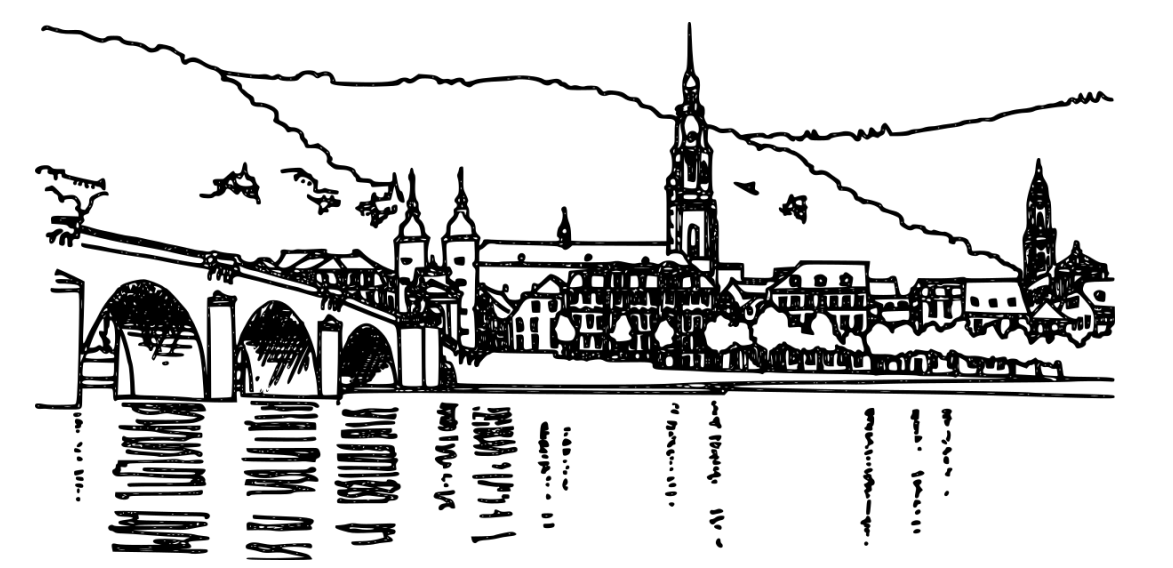


# SCALLOP: A Scalable CryoCMOS DAC Array in IHP 130nm BiCMOS for Flux-Bias Control of Superconducting Qubits

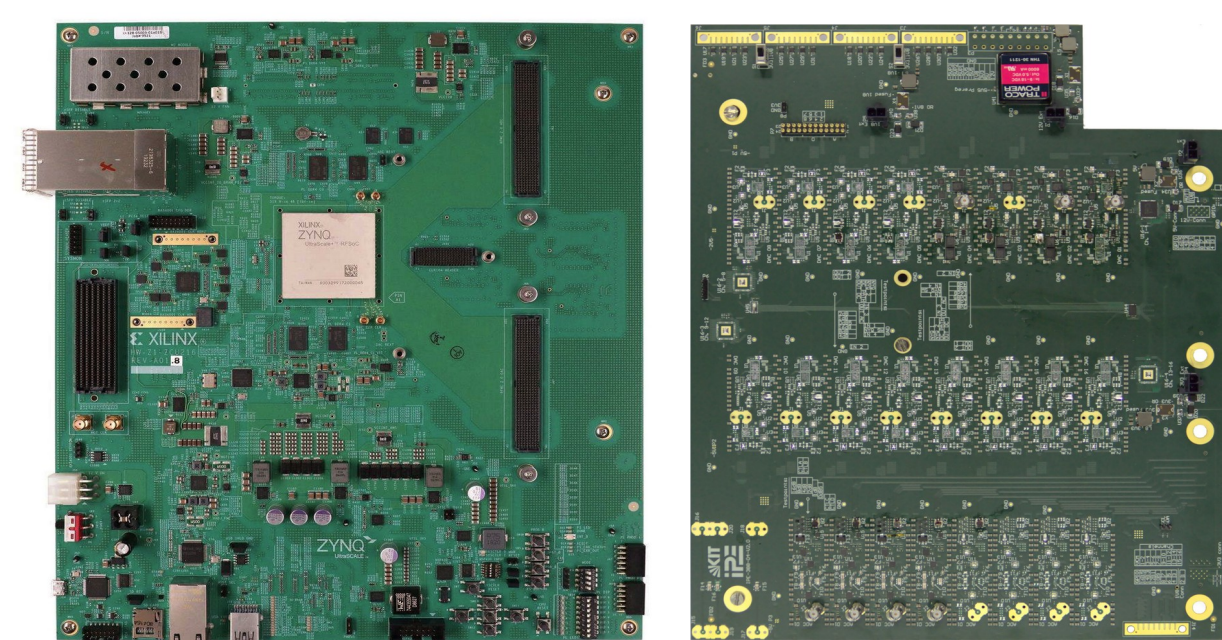


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HEICHIPS 2025  
Project Proposal

