

使用 Slim 為 Legacy Code 重構

Miles @ PHPConf Taiwan 2016 (2016/10/29)

CURRENT

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TAG

PHP, Docker, DevOps

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 MilesChou



Outline

- Foreword
- Concept
- Practices
- Conclusion

Foreword

很久很久以前...

爆漫王、棋靈王、遊戲王


巴 格 王

巴格王寫程式很快

假如一棵樹在森林裡倒下...

程式問題越來越多

巴格王離職，準備交接



我的 BUG?
想要的话都
给你啊！

去找吧！
我把 BUG
都藏在既
有的程式
码裡了！

公
司

耶—!!

進入了
「找 BUG
時代」...
乾 ...

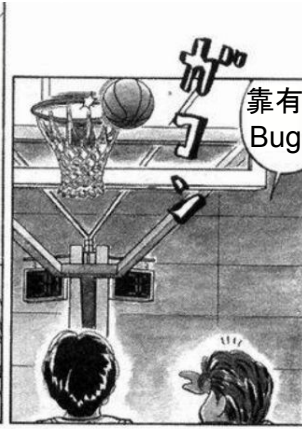


開發人員效率越來越差



開發人員吵著要重構

維運人員準備要上線了



維運人員表示



幹
嘛
啦
？



欸
？



寫
那
什
麼
鳥
程
式
？
還
要
我
修



維運人員要求重構要完整測過

老
好
想
重
構
...





功能先嗎?

啊!?

讓系統繼續爛下去

- 本劇終 -

小劇場如有雷同，純屬巧合

Robert C. Martin Series



WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH **LEGACY CODE**

Michael C. Feathers



REFACTORING

IMPROVING THE DESIGN
OF EXISTING CODE

MARTIN FOWLER

With contributions by **Kent Beck, John Brant,
William Opdyke, and Don Roberts**

Foreword by **Erich Gamma**
Object Technology International, Inc.



目標：想一個重構的方法

用健康的心態，面對問題

舊系統需要維護

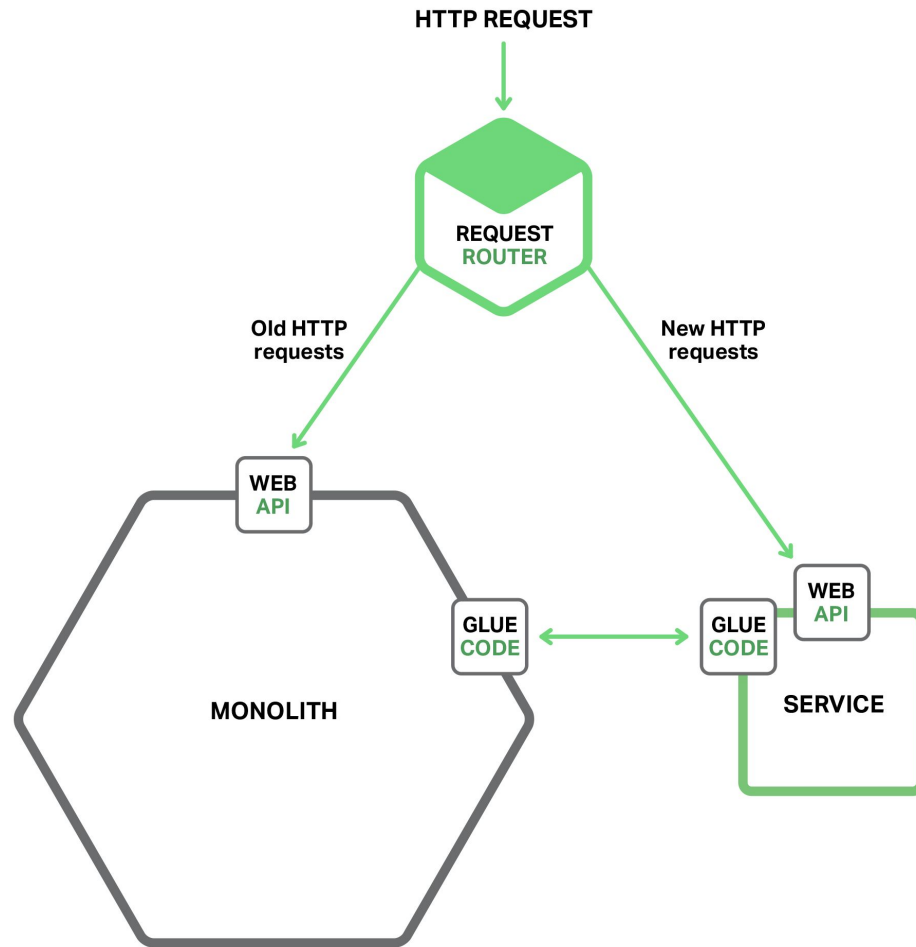
重構會有副作用

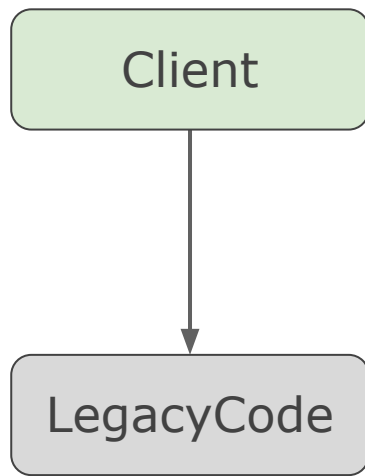
技術債必須要還

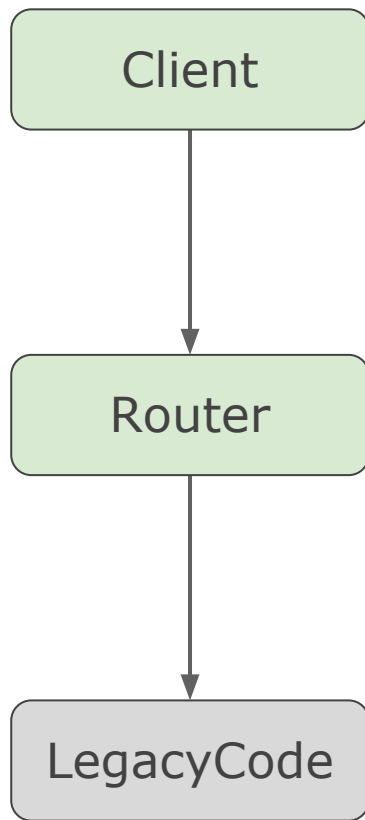
放下各自成見

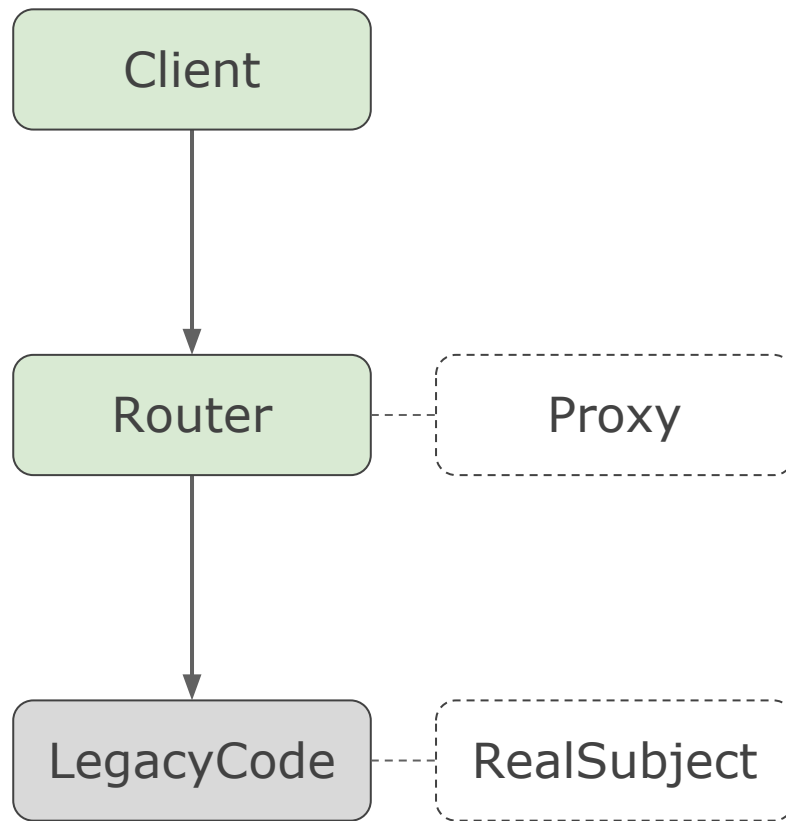
一起解決問題

Concept





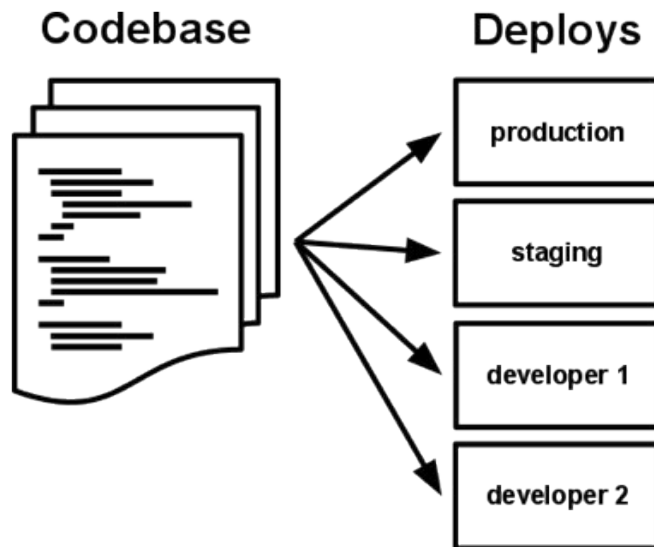




Summary #1

- 新功能儘可能不要寫在 legacy code 裡
- 實作 proxy pattern , 讓程式先正常運作

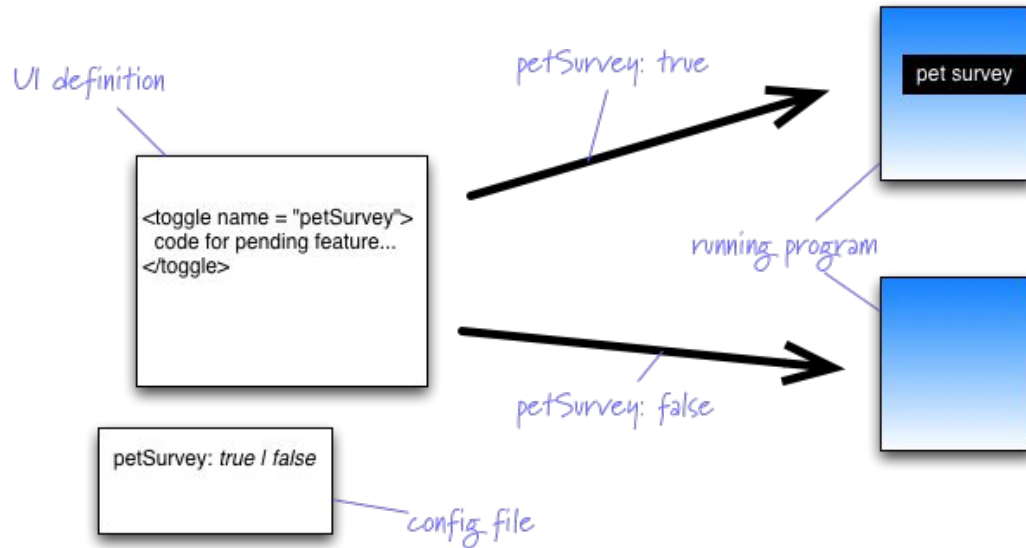
References - From 12 Factors



Summary #2

- 新功能儘可能不要寫在 legacy code 裡
- 實作 proxy pattern , 讓程式先正常運作
- **程式碼放在同個 repository 裡, 用 branch 切換**

References - From Martin Fowler



Summary #3

- 新功能儘可能不要寫在 legacy code 裡
- 實作 proxy pattern , 讓程式先正常運作
- 程式碼放在同個 repository 裡, 用 branch 切換
- **feature toggle = 程式實作類似 branch 的功能**
- **重構時間太長, 可以用 feature toggle 的類 branch 切換**

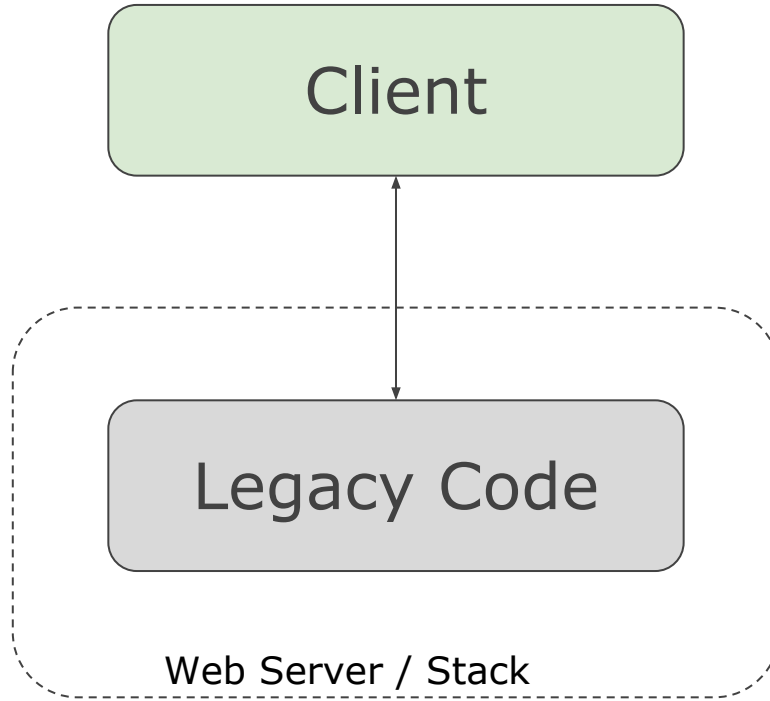
Summary #3

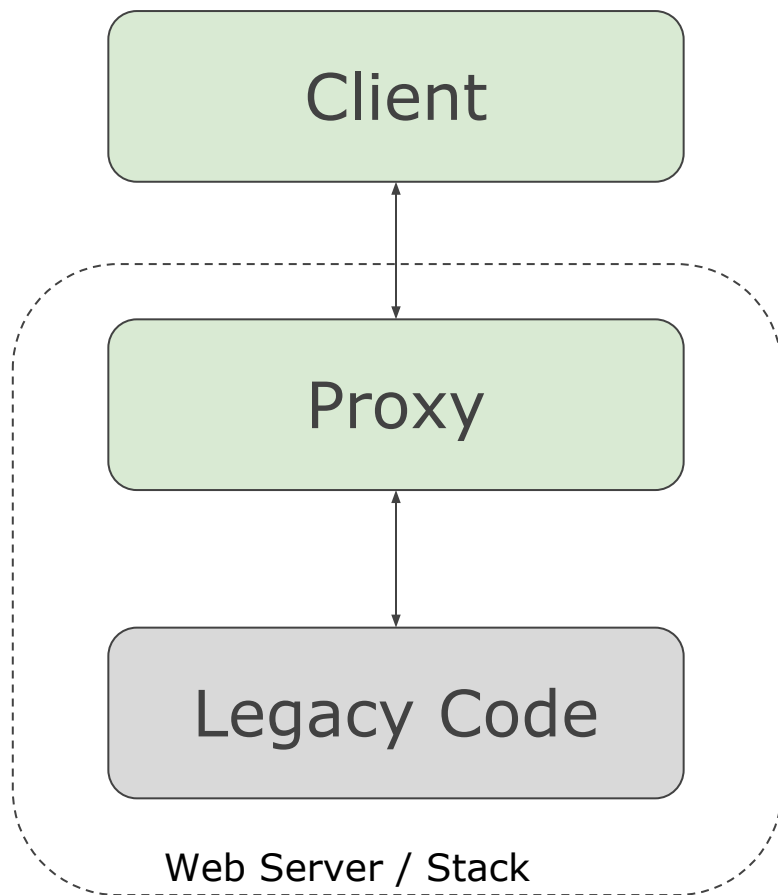
- 新功能儘可能不要寫在 legacy code 裡
- 實作 proxy pattern , 讓程式先正常運作
- 程式碼放在同個 repository 裡, 用 **branch 切換**
- feature toggle = 程式實作類似 branch 的功能
- 重構時間太長, 可以用 feature toggle 的類 **branch 切換**

