Avaliações_ME

2024-09-27

Contents

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Ajuste modelo Geral
                              \mathbf{2}
QUIZ
10
14
19
knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)
require("ISLR")
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: ISLR
require("ggplot2")
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: ggplot2
require("GGally")
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: GGally
## Registered S3 method overwritten by 'GGally':
##
 method from
##
 +.gg
    ggplot2
require("leaps") ## seleção de variaveis
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: leaps
require("car")
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: car
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: carData
require(tidyverse)
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: tidyverse
```

```
## Error: carregamento do pacote ou namespace falhou para 'tidyverse':
   .onAttach falhou em attachNamespace() para 'tidyverse', detalhes:
     chamada: NULL
##
     erro: carregamento do pacote ou namespace falhou para 'readr':
##
##
    .onLoad falhou em loadNamespace() para 'readr', detalhes:
     chamada: loadNamespace(x)
##
     erro: não há nenhum pacote chamado 'tzdb'
require(caret)
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: caret
## Warning in library(package, lib.loc = lib.loc, character.only = TRUE,
## logical.return = TRUE, : não há nenhum pacote chamado 'caret'
require(MASS)
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: MASS
require(labeling)
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: labeling
```

Ajuste modelo Geral

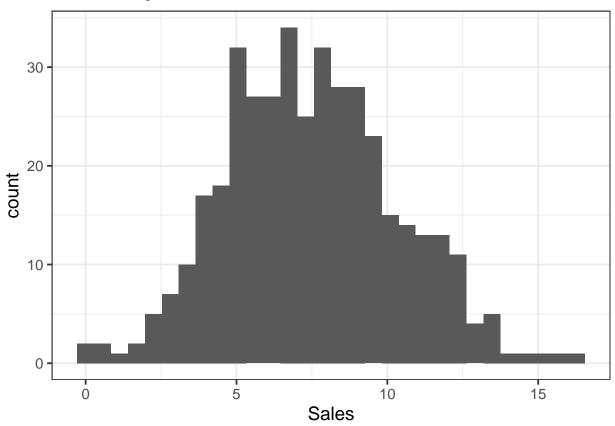
```
#Carseats
data("Carseats")
#help("Carseats")
head(Carseats, 10) ### Visualizando as dez primeiras linhas
##
      Sales CompPrice Income Advertising Population Price ShelveLoc Age Education
## 1
      9.50
                  138
                          73
                                       11
                                                 276
                                                       120
                                                                  Bad 42
## 2 11.22
                  111
                           48
                                       16
                                                 260
                                                        83
                                                                 Good 65
                                                                                 10
## 3 10.06
                  113
                          35
                                       10
                                                 269
                                                        80
                                                              Medium 59
                                                                                 12
      7.40
                                        4
                                                 466
## 4
                  117
                         100
                                                        97
                                                              Medium 55
                                                                                 14
## 5
       4.15
                  141
                          64
                                        3
                                                 340
                                                       128
                                                                  Bad 38
                                                                                 13
## 6 10.81
                  124
                         113
                                       13
                                                 501
                                                        72
                                                                  Bad 78
                                                                                 16
## 7
       6.63
                  115
                         105
                                       0
                                                  45
                                                       108
                                                              Medium 71
                                                                                 15
## 8 11.85
                                                 425
                                                                 Good 67
                  136
                          81
                                       15
                                                       120
                                                                                 10
## 9
       6.54
                  132
                                        0
                                                 108
                                                       124
                                                              Medium 76
                                                                                 10
                         110
## 10 4.69
                  132
                                        0
                                                 131
                                                              Medium 76
                         113
                                                       124
                                                                                 17
      Urban
## 1
        Yes Yes
## 2
        Yes Yes
## 3
        Yes Yes
## 4
        Yes Yes
## 5
        Yes No
## 6
        No Yes
## 7
        Yes No
## 8
        Yes Yes
## 9
         No No
## 10
         No Yes
dim(Carseats) ### Acessando a dimensão da base
```

[1] 400 11

summary(Carseats) ### Resumo das variáveis

