

Assignment Project



Faculty of Computers and Information Analysis and Design of Algorithms (3rd Year)

Dept. of Computers Science

Fall 2024/2025

Due: Dec. 21, 2025 (11:00 am)

Programming Assignment

- (i) The following programing assignment measures the ability to analyze and implement Heap-Sort algorithm. You are required to work *individually* in this work.
- a. Write all required algorithms needed to sort a sequence of numbers using Heapsort Algorithms.
 - b. Analyze in detail your written algorithms in Part (a).
 - c. Implement your written algorithms in Part (a).
- (ii) The following programing assignment measures the ability to analyze and implement Kruskal's algorithm to find MST of a network. You are required to work with your colleagues in a teamwork (Maximum *Two-Three members*).
- a. Write all required algorithms needed to find MST using Kruskal's Algorithm.
 - b. Analyze in detail your written algorithms in Part (a).
 - c. Implement your written algorithms in Part (a).

Any further information will be announcement later

- (i) The following programming assignment measures the ability to analyze and implement Heap-Sort algorithm. You are required to work *individually* in this work.
- Write all required algorithms needed to sort a sequence of numbers using Heapsort Algorithms.
 - Analyze in detail your written algorithms in Part (a).
 - Implement your written algorithms in Part (a).

Max-Heapify (A, i) $T(n) = O(n \log n)$

```

L = left(i)
R = right(i)
IF (L <= HeapSize && A[L] > A[i])
    Largest=L
Else
    Largest=i
If(R <= HeapSize && A[R] > A[Largest])
    Largest =R
If(Largest !=i)
    Swap(A[i], A[Largest])
    Max-Heapify(A, Largest)

```

1

← $T(2n/3)$

Build-Max-Heap(A)

```

HeapSize[A] = Length[A]
For i = [length[A] /2] downto 1
    Max-Heapify(A, i)

```

n

Heap-Sort(A)

```

Build-Max-Heap(A)
For i=A.Length downto 2
    Swap(A[1] , A[i])
    HeapSize[A]- HeapSize[A]-1
    Max-Heapify(A,1)

```

← n

← n

← $(n - 1) \log n$

$T(n) = O(n \log n)$

- (ii) The following programming assignment measures the ability to analyze and implement Kruskal's algorithm to find MST of a network. You are required to work with your colleagues in a teamwork (Maximum *Two-Three members*).
- Write all required algorithms needed to find MST using Kruskal's Algorithm.
 - Analyze in detail your written algorithms in Part (a).
 - Implement your written algorithms in Part (a).

MST-Kruskal(G,W)

$A = \{ \}$

Foreach vertex $v \in G.V$ v
 Make-Set(v)

Sort the Edges $G.E$ into nondecreasing order by weight w $E \log E$
 Foreach edge $(u, v) \in G.E$ after ordering

 If **Find-Set**(u) **Find-Set**(v) $V \log V$
 $A = A \cup (u, v)$
 Union(u, v)

Return A

$T(n) = O(n \log n)$