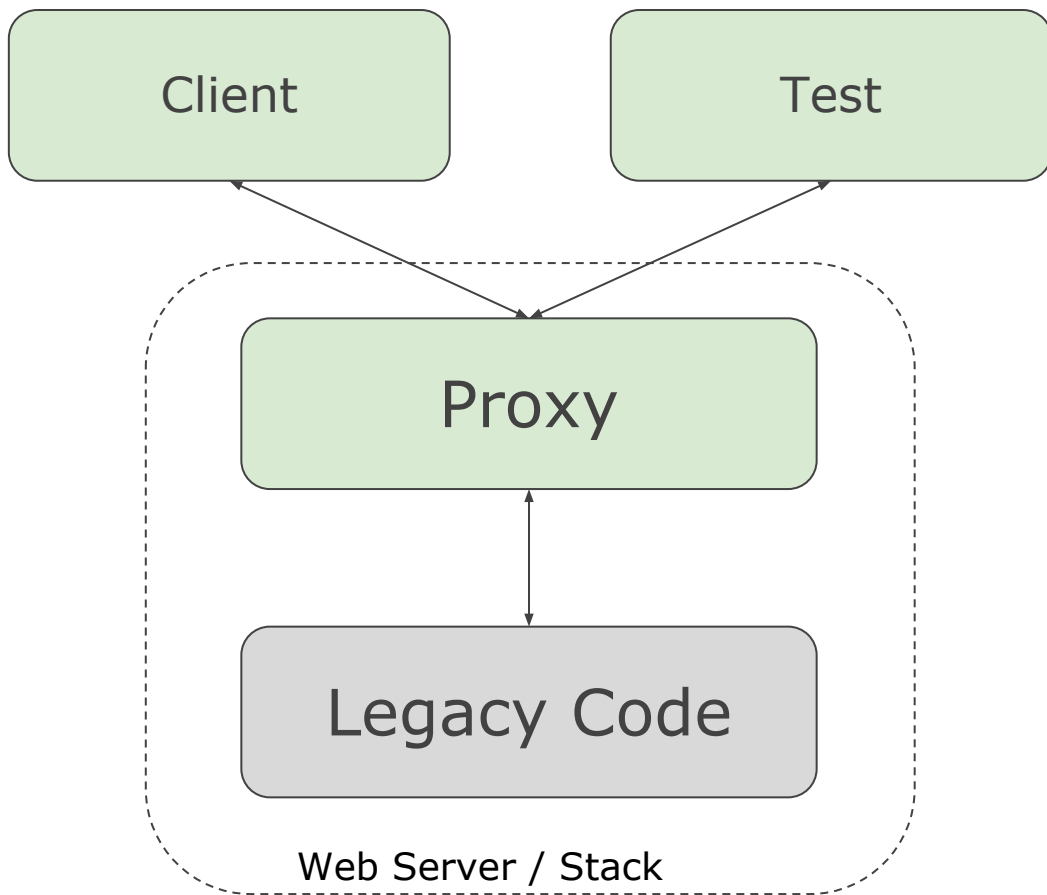
Summary #4

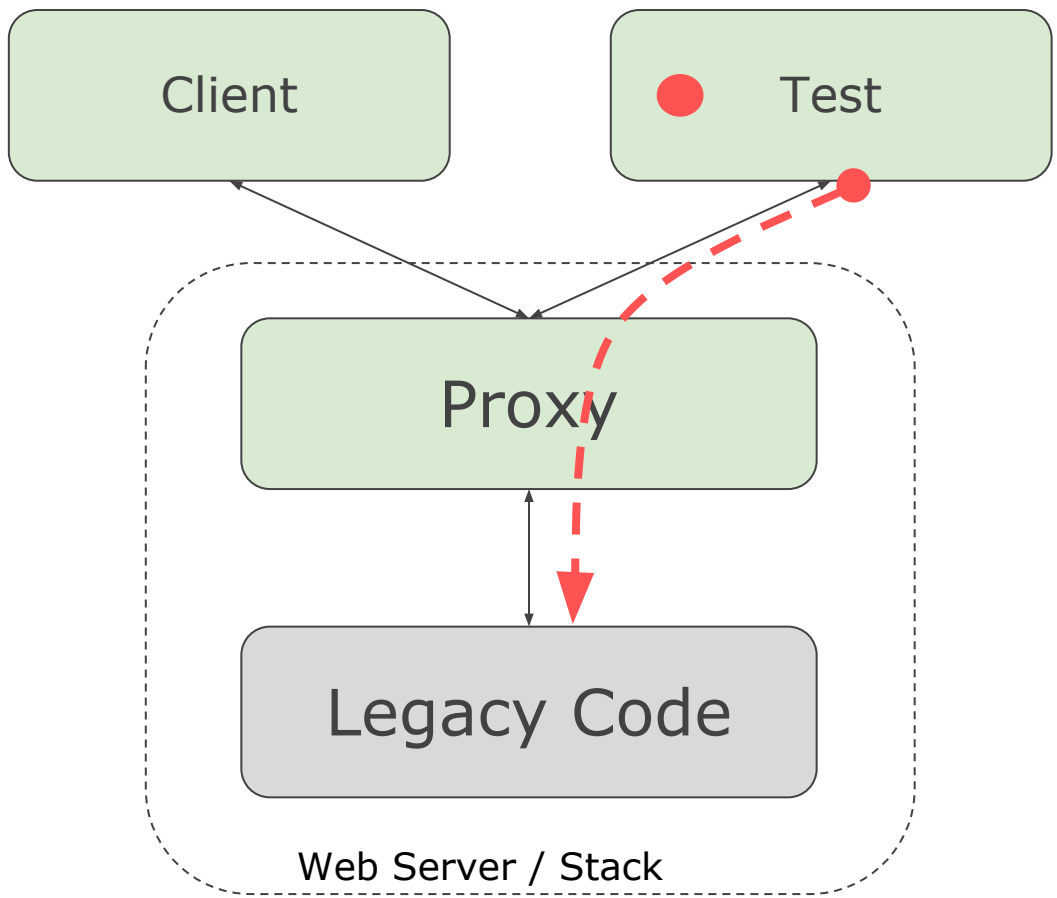
- 新功能儘可能不要寫在 legacy code 裡
- 實作 proxy pattern，讓程式先正常運作
- ~~● 程式碼放在同個 repository 裡，用 branch 切換~~
- ~~● feature toggle = 程式實作類似 branch 的功能~~
- ~~● 重構時間太長，可以用 feature toggle 的類 branch 切換~~
- 程式碼放在同個 branch，用 feature toggle 切換

