

PostScript: Danger Ahead?!

Andrei Costin <andrei@andreicostin.com>

Affiliation - PhD student



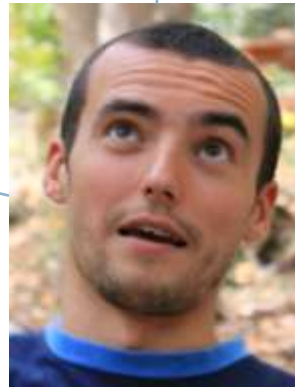
whoami: in-between SW/HW hacker

Hacking MFPs (for fun & profit)

Mifare Classic MFCUK



Holistic
Security
Interest



<http://andreicostin.com/papers/>

Agenda



Quick refresher

2. What about PostScript?
 3. So, what and how did you find?
 4. Attacks in a nutshell
 5. Solutions and conclusions
-

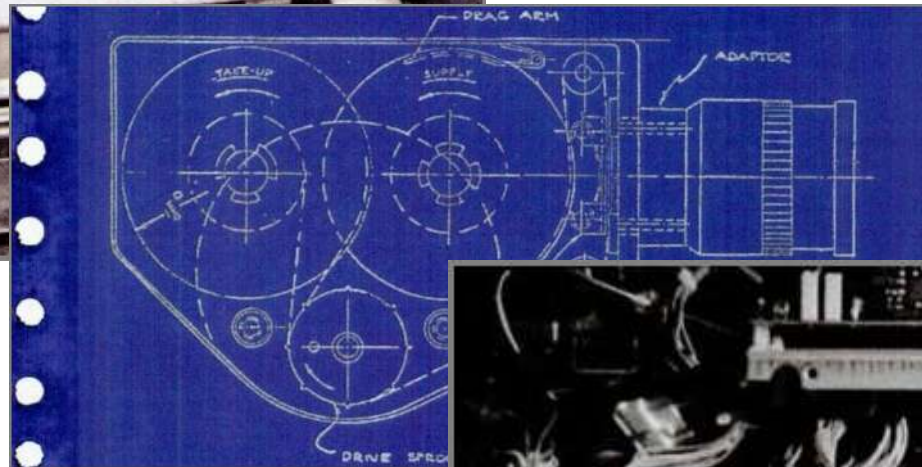
MFPs carry large abuse potential



MFP hacking goes back to the 1960's

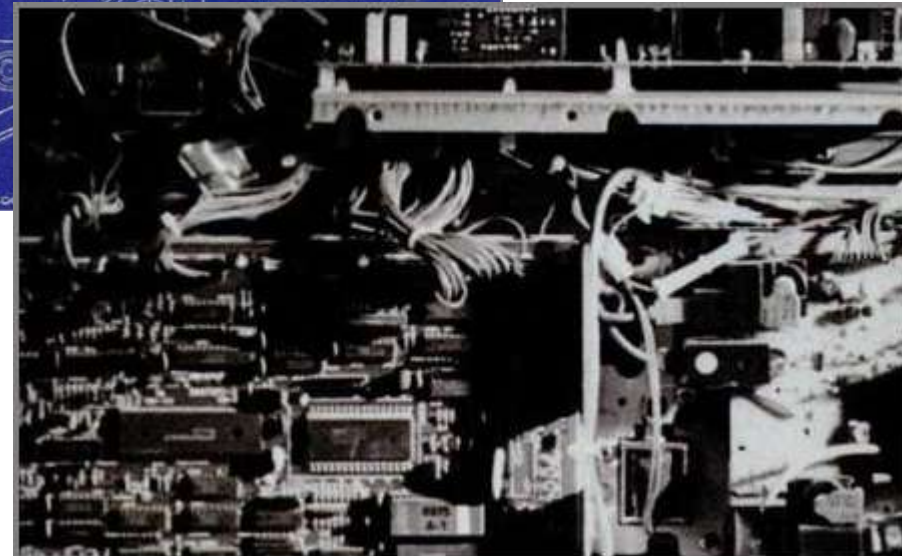


The “micro”-film camera, marked X



Patent drawing, 1967

Electronics/hardware hacking



“Spies in the Xerox machine”

Modern printer hacking goes back almost a decade

2002

Initial printer hacks
(FX/pH)

2006

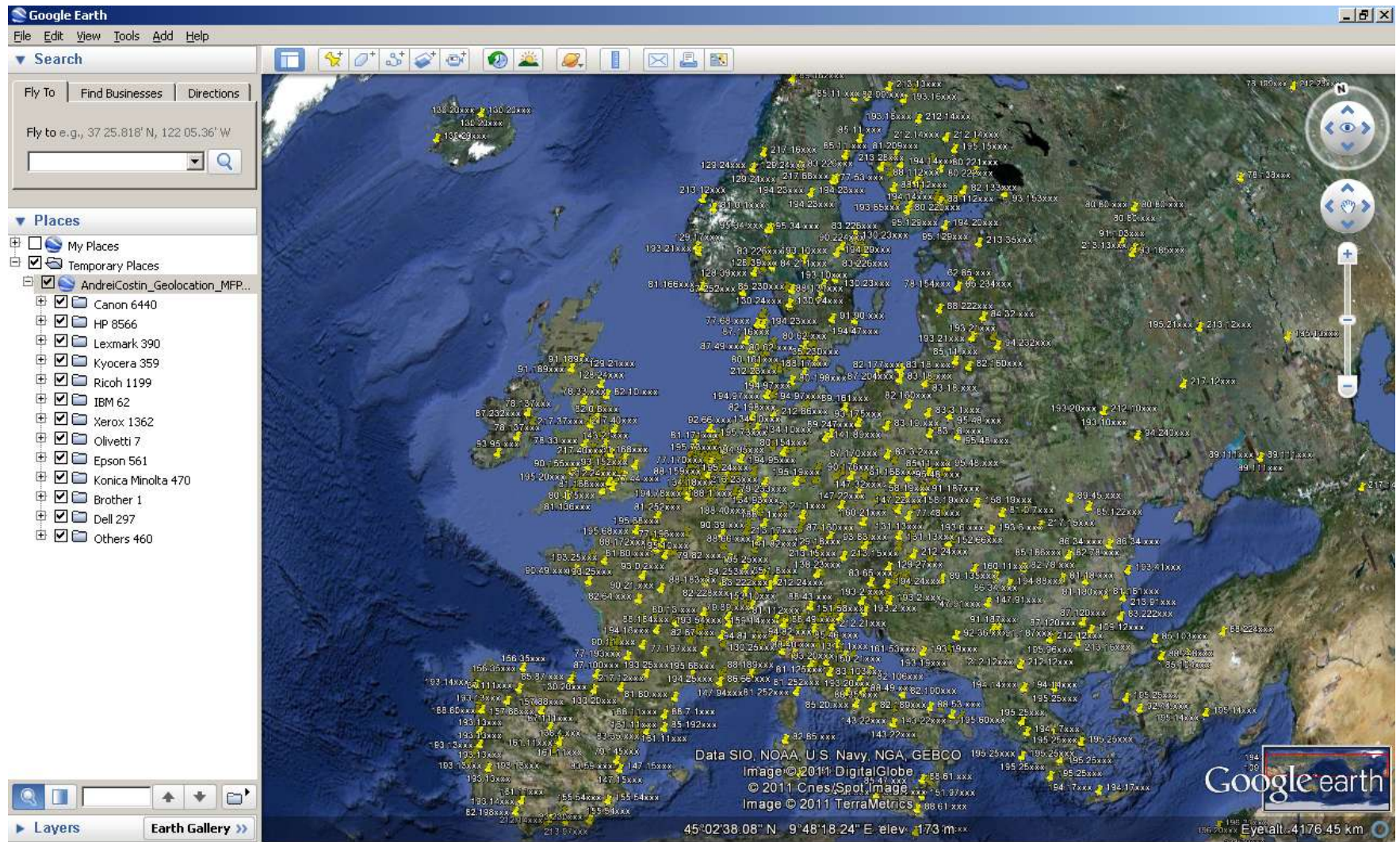
Broader & deeper
printer hacking
(irongeek)

2011

Revived printer hacking
interest

This talk focuses mainly on
remote code execution
inside MFPs/printers

In 2010 we demo'd : mapping public MFPs



<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=t44GibiCoCM>

... and generic MFP payload delivery using Word

Printing this page will upload a file to the printer's filesystem.

