

Querying Data with Repositories



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Overview

Overview of the repository pattern

Spring Data repositories

- CRUD repository
- Derived queries
- Pagination and sorting
- Custom repositories

Swapping modules



Repository pattern

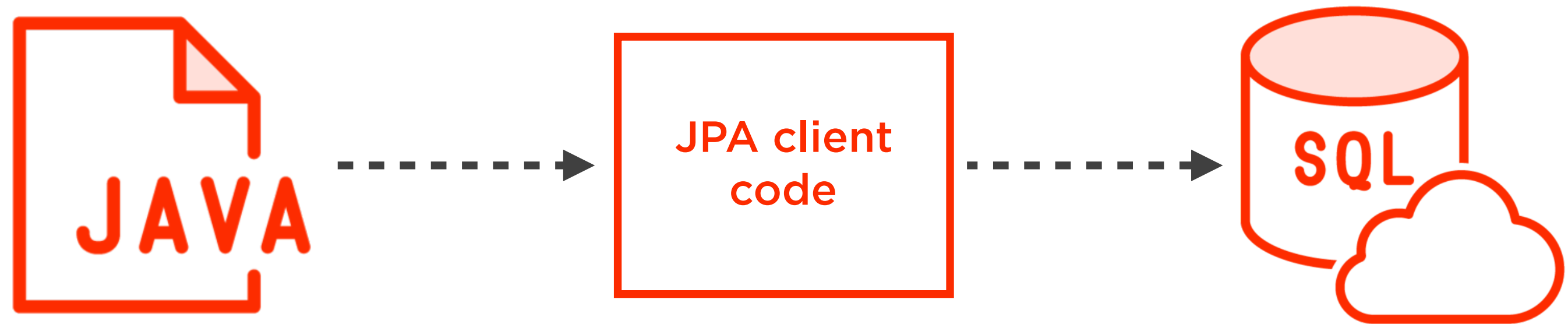
A persistence ignorant data access abstraction