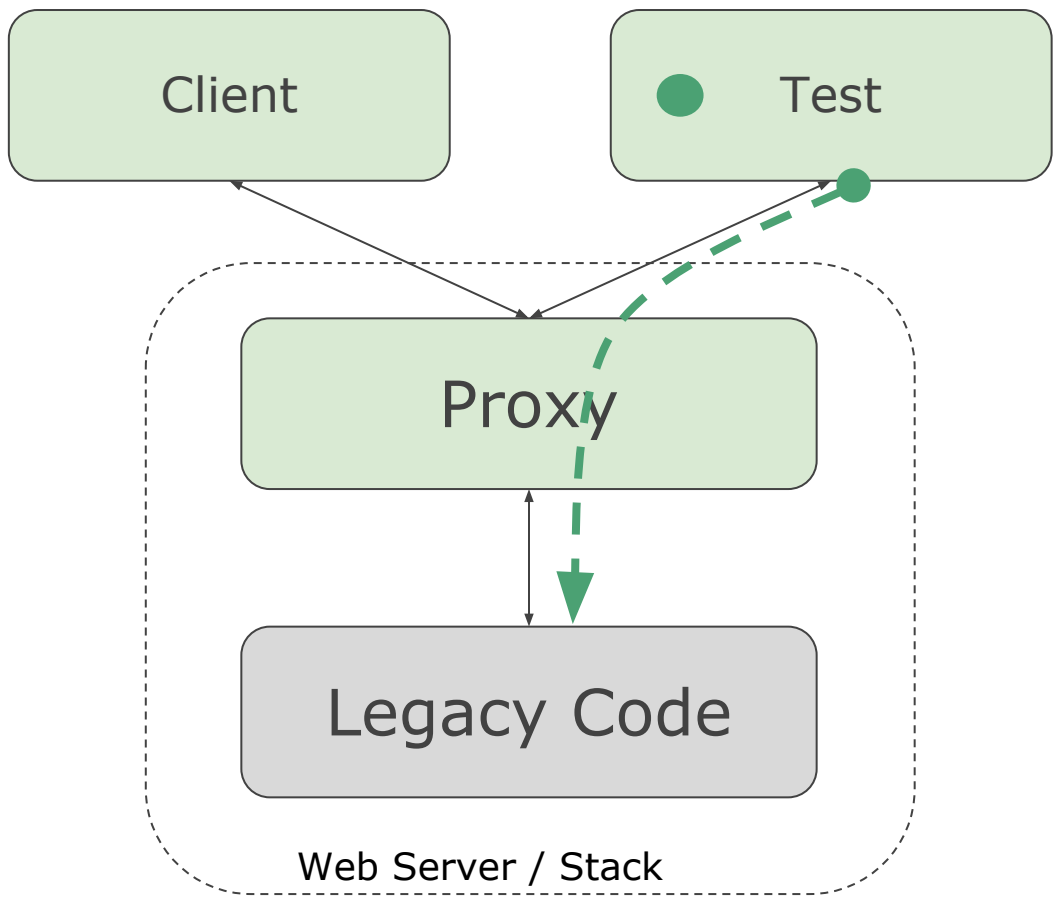
Refactoring Flow

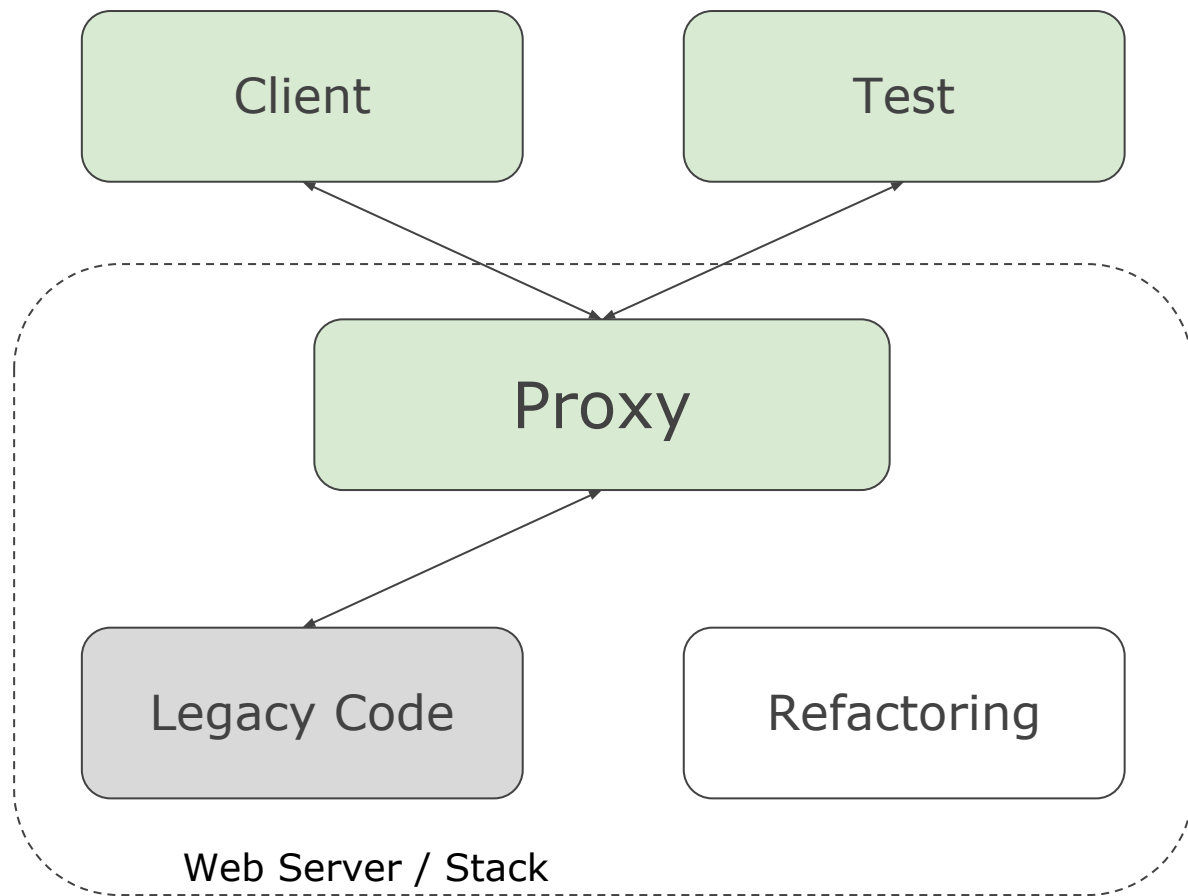


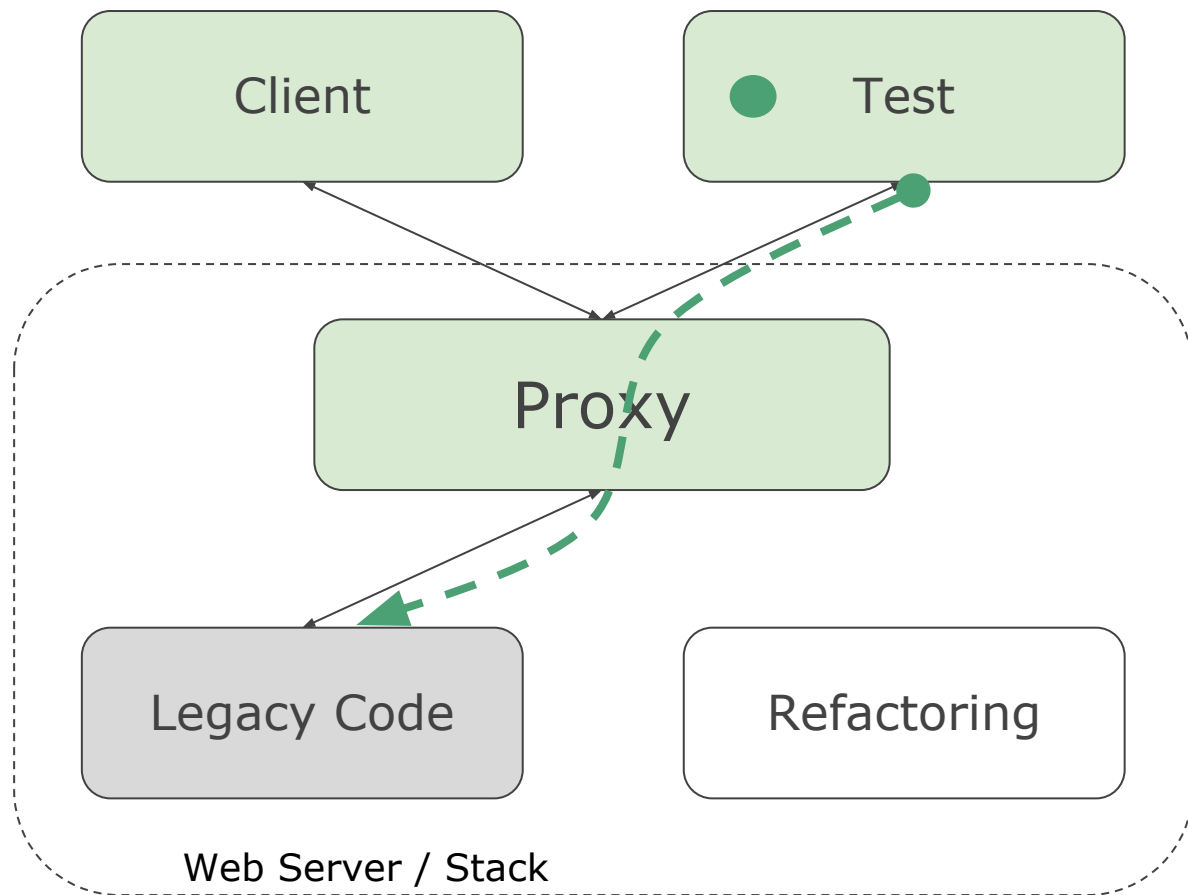


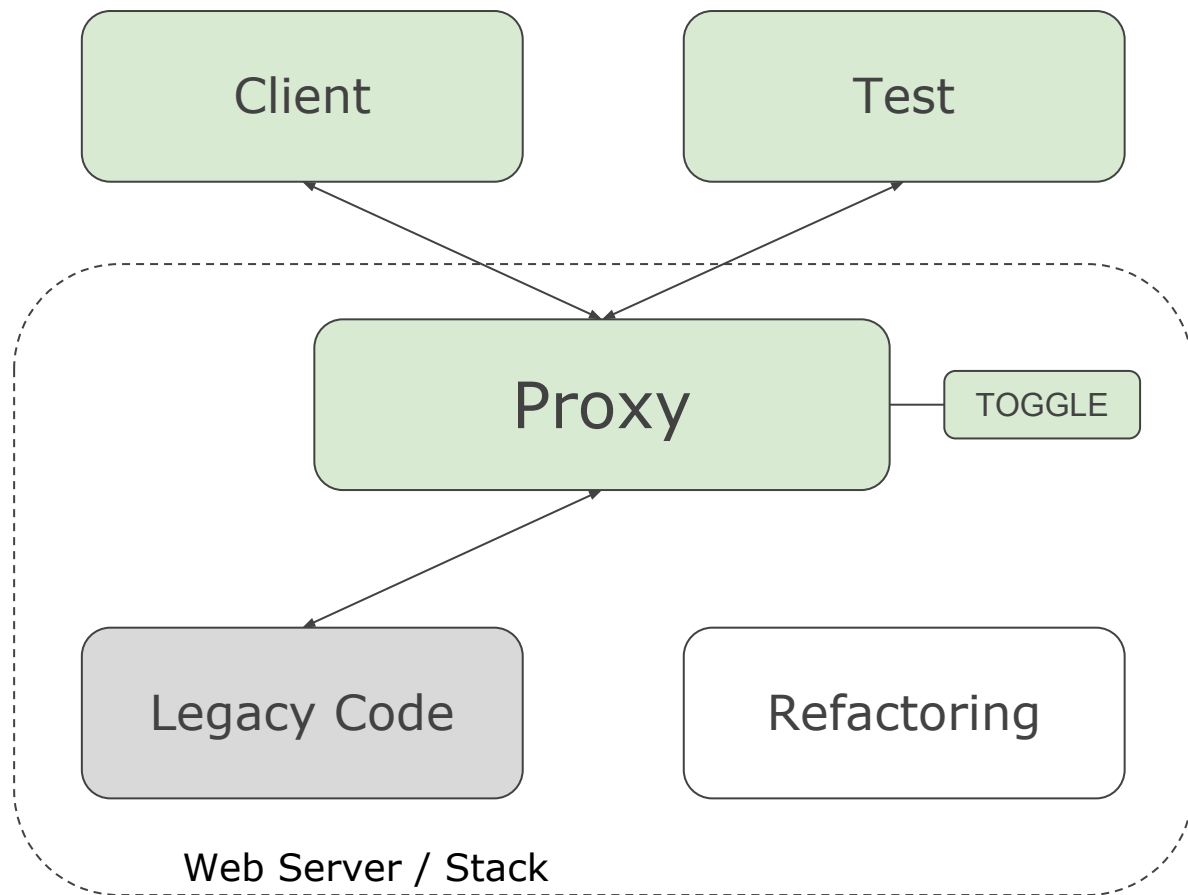


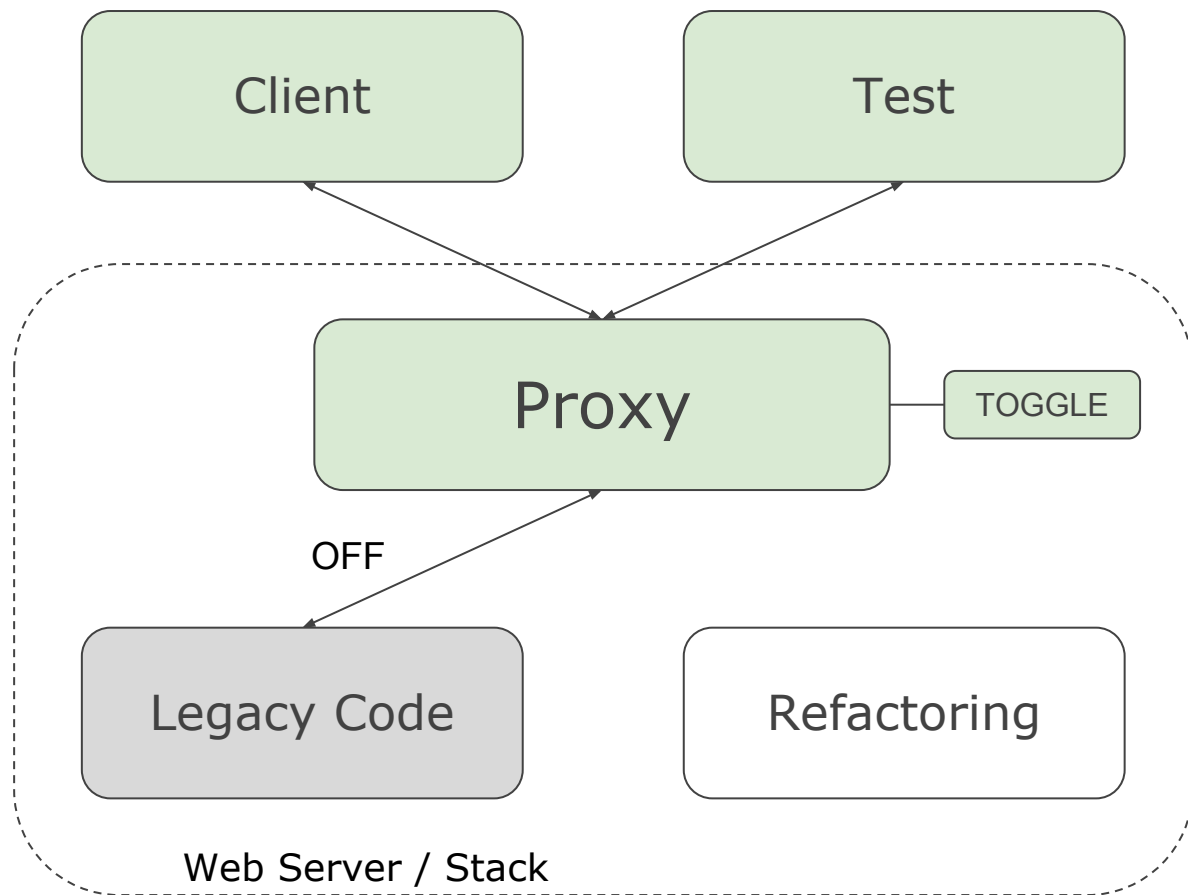


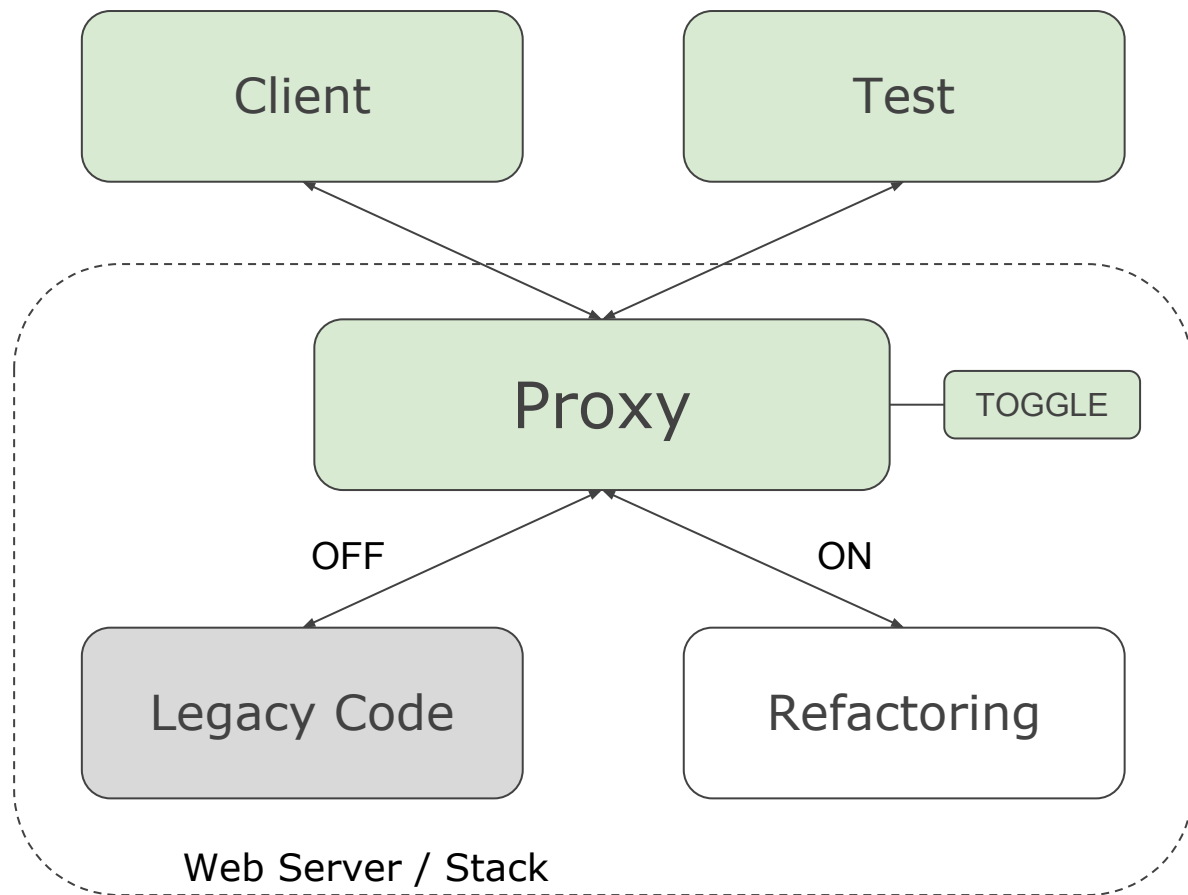


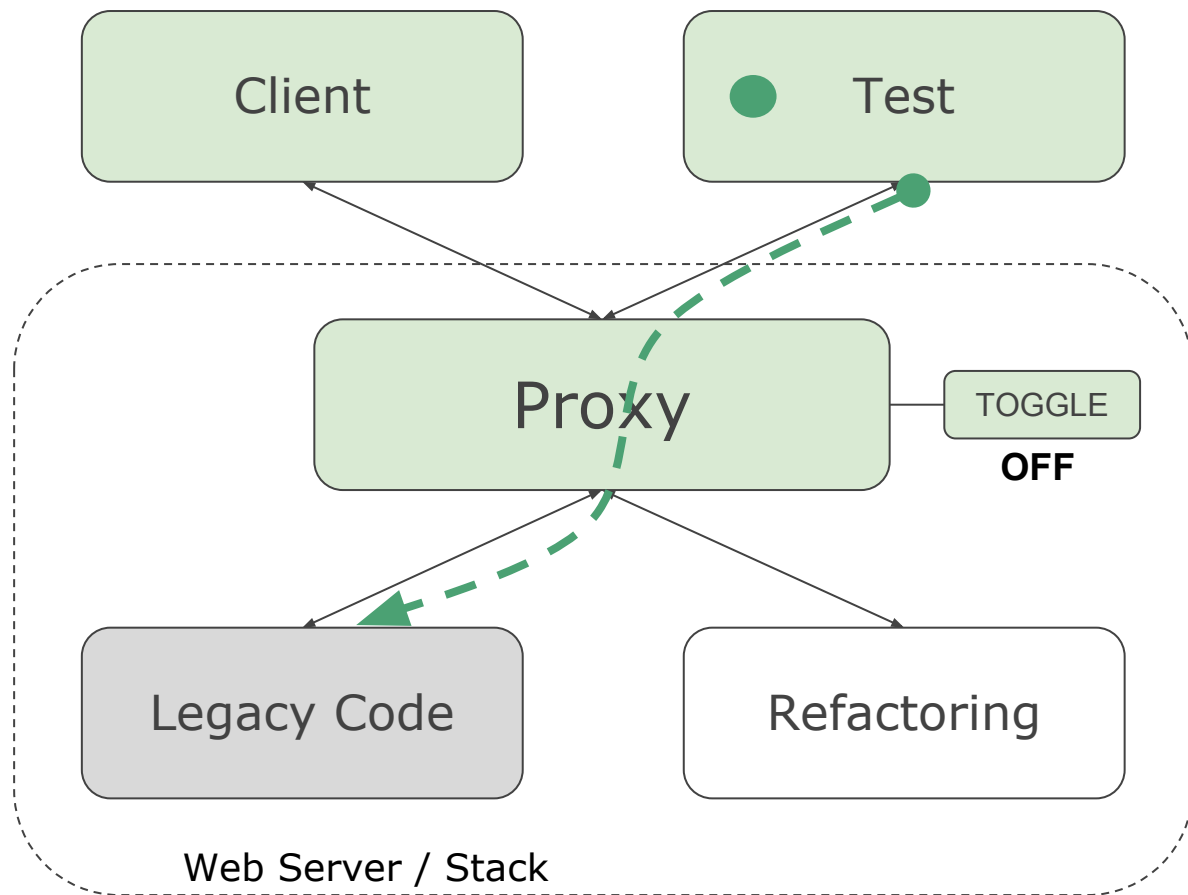


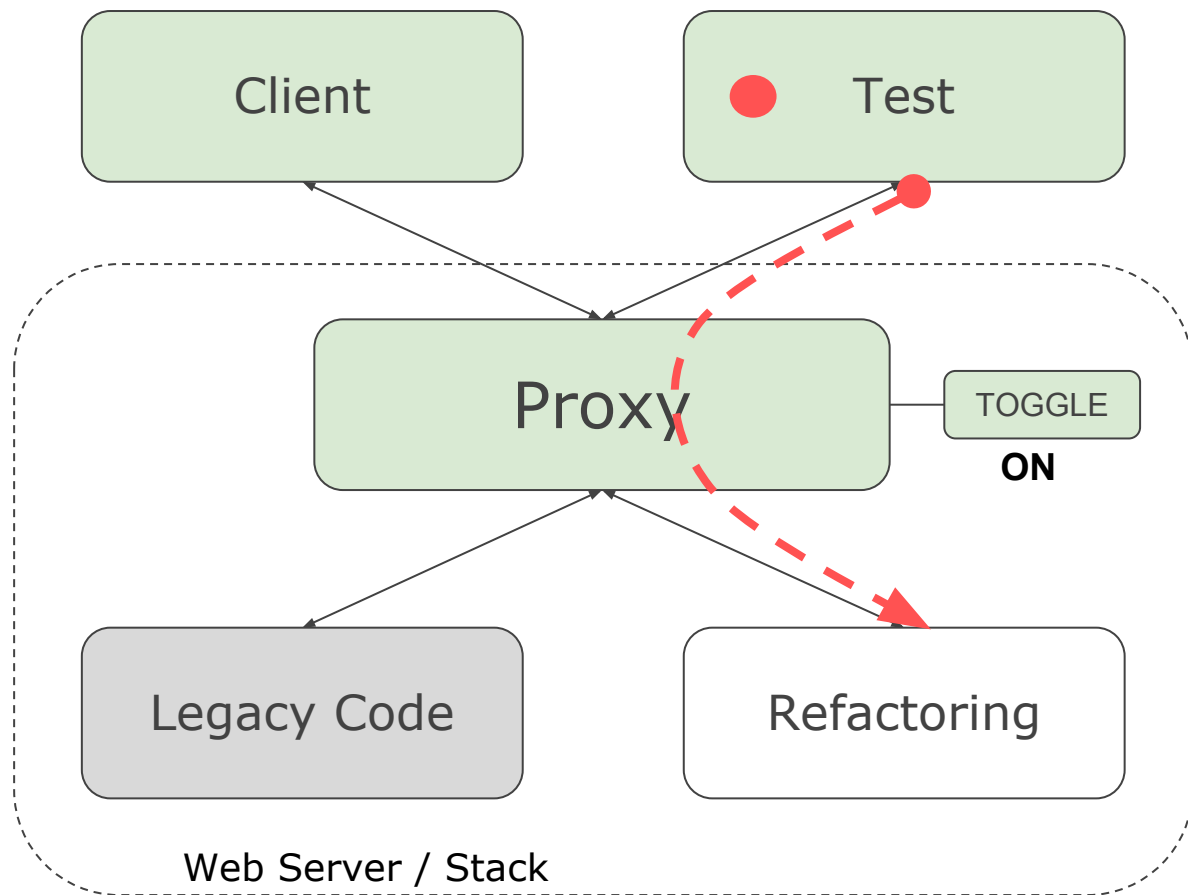


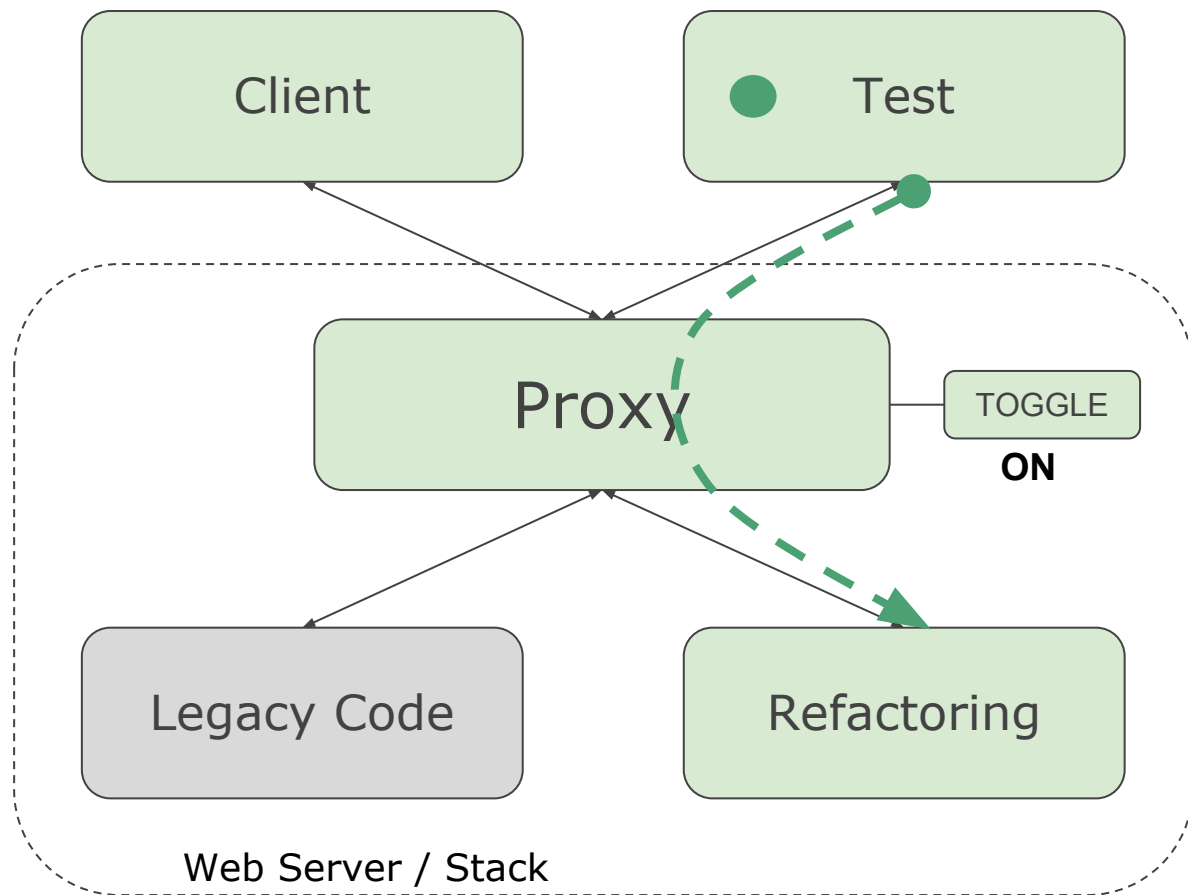


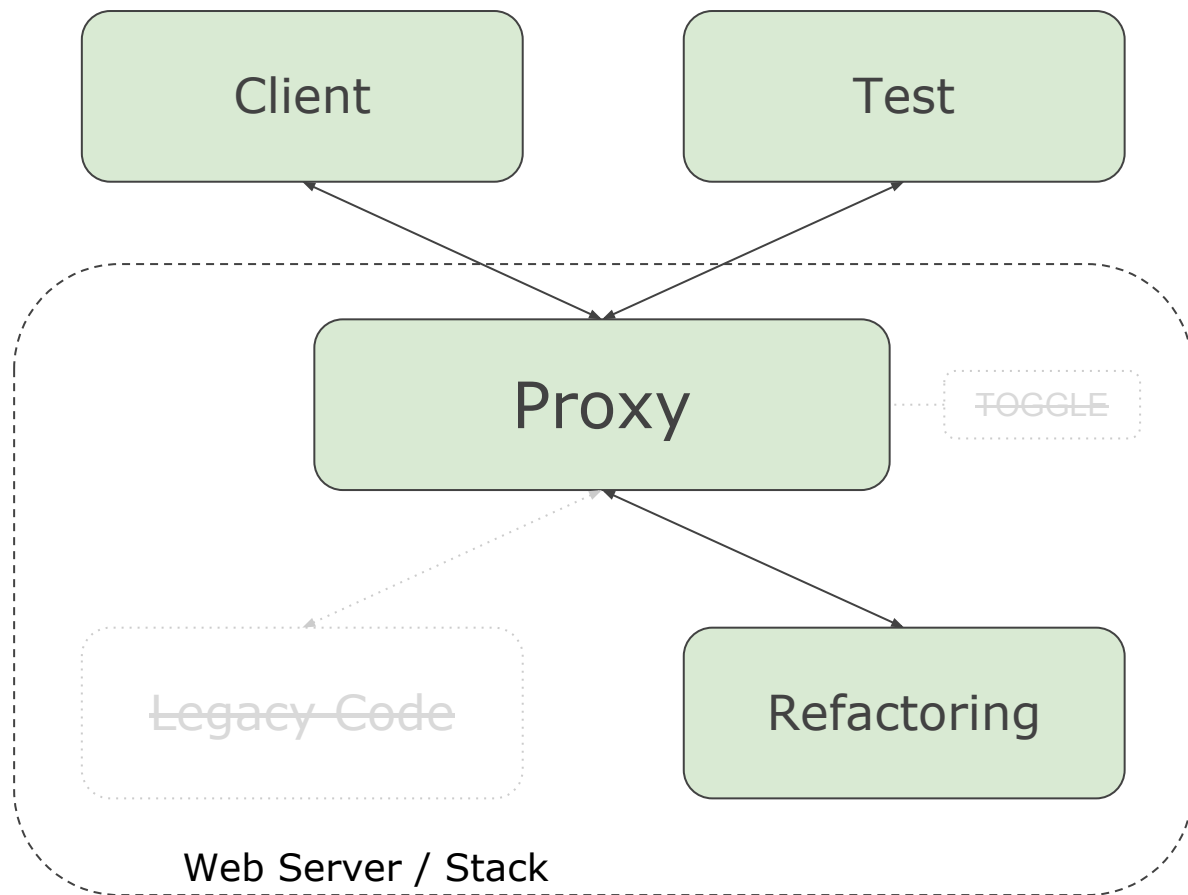


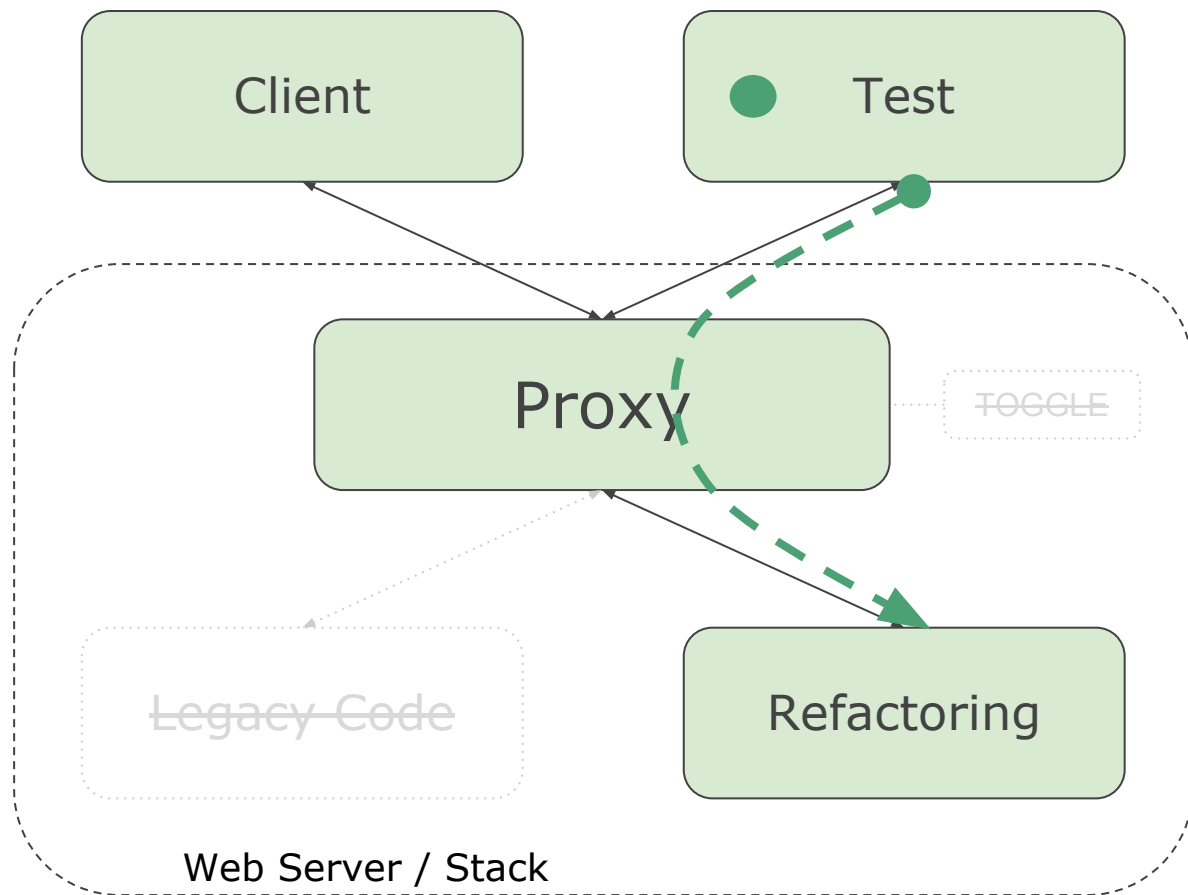


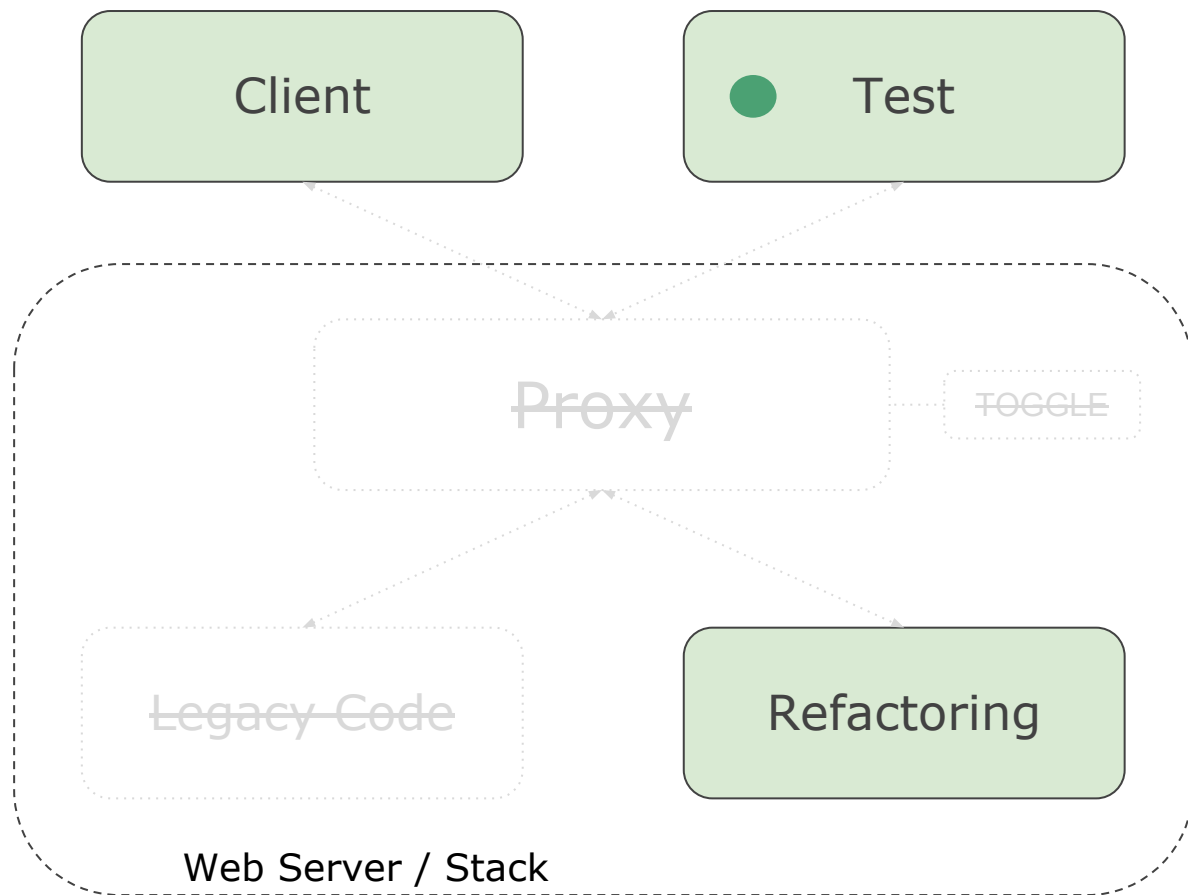


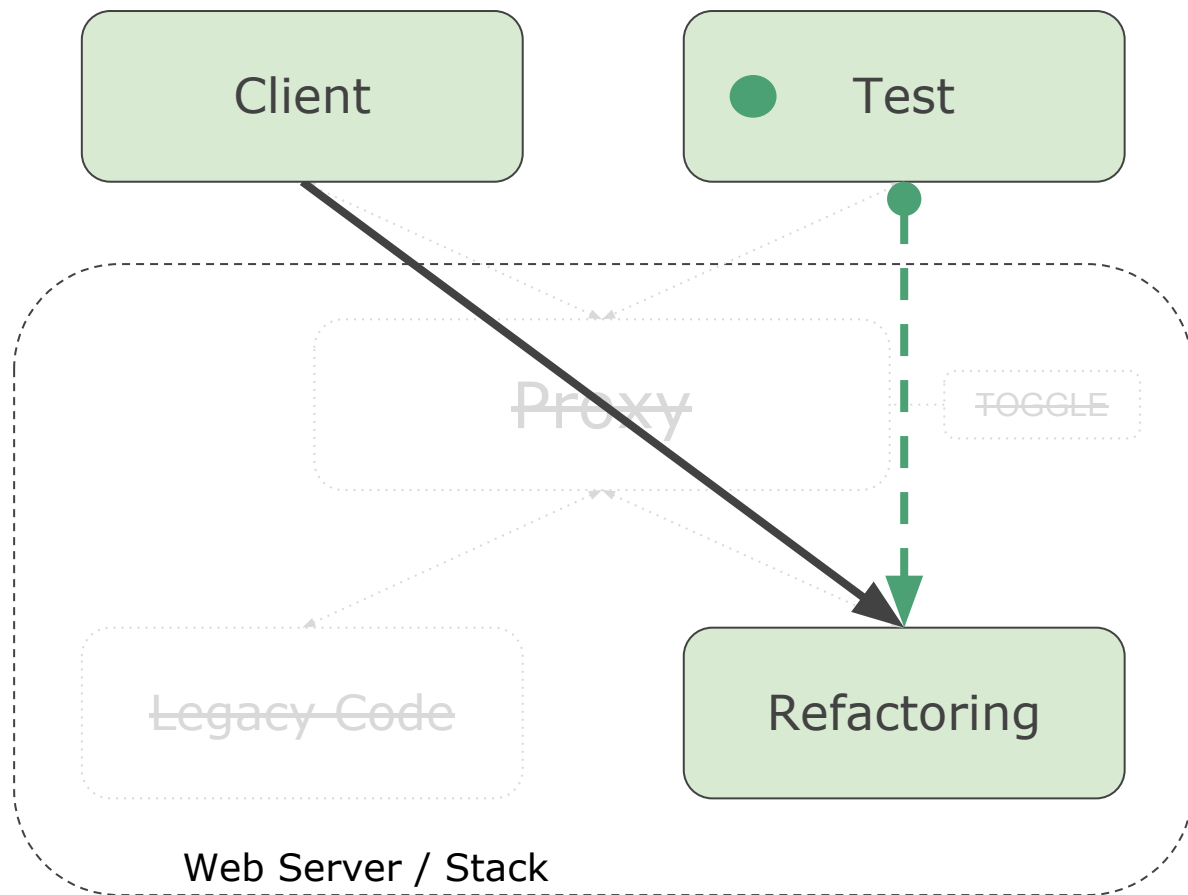












Requirement of Proxy

- Routable
- Easy to setting route
- Lightweight

Why Slim

Slim Feature

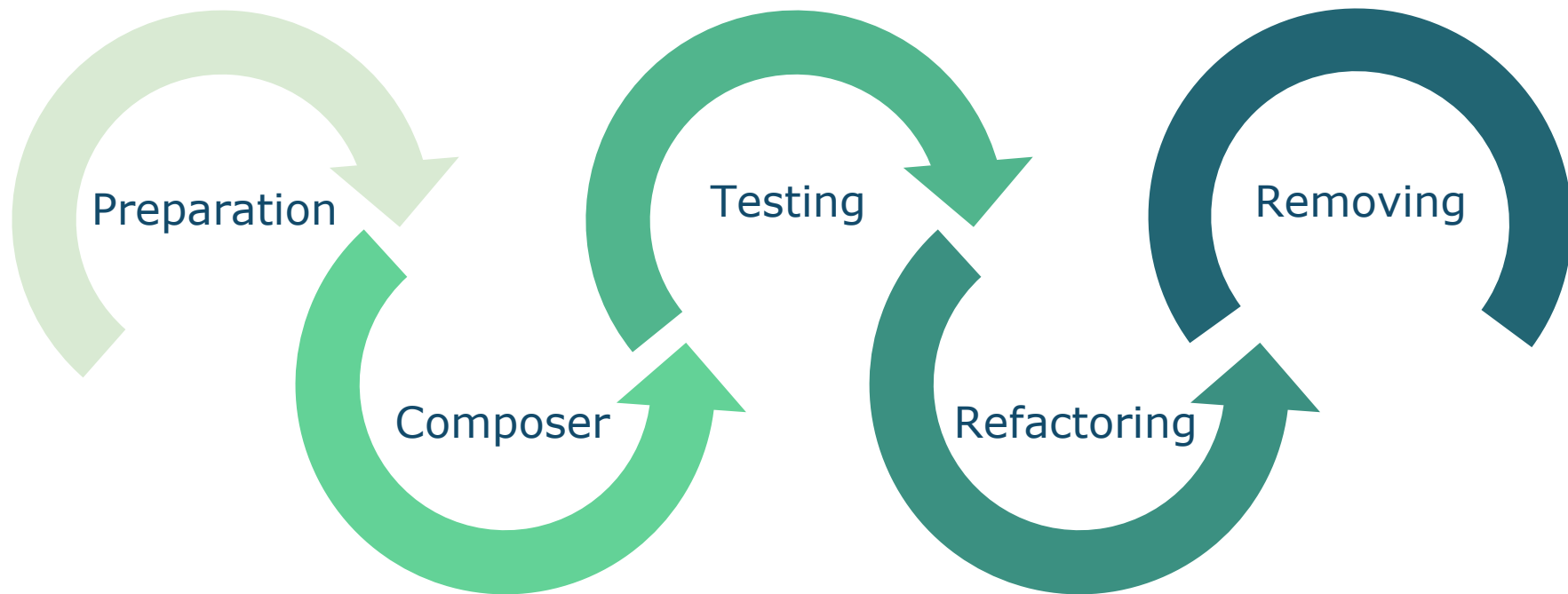
- Rutable