Before LIP

```
Select Telnet 10.27.2.20
@PJL FSDIRLIST NAME="0:" ENTRY=1
.. TYPE-DIR
.. TYPE-DIR
PostScript TYPE-DIR
PJL TYPE-DIR
saveDevice TYPE-DIR
webServer TYPE-DIR
```

After LIP

```
Select Telnet 10.27.2.20
@PJL FSDIRLIST NAME="0:" ENTRY=1
.. TYPE-DIR
.. TYPE-DIR
PostScript TYPE-DIR
PJL TYPE-DIR
saveDevice TYPE-DIR
HackingPrinters.txt TYPE=FILE SIZE=36
Your printer is hackers' superstar!
```

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KrWFOo2RAnk> (there are also some discovery false claims)

... and generic MFP payload delivery using Java

The screenshot displays a Windows XP desktop with three open windows:

- HP LaserJet 5200 - Windows Internet Explorer:** Shows the HP LaserJet 5200 web interface at <http://10.27.2.20/hp/device/this.LCDspac>. The page title is "HP LaserJet 5200 / 10.27.2.20". The "Device Status" section shows "Ready" with a green "Continue" button. The "Supplies" section shows "Black Cartridge 77%".
- Hacking Printer - Windows Internet Explorer:** Shows a page titled "Hacking Printer" with a URL of <http://localhost/HackingPrintersRemoteExploit>. The page features three "South Africa 2010 FIFA World Cup" logos and a "Print your ticket here" button.
- Printers and Faxes:** A window showing a list of installed printers. The list includes "HackingPrinters", "HP Universal Printing PS", "Microsoft XPS Document Writer", and "HP LaserJet 5000 Series PCL". The "HackingPrinters" printer is highlighted.

The command prompt window shows the following output:

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - ping -t 10.27.2.20
C:\Documents and Settings\andreid>ping -t 10.27.2.20