Commercial-off-the-shelf  
Semi-custom single boards  
< ~20 qubits



AMD ZCU216 DirectRF FE

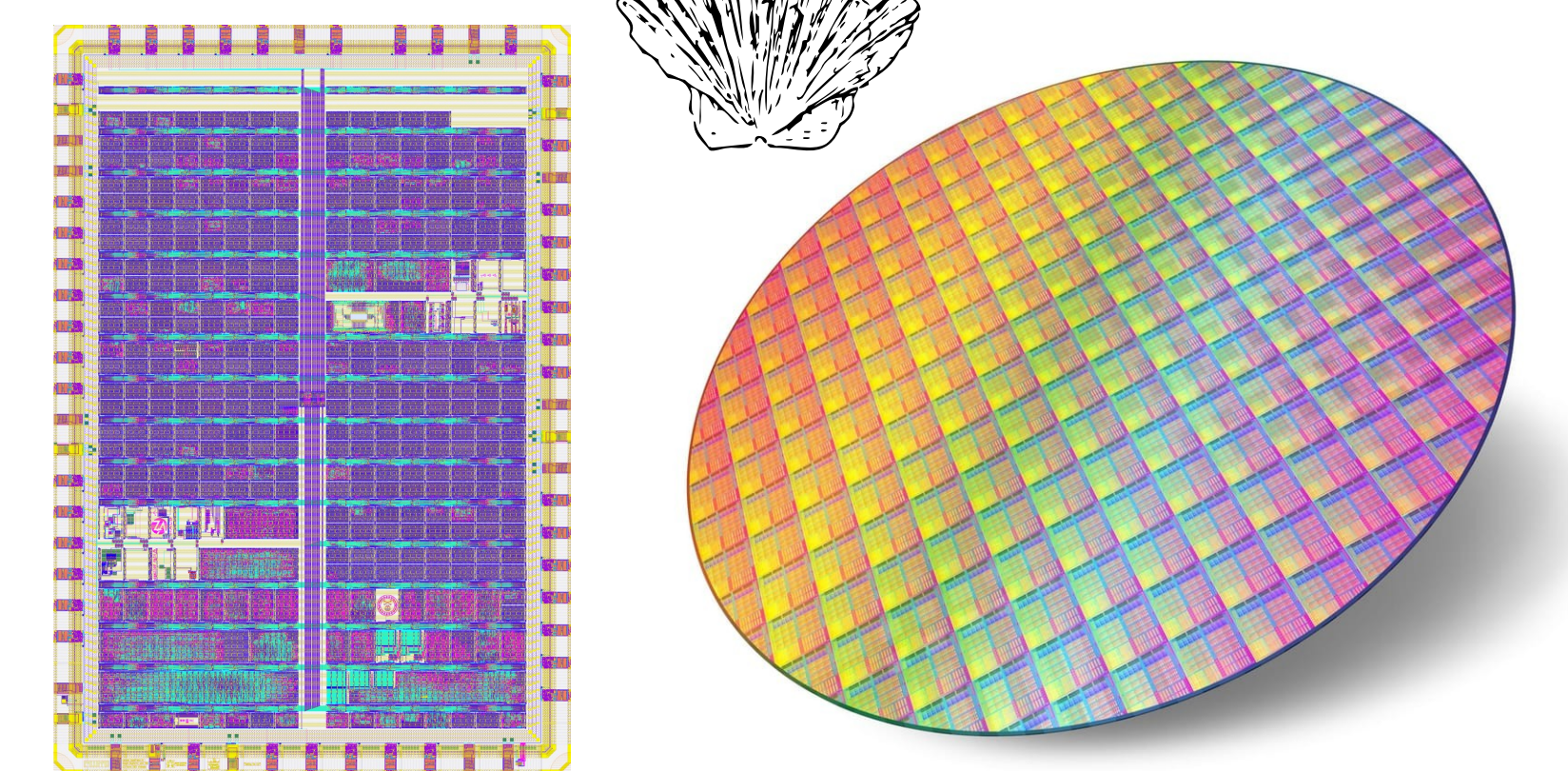
Custom Rack Mounted  
< ~1000 qubits



Two types of ATCA boards  
equivalent to  
64x HF outputs (< 8 GHz)  
64x HF inputs (< 8 GHz)  
320x outputs (DC to 1 GHz)

19-inch rack-mountable ATCA  
crate with 14  
available vertical  
slots.