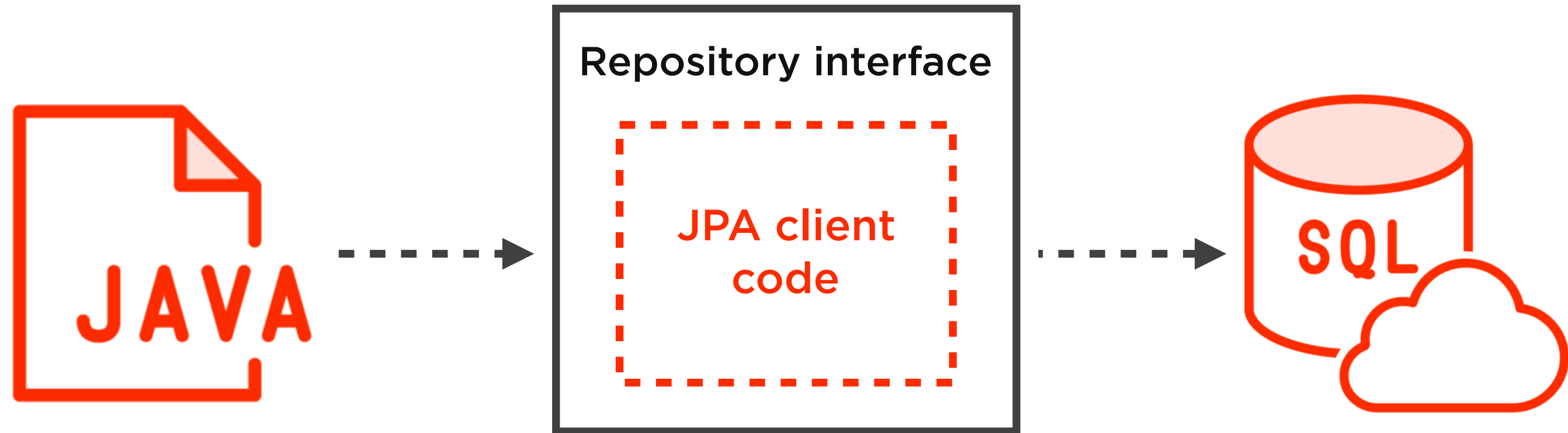
Repository Pattern Overview



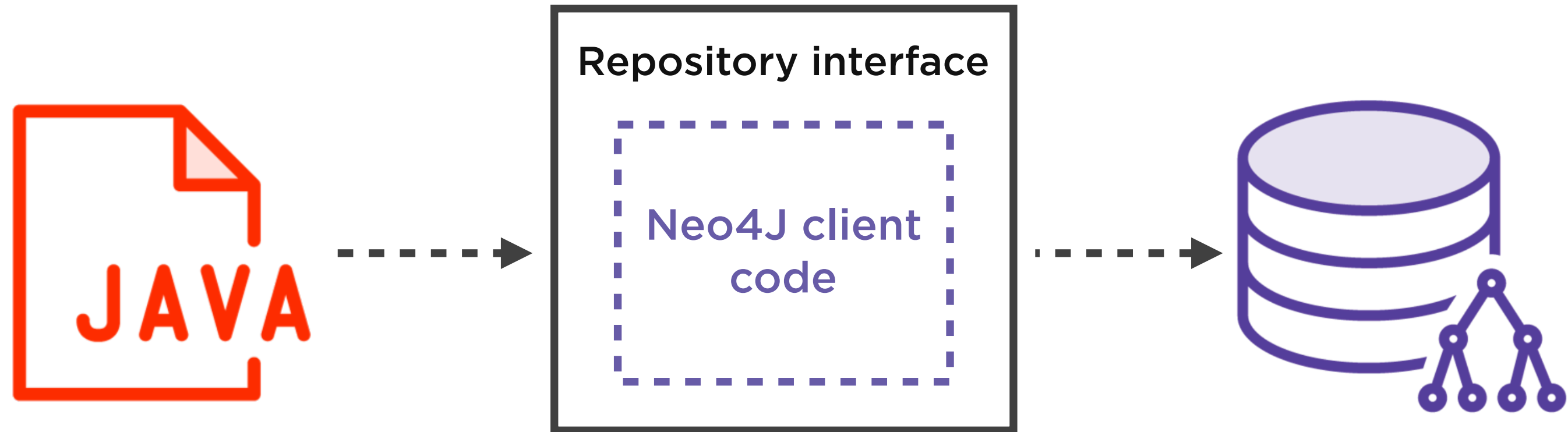
Repository Pattern Overview



Repository Pattern Overview