Pinging 10.27.2.20 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.27.2.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.27.2.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.27.2.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.27.2.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.27.2.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.27.2.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.27.2.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.27.2.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.27.2.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.27.2.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.27.2.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.27.2.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
```

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JcfxvZml6-Y>

Agenda

1. Quick refresher

2. What about PostScript?

3. So, what and how did you find?

4. Attacks in a nutshell

5. Solutions and conclusions

PostScript who? It's Adobe's PDF big brother

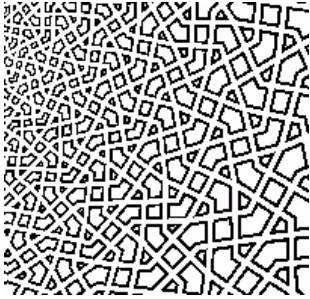
Adobe PostScript and the **future**



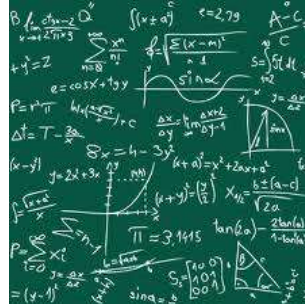
PostScript is a living language. Since introducing PostScript in 1985 as an open standard, Adobe has continually made improvements to the software. This has yielded powerful new capabilities such as Adobe PostScript Fax printers and the coming generation of multifunction products, which will include fax, copying, and

PS is build to handle complex processing tasks

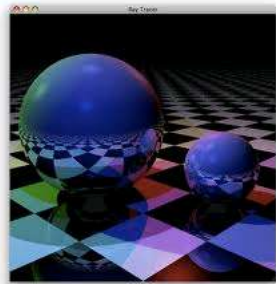
Graphics & patterns



Complex math



Web servers



Ray-tracing, OpenGL



Milling machine



XML Parsers



Then, what exactly is PostScript?

- PostScript IS NOT just a static data stream like



