

Programming in Haskell

Assignments Set 1. 1.2, 1.3, 1.5, 2.1, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5

1.2

```
> sum [x]
> x + sum [ ]
> x + 0
> x
```

1.3

Define a function `product` that produces the product of a list of numbers and show using your def. that `product [2,3,4] = 24`

```
> product [ ] = 1
> product (x:xs) = x * product xs
```

```
product [2,3,4]
2 * (product [3,4])
2 * (3 * product [4])
2 * (3 * product [ ])
= 24
```

1.5

The effect of `<` instead of `<=` in `sort`

```
qsort [2,2,3,1,1]
qsort [1,1] ++ [2] ++ qsort [3]
```

`qsort` subtracts identical terms.

2.1

```
(2 uparrow 3) * 4
(2 * 3) + (4 * 5)
2 + (3 * (4 uparrow 5))
```

2.3

```
N = a 'div' length xs
  where
    a = 10
    xs = [1,2,3,4,5]
```

should be

```
n = a 'div' length xs
  where
    a = 10
    xs = [1,2,3,4,5]
```

2.4

```
> last xs = head (reverse xs)
> last xs = xs !! (length xs - 1)
```

2.5

```
> init xs = take (length xs - 1) xs
> init xs = reverse (tail (reverse xs))
```