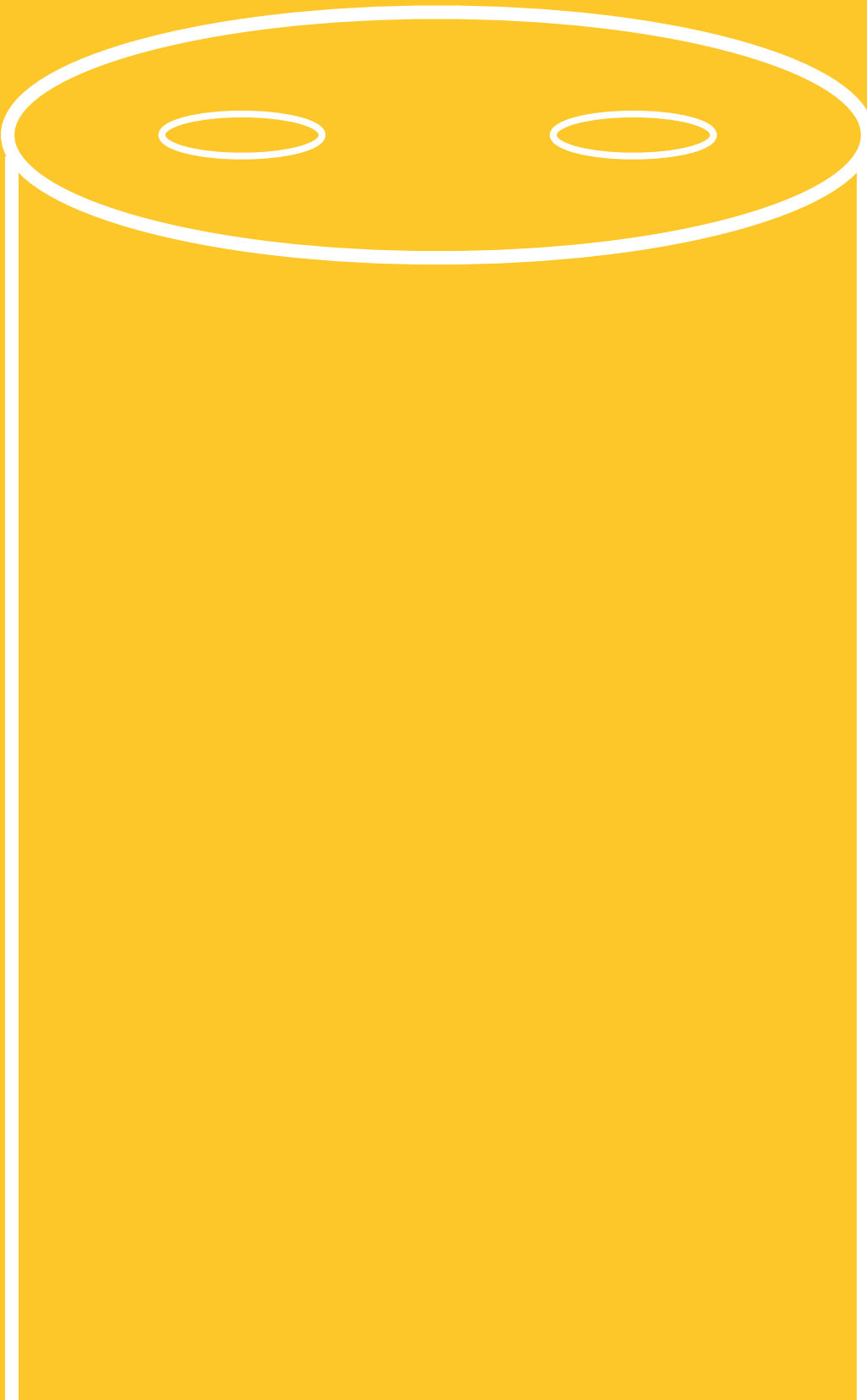




# HOW TO BUILD YOUR FIRST VOICE APP

WHY

VOICE



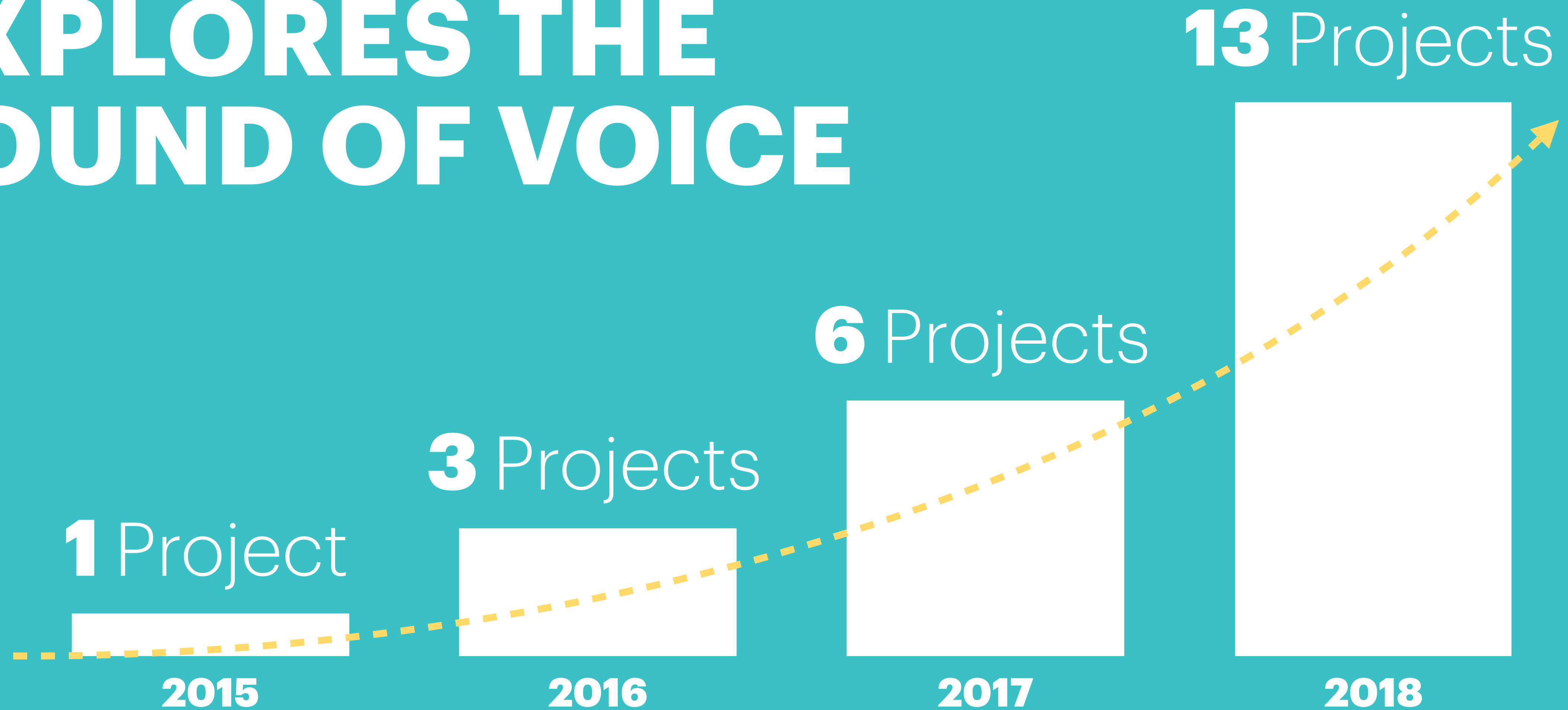
**Nearly 1 in 5 U.S. Adults**  
Have Access to a Smart Speaker Today