```
##
       Sales
                      CompPrice
                                                    Advertising
                                      Income
##
         : 0.000
                                  Min. : 21.00
   Min.
                    Min. : 77
                                                   Min. : 0.000
   1st Qu.: 5.390
                    1st Qu.:115
                                  1st Qu.: 42.75
                                                   1st Qu.: 0.000
##
   Median : 7.490
                    Median:125
                                  Median : 69.00
                                                   Median : 5.000
##
   Mean : 7.496
                    Mean :125
                                  Mean : 68.66
                                                   Mean : 6.635
   3rd Qu.: 9.320
                    3rd Qu.:135
                                  3rd Qu.: 91.00
                                                   3rd Qu.:12.000
##
##
   Max.
          :16.270
                    Max.
                          :175
                                  Max.
                                         :120.00
                                                   Max.
                                                         :29.000
##
     Population
                       Price
                                    ShelveLoc
                                                     Age
                                                                  Education
##
  Min.
          : 10.0
                   Min.
                          : 24.0
                                   Bad : 96
                                                Min.
                                                      :25.00
                                                               Min. :10.0
   1st Qu.:139.0
                   1st Qu.:100.0
                                   Good : 85
                                                1st Qu.:39.75
                                                                1st Qu.:12.0
   Median :272.0
                   Median :117.0
                                   Medium:219
                                                Median :54.50
                                                                Median:14.0
##
##
   Mean
         :264.8
                   Mean :115.8
                                                Mean :53.32
                                                                Mean :13.9
   3rd Qu.:398.5
                   3rd Qu.:131.0
                                                3rd Qu.:66.00
                                                                3rd Qu.:16.0
##
   Max.
          :509.0
                   Max. :191.0
                                                Max.
                                                      :80.00
                                                                Max.
                                                                     :18.0
##
   Urban
               US
##
   No :118
             No :142
##
   Yes:282
             Yes:258
##
##
##
##
ggplot(Carseats, aes(x = Sales)) + geom_histogram() +
    theme_bw(base_size = 14)
```

`stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.



```
ajuste01 <- lm(formula = Sales ~ ., data = Carseats)</pre>
summary(ajuste01)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Sales ~ ., data = Carseats)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -2.8692 -0.6908 0.0211 0.6636 3.4115
##
## Coefficients:
##
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                   5.6606231 0.6034487
                                          9.380 < 2e-16 ***
## CompPrice
                   0.0928153  0.0041477  22.378  < 2e-16 ***
## Income
                   0.0158028 0.0018451
                                          8.565 2.58e-16 ***
## Advertising
                   0.1230951 0.0111237 11.066 < 2e-16 ***
                   0.0002079 0.0003705
## Population
                                          0.561
                                                   0.575
## Price
                  -0.0953579  0.0026711  -35.700  < 2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocGood
                   4.8501827 0.1531100 31.678 < 2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocMedium 1.9567148 0.1261056 15.516 < 2e-16 ***
## Age
                  -0.0460452  0.0031817  -14.472  < 2e-16 ***
## Education
                  -0.0211018 0.0197205 -1.070
                                                   0.285
## UrbanYes
                   0.1228864 0.1129761
                                          1.088
                                                   0.277
## USYes
                  -0.1840928 0.1498423
                                        -1.229
                                                   0.220
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 1.019 on 388 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8734, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8698
## F-statistic: 243.4 on 11 and 388 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
ajuste02 <- lm(formula = Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising +Population +Price +ShelveLoc + Age +
summary(ajuste02)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Population +
##
       Price + ShelveLoc + Age + Education + Urban + US, data = Carseats)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -2.8692 -0.6908 0.0211 0.6636 3.4115
##
## Coefficients:
##
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                   5.6606231 0.6034487
                                          9.380 < 2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
## CompPrice
                   0.0928153  0.0041477  22.378  < 2e-16 ***
## Income
                   0.0158028 0.0018451
                                          8.565 2.58e-16 ***
                   0.1230951 0.0111237 11.066 < 2e-16 ***
## Advertising
## Population
                   0.0002079 0.0003705
                                          0.561
                                                   0.575
## Price
                   -0.0953579  0.0026711  -35.700  < 2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocGood
                   4.8501827 0.1531100 31.678 < 2e-16 ***
```

ShelveLocMedium 1.9567148 0.1261056 15.516 < 2e-16 ***

