

## Get the Containers

① Brute-Force

[1 - N]

[1, 2, 3, 4, ..., N]

$O(N^2)$

② Binary Search (2day)

③ Hint: BS on answer (3day)

④ Idea:  $\rightarrow C.A$

⑤ Code

CF

① Weekly 2 contest (CF editorial) [A, B], [C, D] <sup>BS</sup> Topic Graph

② 5 contest  $\rightarrow$  CF Rating [x-200, x+200]

③ Upsolve  $\rightarrow$  [A, B] [C]

Problem: Trailing Zeroes III

1! = 1

2! = 2

3! = 6

4! = 24

5! = 120

6! = 720

7! = 5040

8! = 40,320

9! = 322,800

10! = 3,628,800

11! = 39,916,800

(N)  $\Rightarrow$  Q zeroes  
 $\min(N)$

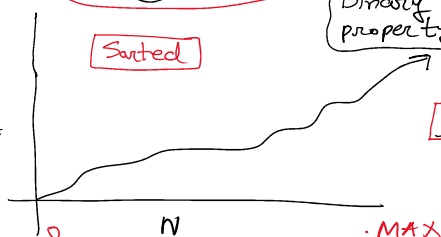
Q = 1  
 Q = 2  
 Q = 3

get Trailing Zero (x)

L  $\rightarrow$  (x!)  $\rightarrow$  (TZ)

Sorted

Binary property



getTZ(mid)  $\rightarrow$  x

7 10

mid

1

MAX

hi

mid =  $\frac{lo+hi}{2}$

x = Q

getTZ(mid) = x

if (x < Q) { X X

lo = mid + 1

}

else {

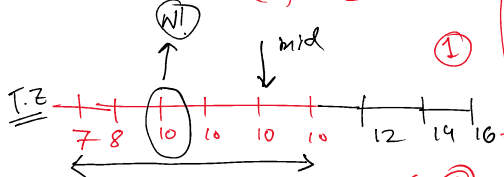
hi = mid - 1

ans = mid

}

get Trailing Zero (9) = 1

(11) = 2



Q = 9

ans = N

getTZ(ans)  $\rightarrow$  Q OK!

Impossible



GetTrailingZero(N) = Trailing zeros of N!

$20 \rightarrow 2^2 \cdot 5$   
 $35 \rightarrow 5 \times 7$   
 $2, 4, 8 = 2^1, 2^2, 2^3$   
 $15! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 10 \cdot 11 \cdot 12 \cdot 13 \cdot 14 \cdot 15$   
 $\frac{15}{2} = 7$   
 $\frac{15}{2^2} = 3$   
 $\frac{15}{2^3} = 1$   
 $\frac{15}{2^4} = 0 \rightarrow \text{last } 3$   
 $\frac{15}{2^5} = 0$   
 $\text{Cnt}_2 = 11$   
 $\text{Cnt}_5 = \frac{15}{5} = 3$   
 $6512000 \rightarrow 10^3 \rightarrow (5 \times 2)^3$   
 $\text{Cnt}_2 = 10, 5$   
 $\text{Cnt}_5 = 5$   
 $\text{Cnt}_2 = 10 = 6 + 4$   
 $\text{Cnt}_5 = 4$   
 $2 \times 5 = 10$   
 $2 \times 5 = 10$   
 $\vdots$   
 $\vdots$   
 $\vdots$   
 $\vdots$   
 $10, 10, 10$

$0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6$   
 $\text{Jump} = \frac{N}{\text{Jump length}}$   
 $\sqrt{2} = 3$

Problem: Counting Triangles

$A + B > C$   $[A \leq B \leq C]$   
 $N = 2000$   
 $O(N^3)$   
 $O(N^2 \log N)$   
 $\text{ans} = 0$   
 $\text{for}(a = 0 \rightarrow N) \{$   
 $\text{for}(b = a + 1 \rightarrow N) \{$   
 $\text{for}(c = b + 1 \rightarrow N) \{$   
 $\text{condition} = \text{true}$   
 $\text{ans}++;$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$   
 $2 + 4 > 7 \rightarrow F$   
 $2 + 4 > 5 \rightarrow T$   
 $2 + 4 > 6 \rightarrow F$   
 $\text{value} \rightarrow 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 10$   
 $\text{index} \rightarrow 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9$   
 $\text{Max}_c - b$   
 $12 - 4 = 8$   
 $6 - 4 = 2$   
 $6 - 3 = 3$   
 $\text{index} \rightarrow 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5 \ 6 \ 6 \ 6 \ 7 \ 7$   
 $\text{value} \rightarrow 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5 \ 6 \ 6 \ 6 \ 7 \ 7$   
 $3, 4, 5$   
 $3, 4, 5$   
 $3, 4, 5$

First 2 years Problem Solving

PSA, Database, OS, OOP

10 10000