**By 2020, 55% of U.S. Households**  
Will Have Smart Speakers

**More Than 175M Smart Speakers**  
Will Be Installed in The U.S. by 2020



# HEARST EXPLORES THE SOUND OF VOICE



# AGENDA



## **Alexa, Can I Get Some Context?**

Understanding the platforms



## **The Brainstorm**

Things to consider when designing a Voice app



## **What To Build**

Types of Alexa Voice products



## **The Workshop**

Build a horoscope skill



## **Moving Forward**

Tools & resources



# Google Assistant



**Devices**

Google Home,  
Home Mini, Home  
Max

Built into select  
smartphones

**Adoption**

26.9% of U.S.  
smart speaker  
market

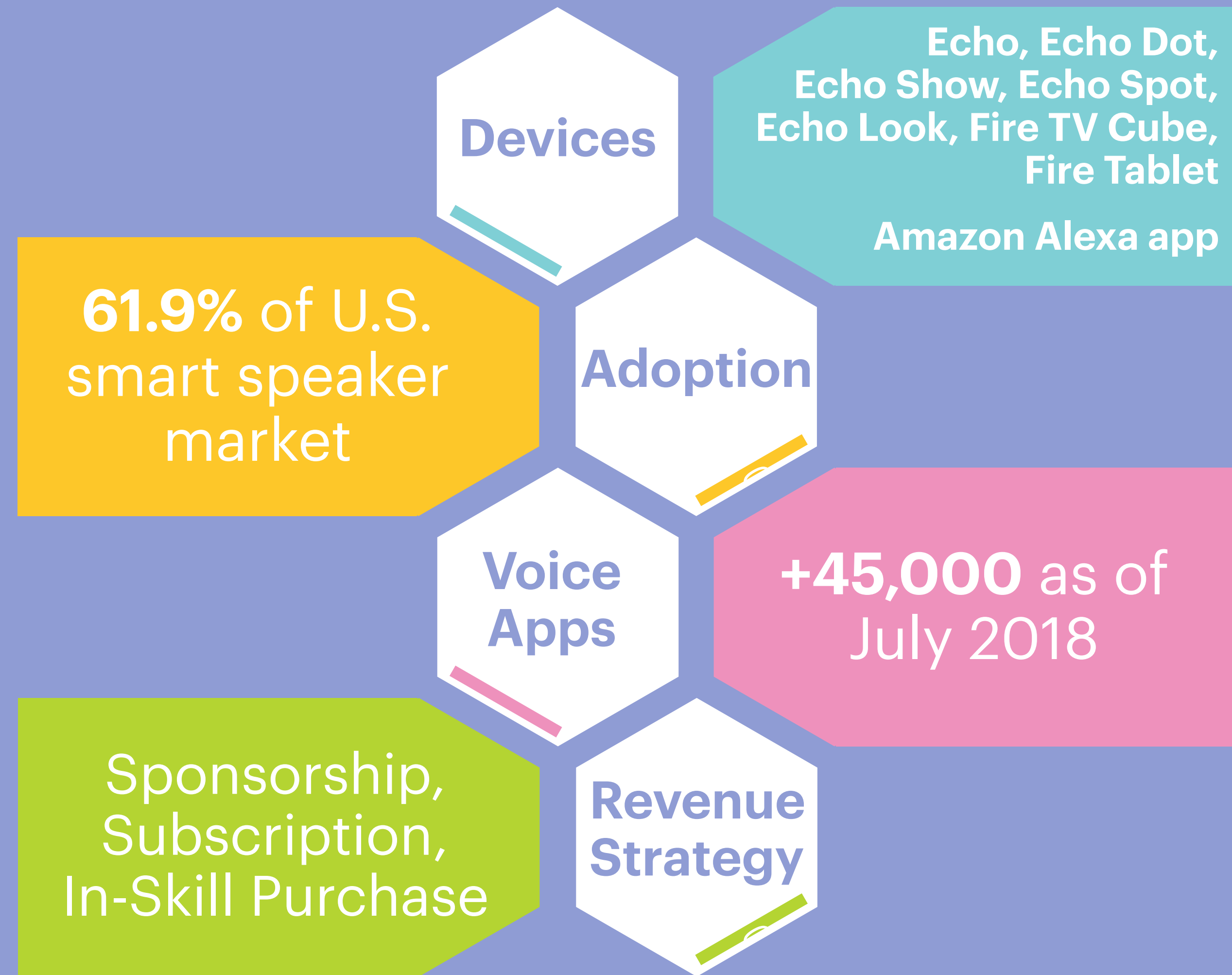
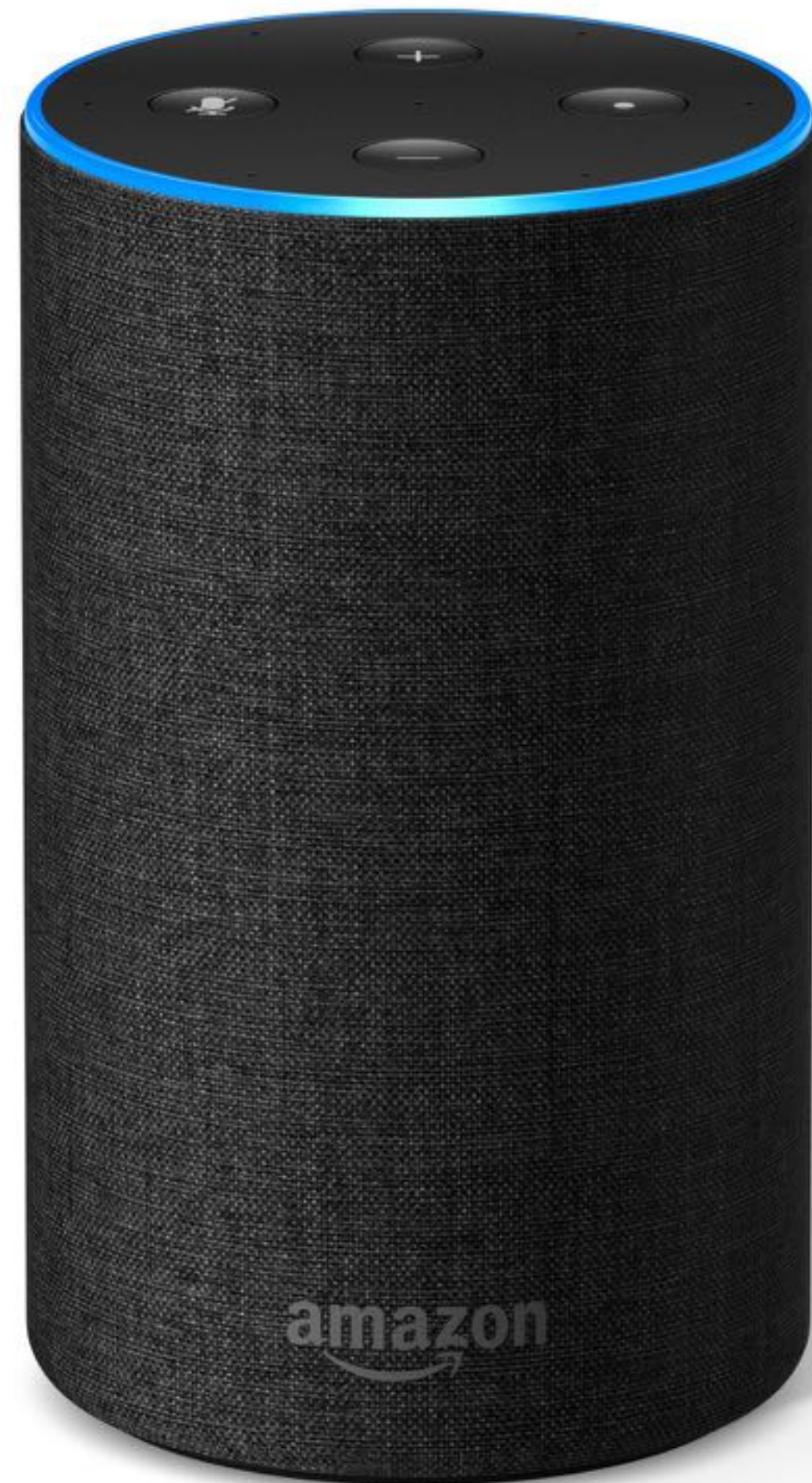
**Voice  
Apps**