```
## Age
                 -0.0460452  0.0031817  -14.472  < 2e-16 ***
## Education
                -0.0211018 0.0197205 -1.070
                                                 0.285
## UrbanYes
                 0.1228864 0.1129761 1.088
                                                 0.277
## USYes
                 -0.1840928 0.1498423 -1.229
                                                 0.220
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.019 on 388 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8734, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8698
## F-statistic: 243.4 on 11 and 388 DF, \, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

ajuste02\fitted.values

##	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
##	7.2373826	12.4155467	9.2857140	8.5074333	6.0919640	9.6808134	6.1982515
##	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
##	11.5482951	6.0948930	5.8152770	8.1348607	11.8511771	3.7413710	11.9049098
##	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
##	9.5881686	6.0359138	8.4860901	11.8180236	13.3983792	7.7432579	6.4194844
##	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
##	11.1204284	5.8217904	5.2788693	10.0062523	13.4165071	8.5061680	5.1958931
##	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
##	4.3891123	5.9542411	13.6925659	8.2174946	6.0679017	8.4514881	4.6692053
##	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
##	10.7404889	10.4130851	6.9489967	6.0691089	3.5845946	2.5229426	6.4442121
##	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
##	11.0119169	5.2245600	4.9895477	4.5643536	13.1679563	5.8941146	4.5423603
##	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
##	10.6454600	3.2605262	4.3779308	6.3480789	5.7776501	5.5139221	4.8629956
##	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
##	10.7206681	1.0155837	4.9477307	5.5088425	7.6324211	6.2682641	2.6554149
##	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
##	8.5438681	7.5606615	4.3800137	9.4513024	8.5018534		7.8440188
##	71	72	73	74	75	76	77
##	8.7848896	6.6431090	6.6857439	12.3666110	6.8817080	7.5611794	9.7625471
##	78	79	80	81	82	83	84
##	9.0420307	3.8308575	8.5946199	8.8142690	6.8840440	11.4335453	5.4698494
##	85	86	87	88	89	90	91
##	2.4709233	7.6995186	8.1462434	9.6233550	6.3202980	7.2552034	5.7399560
##	92	93	94	95	96	97	98
##	4.4922613	6.6187862	8.8780229	7.6747177	4.5647154	9.6636726	8.3553641
##	99	100	101	102	103	104	105
##	11.7949833	4.7454823	6.5247670	7.9111498	5.8846998	5.4185786	4.8251527
##	106	107	108	109	110	111	112
##	7.5661131	0.7933605	8.5754157	4.1583787	7.6597422	7.9670350	6.5317614
##	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
##	8.4303206	5.7570254	7.9906408	6.7050121	5.2741679	8.6527268	7.1114494
##	120	121	122	123	124	125	126
##	6.7149063	6.8345439	10.1213091	6.8432099	7.3356234	9.9766270	10.1791427
##	127	128	129	130	131	132	133
##	10.2467051	6.6205354	5.1442774	5.4946889	9.3676778	6.4204493	8.0875001
##	134	135	136	137	138	139	140
##	7.3432571	4.2207640	6.1517313	5.7565410	5.2069739	9.7089861	12.6401305
##	141	142	143	144	145	146	147
##	7.3842380	5.4125043	6.8598994	2.3727822	10.3652236	9.5970476	3.1786648