- Easy to setting route
- Lightweight
- **Less dependence**
- **Easy to embedding**

The other PHP Micro Framework

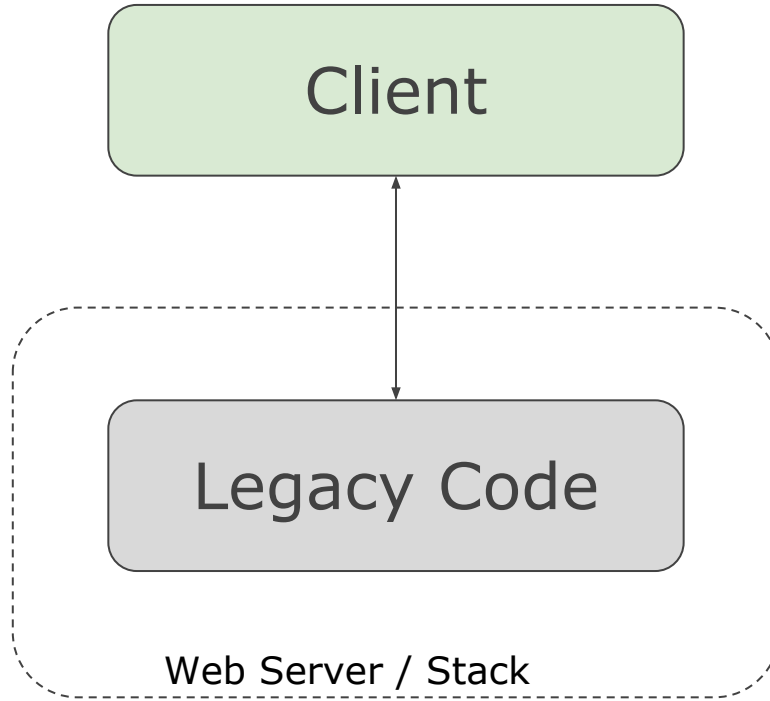
- [Lumen](#)
- [Phalcon](#) (Micro)
- ...

Practices

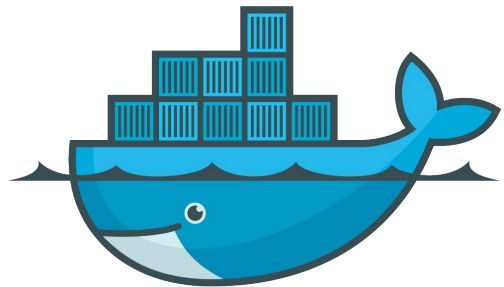
Process



#1 Preparation



Dependency Services



docker



VAGRANT

Database Migration & Seeding



Phinx



Propel



Doctrine

Router Setting

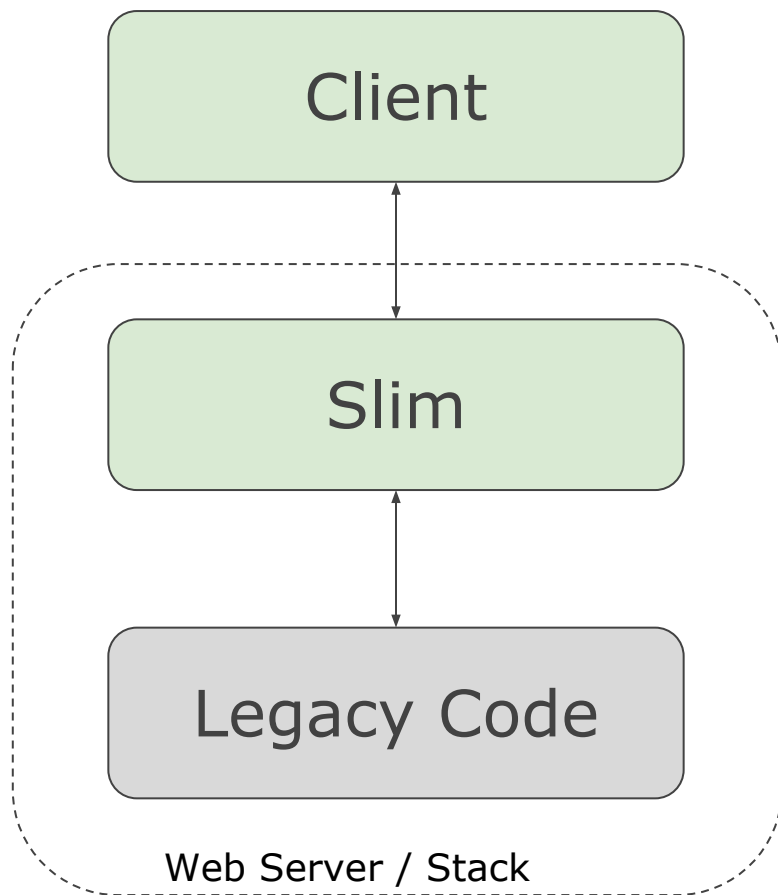
The NGINX logo is rendered in a bold, green, sans-serif font. The letters are closely spaced, and the 'i' in 'NGINX' has a unique design with a dot that is a small circle.

nginx.conf



apache.conf
.htaccess

#2 Composer



```
### Initial Composer & Slim ###
```

```
$ cd /path/to/project/
```

```
$ composer init
```

```
$ composer require slim/slim
```

/path/to/project/public/index.php

```
<?php
use \Psr\Http\Message\ServerRequestInterface as Request;
use \Psr\Http\Message\ResponseInterface as Response;

require 'vendor/autoload.php';

$app = new \Slim\App;
$app->get('/hello/{name}', function (Request $request, Response $response) {
    $name = $request->getAttribute('name');
    $response->getBody()->write("Hello, $name");

    return $response;
});
$app->run();
```

注意：本原始碼 啟動方法可參考 [Slim 官方網站](#)說明，請視專案實際佈署方法調整相關參數。



```
// http://localhost/admin.php
```

```
$app->any('/admin.php', function (Request $request, Response $response) {  
    require __DIR__ . '/../admin.php';  
});
```