2,400 as of  
January 2018

**Revenue  
Strategy**

Skill Purchase

# amazon alexa





# THE BRAIN- STORM



UX



Engagement



Retention



Multi-Modal



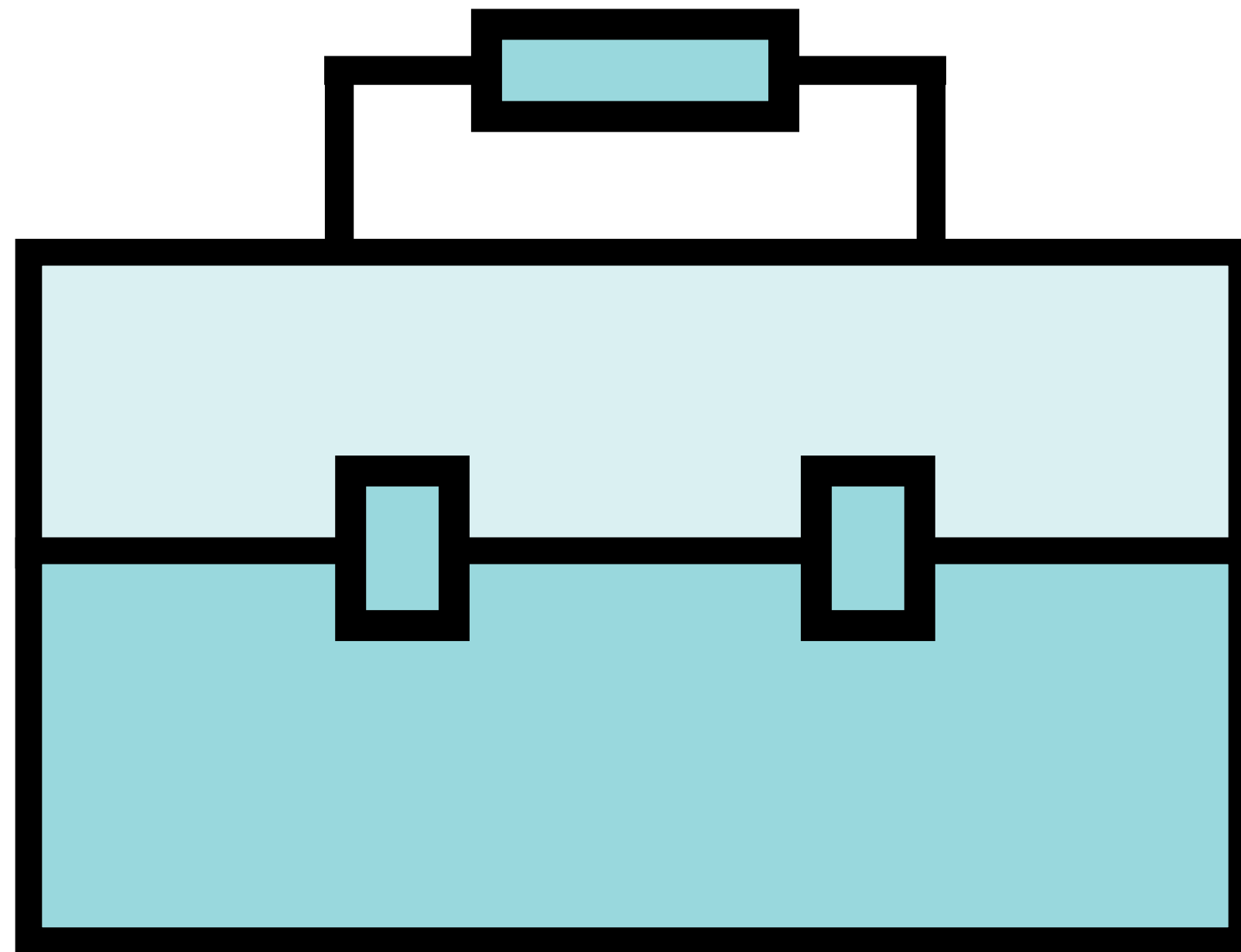
Monetization



Analytics



# WHAT TO BUILD



**Custom Skills**

**Flash Briefings**

**Multi-Modal**

**Video Skills**

**Integrations**



# READY FOR TAKE-OFF

LET'S REACH FOR THE STARS &  
BUILD A HOROSCOPE SKILL!

# // WHAT MAKES A SKILL



## Invocation Name

A name that identifies your skill that users can say to Alexa to launch your skill.



## Intents

A set of actions users can do with your skill.



## Utterances



Words and phrases that users can say to invoke intents in your skill.

## Slots



Specific words/phrases within your sample utterances to represent variables of information.

## SSML



A text to speech markup language that allows you to manipulate how Alexa speaks your content.

# Voice User Interface (VUI)

## **Establish the purpose and user stories**

- Determine the capabilities of the skill.
- Identify unique steps & actions.

## **Write scripts**

- Show the conversation between the user and Alexa.
- Keep interactions brief, avoid repetition, and don't assume the user will know what to do or what will happen.

## **Develop the flow**

- Outline the shortest route to completion.
- Outline alternate paths and decision trees.