Cryo-ASICs  
> 1000 qubits

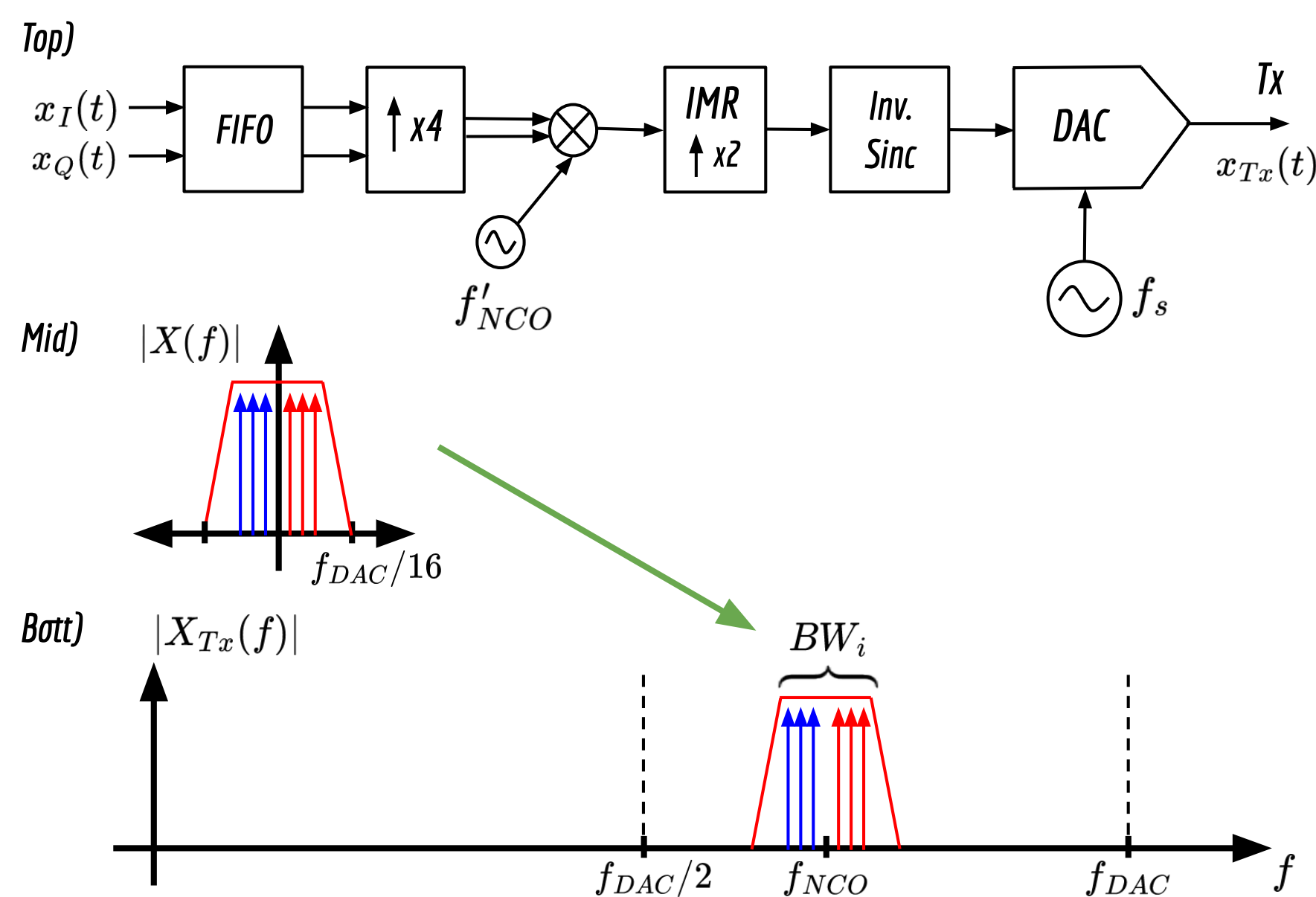


Open Source  
ASIC using IHP  
130nm BiCMOS  
technology

Silicon Wafer with  
multiple SCALLOP  
ASICs

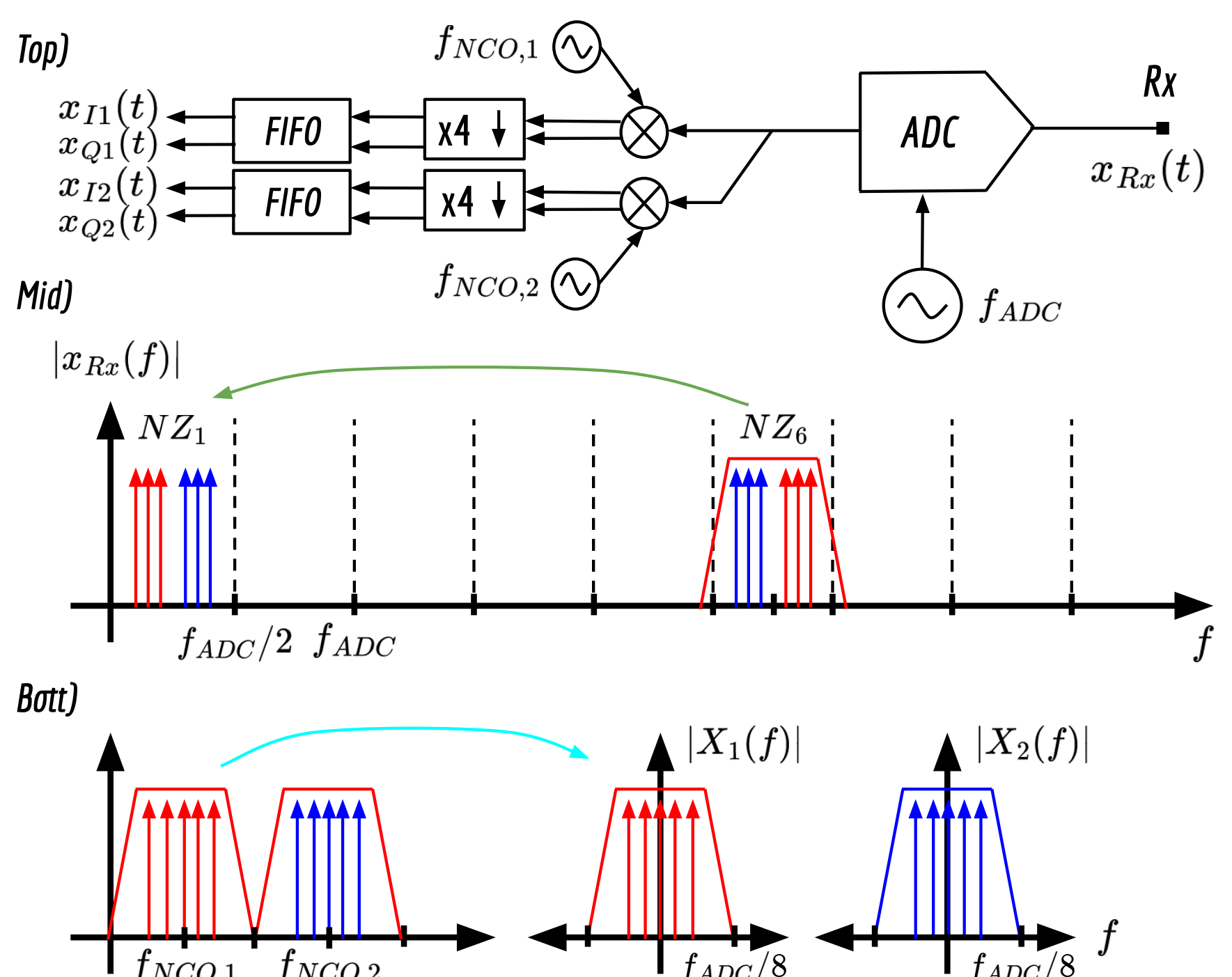
## Transmission

DirectRF signal generation is performed in the second Nyquist zone using a Mixed-Mode reconstructor and with Digital-to-Analog Converters (DACs) operating at  $f_{DAC}=8$  GHz. A Numerically Controlled Oscillator (NCO) sets the center frequency of the desired sub-band.