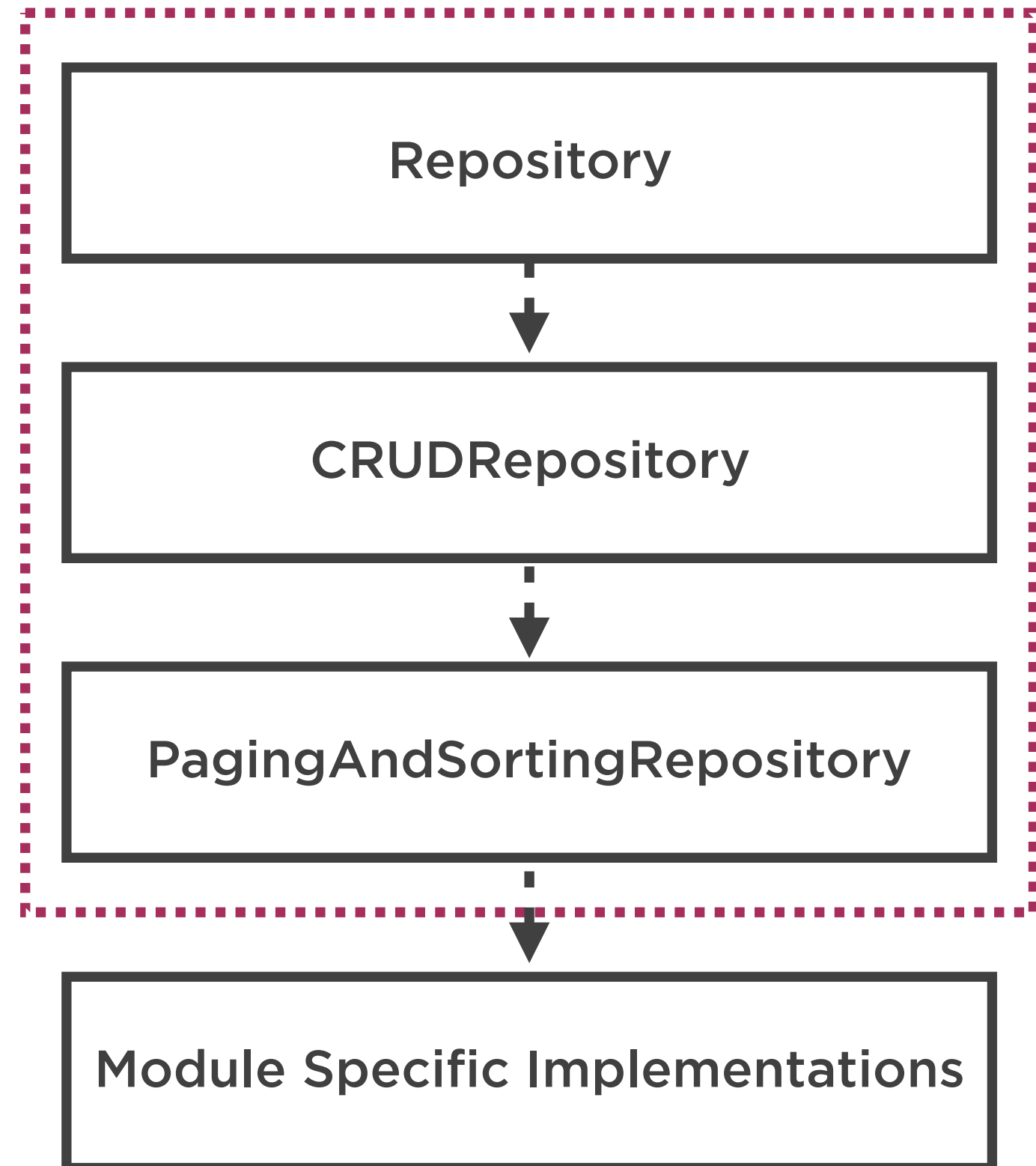


Repository Pattern Overview



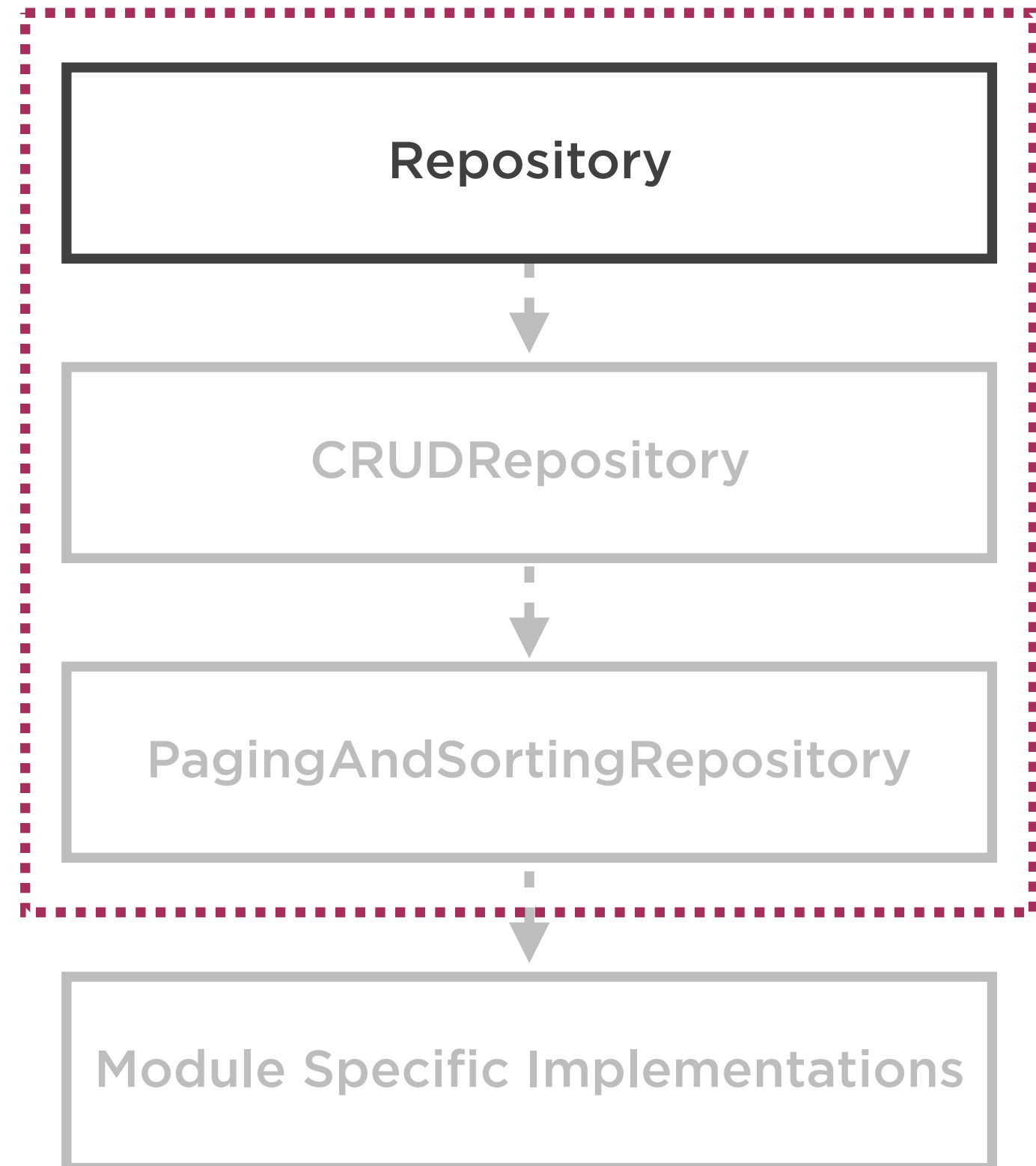
Spring Data Repository Hierarchy

Spring Data Commons