- PostScript IS a
 - Dynamically typed & concatenative
 - Stack-based
 - Turing-complete
 - **Programming language**
 - What does it all mean? Exactly!

What happens when printing PS?

- User writes the doc and hits Print
 - PS printer driver transforms it to PS stream for specific device
 - PS data stream on PRN
- User Opens a PS file from email/hdd
 - PC-based PS interpreter processes it
 - PS data stream executes on PC
- In both cases, PS data stream IS A PS program
 - **Program != static data**

Example

“Programming language” aspect

- Programming languages 101:
 - Control statements
 - if/else
 - loop
 - while
- Simplest DoS attack is an “infinite loop”
 - `!%`
 - `{ } loop`

Example

“Dynamically typed concatenative” aspect

- You wonder why your smart IDS/IPS rules stopped working?
- Here is why:
 - `ps_dynamic_statement_construction_and_execution.ps`
- Solution:
 - Bad news: Need dynamic execution sandbox
 - Good news: It’s coming in upcoming weeks

Example

Real world application – MSOffice crash

Example

Real world application – GhostScript autoprn

Where is PostScript? (Vendor-wise view)



Applications incorporating the PS interpreter

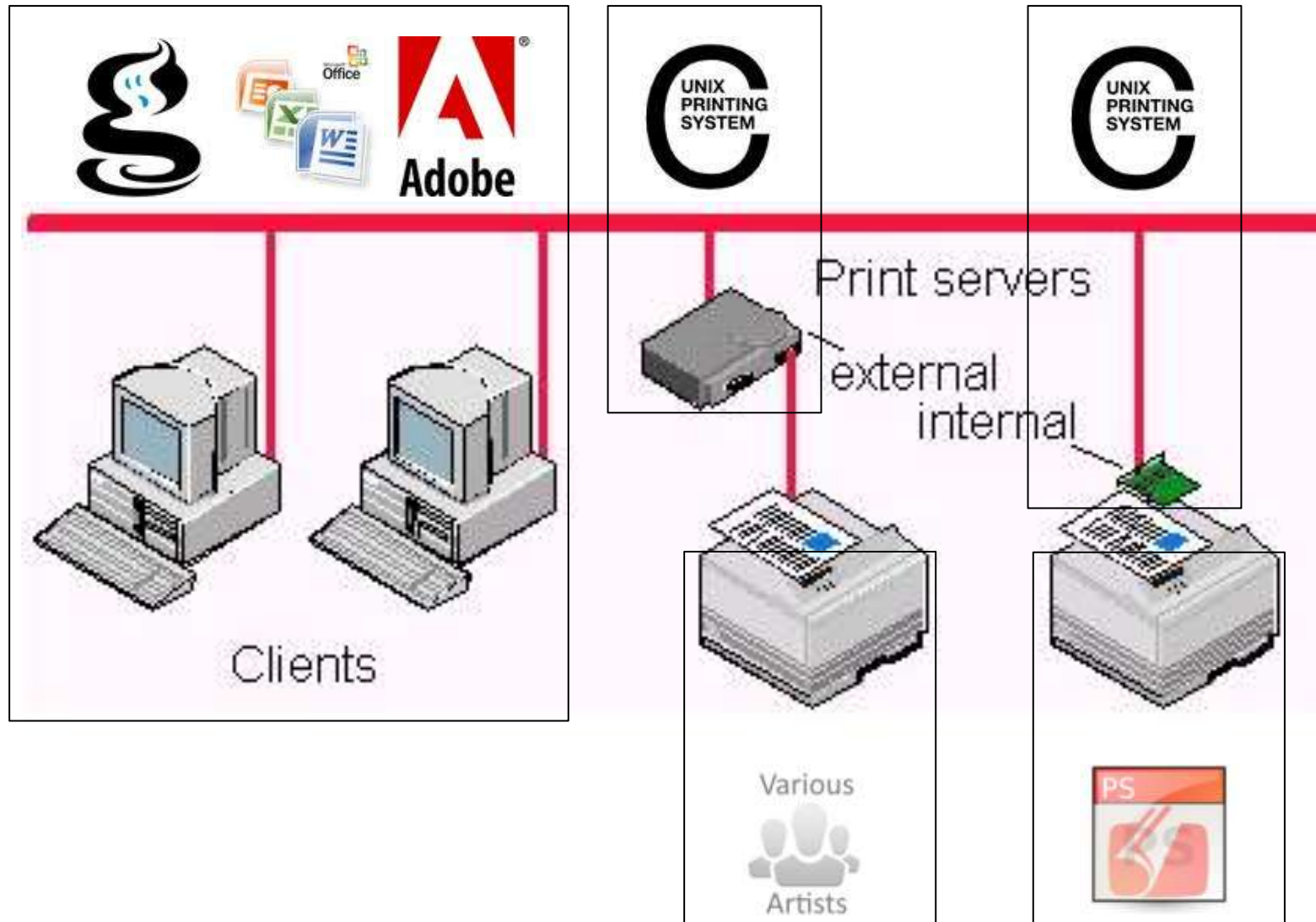


Applications/vendors producing the PS interpreter



The PS interpreter specifications and standards

Where is PostScript? (Role-wise view)



Agenda

1. Quick refresher
2. What about PostScript?

▶ What else was found?

4. Attacks in a nutshell
 5. Solutions and conclusions
-

A PS-based firmware upload was required

Click the “Browse” button. In the resulting file open window, select the firmware update file that is provided as part of this update package. Firmware update file will have a file extension of “.ps”. *Shown in the upper red oval.*