##	148	149	150	151	152	153	154
##	11.7925629	6.7428994	11.2056788	10.2925746	10.0890188	9.1425070	7.0740099
##	155	156	157	158	159	160	161
##	8.6585886	8.0759353	7.1106355	9.5502836	12.4042640	9.2949069	6.2900877
##	162	163	164	165	166	167	168
##	3.0744970	3.4902886	6.4838821	7.2303442	1.2691803	5.9553141	6.8718389
##	169	170	171	172	173	174	175
##	7.7682764	11.6153233	6.8714918	10.4120765	10.9015081	6.5581393	-0.6229520
##	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
##	6.7903231	6.0589401	10.9676236	10.7793281	6.7136190	4.5000466	8.2581764
##	183	184	185	186	187	188	189
##	5.2120120	6.7149240	8.8307570	9.2885862	8.9028664	4.8102222	6.7818919
##	190	191	192	193	194	195	196
##		10.1367754	7.0283993		13.1594218	7.3058620	4.5569763
##	197	198	199	200	201	202	203
##	2.5962063	3.2860682	4.3411424	5.6979531	5.4788789	6.2450388	3.7924161
##	204	205	206	207	208	209	210
##	2.8478436	9.6166174	4.6352805	4.4951438	5.4498031	6.8466777	4.0123419
##	211	212	213	214	215	216	217
##	3.8581942		12.2309708	8.3890046	6.4820580	2.3265301	5.7433881
##	218	219	220	221	222	223	224
##	4.1477617		10.7871684		5.8516055	7.1223253	4.5722109
##	225	226	227	228	229	230	231
##	5.5169230	6.4230664	7.7435204	7.7073796	5.1664253	9.9518961	4.3913503
##	232	233	234	235	236	237	238
##		12.5276041	9.2378907	8.1770455	5.5128296	9.5381663	7.8077136
##	239	240	241	242	243	244	245
##	5.9669680		10.7220265		4.3316450	7.7536625	9.2487845
##	246	247	248	249	250	251	252
##	10.4014619	7.5858451	2.7610565	6.0108515	4.0801624	7.6594636	5.2184121
##	253	254	2.7610363	256	257	258	259
##	8.6641401		10.6581451	7.5975218	4.7699194	7.3222898	5.0026960
##	260	261	262	263	264	265	266
##	5.6144947	8.9896451	5.9267674	6.5978484	7.0863530	6.5652363	5.0773637
	267	268		270	271	272	273
##	10.8250683	6.8879978	269 8.0305298		12.2535813	5.3506555	
##	274	275	276	277	278	279	280
			5.5058516				
##	281	282		284	285		
##			8.3637013				
##	288	289	290	291	292		
##	6.3973291		8.0015413				
	295		297		299	300	301
##	13.3474993		9.5562667				
##	302	303					
##	6.9973311		11.0996290				
	309			312			315
##		310	311				
##	8.3240679 316	317	9.9598285			321	
##				319	320		
##		14.3457860				5.8976806	
##	323	324		326			
##	9.1932150		2.7511102				
##	330	331		333	334		336
##	10.9/02441	0.0/1050/	8.5100607	1.4123410	0.9353564	1.100/550	1.0219019

```
337
                                339
                                                       341
                                                                  342
##
                     338
                                           340
                                                                             343
##
   4.5908890
              6.7389074 6.6136001 9.7624729 8.2626247 6.2707362 8.7163371
##
          344
                     345
                                346
                                           347
                                                       348
                                                                  349
                                                                             350
   5.3996959
               8.9093247 4.8978193
                                    7.8762467
                                                7.8521254 14.1788006 10.9039687
##
##
          351
                     352
                                353
                                           354
                                                       355
                                                                  356
##
   9.5425992
              9.6193918 11.4037795
                                    9.3520736 4.3895569 8.2553074 6.3518818
##
                     359
                                360
                                                       362
                                                                  363
          358
                                           361
   9.9485448
              5.1170153 4.3506163 9.9730415 8.4438379 4.2526262 10.6198662
##
##
          365
                     366
                                367
                                            368
                                                       369
                                                                  370
##
   10.0072281
               3.9790582 5.8026965 13.3724174 10.8584964 10.8841076 7.1992212
          372
                     373
                                374
                                           375
                                                       376
                                                                  377
   8.3287245
                          6.6497215
                                    7.6684700
                                               5.8361839 15.8588163
##
               7.1736058
                                                                      6.8267941
##
          379
                     380
                                381
                                           382
                                                       383
                                                                  384
##
   6.4439516
              6.2172607
                          7.6637669
                                    2.6049601 6.7608405
                                                           9.1046562 12.1467854
##
          386
                     387
                                388
                                           389
                                                       390
                                                                  391
##
   6.7625919
               6.3259666
                          8.9165534
                                     9.5278011
                                                9.0850587
                                                           5.9629604
                                                                       6.2494810
##
                     394
                                395
                                           396
                                                       397
                                                                  398
                                                                             399
          393
##
   5.6656434
              6.4093813 5.8849948 13.0789087 6.8674651 7.1731817 5.4355951
##
          400
   9.4403801
##
# Extrair os coeficientes do modelo
coeficientes <- coef(ajuste02)</pre>
```

QUIZ

```
### 1
# Criar um data frame com os valores fornecidos para prever
novos_valores <- data.frame(</pre>
  CompPrice = 125,
  Income = 80,
  Advertising = 0,
  Population = 300,
  Price = 125,
  ShelveLoc = 'Good', # ShelveLoc é uma variável categórica
  Age = 60.
  Education = 15,
  Urban = 'No',
                        # Urban é uma variável categórica
  US = 'Yes'
                        # US é uma variável categórica
# Prever o número de vendas ajustado pelo modelo
predicao <- predict(ajuste02, newdata = novos_valores)</pre>
predicao
## 8.256244
```