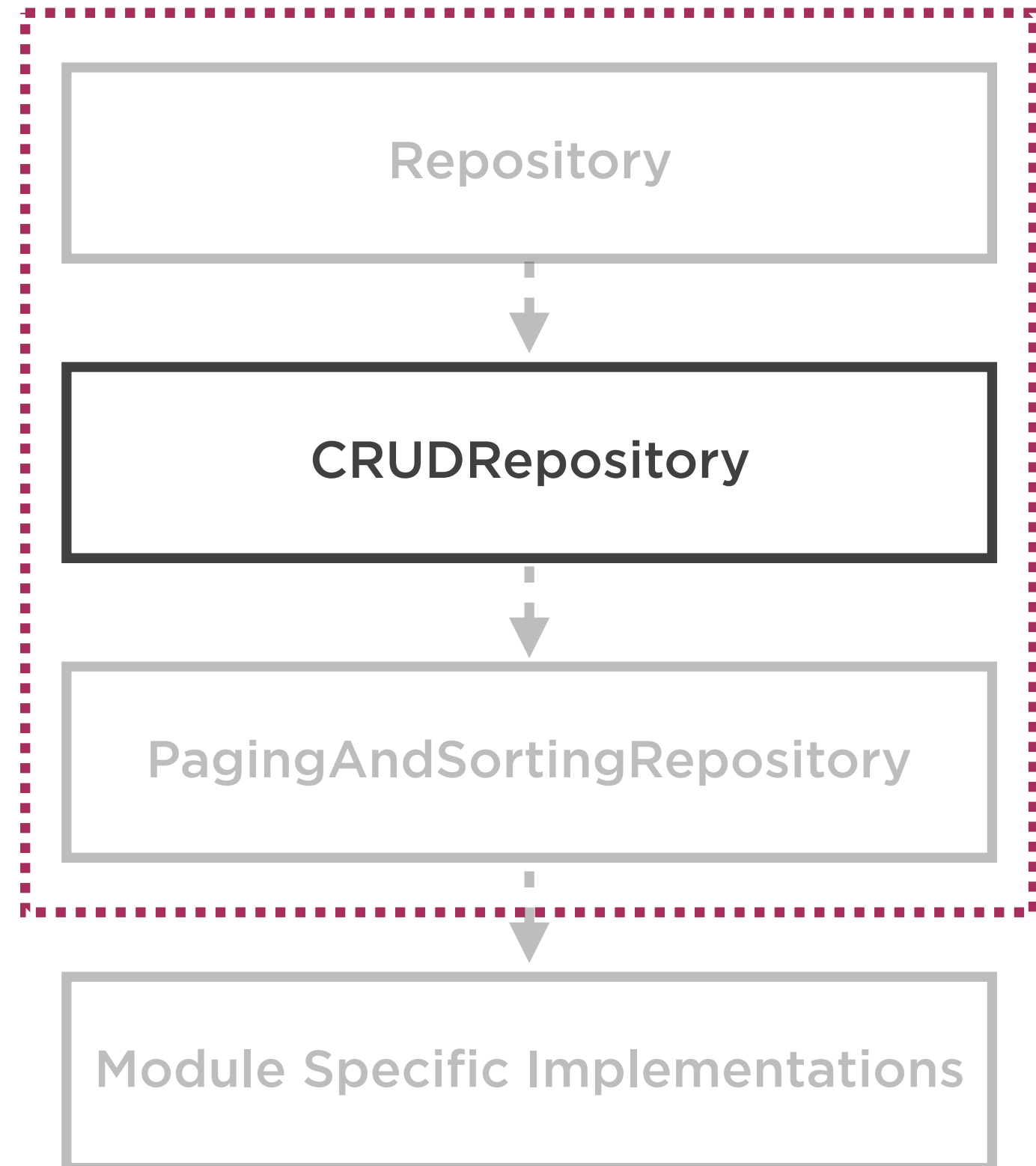
Spring Data Repository Hierarchy

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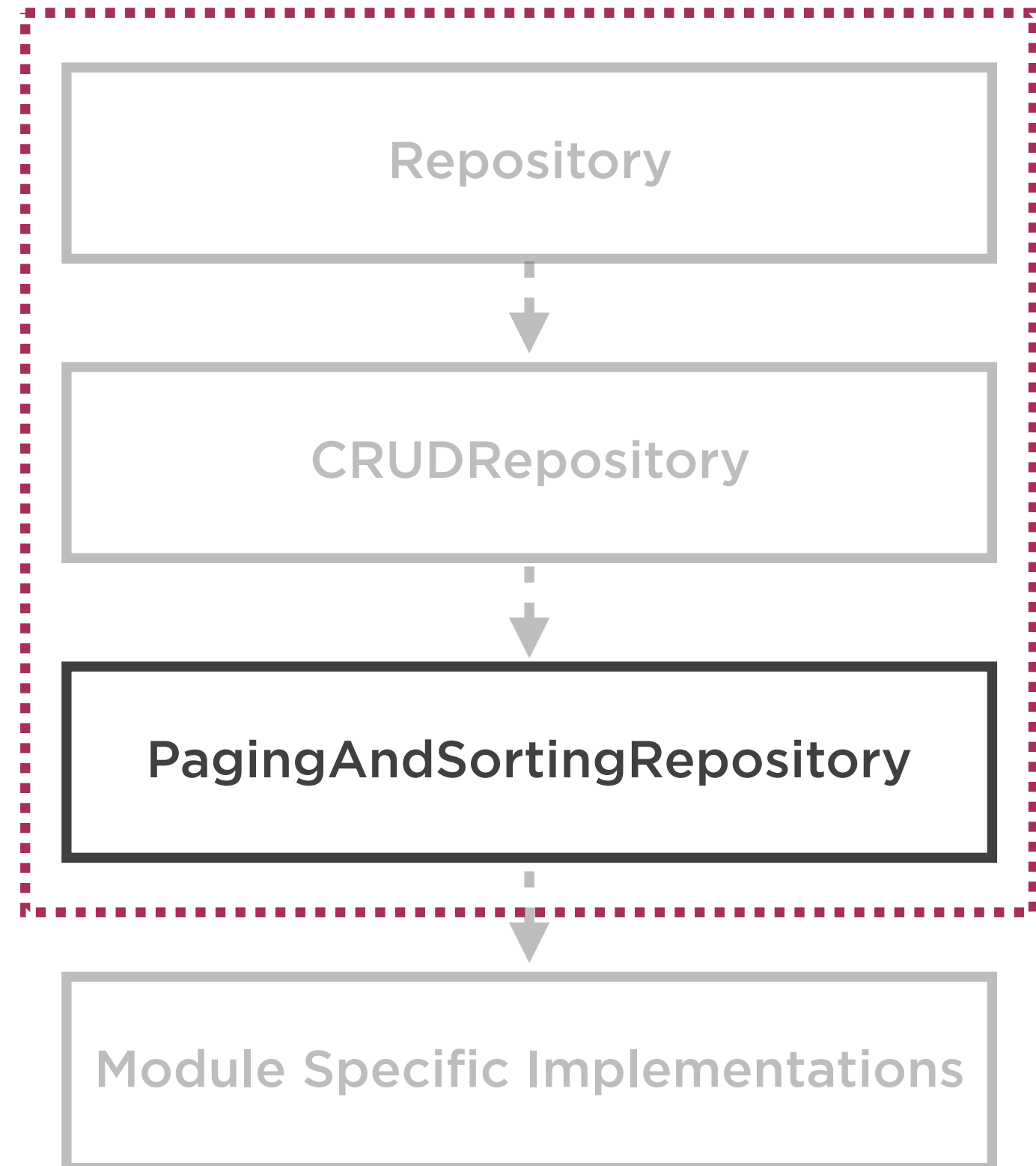
Spring Data Repository Hierarchy