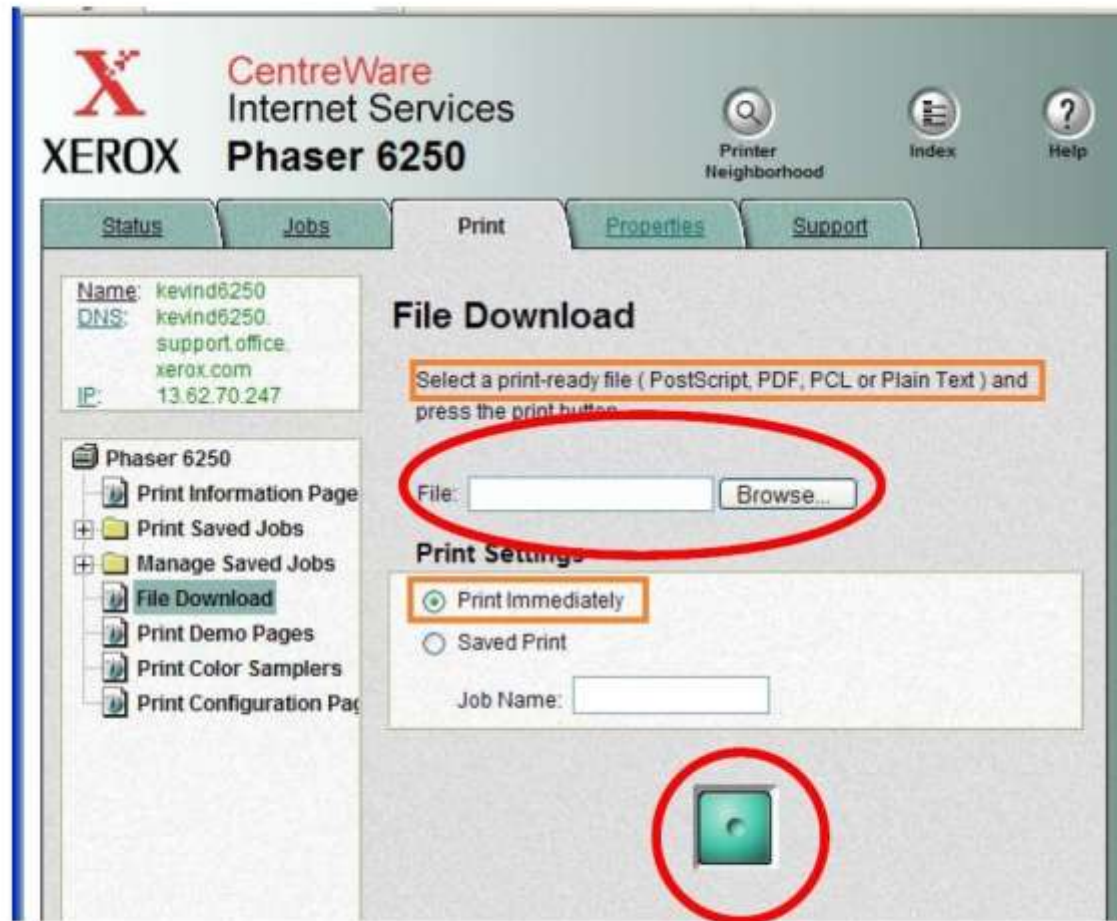
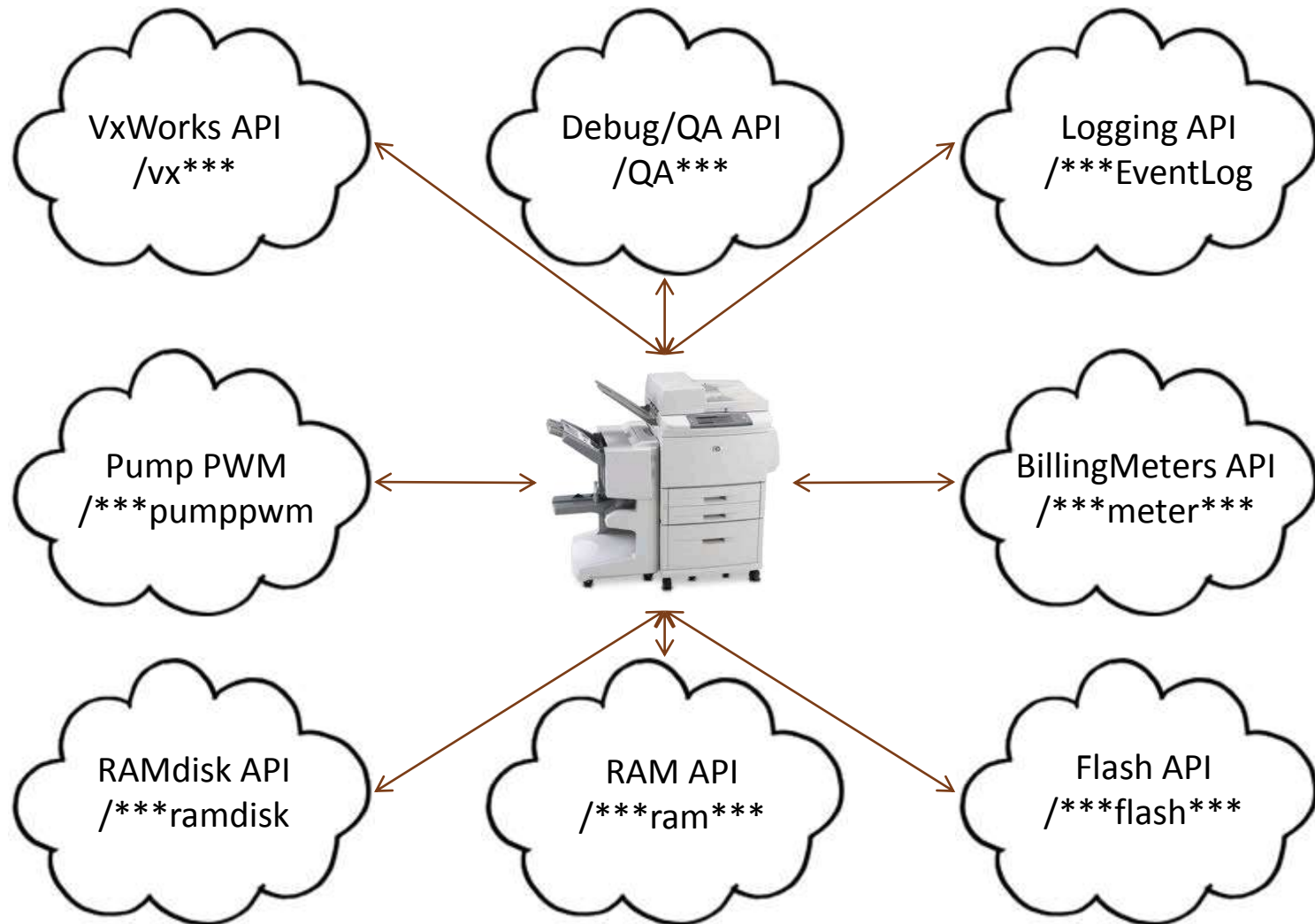
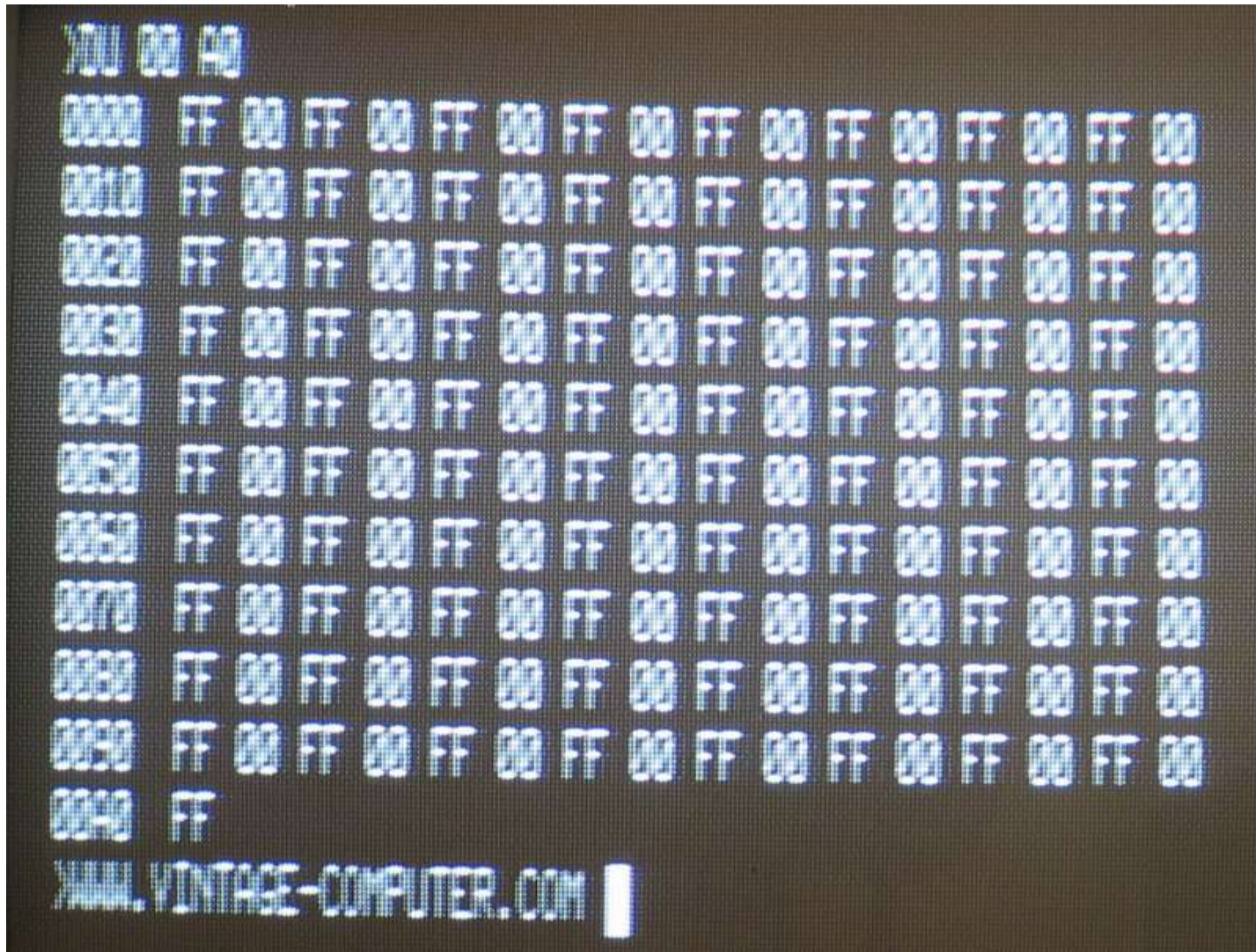


Figure 4: Select the firmware update file and press the green button to send it.

This is too good to be true....



Memory dumping reveals computing secrets



Demo

Home - Phaser 8560N - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help


New Tab New Tab New Tab New Tab New Tab New Tab New Tab New Tab New Tab Home - P... x

192.168.0.103

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines Keep It!


Internet Services
Phaser 8560

Printer Neighborhood Index Help



Ready

Name: Phaser 8560N
DNS: Unknown
IP: 192.168.0.103
Contact:
Location:
Status: Ready

 Refresh Status


Features


- ✓ Premium color printing - up to 2400 FinePoint
- ✓ Fast printing up to 30 ppm and unrivaled 6 seconds to first page
- ✓ Outstanding performance with 600 MHz processor
- ✓ Easy to load solid ink consumables
- ✓ True Adobe PostScript 3
- ✓ Easy installation and use with Phaser Software


Optional Features
(✓ = installed on this system)


- ✓ Automatic two-sided printing
- ✓ 525-Sheet feeder
- ✓ Advanced Features
- ✓ Network Interface


Printer Drivers
[Install Printer Drivers](#)

 **Status**

 **Jobs**

 **Print**

 **Properties**

 **Support**

COPYRIGHT © 2007 XEROX CORPORATION. All Rights Reserved.

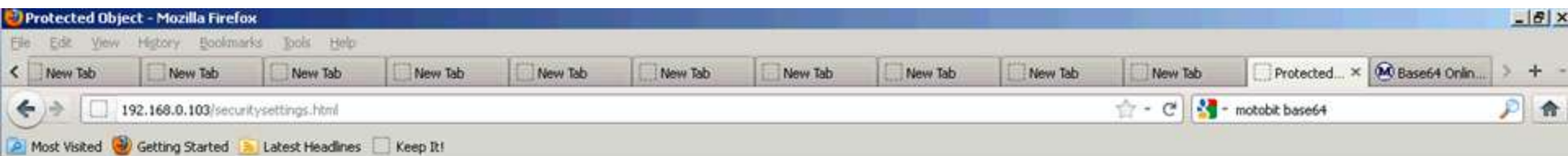
XEROX

Record
Stop
Pause
Exit

Admin restriction fail to prevent memory dumping



Demo

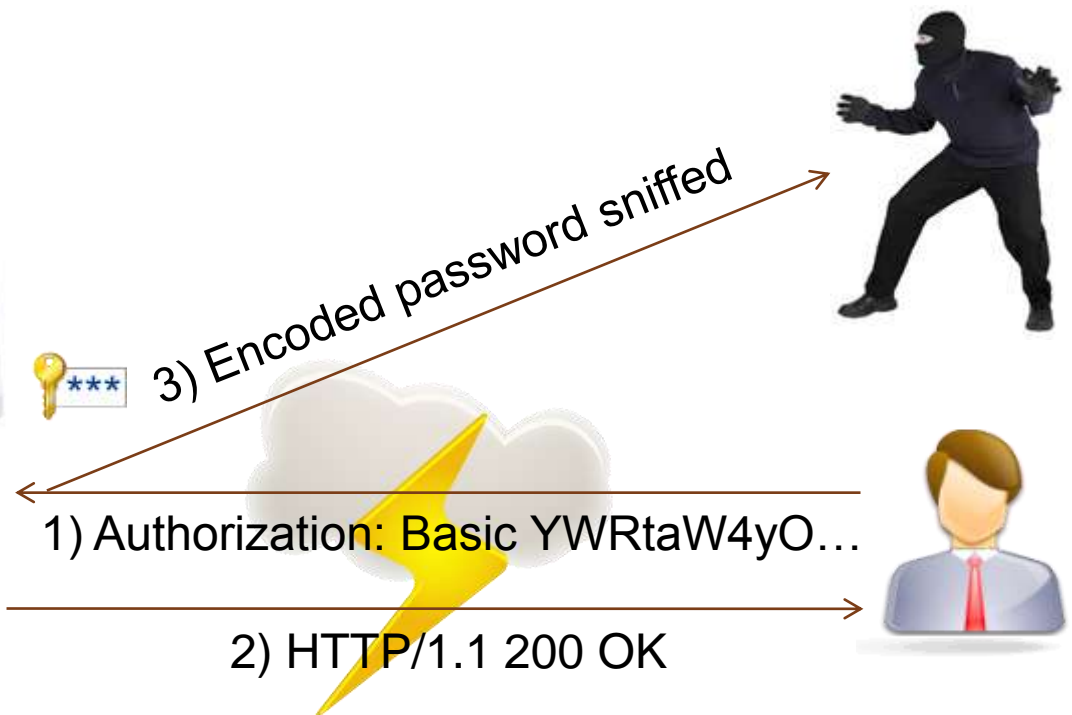


Protected Object

This object on the RomPager server is protected.

Return to [last page](#)

Basic auth password can be dumped



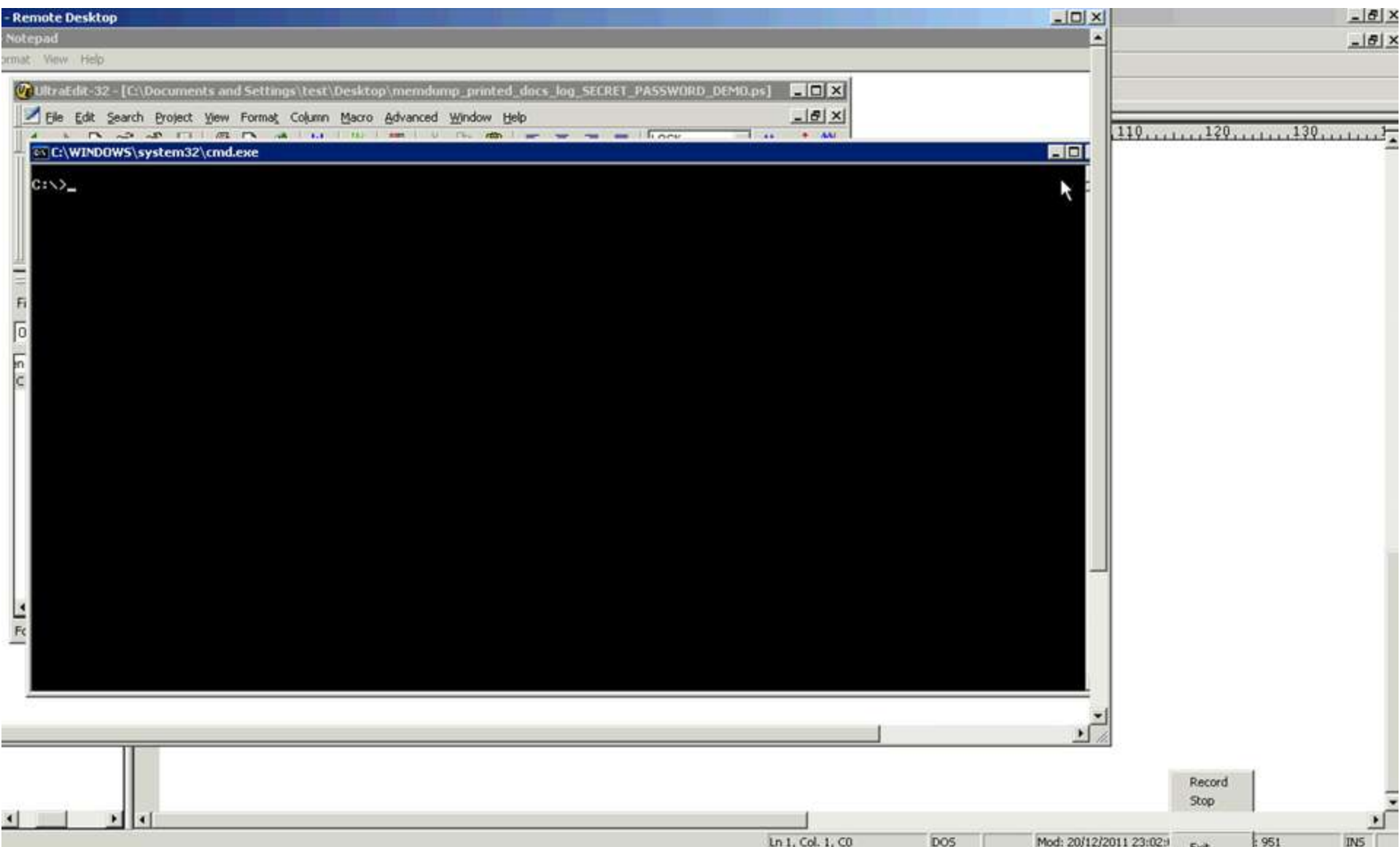
HTTPS / IPsec secrets are “leaky” as well...