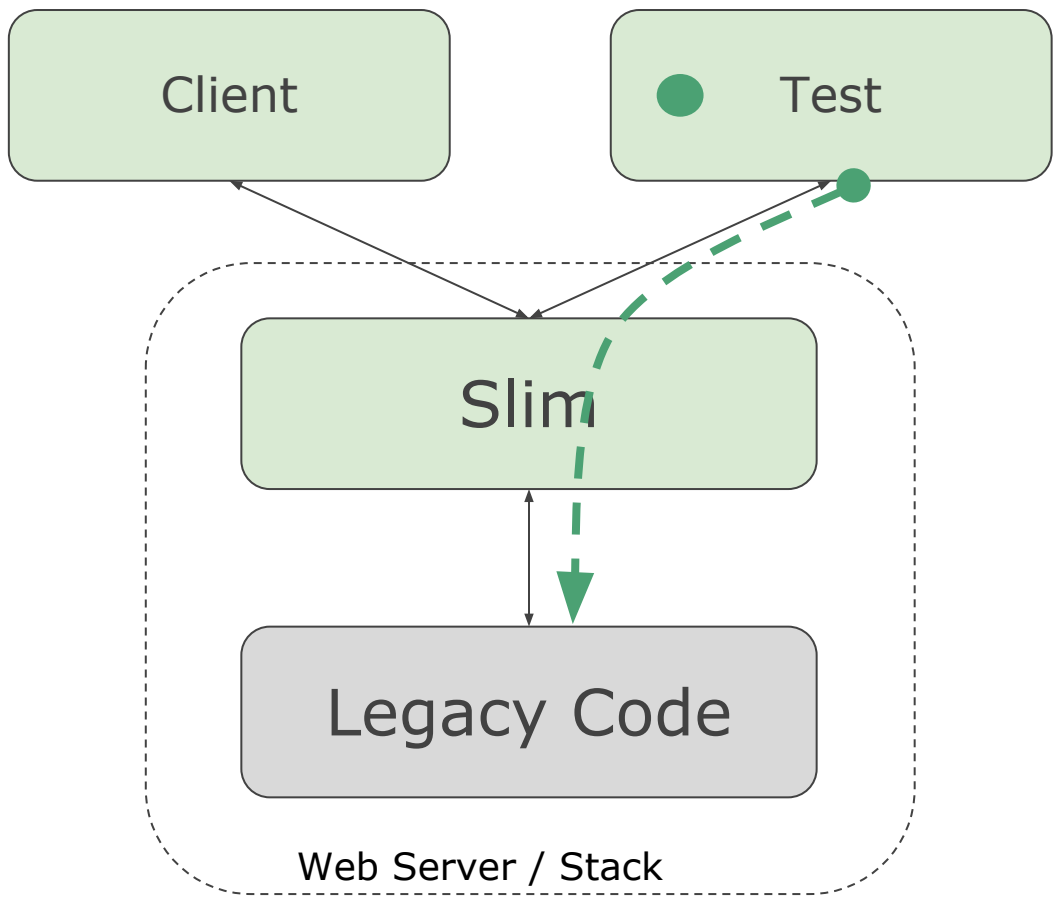
```
// http://localhost/
```

```
$app->any('/{all:.*}', function (Request $request, Response $response) {  
    require __DIR__ . '/../index.php';  
});
```

```
// All route pattern
$app->any('/{all:.*}', function (Request $request, Response $response) {

    // Run Zend Framework application
    $application = new Zend_Application(
        APPLICATION_ENV,
        APPLICATION_PATH . '/configs/application.ini'
    );
    $application->bootstrap()->run();
});
```


#3 Testing





Codeception

```
$I = new AcceptanceTester($scenario);  
$I->wantTo('test admin page and test login');  
  
$I->amOnPage('/admin');  
$I->see('Password');  
$I->fillField('password', '0000');  
$I->click('登入');  
$I->see('Logout');
```



Codeception



Selenium

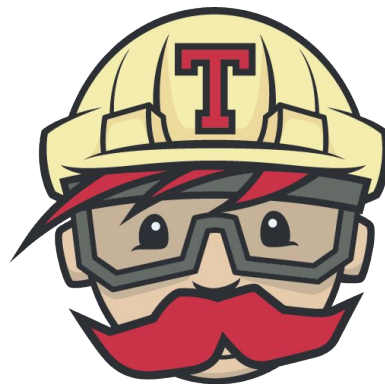
CI Server



GitLabCI

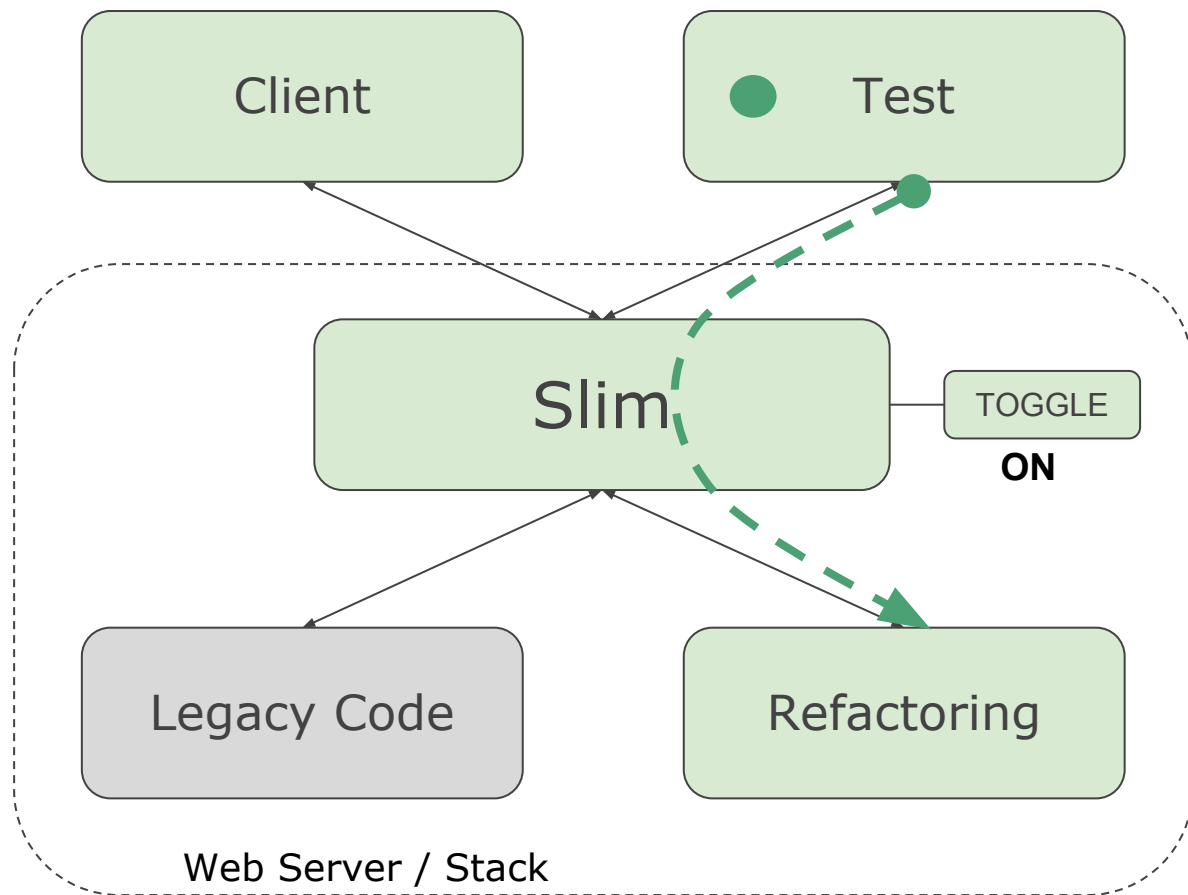


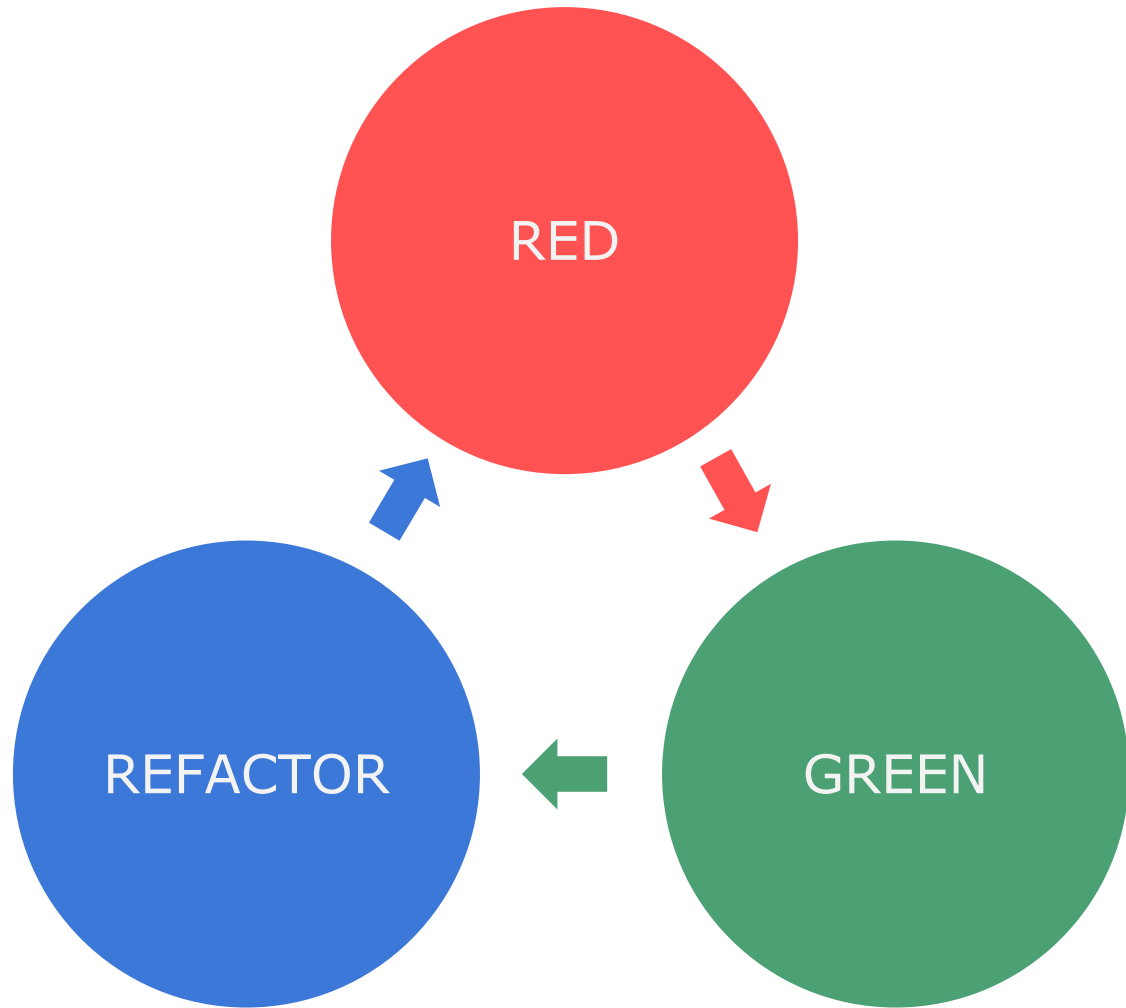
CircleCI



TravisCI

#4 Refactoring







// File: application/modules/api/controllers/V1Controller.php

```
public function indexAction() {  
    $data = [ /* data */ ];  
    $this->getResponse()->setBody(json_encode($data));  
}
```



```
// File: application/modules/api/controllers/V1Controller.php  
public function indexAction() {  
    $data = [ /* data */ ];  
    $this->getResponse()->setBody(json_encode($data));  
}
```

// ----- 傳說中的分隔線 -----

```
// File: index.php
```

```
$app->get('/api/v1', function (Request $request, Response $response) {  
    $data = [ /* data */ ];  
  
    $body = $response->getBody();  
    $body->write(json_encode($data));  
    return $response->withHeader('Content-type', 'application/json');  
});
```



Router Rule

Slim

```
// All route pattern
$app->any('/{all:.*}', function (Request $request, Response $response) {
    // Legacy code
});
```

Slim

```
$app->get('/api/v1', function (Request $request, Response $response) {  
    // Refactoring code  
});
```

```
// ----- 我隔故我在 -----
```

```
// All route pattern  
$app->any('/{all:.*}', function (Request $request, Response $response) {  
    // Legacy code  
});
```

Feature Toggle


```
$app->get('/api/v1', function (Request $request, Response $response) {  
    // ...  
});
```

```
$app->get('/api/v1', function (Request $request, Response $response) {  
    // ...  
});
```

```
// Development is true
```

```
// Production is false
```

```
$toggle = false;
```

```
define('ENABLE_REFACTORING', $toggle);
```

```
ENABLE_REFACTORING AND $app->get('/api/v1', function (Request $request, Response  
$response) {  
    // ...  
});
```

```
$app->get('/api/v1', function (Request $request, Response $response) {  
    // ...  
});
```

```
// Development is true
```

```
// Production is false
```

```
$toggle = false;
```

```
define('ENABLE_REFACTORING', $toggle);
```

```
ENABLE_REFACTORING AND $app->get('/api/v1', function (Request $request, Response  
$response) {  
    // ...  
});
```

```
// print "True Line"
```

```
true AND print('True Line');
```

```
// Nothing happened
```

```
false AND print('False Line');
```

```
$app->get('/api/v1', function (Request $request, Response $response) {  
    // ...  
});
```

```
// Development is true  
// Production is false  
$toggle = false;  
define('ENABLE_REFACTORING', $toggle);
```

```
ENABLE_REFACTORING AND $app->get('/api/v1', function (Request $request, Response  
$response) {  
    // ...  
});
```

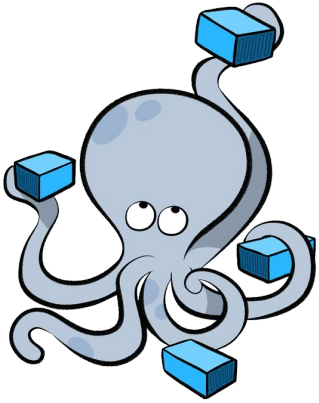
Environment Variable

```
$app->get('/api/v1', function (Request $request, Response $response) {  
    // ...  
});
```

```
// Production is 0  
// Development is 1  
$toggle = (boolean) getenv('ENABLE_REFACTORING');  
define('ENABLE_REFACTORING', $toggle);
```

```
ENABLE_REFACTORING AND $app->get('/api/v1', function (Request $request, Response  
$response) {  
    // ...  
});
```

Using Env. Variable



```
// docker-compose.yml
```

```
web:
```

```
  image: php:7.0-apache
```

```
  ports:
```

```
    - 8080:80
```

