MACHINE LEARNING

In Q1 to Q11, only one option is correct, choose the correct option:

1. Which of the following methods do we use to find the best fit line for data in Linear Regression?
   A) Least Square Error B) Maximum Likelihood
   C) Logarithmic Loss D) Both A and B

   ANS: Least Square Error

2. Which of the following statement is true about outliers in linear regression?
   A) Linear regression is sensitive to outliers B) linear regression is not sensitive to outliers
   C) Can't say D) none of these

   ANS: Linear regression is sensitive to outliers

3. A line falls from left to right if a slope is_____?
   A) Positive B) Negative
   C) Zero D) Undefined

   ANS: Negative

4. Which of the following will have symmetric relation between dependent variable and independent variable?
   A) Regression B) Correlation
   C) Both of them D) None of these

   ANS: Correlation

5. Which of the following is the reason for over fitting condition?
   A) High bias and high variance B) Low bias and low variance
   C) Low bias and high variance D) none of these

   ANS: Low bias and high variance

6. If output involves label then that model is called as:
   A) Descriptive model B) Predictive modal
   C) Reinforcement learning D) All of the above

   ANS: Descriptive model

7. Lasso and Ridge regression techniques belong to_____?
   A) Cross validation B) Removing outliers
   C) SMOTE D) Regularization

   ANS: Removing outliers

MACHINE LEARNING

8. To overcome with imbalance dataset which technique can be used?
   A) Cross validation
   B) Regularization
   C) Kernel
   D) SMOTE

   ANS: SMOTE

9. The AUC Receiver Operator Characteristic (AUCROC) curve is an evaluation metric for binary classification problems. It uses_____to make graph?
   A) TPR and FPR
   B) Sensitivity and precision
   C) Sensitivity and Specificity
   D) Recall and precision

   ANS: TPR and FPR

10. In AUC Receiver Operator Characteristic (AUCROC) curve for the better model area under the curve should be less.
    A) True
    B) False

    ANS: False

11. Pick the feature extraction from below:
    A) Construction bag of words from a email
    B) Apply PCA to project high dimensional data
    C) Removing stop words
    D) Forward selection

    ANS: Apply PCA to project high dimensional data

In Q12, more than one options are correct, choose all the correct options:

12. Which of the following is true about Normal Equation used to compute the coefficient of the Linear Regression?
    A) We don't have to choose the learning rate.
    B) It becomes slow when number of features is very large.
    C) We need to iterate.
    D) It does not make use of dependent variable.

MACHINE LEARNING

Q13 and Q15 are subjective answer type questions, Answer them briefly.

13. Explain the term regularization?

ANS: Regularization refers to techniques that are used to calibrate machine learning models in order to minimize the adjusted loss function and prevent overfitting or underfitting.

14. Which particular algorithms are used for regularization?

ANS: There are three main regularization techniques:

Ridge Regression (L2 Norm)

Lasso (L1 Norm)

Dropout.

15. Explain the term error present in linear regression equation?

ANS: The error term of a regression equation represents all of the variation in the dependent variable not explained by the weighted independent variables.

A regression equation is the formula for a straight line — in this case, the best-fit line through a scatterplot of data. If there were no error, all the data points would be located on the regression line; to the extent they are not represents error; this is what the error term summarizes