

# Research Methods

by Heider Jeffer hjeffer at unibz dot com  
Supervisor Prof. Barbara Russo  
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## Theme: Third World Developing Countries (Industry 4.0)

### Possible RQ:

- **RQ1:** How is Industry 4.0 changing the manufacturing landscape in third world developing countries?
- **RQ2:** What is the effect of Industry 4.0 on the environment in developing countries?
- **RQ3:** How will Industry 4.0 affect the use of natural resources in developing countries?
- **RQ4:** What policies can help third world developing countries take advantage of Industry 4.0?
- **RQ5:** What are the challenges faced by third world developing countries in implementing Industry 4.0?

### Keywords:

developing countries, Industry 4.0, natural resources, policy, challenges

### Inclusion/Exclusion:

<b>inclusion</b>	<b>exclusion</b>
Scientific papers published in journals/conferences	Scientific papers not available in English
Scientific papers accessible electronically	Scientific papers less than 2 pages
Books	Wikipedia, YouTube, Facebook

### List of papers

NO.	Research Name	Keywords	Link
1.	Communication middleware technologies for industrial distributed control systems: A literature review	Industry 4.0, Industrial technology ( <b>Validation research</b> )	<a href="#">Link</a>
2.	Advanced manufacturing solution to industry 4.0 trend through sensing network and Cloud Computing technologies	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing ( <b>Solution proposal</b> )	<a href="#">Link</a>
3.	Integration of agent technology into manufacturing enterprise: A review and platform for industry 4.0	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing ( <b>Evaluation research</b> )	<a href="#">Link</a>
4.	Intelligent manufacturing — Chinese industry 4.0	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing ( <b>Evaluation research</b> )	<a href="#">Link</a>
5.	Industry 4.0 with cyber-physical integration: A design and manufacture perspective	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing ( <b>Evaluation research</b> )	<a href="#">Link</a>
6.	Geographic Information Science and technology as key approach to unveil the potential of Industry 4.0: How location and time can support smart manufacturing Sign In or Purchase	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing ( <b>Solution proposal</b> )	<a href="#">Link</a>
7.	Bespoke muesli sets industry 4.0 on its way [Manufacturing Digitisation]	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing ( <b>Solution proposal</b> )	<a href="#">Link</a>

8.	Manufacturing Ontology Development Based on Industry 4.0 Demonstration Production Line	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Solution proposal)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
9.	Industry 4.0 Development and Application of Intelligent Manufacturing	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Evaluation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
10.	A literature review on variability in semiconductor manufacturing: The next forward leap to Industry 4.0	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Validation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
11.	Mobile Services for Customization Manufacturing Systems: An Example of Industry 4.0	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Evaluation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
12.	CASOA: An architecture for agent-based manufacturing system in the context of Industry 4.0	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Solution proposal)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
13.	Cyber-physical system integration for industry 4.0: Modelling and simulation of an induction heating process for aluminium-steel molds in footwear soles manufacturing	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Solution proposal)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
14.	From Intelligent Manufacturing to Smart Manufacturing for Industry 4.0 Driven by Next Generation Artificial Intelligence and Further On	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Evaluation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
15.	Self-Organizing Manufacturing: Current Status and Prospect for Industry 4.0	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Evaluation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
16.	Big Data in Wisdom Manufacturing for Industry 4.0	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Solution proposal)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
17.	Robot control and decision making through real-time sensors monitoring and analysis for industry 4.0 implementation on aerospace component manufacturing	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Solution proposal)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
18.	Security trends and advances in manufacturing systems in the era of industry 4.0	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Evaluation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
19.	Simulation-based dynamic shop floor scheduling for a flexible manufacturing system in the industry 4.0 environment	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Solution proposal)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
20.	Intelligent sensing for robotic re-manufacturing in aerospace. An industry 4.0 design based prototype	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Solution proposal)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
21.	Digital Twin and Big Data Towards Smart Manufacturing and Industry 4.0: 360 Degree Comparison	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Evaluation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
22.	Industry 4.0: Advances of Germany's manufacturing innovation	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Evaluation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
23.	Agile Factory - An Example of an Industry 4.0 Manufacturing Process	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Validation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
24.	Selection of a data exchange format for industry 4.0 manufacturing systems	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Evaluation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
25.	State of product detection method applicable to Industry 4.0 manufacturing models with small quantities and great variety	Industry 4.0, Manufacturing <b>(Evaluation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
26.	Modeling business motivation and underlying processes for RAMI 4.0-aligned cyber-physical production systems	Industry 4.0, Cyber Physical Systems <b>(Solution proposal)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
27.	Big data as a promoter of industry 4.0: Lessons of the semiconductor industry	Industry 4.0, Cyber Physical Systems <b>(Validation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>