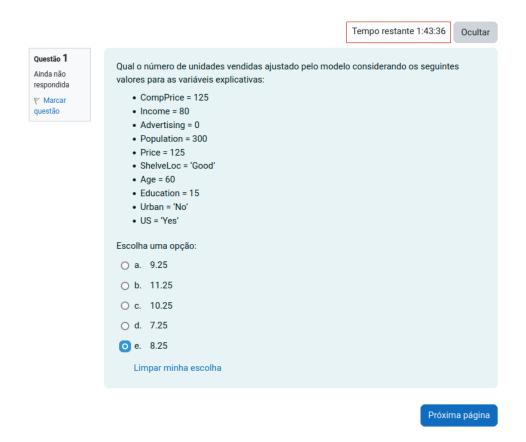


Figure 1: Instância em execusão

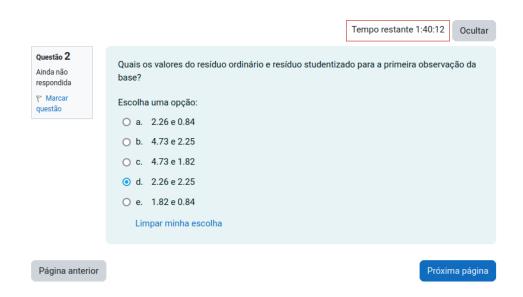


Figure 2: Instância em execusão

```
### 2
# Residuos ordinários
residuos_ordinarios <- residuals(ajuste02)

# Primeiro residuo ordinário (primeira observação)
residuo_ordinario_primeira_obs <- residuos_ordinarios[1]
residuo_ordinario_primeira_obs

## 1
## 2.262617
# Residuos studentizados
residuos_studentizados <- rstudent(ajuste02)

# Primeiro residuo studentizado (primeira observação)
residuo_studentizado_primeira_obs <- residuos_studentizados[1]
residuo_studentizado_primeira_obs</pre>
## 1
## 2.254287
```

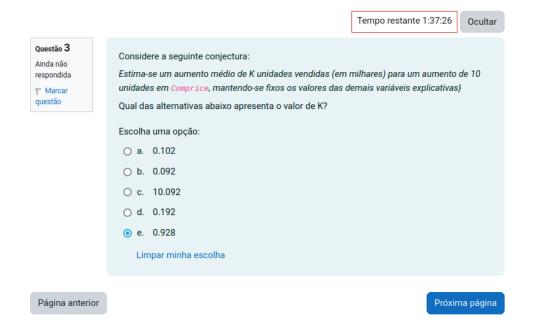


Figure 3: Instância em execusão

```
### 3
# Coeficiente para CompPrice
coef_compprice <- coeficientes["CompPrice"]</pre>
```

```
# Aumento em Sales para um aumento de 10 unidades em CompPrice
K <- coef_compprice * 10
K
## CompPrice
## 0.9281534</pre>
```

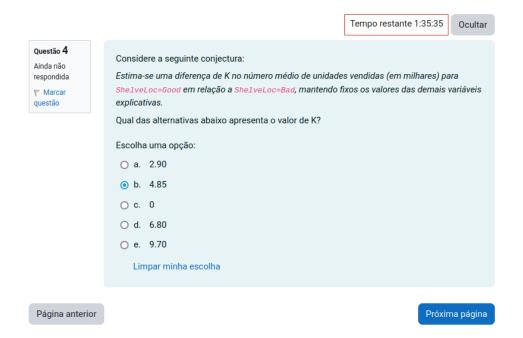


Figure 4: Instância em execusão

```
### 4

# Extrair os coeficientes do modelo
coeficientes <- coef(ajuste02)

# Coeficiente para ShelveLocGood
coef_good <- coeficientes["ShelveLocGood"]</pre>
```

```
### 5

# Coeficiente para ShelveLocMedium
coef_medium <- coeficientes["ShelveLocMedium"]

# Calcular a diferença entre Good e Medium
K <- coef_good - coef_medium
K

## ShelveLocGood
## 2.893468</pre>
```