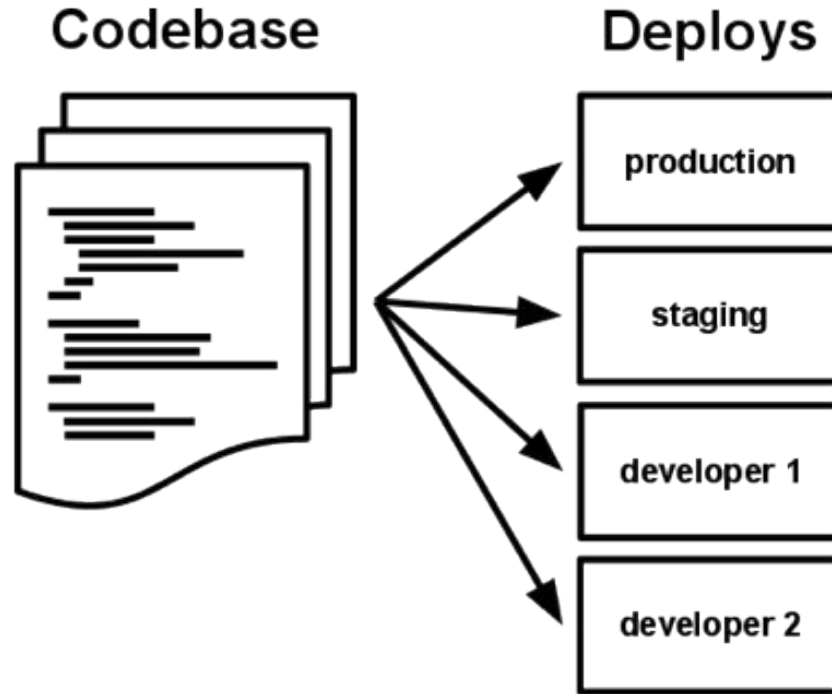
```
  volumes:
```

```
    - ./var/www/html
```

```
  environment:
```

```
    ENABLE_REFACTORING: 0
```

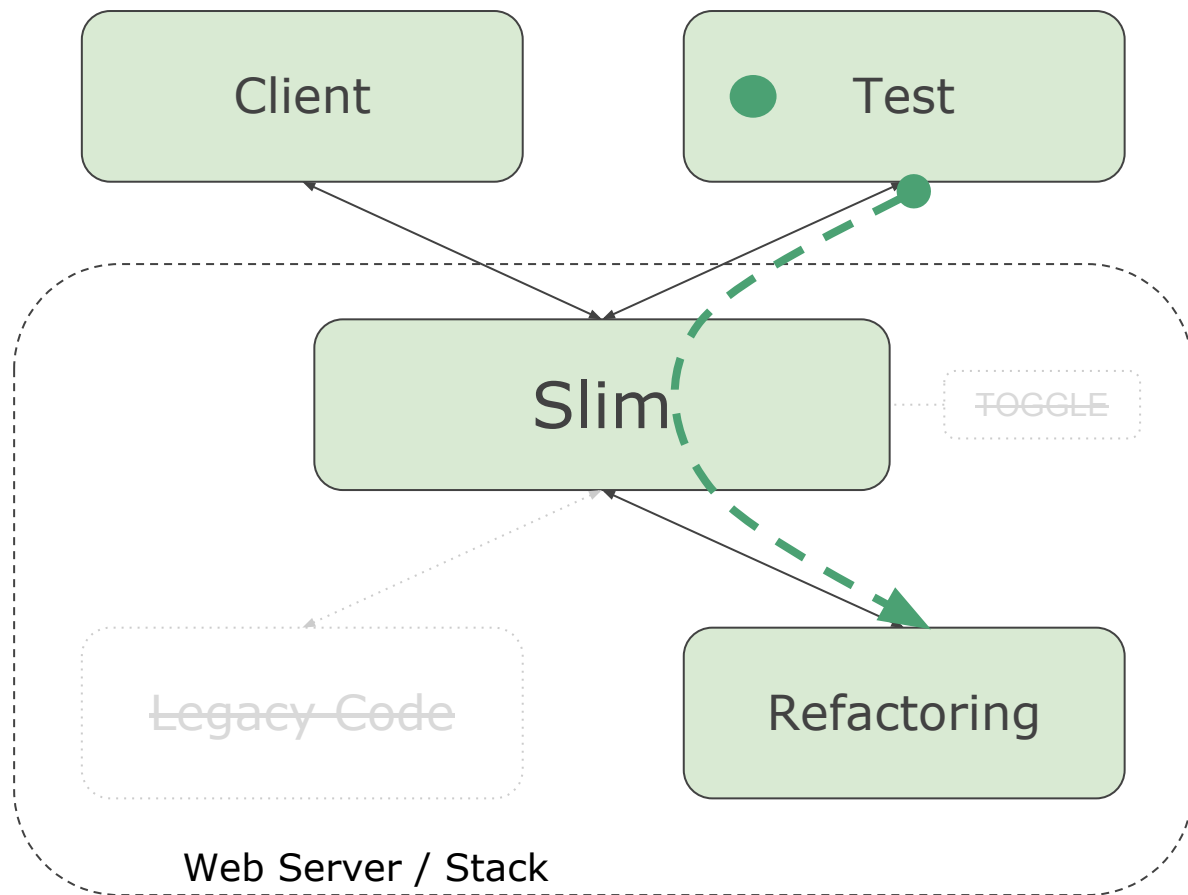
12 Factors

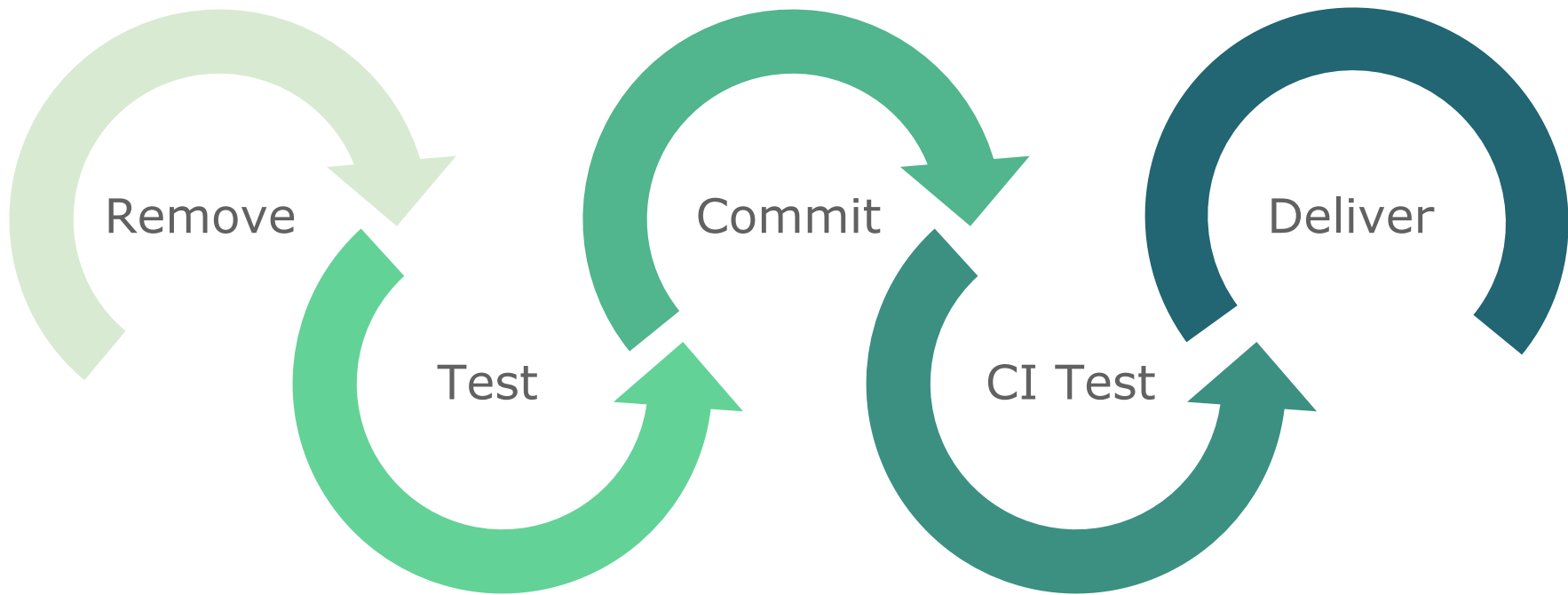


Deploys Review

- Slim + Legacy Code 執行環境 (production)
- Test + Slim + Legacy Code 執行環境 (development)
- CI server 執行環境 (testing)

#5 Removing





等等等等

講那麼多，啊是要怎麼同時開發與重構

The Addison-Wesley Signature Series



CONTINUOUS INTEGRATION

IMPROVING SOFTWARE QUALITY
AND REDUCING RISK

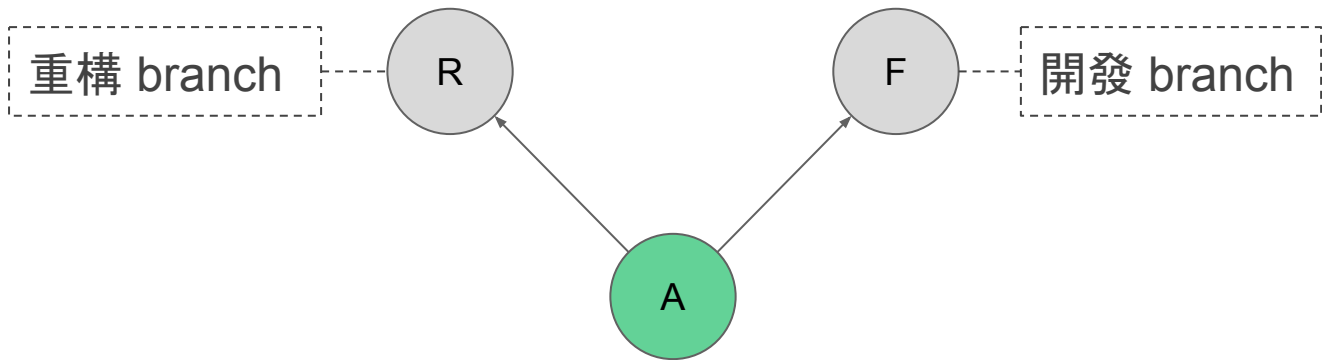
PAUL M. DUVAL
WITH
STEVE MATYAS
ANDREW GLOVER

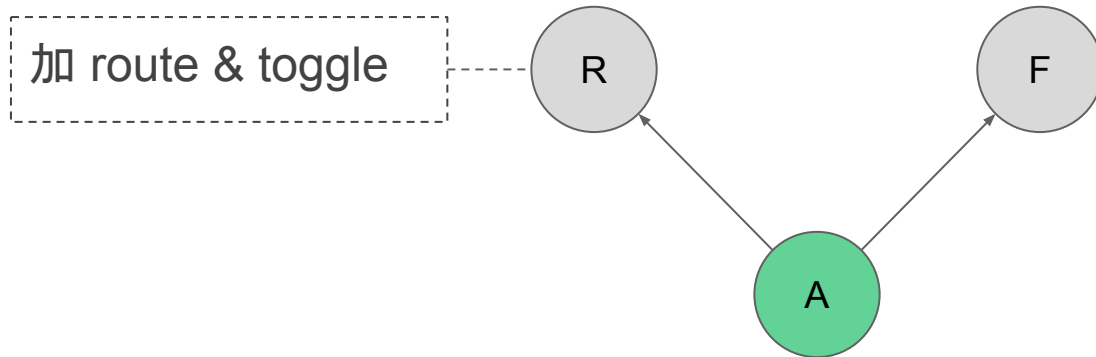


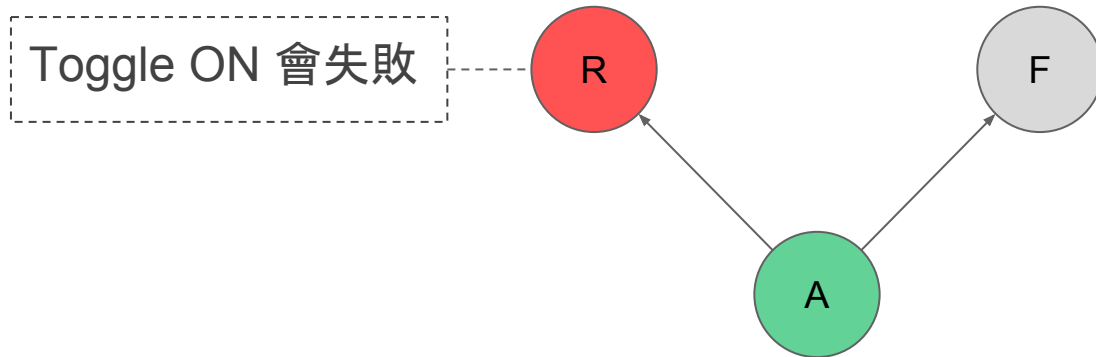
Forewords by Martin Fowler and Paul Julius