## Reception

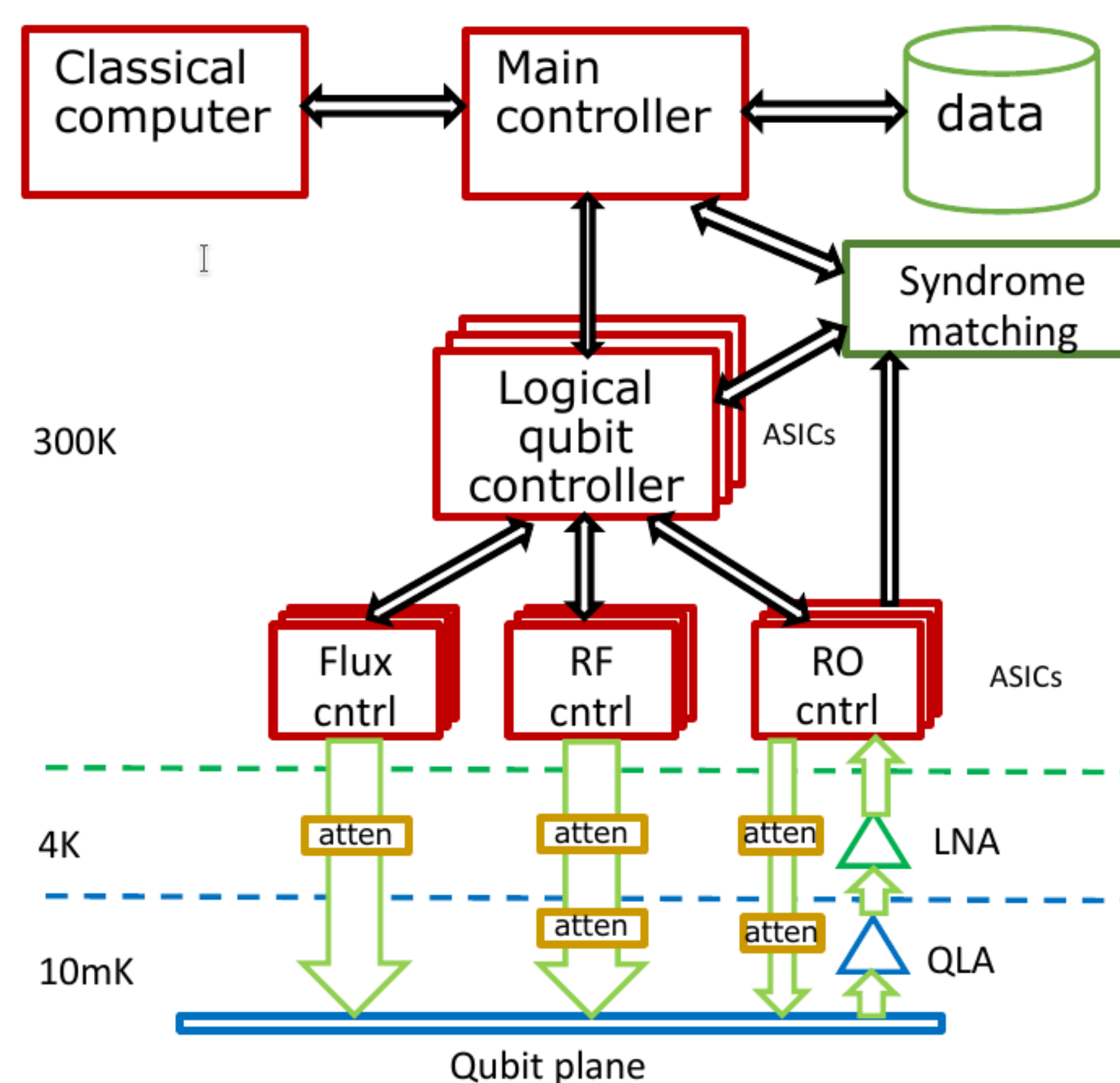
Band-pass sampling is performed in higher-order Nyquist zones using Analog-to-Digital Converters (ADCs) operating at  $f_{ADC}=2$  GHz. Each sub-band is divided into two using Digital Down Converters (DDCs) for subsequent processing.



## References

- M.E. García Redondo, et al., Noise Performance of Microwave SQUID Multiplexer Readout Using a Direct-RF RFSoc-Based Software-Defined Radio System, LTD 2025
- L. E. Ardila-Perez et al., The Quantum Interface Controller: A Full-Stack, Modular, and Scalable System for Qubit Readout and Manipulation, IEEE QCE 2024
- M. Schloesser et al., Scalable Room Temperature Control Electronics for Advanced High-Fidelity Qubit Control, IEEE QCE 2024
- S. Chakraborty, Low Power Cryogenic CMOS Design for Quantum Computing, SSCS DL U. Toronto 2023
- C. Bardin et al., A 28nm Bulk-CMOS 4-to-8GHz 2mW Cryogenic Pulse Modulator for Scalable Quantum Computing, IEEE ISSCC 2019

## Room temperature control



TYPICAL EXPERIMENTAL CONFIGURATION  
(SINGLE QUBIT, AFTER [4])

## Cryogenic control