## **Get ready to build**

- Identify intents & utterances



1. New User

VOICE

**User:** Alexa, open Elle Horoscopes by the Astro Twins  
**Alexa:** ELLE Horoscopes by The Astro Twins. What sign do you want the horoscope for?  
*Reprompt: With ELLE Horoscopes by The Astro Twins, you can get your horoscope for today. For example, you can say what is the horoscope for Gemini, or you can say exit. Now, which sign do you want?*

**User:** Leo  
**Alexa:** ELLE Horoscopes by The Astro Twins. Leo, August 10th. With get-‘er-done Saturn in your hard-working sixth house throwing shade at the moon...  
**Alexa:** You can either give me a new sign or say 'goodbye' to exit. What would you like?  
*Reprompt: I didn't hear you. You can either give me a new sign or say 'goodbye' to exit. What would you like?*

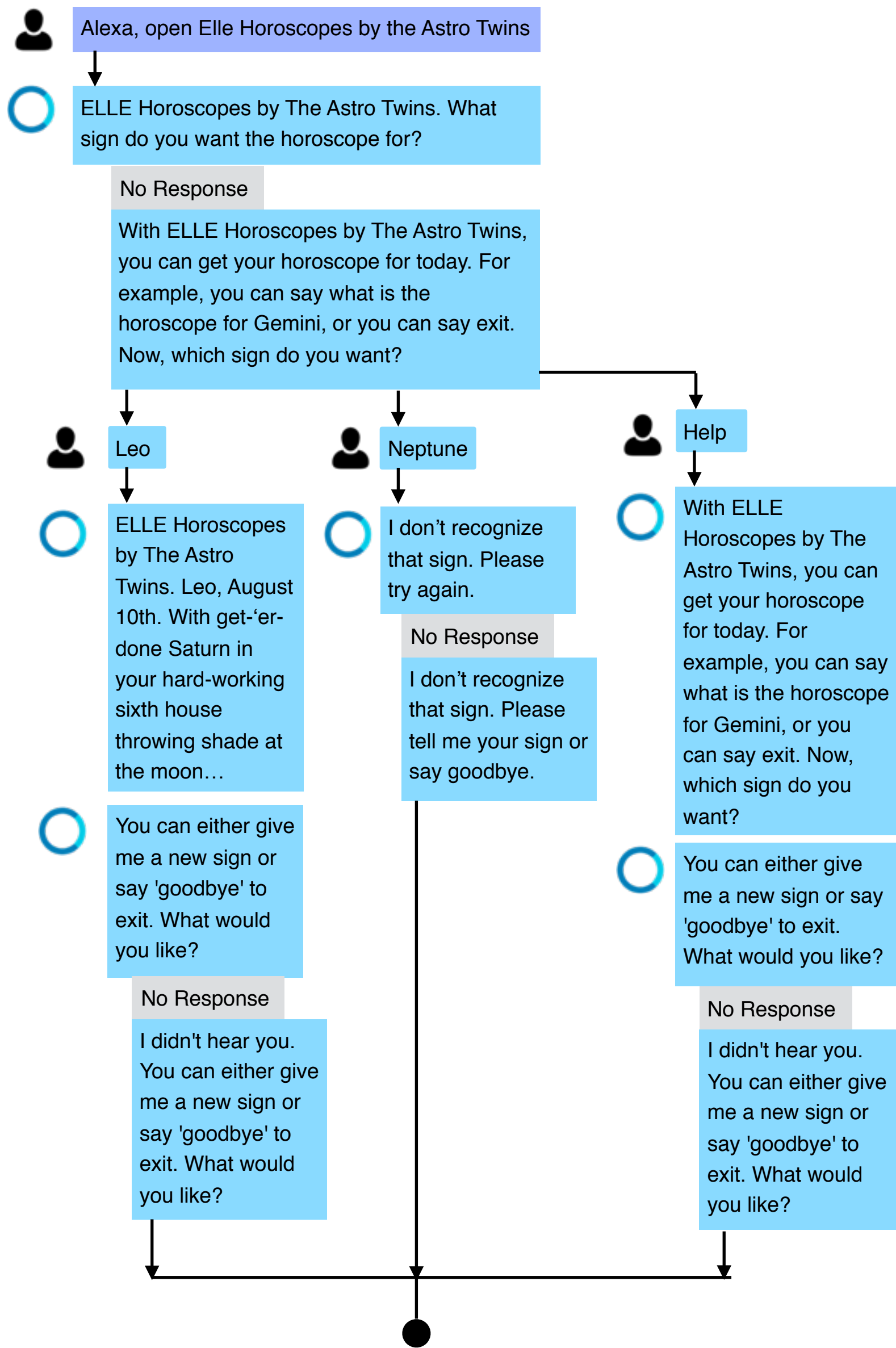
OR

**User:** Neptune  
**Alexa:** I don’t recognize that sign. Please try again.  
*Reprompt: I don’t recognize that sign. Please tell me your sign or say goodbye.*

