

Solution Distribution Uniformity Comparison

(*** p < 0.001, * p < 0.05)

p = 0.045

p = 0.001

5.41

4.78

1.37

0.60

Spacing (Lower is Better)

- Best (NSGA-II)
- Moderate (NSGA-III)
- Poor (SPEA2)
- Poor (ϵ -MOEA)