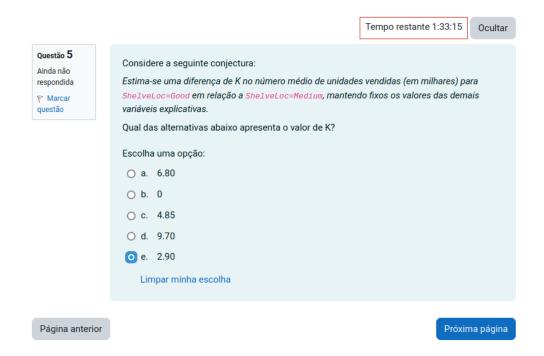


Figure 5: Instância em execusão

```
# Intervalo de confiança de 99% para os coeficientes
confint(ajuste02, level = 0.99)
##
                          0.5 %
                                      99.5 %
                   4.0985601784 7.222685948
## (Intercept)
## CompPrice
                   0.0820788950 0.103551789
## Income
                   0.0110266393 0.020579033
## Advertising
                   0.0943007645 0.151889413
## Population
                  -0.0007510701 0.001166824
## Price
                  -0.1022721621 -0.088443675
## ShelveLocGood
                   4.4538484188 5.246517003
## ShelveLocMedium 1.6302828197 2.283146793
## Age
                  -0.0542812202 -0.037809106
## Education
                  -0.0721495125 0.029945835
## UrbanYes
                  -0.1695589595 0.415331753
## USYes
                  -0.5719685463 0.203782897
Perguta 7
```

```
# Criar o data frame com os valores das variáveis explicativas
novos valores <- data.frame(</pre>
 CompPrice = 125,
  Income = 80,
  Advertising = 0,
  Population = 300,
  Price = 125,
  ShelveLoc = 'Good',
```

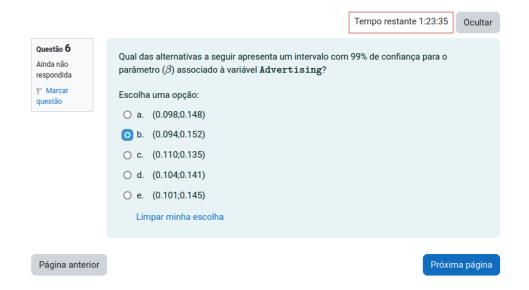


Figure 6: Instância em execusão

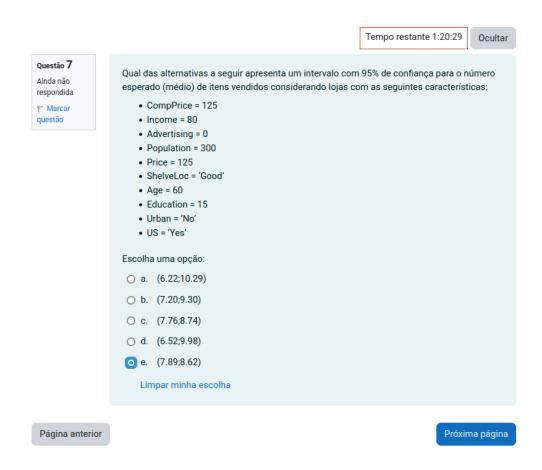


Figure 7: Instância em execusão

```
Age = 60,
Education = 15,
Urban = 'No',
US = 'Yes'
)

# Prever o número esperado de vendas com intervalo de confiança de 95%
previsao <- predict(ajuste02, newdata = novos_valores, interval = "confidence", level = 0.95)

# Exibir o resultado da previsão com o intervalo de confiança
previsao

## fit lwr upr
## 1 8.256244 7.891896 8.620591
```