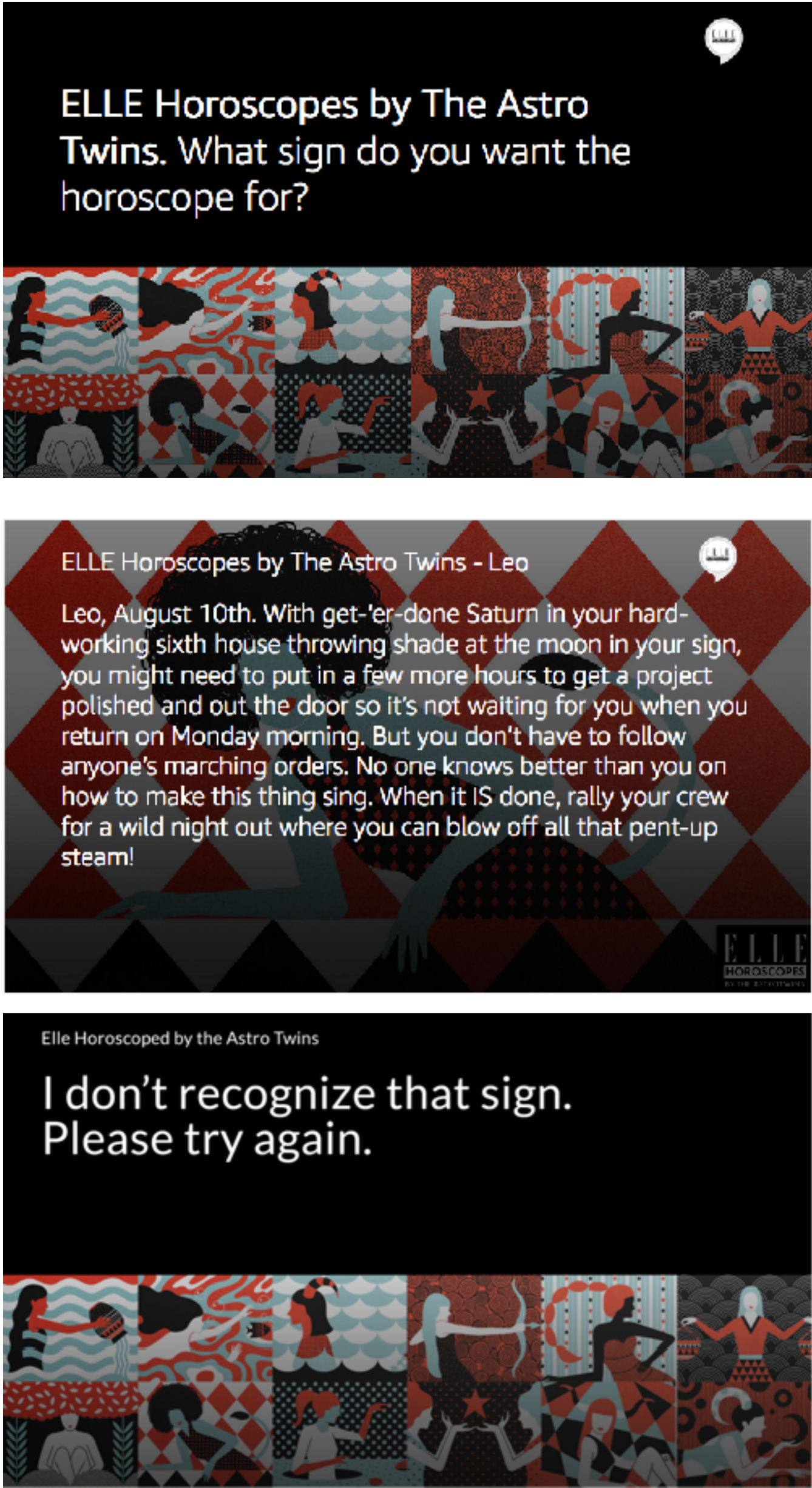
OR

**User:** Help  
**Alexa:** With ELLE Horoscopes by The Astro Twins, you can get your horoscope for today. For example, you can say what is the horoscope for Gemini, or you can say exit. Now, which sign do you want?  
*Reprompt: Which sign do you want?*