```
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70
1 IPsec AUTHKEY
2 66306630663066306630663066302222
3
4 /ramDrv/../../ssl/private/clientkey.pem
5 BJBgkqhkiG9wOBBQwPDAbBgkqhkiG9wOBBQwDgQIt/VXBECuFwMCaggA
6 MBOGCWCGSAFlAwQBAGQObFFTwd+A7Z+9U31Ngp/bgSCAoDoth9xVwLUwwLGrnPX
7 .....
8 .....
9 .....
10 /zT8zr+wt1OHxSBj6WFqVXOwNFPkcsqfuUXxVJ+HcuaUuUpTsTle1BSDC2m5MM76
11 h1Tx0/Z9/pfF09zFXqOEdOukc3wR1U76b56fhupORKtyH9woAgT8a4pb8hYPUgsJ
12
```



0x66306630663066306630663066302222

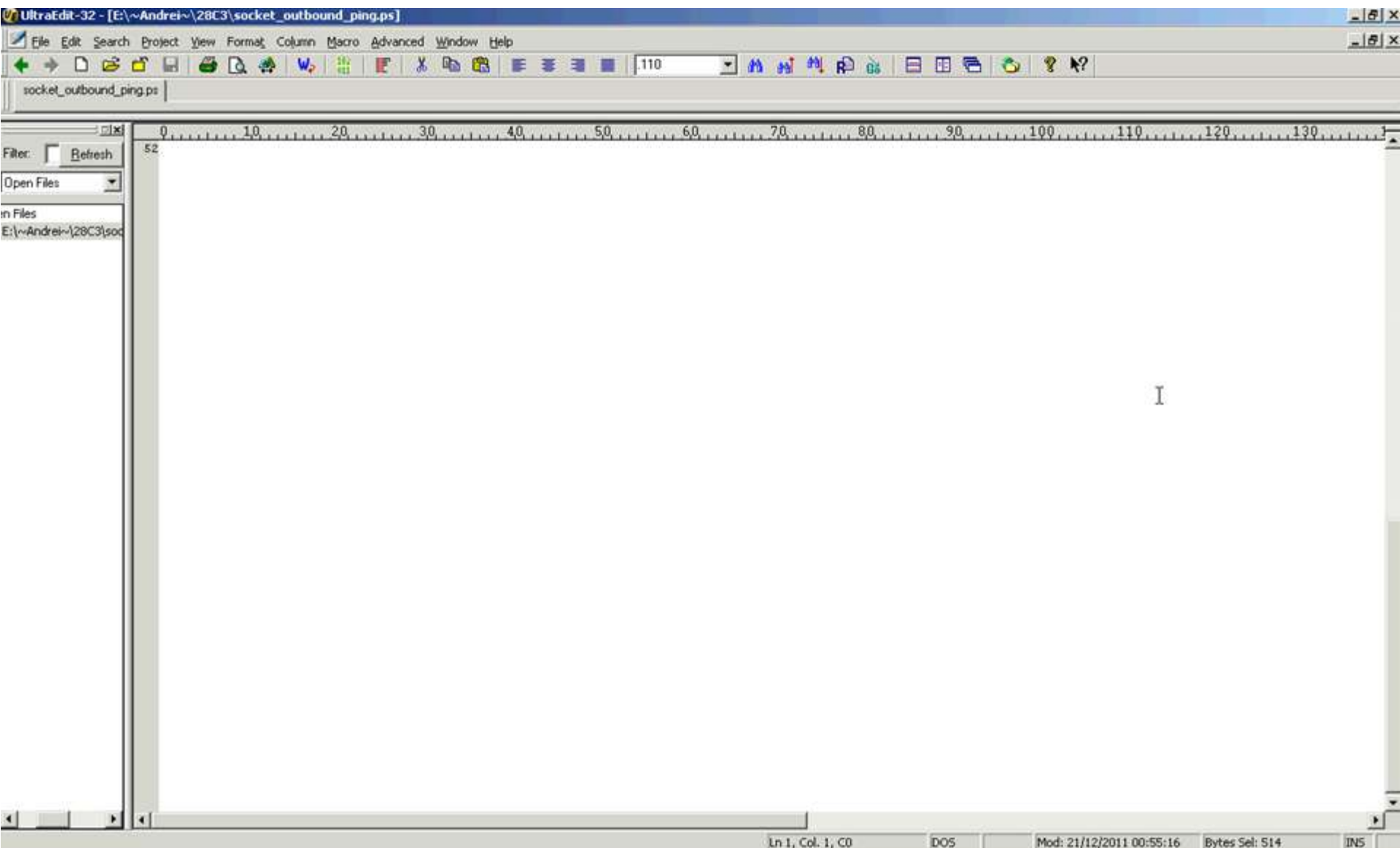
Demo



Attacker has access to printed document details



Demo



Attacker has access to BSD-style sockets...



Two-way BSD-style sockets communication



Analyzed MFP cannot protect effectively

Protection measures

Fail / warn / ok

Privilege level separation



Secure password setup



Secure (basic) auth



HTTPS, IPSEC secrets protection



Network topology protection



In-memory document protection



Restrict sockets on unprivileged modules



Plenty of Xerox printers share affected PS firmware update mechanism

Xerox Phaser 8560DN	Xerox ColorQube 8570DN
Xerox Phaser 8560DX	Xerox ColorQube 8570DT
Xerox Phaser 8560N	Xerox ColorQube 8870DN
Xerox Phaser 8560DT	Xerox Phaser 7760DN
Xerox Phaser 8560MFP/D	Xerox Phaser 7760DX
Xerox Phaser 8560MFP/T	Xerox Phaser 7760GX
Xerox Phaser 8560MFP/N	Xerox Phaser 7760GXM
Xerox Phaser 8560MFP/X	Xerox Phaser 4510B B/W