Spring Data Commons



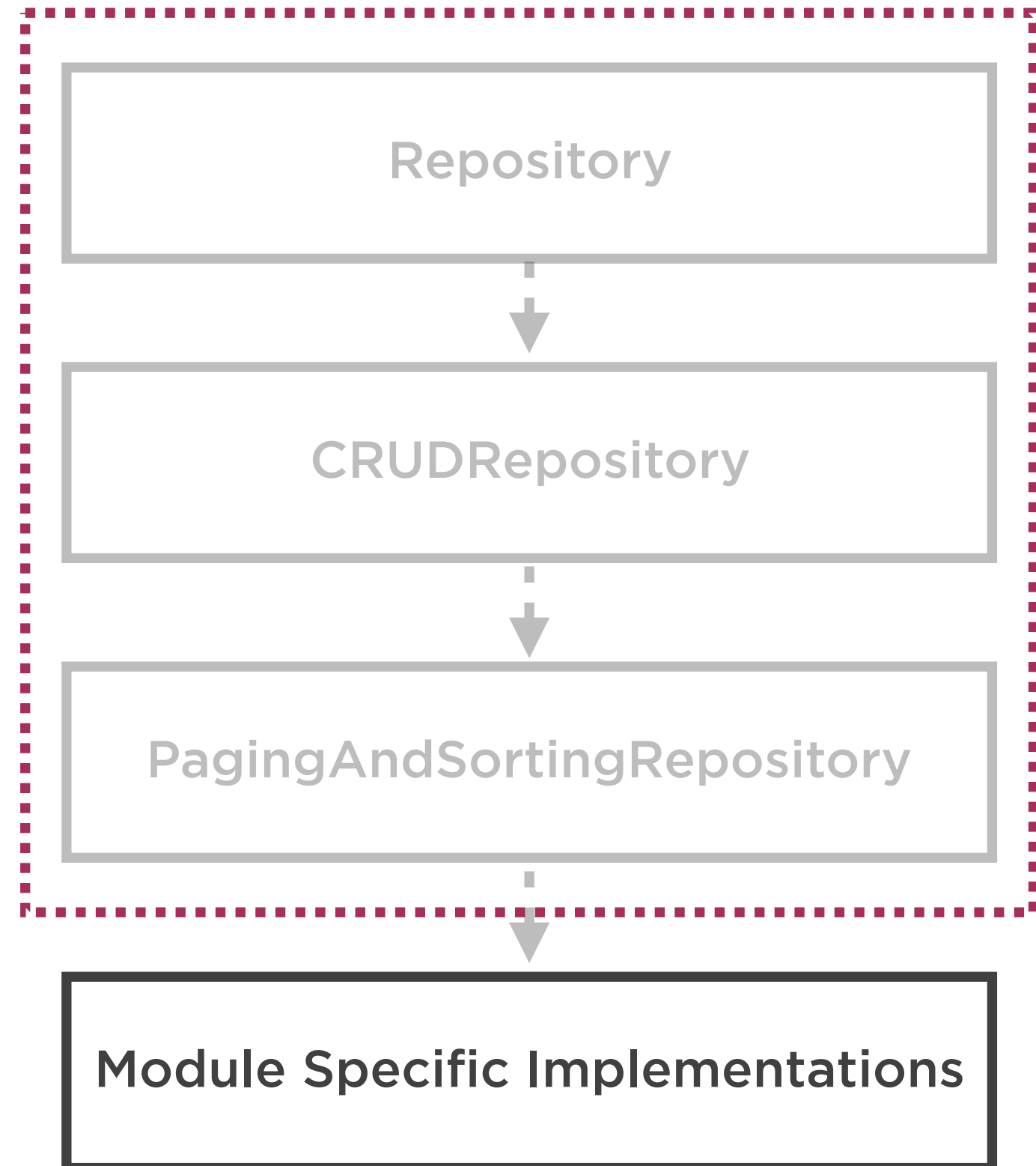
Spring Data Repository Hierarchy

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Root Repository Interface

```
public interface Repository<T, ID> { }
```



Root Repository Interface

```
public interface Repository<T, ID> { }
```



Type of entity to
persist



Root Repository Interface

ID type for the
entity



```
public interface Repository<T, ID> { }
```



Type of entity to
persist



```
public interface CrudRepository
    <T, ID> extends Repository<T, ID>

    <S extends T> S save(S entity);

    Optional<T> findById(ID id);

    void delete(T entity);

    // more methods
}
```




```
public interface CrudRepository
    <T, ID> extends Repository<T, ID>

    <S extends T> S save(S entity);

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◀ Creating or updating