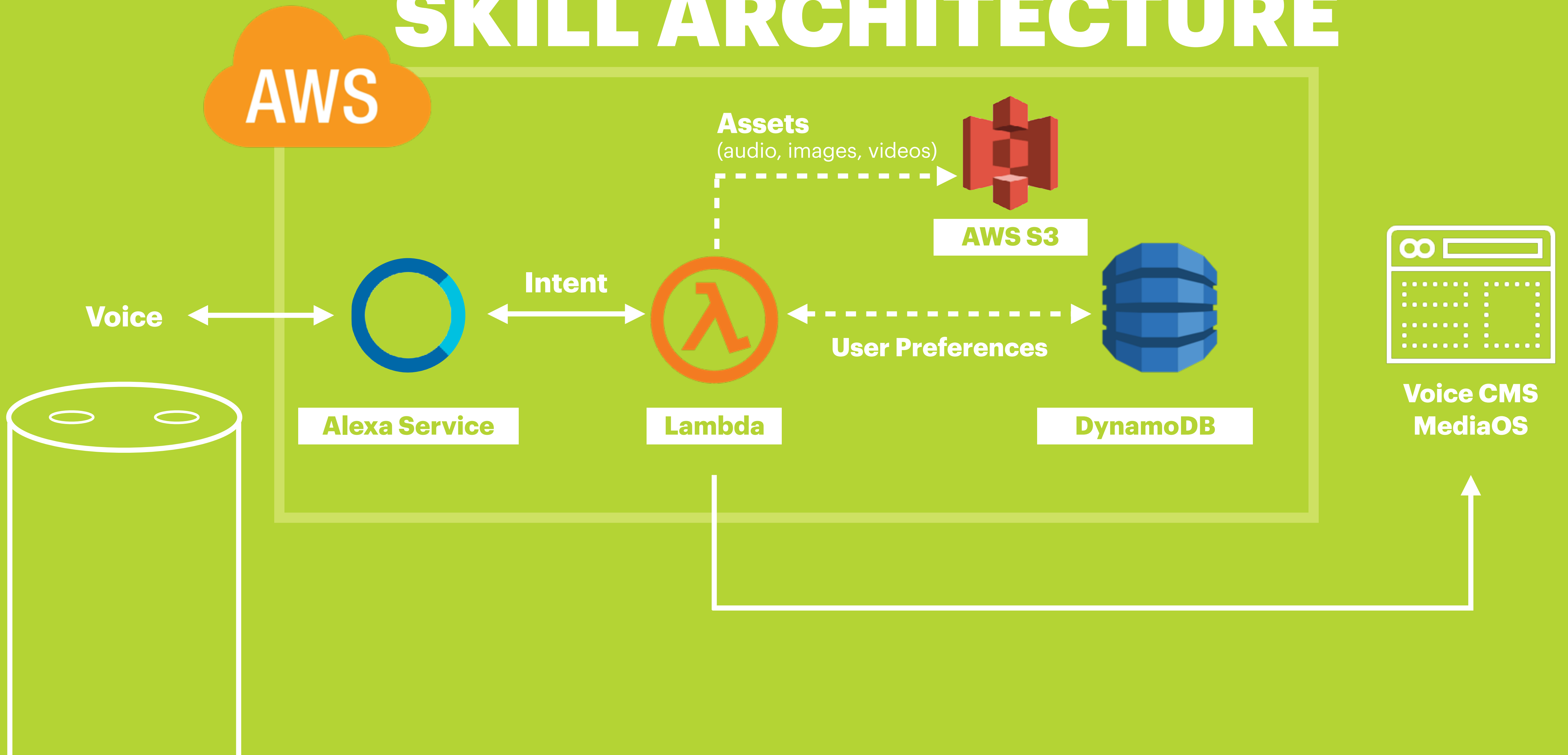
FLOW



GUI



# SKILL ARCHITECTURE





# REQUEST

**The Alexa service processes incoming user utterances and converts them to intents.**

This data is sent to your lambda function as a JSON event which includes the following information:

- Intent
- Slot
- Session Attributes
- User Attributes
- Persistence Attributes from DynamoDB

# RESPONSE

**The skill code needs to handle these incoming requests & return an appropriate response based on user state.**

Responses need to include the following information:

- Speech Prompt
- Optional Re-prompt
- ShouldEndSession Parameter
- JSON representation of any visuals for Echo Show, Spot, FireTV & Alexa Companion App

# // HOW TO DEFINE YOUR MODELS

The **model file** defines the following parts of your Alexa Skill:

- Invocation name
- Intents
- Utterances
- Slots

A **slot type** can either be custom or can use one of Amazons predefined types

- Date
- City
- Search Query
- etc

```
"interactionModel": {
  "languageModel": {
    "invocationName": "Bartender",
    "intents": [
      {
        "name": "CocktailForLiquor",
        "slots": [
          {
            "name": "liquor",
            "type": "LiquorType"
          }
        ],
        "samples": [
          "What are some cocktails using {liquor}",
          "Give me a {liquor} cocktail"
        ]
      }
    ],
    "types": [
      {
        "name": "LiquorType",
        "values": [
          {
            "name": {
              "value": "gin"
            }
          },
          {
            "name": {
              "value": "tequila"
            }
          },
          {
            "name": {
              "value": "rum"
            }
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}
```



```

const CocktailForLiquorHandler = {
  canHandle( handlerInput ) {
    const request = handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request;

    return request.type === e.REQUEST_TYPE.INTENT
      && request.intent.name === e.INTENT.COCKTAIL_FOR_LIQUOR;
  },
  async handle( handlerInput ) {
    // Get inputted liquor from request
    const liquorSlot = handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.slots.liquor;

    // validate liquorSlot (check if empty or contains unknown values)
    const liquorType = cocktailUtility.validate( liquorSlot.value );

    if ( liquorType === constants.errorCode.UNSUPPORTED ) { // Unknown sign returned
      return defaultResponses.generalError( handlerInput );
    } else {
      const requestAttributes = handlerInput.attributesManager.getRequestAttributes();

      try {
        // Fetch cocktail data for liquorType
        const cocktails = await cocktailService.getCocktailsForLiquor( liquorSlot.value );

        const replaceObj = {
          liquor: liquorType,
          cocktails: cocktails
        };

        const responseObj = requestAttributes.t( "cocktailForLiquor", replaceObj );

        return responseBuilder.tell( handlerInput, responseObj );
      } catch ( error ) {
        const responseObj = requestAttributes.t( "error" );

        return responseBuilder.ask( handlerInput, responseObj );
      }
    }
  }
};