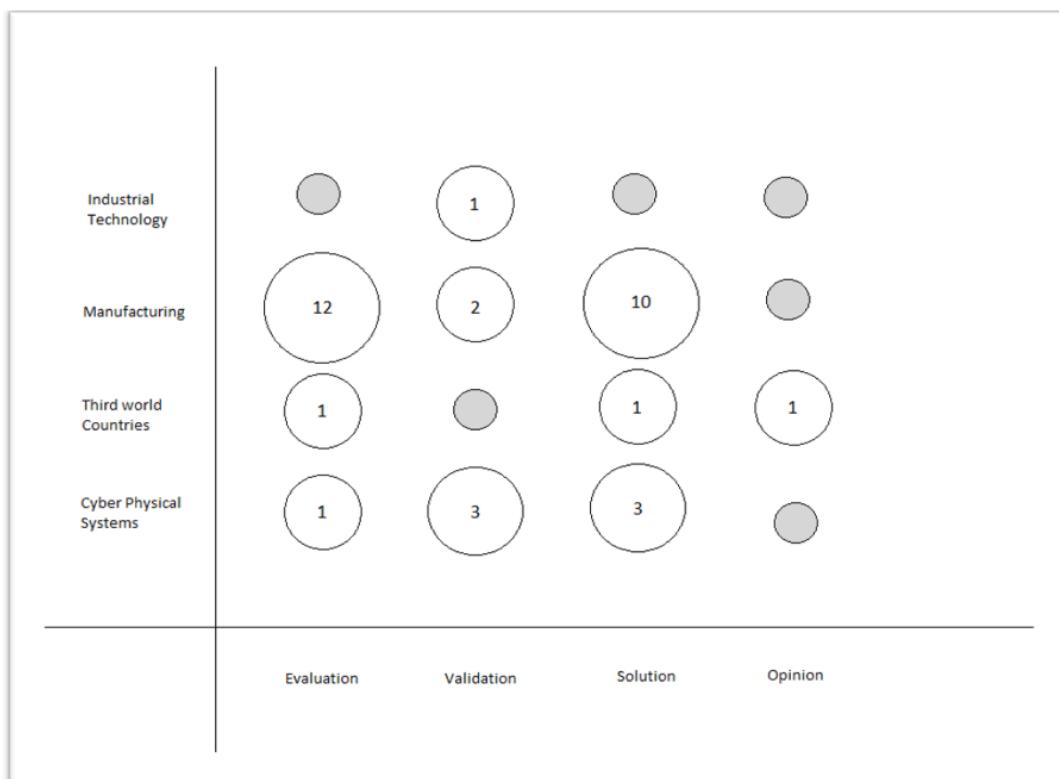
28.	Cyber physical systems in the context of Industry 4.0	Industry 4.0, Cyber Physical Systems <b>(Evaluation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
29.	A cyber-physical architecture for industry 4.0-based power equipments detection system	Industry 4.0, Cyber Physical Systems <b>(Solution proposal)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
30.	An improved Cyber-Physical Systems architecture for Industry 4.0 smart factories	Industry 4.0, Cyber Physical Systems <b>(Solution proposal)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
31.	A BPMN extension for modeling Cyber-Physical-Production-Systems in the context of Industry 4.0	Industry 4.0, Cyber Physical Systems <b>(Validation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
32.	Cyber-physical system integration for industry 4.0: Modelling and simulation of an induction heating process for aluminium-steel molds in footwear soles manufacturing	Industry 4.0, Cyber Physical Systems <b>(Validation research)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
33.	The impact of dynamic spectrum access network on third world countries: spectrum allocation issues, network and economic growth (the African tale)	Industry 4.0, Third World Countries <b>Evaluation research</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
34.	Third World electrification (with Industry 4.0)	Industry 4.0, Third World Countries <b>(Solution proposal)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>
35.	Is Remote Sensing an Economic Tool In Third World Countries?	Industry 4.0, Third World Countries <b>(Opinion paper)</b>	<a href="#">Link</a>

## Classification scheme

### 1. Research type:

- A. Evaluation research
- B. Validation research
- C. Solution proposal
- D. Opinion paper

### 2. Bubble plot



## **Question and Answers**

- Question 1: Is it possible to use the industry 4.0 in developing countries?
- Answer 1: Yes. Systems used industry 4.0 technologies to establish a lot of projects to help developing countries in the middle east, for example the airport control system in Lebanon.
- Question 2: Smart city. Is there a way to implement the smart city approach to protect Iraqi borders from the external attacks and threats?
- Answer 2: Yes, it is possible, for protecting and controlling the borders with Lebanon Syria and Israel, smart approaches can be used to minimize human involvement at threat-prone spots.
- Question 3: Is it possible to use industry 4.0 technology to build secure communication in the army?

Answer 3: Yes, using a lot of sensors and encrypted communication channels it is possible to use industry 4.0 technology to build secure communication in the army.