```
public interface CrudRepository
    <T, ID> extends Repository<T, ID>

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◀ Creating or updating

◀ Reading



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public interface CrudRepository
    <T, ID> extends Repository<T, ID>

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    // more methods
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```

◀ Creating or updating

◀ Reading

◀ **Deleting**



Demo

Creating our first CRUDRepository

Querying the database using the repository



Query Boilerplate

```
List<Customer> findByName(String name);
```



Query Boilerplate

```
List<Customer> findByName(String name);
```



```
entityManager.createNativeQuery(  
    "SELECT * FROM customers WHERE name = 'Andrew' = ?")  
    .setParameter(1, origin)  
    .getResultList();
```



Deriving Queries

```
List<Customer> findByName(String name);
```



Deriving Queries

```
List<Customer> findByName(String name);
```



SELECT



Deriving Queries

WHERE NAME =



```
List<Customer> findByName(String name);
```



SELECT



Deriving Queries

WHERE NAME =

↓

```
List<Customer> findByName(String name);
```

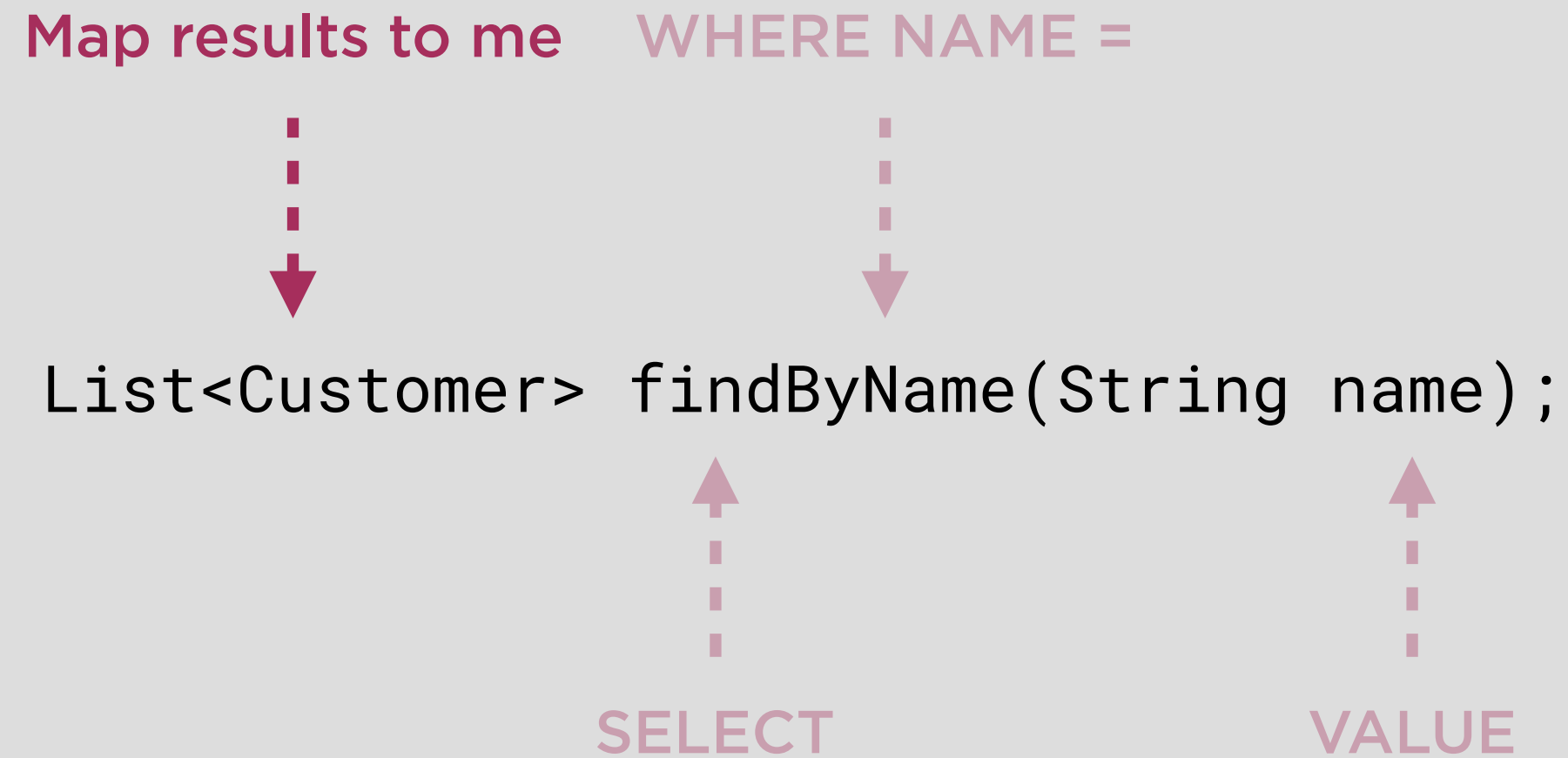
↑ ↑

SELECT VALUE

```
graph TD; A[WHERE NAME =] -.-> B[findByName]; C[SELECT] -.-> D[List<Customer>]; E[VALUE] -.-> F[name];
```



Deriving Queries



Derived Query Examples

Example	Description
<code>List<Customer> findByFirstNameAndLastName(String name, String lastName);</code>	And queries
<code>List<Customer> findByFirstNameIgnoreCase(String name, String lastName);</code>	Case insensitivity
<code>List<Customer> findByFirstNameOrderByCreated(String name);</code>	Ordering
<code>void deleteByName(String name)</code>	Deletion
<code>List<Customer> findByAgeGreaterThan(int age);</code>	Less than, greater than, etc.



