

10. 3. 1 周期为 2π 函数展开成傅里叶级数

基础过关

$$\text{一、 1. } 5. \quad 2. \quad 1 - \frac{3}{\pi}, -3 + \frac{12}{\pi}, \frac{1 + (-1)^k}{2}. \quad 3. \quad \frac{1}{2\pi}(\mathrm{e}^{-\pi} - \mathrm{e}^{\pi}), \frac{1}{5\pi}(\mathrm{e}^{-\pi} - \mathrm{e}^{\pi}).$$

$$4. \quad \frac{\pi^2}{2}. \quad 5. \quad \frac{2\pi}{3}. \quad 6. \quad 1.$$

$$\text{二、 } x^3 = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \left[\frac{12}{n^3} - \frac{2\pi^2}{n} \right] \sin(nx), x \in (-\pi, \pi), \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{(2n-1)^3} = \frac{\pi^2}{32}.$$

$$\text{三、 (1) 正弦级数 } f(x) = \frac{\pi}{2} \sin x + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{16k}{\pi(4k^2 - 1)^2} \sin(2kx), x \in [0, \pi], ;$$

$$(2) \text{ 余弦级数 } f(x) = 1 - \frac{1}{2} \cos x + 2 \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{n^2 - 1} \cos(nx), x \in [0, \pi].$$

$$\text{四、 } f(x) = \frac{2}{\pi} - \frac{4}{\pi} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{4k^2 - 1} \cos(2kx), x \in [-\pi, \pi].$$

$$\text{五、 } 1 - x^2 = 1 - \frac{\pi^2}{3} - 4 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n^2} \cos nx, x \in [0, \pi]. \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{n^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{12}.$$

$$\text{六、 } x^2 = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{4}{\pi^2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n^2} \cos(n\pi x), x \in [-1, 1],$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{6}, \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{n^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{12}.$$