Xerox Phaser 8500N	Xerox Phaser 4510N B/W
Xerox Phaser 8500DN	Xerox Phaser 4510DT B/W
Xerox Phaser 8550DP	Xerox Phaser 4510DX B/W
Xerox Phaser 6360N	Xerox Phaser 5550B B/W
Xerox Phaser 6360DN	Xerox Phaser 5550N B/W
Xerox Phaser 6360DT	Xerox Phaser 5550DN B/W
Xerox Phaser 6360DX	Xerox Phaser 5550DT B/W
Xerox ColorQube 8570N	Xerox Phaser 8510

Agenda

1. Quick refresher
2. What about PostScript?
3. So, what and how did you find?

▶ Attacks in a nutshell

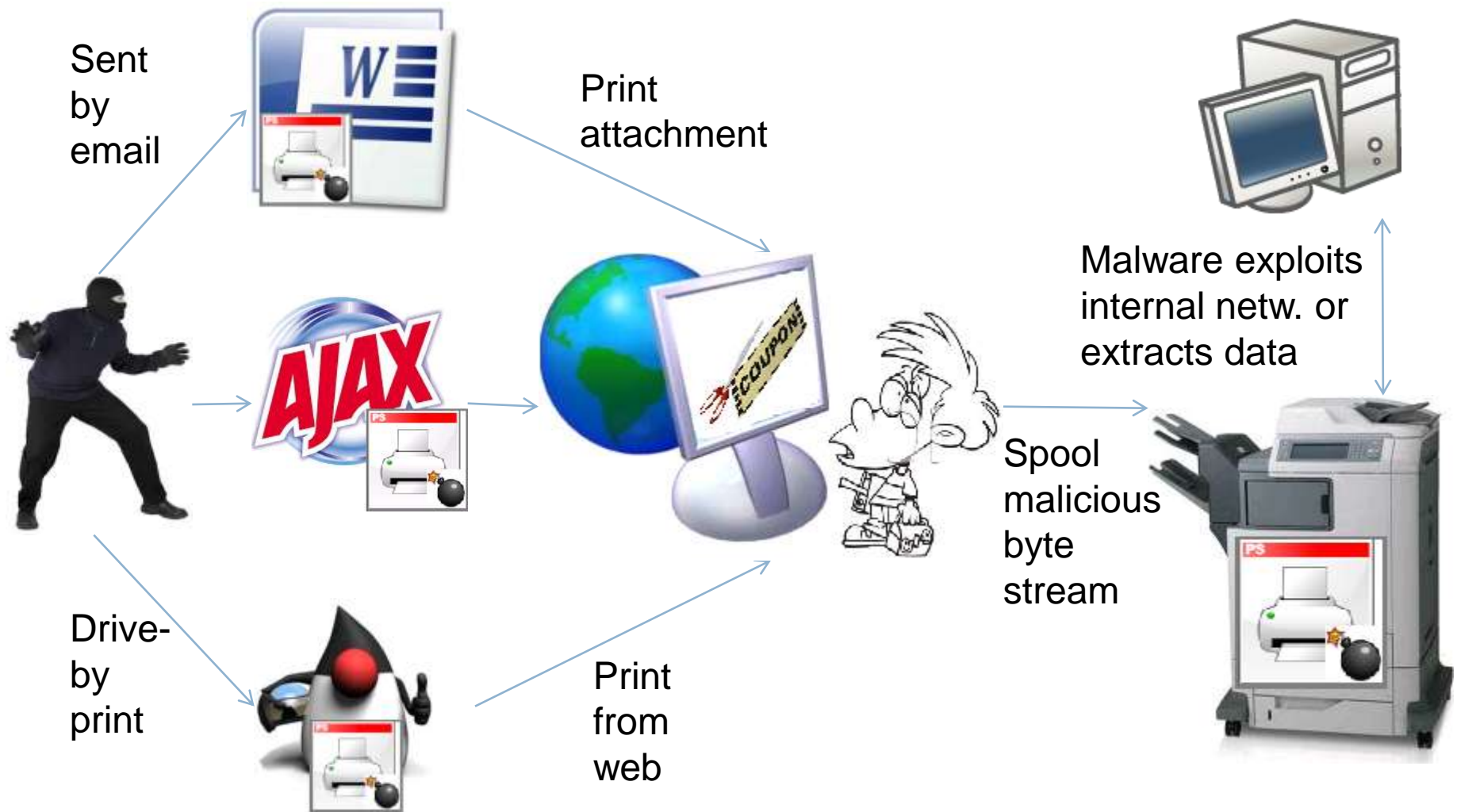
5. Solutions and conclusions
-

Remote attacks can be used to extract data

Stage 1 – SocEng

Stage 2 - Printing

Stage 3 – Exploiting/spying



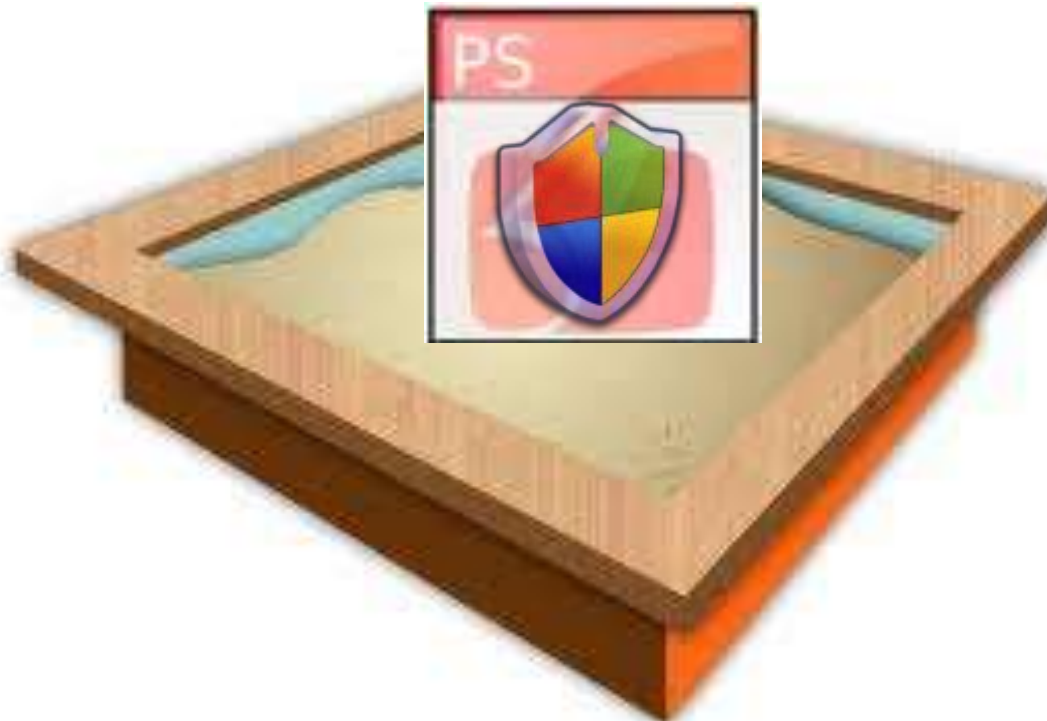
Agenda

1. Quick refresher
2. What about PostScript?
3. So, what and how did you find?
4. Attacks in a nutshell

What's next, solutions, conclusions

What's next? Upcoming weeks

- Secure PostScript Execution/Interpreter Sandbox
- Set of online/offline tools for analysis & reporting
- Wepawet-like, but for PostScript related data
- Perhaps have it part/along of IDS/IPS/AV/PrintServer data-flows



What's next? PS + MSF + FS + Sockets = PWN!



Solutions

Actor

Suggested actions

Admins

- **Disable PS processing on printers**
- **Route print-jobs thru sandboxed print-servers**
- **Replace PS drivers with PCL ones (well...)**
- **Disable [Language Operator Authorization](#)**
- **Look for security bulletins and patch**