Demo

Creating some derived queries

Verifying they function with a test



Pagination and Sorting



Pagination and Sorting



Out of memory



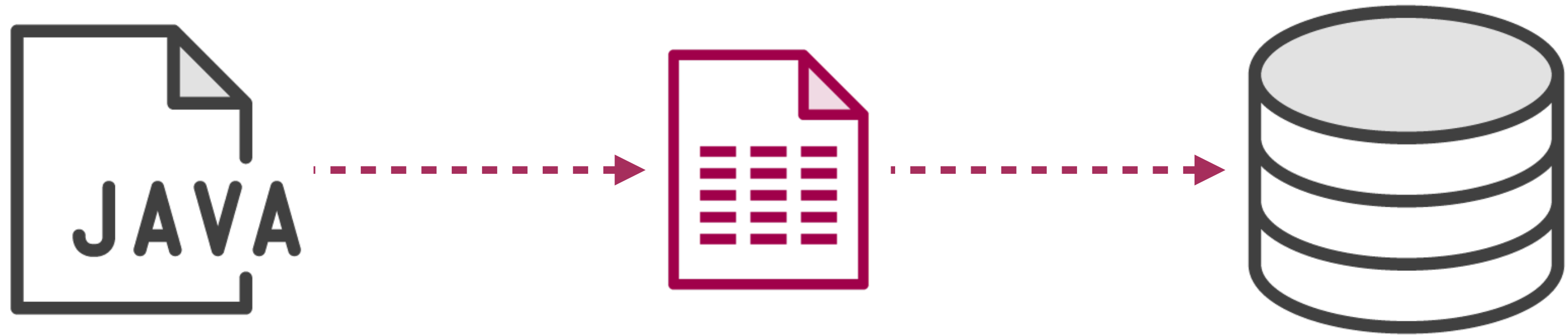
`SELECT * FROM orders`



Pagination and Sorting



Pagination and Sorting



Pagination and Sorting

```
SELECT * FROM orders ORDER BY order_date  
LIMIT 50 OFFSET 50
```



Pagination and Sorting

```
SELECT * FROM orders ORDER BY order_date  
LIMIT 50 OFFSET 50
```



Paging and Sorting Dissected

```
Page<Flight> findByName(String name, Pageable pageable, Sort sort);
```



Paging and Sorting Dissected

Combine with
derived queries



```
Page<Flight> findByName(String name, Pageable pageable, Sort sort);
```



Paging and Sorting Dissected

Combine with
derived queries



```
Page<Flight> findByName(String name, Pageable pageable, Sort sort);
```



```
PageRequest.of(page, pageSize);
```



Paging and Sorting Dissected

Combine with
derived queries



Sort.by("column");



```
Page<Flight> findByName(String name, Pageable pageable, Sort sort);
```



```
PageRequest.of(page, pageSize);
```



PagingAndSortingRepository

```
public interface PagingAndSortingRepository<T, ID> extends  
    CrudRepository<T, ID> {  
  
        Iterable<T> findAll(Sort sort);  
  
        Page<T> findAll(Pageable pageable);  
    }
```



PagingAndSortingRepository

```
public interface PagingAndSortingRepository<T, ID> extends  
    CrudRepository<T, ID> {  
  
        Iterable<T> findAll(Sort sort);    ← - Default sort method  
  
        Page<T> findAll(Pageable pageable);  
    }
```



PagingAndSortingRepository

```
public interface PagingAndSortingRepository<T, ID> extends  
    CrudRepository<T, ID> {  
  
        Iterable<T> findAll(Sort sort);           ← - Default sort method  
  
        Page<T> findAll(Pageable pageable);      ← - Default page  
                                                    method  
    }
```



Demo

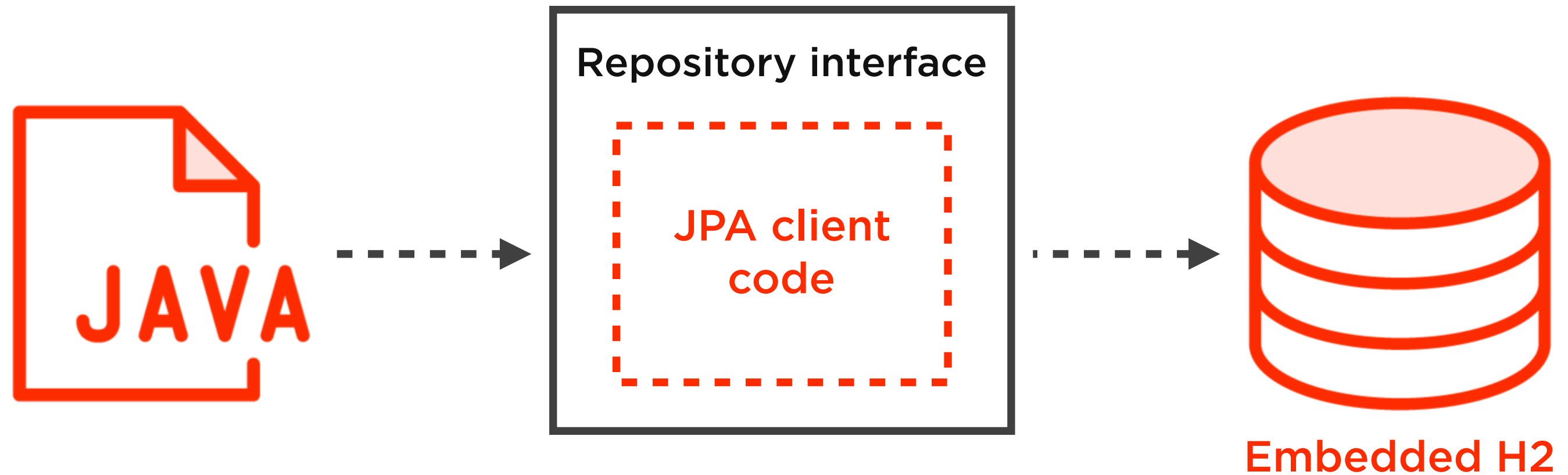
**Working with the
PagingAndSortingRepository**

