

Método Montante

$$2x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 2$$

$$7x_1 + 8x_2 + x_3 = -3$$

$$4x_1 + 2x_2 + 5x_3 = 1$$

$$\approx \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 7 & 8 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \approx \left[\begin{array}{cc|cc|cc} 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{(2 \times 8) - (7 \times 3)}{1} & \frac{(2 \times 1) - (7 \times 4)}{1} & \frac{(2 \times 0) - (7 \times 1)}{1} & \frac{(2 \times 1) - (7 \times 0)}{1} & \frac{(2 \times 0) - (7 \times 0)}{1} \\ 0 & \frac{(2 \times 2) - (4 \times 3)}{1} & \frac{(2 \times 5) - (4 \times 4)}{1} & \frac{(2 \times 0) - (4 \times 1)}{1} & \frac{(2 \times 0) - (4 \times 0)}{1} & \frac{(2 \times 1) - (4 \times 0)}{1} \end{array} \right]$$

Pivote anterior=1

Pivote actual=2

$$\approx \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & -26 & -7 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -8 & -6 & -4 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right]$$

Pivote anterior=2

Pivote actual=-5

$$\approx \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} -5 & 0 & \frac{(-5 \times 4) - (3 \times -26)}{2} & \frac{(-5 \times 1) - (3 \times -7)}{2} & \frac{(-5 \times 0) - (3 \times 2)}{2} & \frac{(-5 \times 0) - (3 \times 0)}{2} \\ 0 & -5 & -26 & -7 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{(-5 \times -6) - (-8 \times -26)}{2} & \frac{(-5 \times -4) - (-8 \times -7)}{2} & \frac{(-5 \times 0) - (-8 \times 2)}{2} & \frac{(-5 \times 2) - (-8 \times 0)}{2} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\approx \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} -89 & 0 & 29 & 8 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -89 & -26 & -7 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -89 & -18 & 8 & -5 \end{array} \right]$$

Pivote anterior=-5

Pivote actual=-89

$$\approx \begin{bmatrix} -89 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -89 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -89 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{(-89 \times 8) - (29 \times -18)}{-5} & \frac{(-89 \times -3) - (29 \times 8)}{-5} & \frac{(-89 \times 0) - (29 \times -5)}{-5} \\ \frac{(-89 \times -7) - (-26 \times -18)}{-5} & \frac{(-89 \times 2) - (-26 \times 8)}{-5} & \frac{(-89 \times 0) - (-26 \times -5)}{-5} \\ -18 & 8 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\approx \begin{bmatrix} -89 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -89 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -89 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 38 & -7 & -29 \\ -31 & -6 & 26 \\ -18 & 8 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

La matriz adjunta es: $\begin{bmatrix} 38 & -7 & -29 \\ -31 & -6 & 26 \\ -18 & 8 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$

La matriz inversa es: $\begin{bmatrix} 38/-89 & -7/-89 & -29/-89 \\ -31/-89 & -6/-89 & 26/-89 \\ -18/-89 & 8/-89 & -5/-89 \end{bmatrix}$

Solución del sistema:

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} -38/89 & 7/89 & 29/89 & 2 \\ 31/89 & 6/89 & -26/89 & -3 \\ 18/89 & -8/89 & 5/89 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$x_1 = 2 * -\frac{38}{89} - 3 * \frac{7}{89} + 1 * \frac{29}{89} = -68/89$$

$$x_2 = 2 * -\frac{31}{89} - 3 * \frac{6}{89} + 1 * -\frac{26}{89} = 18/89$$

$$x_3 = 2 * \frac{18}{89} + 3 * -\frac{8}{89} + 1 * \frac{5}{89} = 65/89$$