- **Sandbox printers in your network**
- **Include MFPs in security audit lifecycle**

Users

- **Do not print from untrusted sources**
- **Be suspicious on PostScript files**

Vendors

- **Create realistic MFP threat models**
- **Do not enable/expose super-APIs**

Acknowledgements

The Xerox-related PostScript work & research done under support of



Thanks/resources

[Xerox Security Team](#)

Positive responses, active mitigation

www.tinaja.com

Insanely large free postscript resources dir

www.anastigmatix.net

Very good postscript resources

www.acumentraining.com

Very good postscript resources

Personal thanks

[Igor Marinescu](#), MihaiSa

Great logistic support and friendly help

Take aways

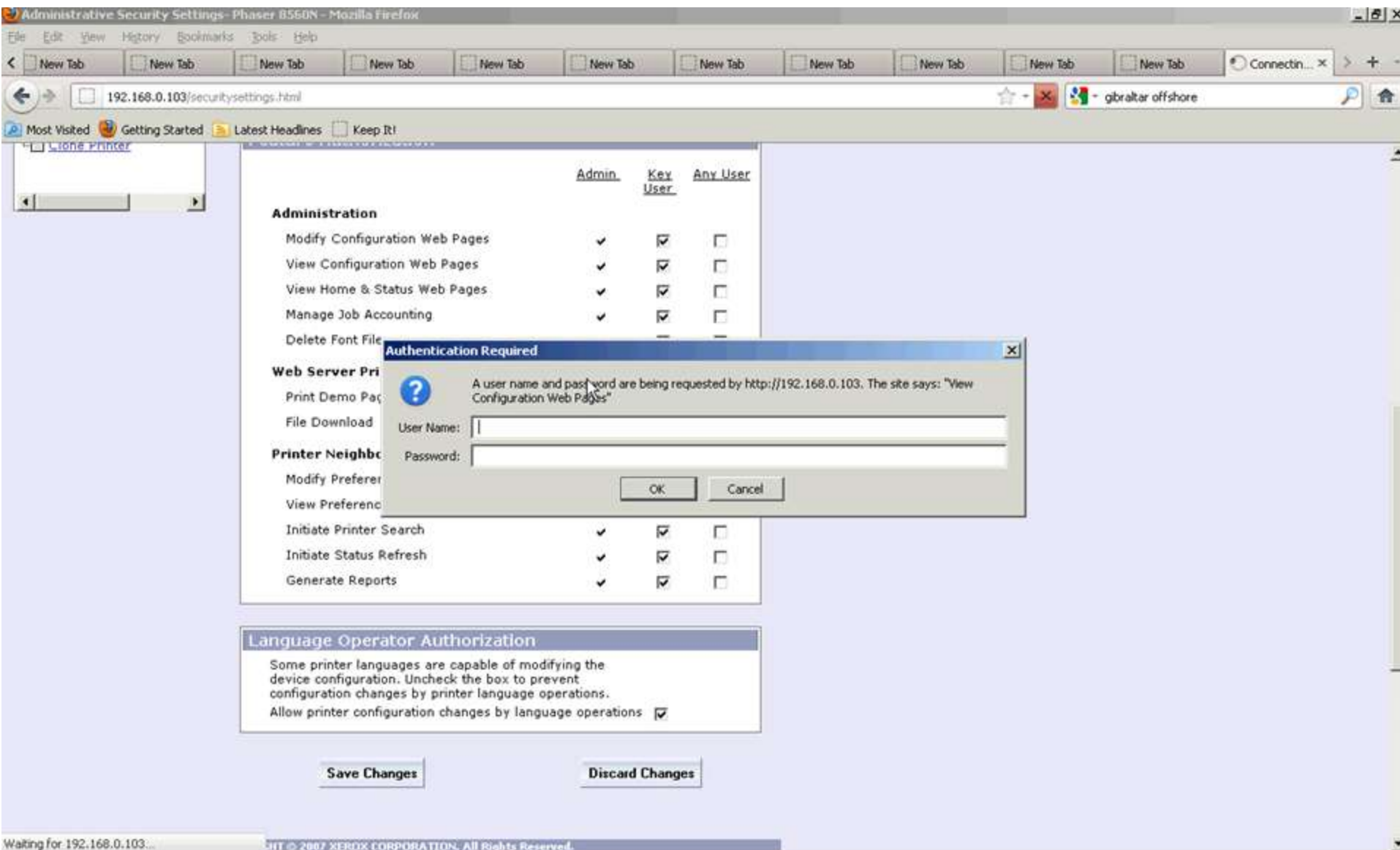
- MFPs are badly secured computing platforms with large abuse potential
- Upcoming MFP attack could include viruses in Office and PS documents that extract organization data
- Securing the MFP infrastructure requires better segmentation, strong credentials, and continuous vulnerability patching

Questions?

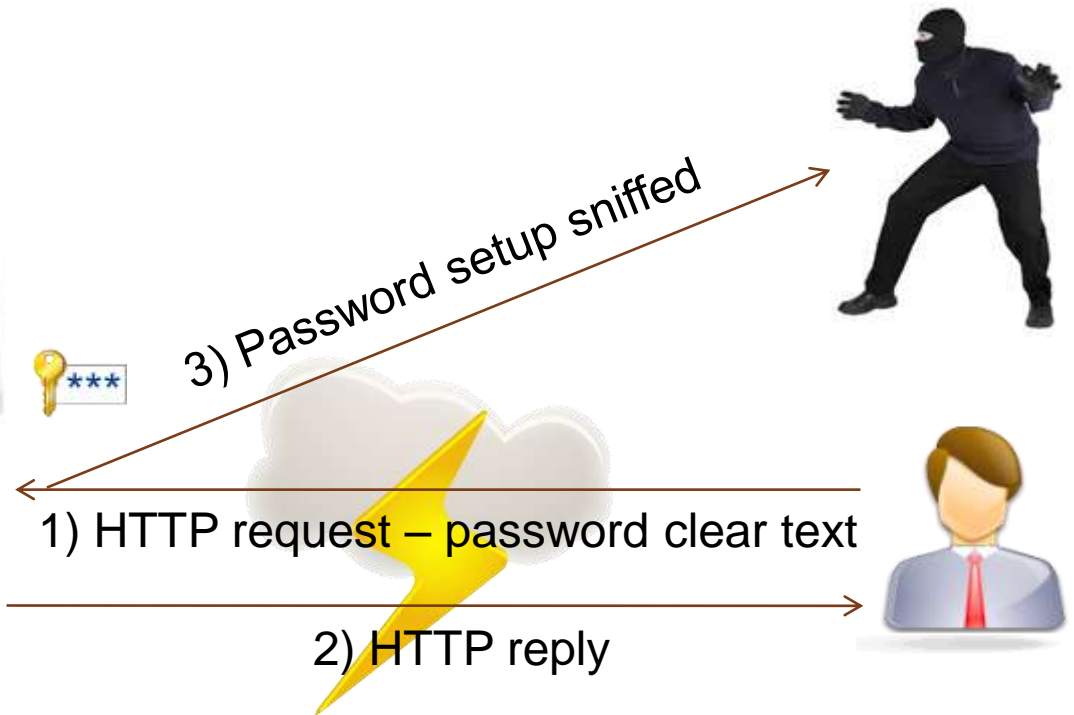
Andrei Costin andrei@andreicostin.com
<http://andreicostin.com/papers>

Backup slides zone

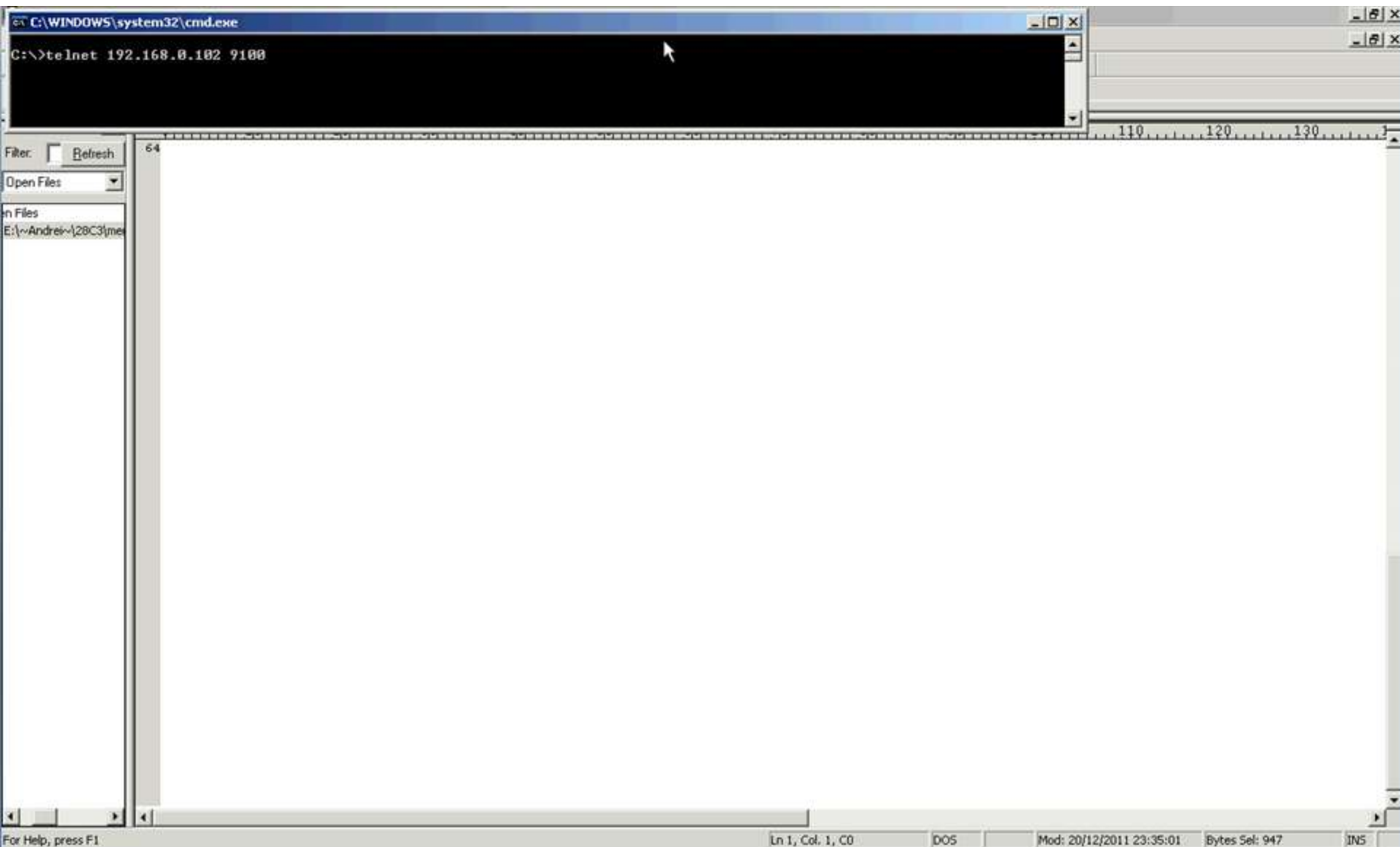
Demo



Password setup is sniffed by the attacker



Demo



Attacker has access to network topology – no-scan



2) Network topology, attackable devices

1) Device discovery (SDP, UPnP)