Using the page and sort abstractions

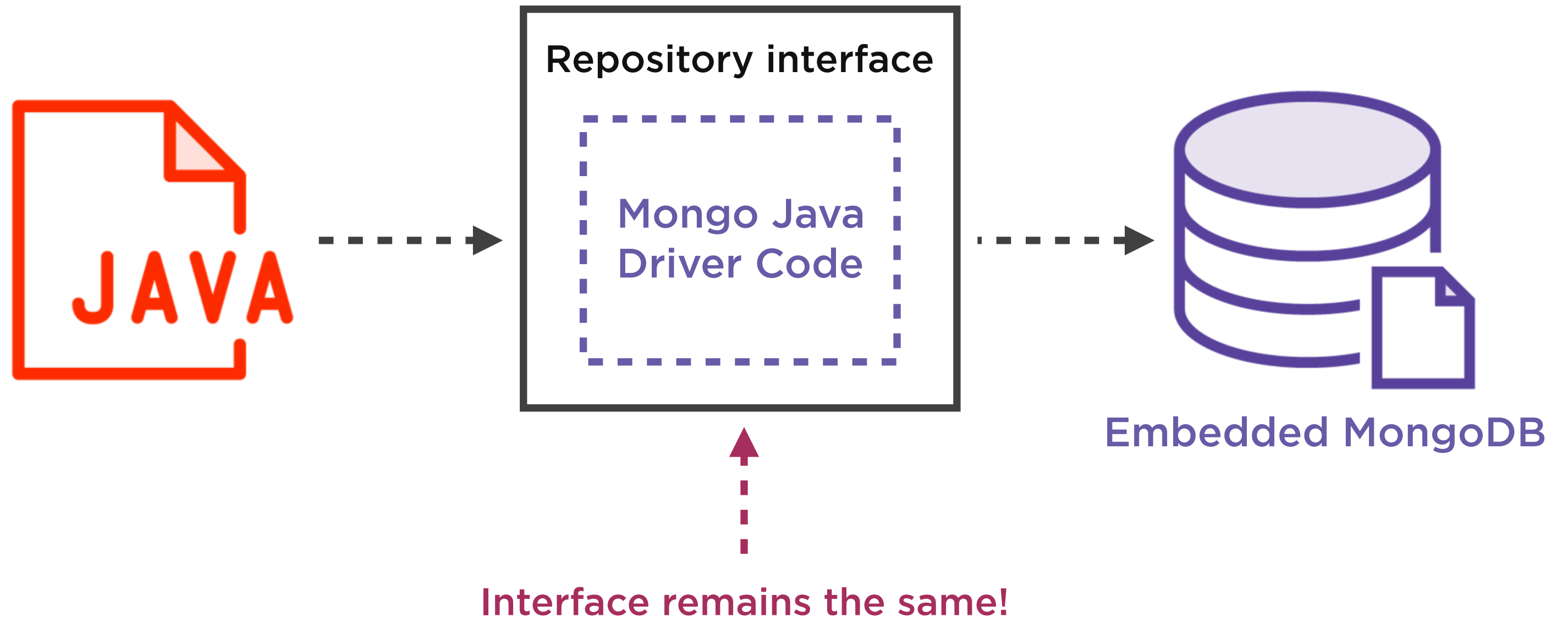
**Enriching our derived queries with
paging and sorting**



Our Application So Far



Migrating to MongoDB



Demo

Switching to MongoDB

- Changing Maven dependencies
- Switching to embedded Mongo
- Remapping our entity
- Verifying our tests still pass



Custom Implementation Gotcha

```
public interface UserRepo extends CrudRepository<User, Long> {  
  
}
```

Custom Implementation Gotcha

```
public interface UserRepo extends CrudRepository<User, Long> {  
    List<User> cannotImplementMe(String foo);  
}
```




Custom Implementation the Right Way

```
public interface CustomRepository {
```

Custom Implementation The Right Way

```
public interface CustomRepository {  
    List<User> canImplementMe(String foo);  
}
```



Custom Implementation Composition

```
public interface UserRepo extends CrudRepository<User, Long>,  
    CustomRepository {  
  
}
```



Demo

Create a custom repository interface

Implement our repository

Verify its functions with a test



Summary

The repository interface provides us with a data access abstraction

We rarely have to write our own queries, reducing boilerplate

- CRUD is provided
- Advanced queries are derived
- Pagination & sorting are abstracted

We can fall back to creating custom implementations if we need to