```

**// RESPONSE  
HANDLERS**

# // STRING MANAGEMENT & MANIPULATION

All of a skill's response strings should be stored in the **strings/en-us.json** file:

```
"welcome": {
  "speech": {
    "output": "Welcome to the bartender. I can provide you with cocktail ideas. What type of liquor do you want to use?",
    "reprompt": "What type of liquor do you want to use?"
  }
},
"cocktailForLiquor": {
  "speech": {
    "output": "Here are some cocktails you can make with {{liquor}}: {{cocktails}}"
  },
  "display": {
    "template": "BodyTemplate1",
    "backgroundImage": {
      "url": "display/1024x600/background.png",
      "width": 1024,
      "height": 600
    },
    "text": {
      "primary": {
        "type": "RichText",
        "text": "<font size=\\\"7\\\">Here are some cocktails you can make with {{liquor}}: {{cocktails}}</font>"
      }
    }
  }
}
```



The alexa-sdk has tools to parse JSON from strings file & **substitute content**:

```
const replaceObj = {
  liquor: liquorType,
  cocktails: cocktails
};

const responseObj = requestAttributes.t( "cocktailForLiquor", replaceObj );
```

# // SIMPLIFYING THE DEV PROCESS USING ASK-TOOLKIT

**The *ask* function below is used to form valid Alexa response objects from JSON objects.**

```
ask: async ( handlerInput, data, options ) => {  
    data = data || {};  
  
    data.speech = responseUtils.buildSsml( data );  
  
    handlerInput.responseBuilder  
        .speak( data.speech.output )  
        .reprompt( data.speech.reprompt );  
  
    return builder.finalizeResponse( handlerInput, data, options );  
}
```

## Example usage:

```
const response = {  
    "speech": {  
        "output": "Welcome to the bartender. I can provide you with cocktail ideas. What type of liquor do you want to use?",  
        "reprompt": "What type of liquor do you want to use?"  
    },  
    "display": {  
        ""  
    },  
    "card": {  
        ""  
    }  
};  
  
responseBuilder.ask( handlerInput, response );
```

# // ASK-TOOLKIT OUTPUTTED RESPONSE

```
{
  "outputSpeech": {
    "type": "SSML",
    "ssml": "<speake>Welcome to the bartender. I can provide you with cocktail ideas. What type of liquor do you want to use?</speake>"
  },
  "reprompt": {
    "outputSpeech": {
      "type": "SSML",
      "ssml": "<speake>What type of liquor do you want to use?</speake>"
    }
  },
  "shouldEndSession": false,
  "directives": [
    {
      "type": "Display.RenderTemplate",
      "template": {
        "type": "BodyTemplate1",
        "textContent": {
          "primaryText": {
            "type": "RichText",
            "text": "<font size=\\\"7\\\">What type of liquor do you want to use?</font>"
          }
        },
        "backButton": "HIDDEN",
        "title": "",
        "token": "notSure"
      }
    }
  ]
}
```



# // MORE WITH ASK-TOOLKIT

- Ask (response with a prompt)
- Tell (response that ends a session)
- Builds display output for Echo Show, Spot, FireTV, etc
- Account linking
- Slot input validation
- Analytics
- Key encryption
- List API
- And more...



**<https://github.com/Hearst-DD/ask-toolkit>**

# // DEVELOPER CONSOLE

alex developer console

< Your Skills

ELLE Horoscopes by The Astro Twins

Build

Test

Distribution

Certification

Analytics

🔍

KW

⋮

Feedback forum

English (IN)

CUSTOM

⚙️ Interaction Model

Invocation

Intents (19)

+ Add

GetHoroscopeIntent

sign

horoscope

SignOnlyIntent

sign

PromptForSignIntent

horoscope

LaunchRequest

Built-In intents (15)

AMAZON.NavigateSettingsIntent

AMAZON.MoreIntent


AMAZON.PageDownIntent

AMAZON.PageUpIntent

AMAZON.ScrollRightIntent

How to get started

Alexa Skills Kit Developer Console: Build



Resources

Make Money

Learn how to add In-Skill Purchasing (ISP) to your skill using the Command Line Interface (CLI).

Documentation

Refer to our technical documents for detailed guides on building custom skills.

Sample Alexa Projects

Whatever your experience, you can get started quickly using one of our Alexa projects on GitHub.

Weekly Office Hours

Drop in with your questions and thoughts. We're here to help you.

Alexa Developer Forums

Visit our forums to get inspired, join our Alexa developer community.

Skill builder checklist

Complete these steps to be able to test your skill using the simulator in the test tab, or with your echo device.

REQUIRED

1. Invocation Name >

Enter an invocation name for your skill

✓

REQUIRED

2. Intents, Samples, and Slots >

Add at least one intent and one sample utterance

✓

REQUIRED

3. Build Model >

Successfully build your interaction model

✓

REQUIRED

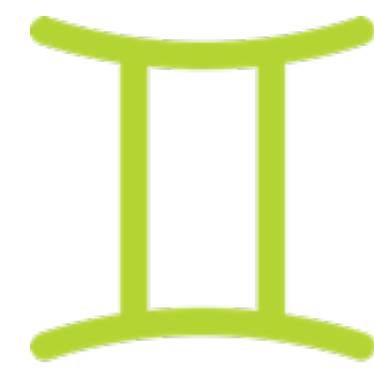
4. Endpoint >

Set a web service endpoint to handle skill requests

✓

# The Workshop

- Create HoroscopeForSign Intent
- Add a Response Handler for new intent
- Add visuals to the HoroscopeForSign response



Get started at <https://github.com/Hearst-DD/alexa-horoscope-workshop>