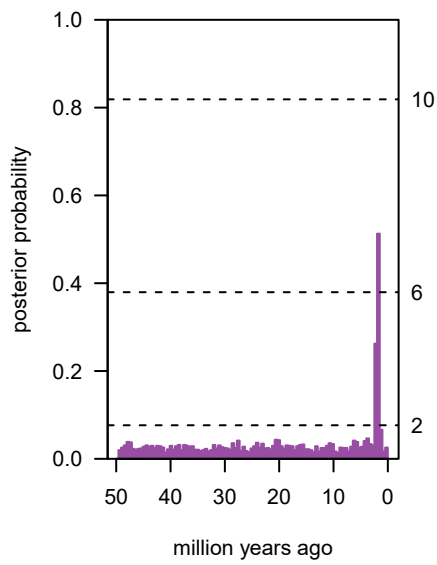
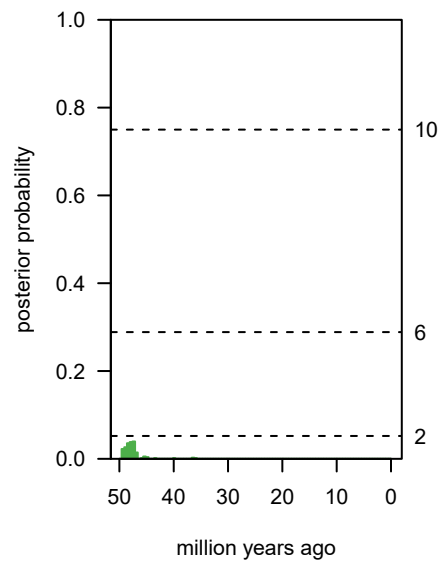


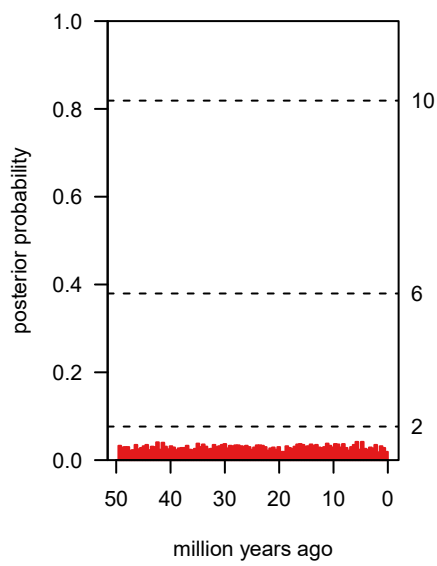
a) **speciation shift times**



b) **mass extinction times**



c) **extinction shift times**



d) **mass extinction Bayes factors**