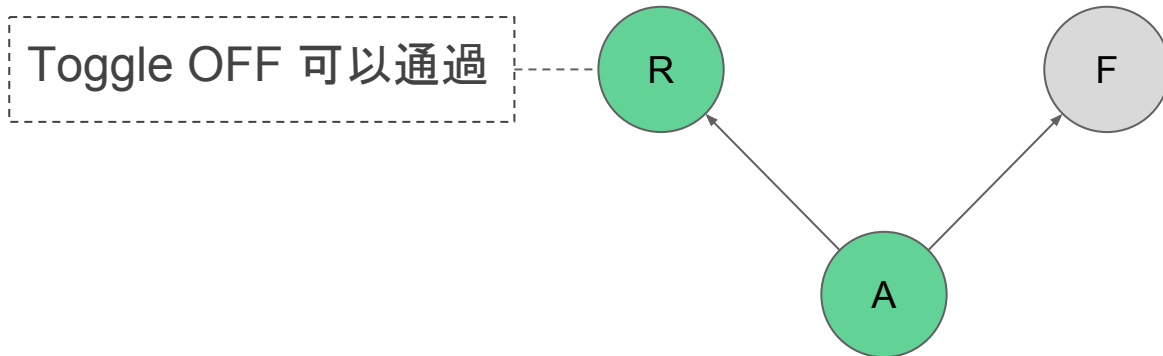
完成 #2 整合 Slim + #3 測試後

A

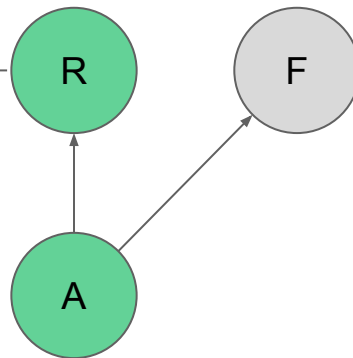


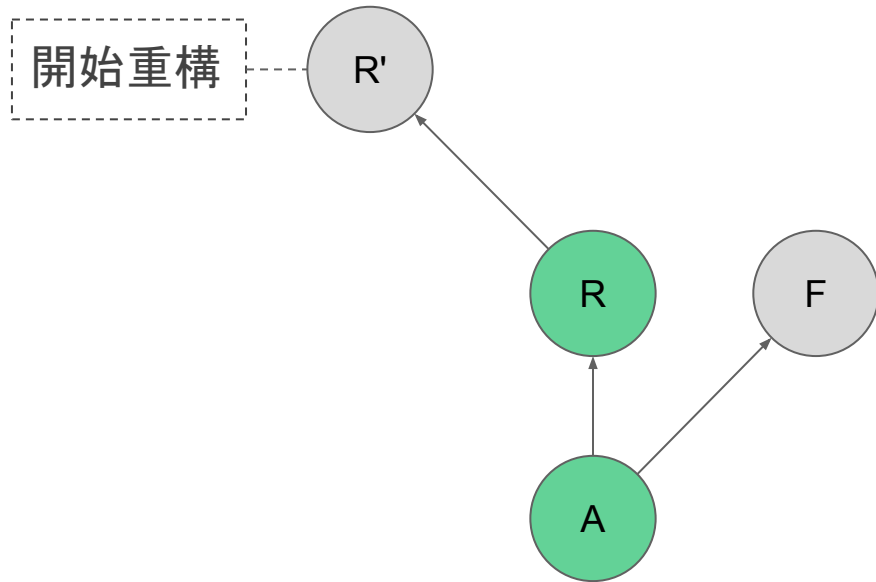


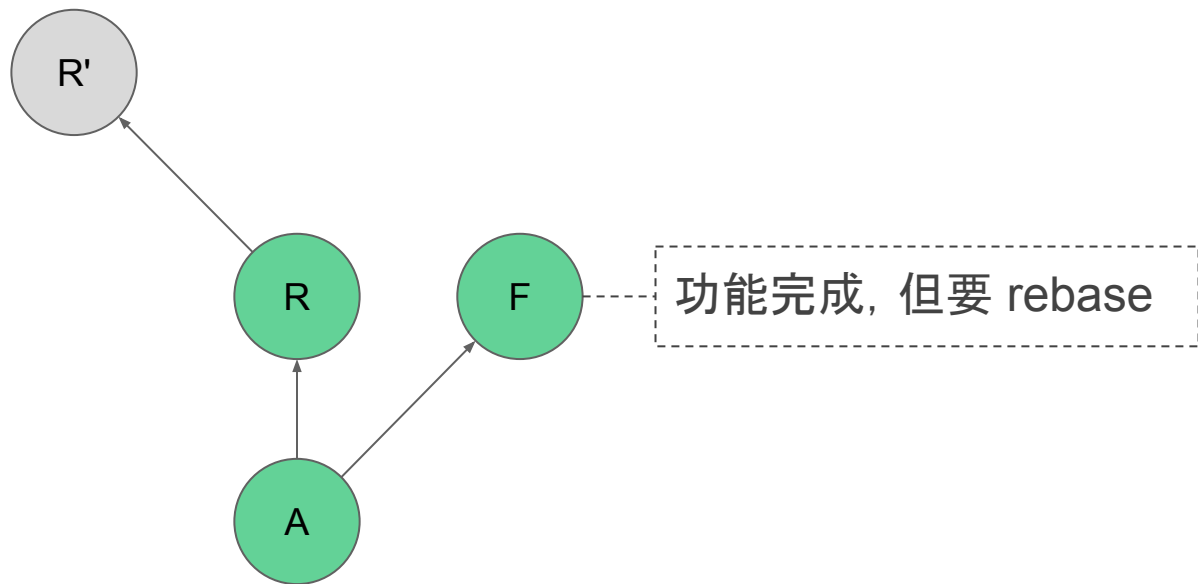


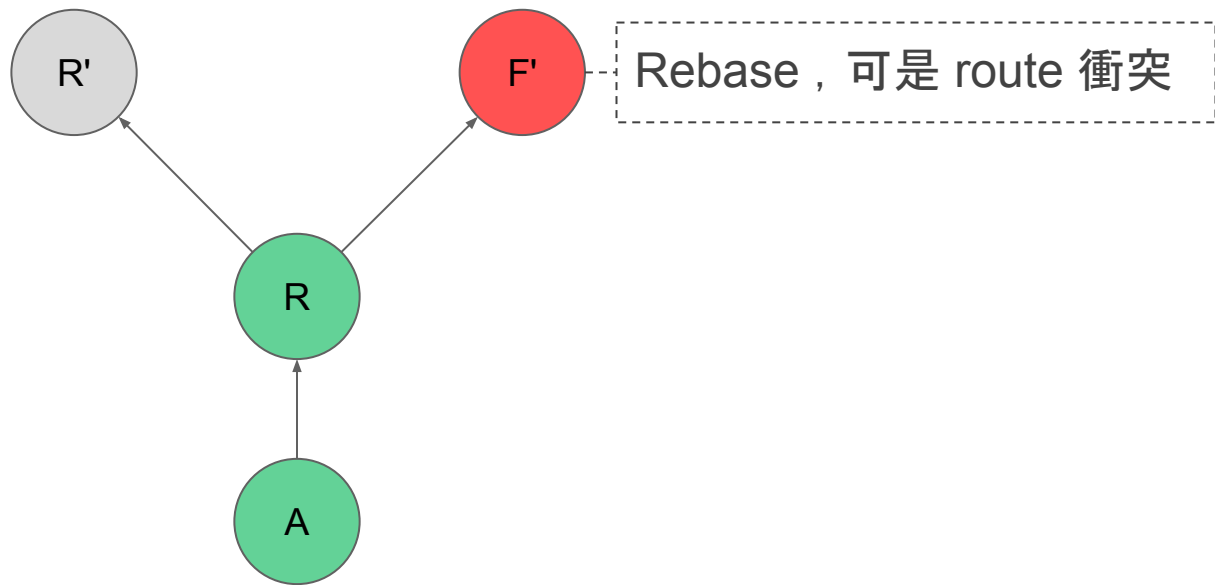


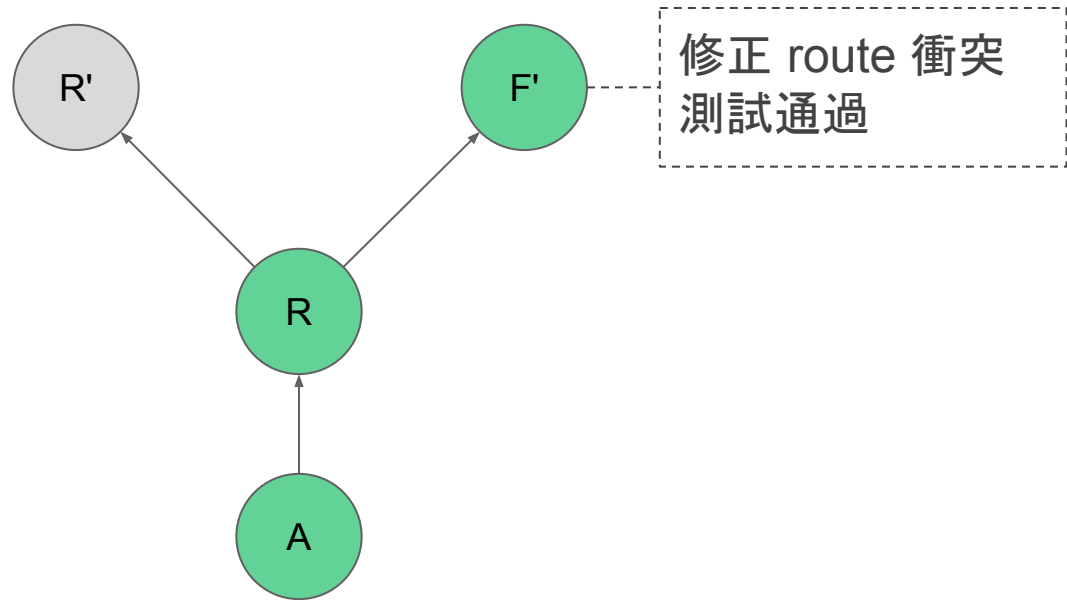
測試通過即可 push

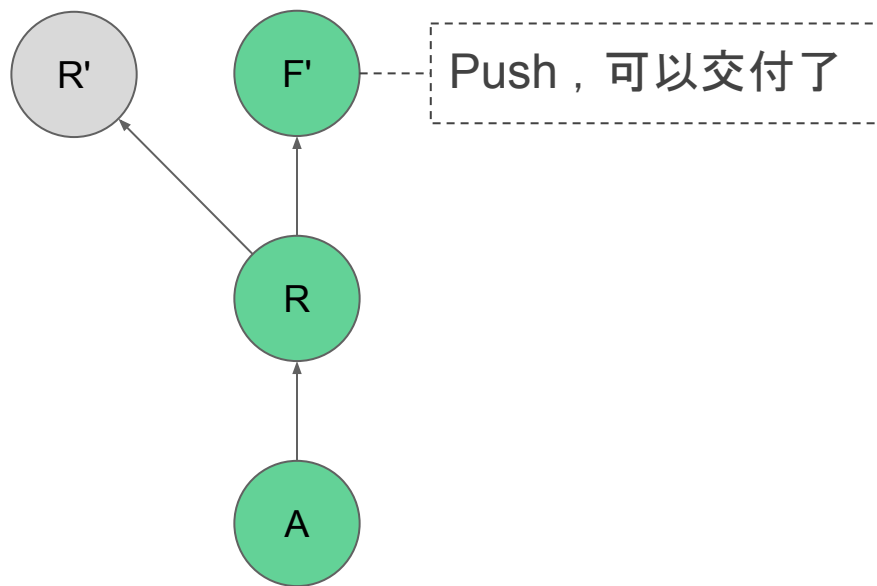




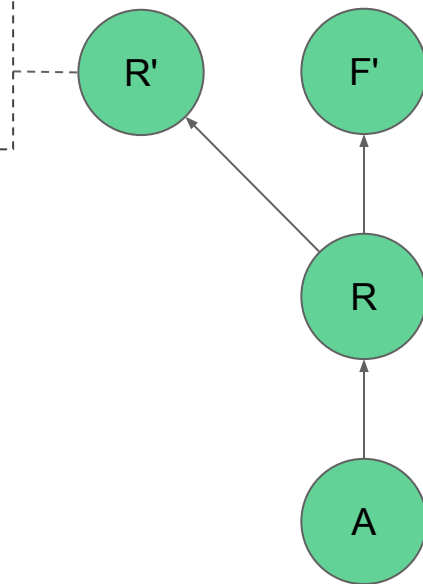




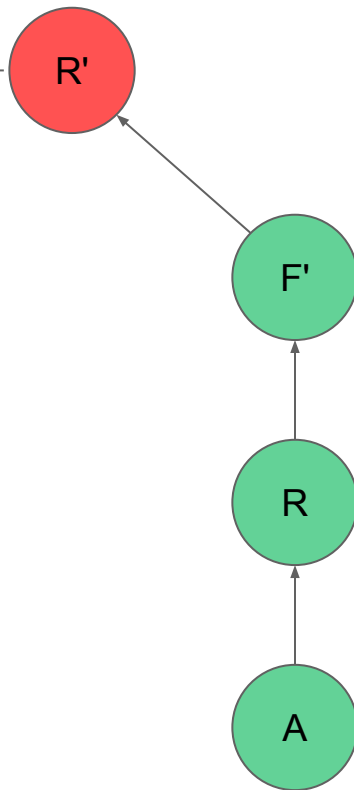




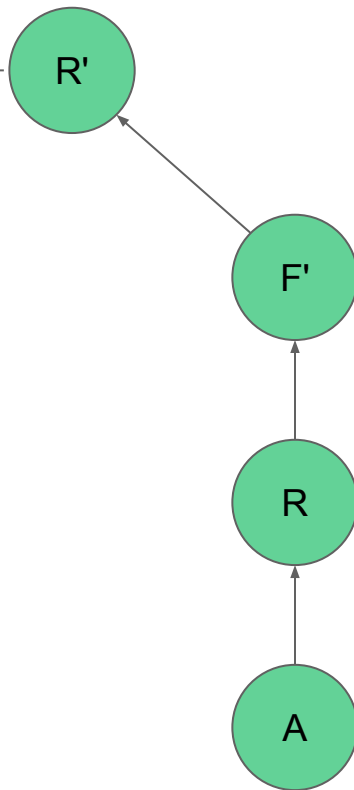
重構完成了
Toggle ON 通過

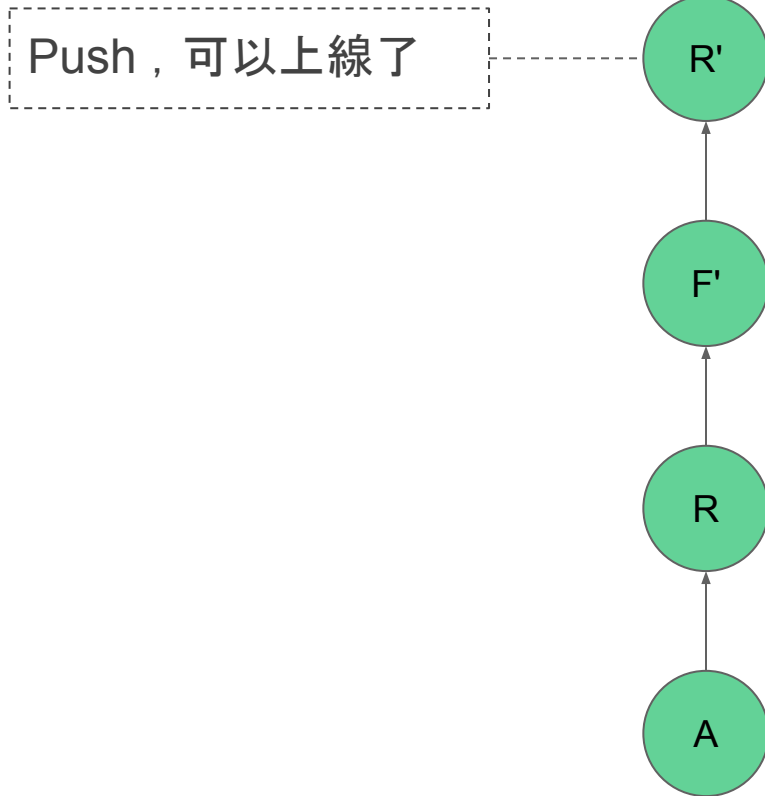


Rebase 沒衝突, 可是
測試不通過, 開發功能
時, 剛好修改了 API



修改重構程式呼叫 API
的方法, 測試通過





準備刪除 legacy code

R''

F2

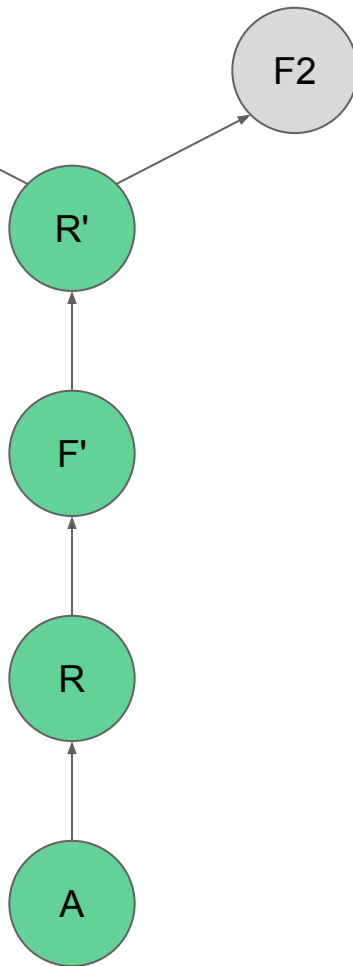
可拿到重構後的程式碼

R'

F'

R

A



CI 要領

預防勝於治療

及早發現，及早治療

Conclusion

Advantages

- 導入後，可以開始使用 Composer
- 導入後，可以開始寫自動化測試，與實踐 CI
- 導入後，問題會越來越少，風險也會越來越好控管

Disadvantages

Disadvantages

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 - 可考慮採用 [Phalcon](#) 或其他適合的解決方案

Q & A

快樂樂 重構

平平安安 上線

Thanks!