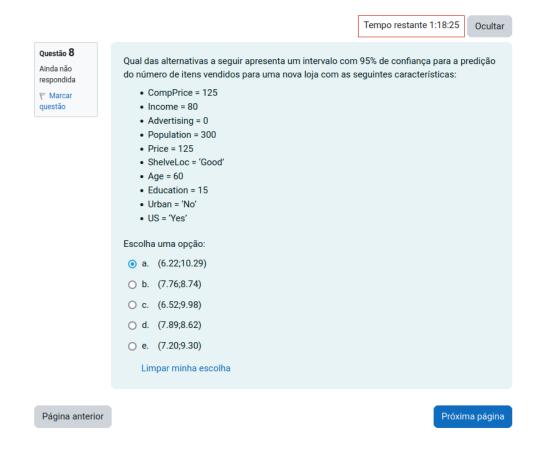


Figure 8: Instância em execusão

```
# Criar o data frame com os valores das variáveis explicativas
novos_valores <- data.frame(
   CompPrice = 125,
   Income = 80,
   Advertising = 0,
   Population = 300,</pre>
```

```
Price = 125,
ShelveLoc = 'Good',
Age = 60,
Education = 15,
Urban = 'No',
US = 'Yes'
)

# Prever o número esperado de vendas com intervalo de predição de 95%
predicao <- predict(ajuste02, newdata = novos_valores, interval = "prediction", level = 0.95)

# Exibir o resultado da predição com o intervalo de predição
predicao

## fit lwr upr
## 1 8.256244 6.220054 10.29243
```

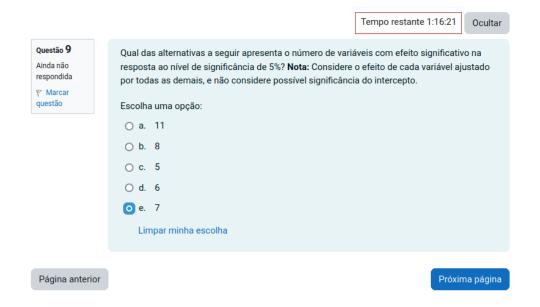


Figure 9: Instância em execusão

summary(ajuste02) ## ## Call: ## lm(formula = Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Population + ## Price + ShelveLoc + Age + Education + Urban + US, data = Carseats) ## ## Residuals: Min 10 Median 3Q Max ## -2.8692 -0.6908 0.0211 0.6636 3.4115 ## ## Coefficients: ## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|) ## (Intercept) 5.6606231 0.6034487 9.380 < 2e-16 ***

```
## CompPrice
                  ## Income
                  0.0158028 0.0018451
                                        8.565 2.58e-16 ***
## Advertising
                  0.1230951 0.0111237
                                       11.066
                                              < 2e-16 ***
## Population
                  0.0002079
                            0.0003705
                                        0.561
                                                 0.575
## Price
                  -0.0953579 0.0026711 -35.700
                                               < 2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocGood
                  4.8501827 0.1531100 31.678 < 2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocMedium 1.9567148 0.1261056
                                      15.516 < 2e-16 ***
## Age
                  -0.0460452  0.0031817  -14.472  < 2e-16 ***
## Education
                 -0.0211018
                             0.0197205
                                       -1.070
                                                 0.285
## UrbanYes
                  0.1228864
                            0.1129761
                                        1.088
                                                 0.277
## USYes
                  -0.1840928 0.1498423
                                       -1.229
                                                 0.220
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 1.019 on 388 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8734, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8698
## F-statistic: 243.4 on 11 and 388 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

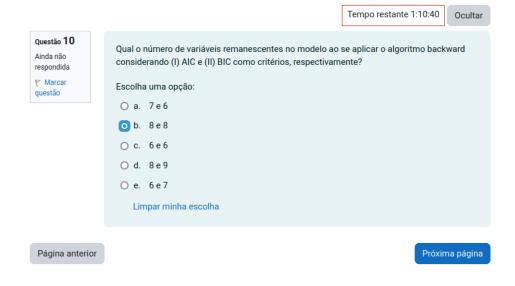


Figure 10: Instância em execusão

```
# Seleção backward usando AIC
modelo_aic <- step(ajuste02, direction = "backward", criterion = "AIC")</pre>
## Start: AIC=26.82
## Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Population + Price +
##
       ShelveLoc + Age + Education + Urban + US
##
##
                 Df Sum of Sq
                                   RSS
                                          AIC
## - Population
                         0.33
                               403.16
                                        25.15
                  1
## - Education
                               404.02
                  1
                         1.19
                                        26.00
## - Urban
                  1
                         1.23
                               404.06
                                        26.04
## - US
                  1
                         1.57 404.40
                                        26.38
## <none>
                                402.83
                                        26.82
## - Income
                        76.16 478.99
                  1
                                        94.09
```

```
## - Advertising 1
                    127.14 529.97 134.54
                     217.44 620.27 197.48
## - Age
                 1
## - CompPrice
                 1
                   519.91 922.74 356.35
## - ShelveLoc
                 2 1053.20 1456.03 536.80
## - Price
                 1
                    1323.23 1726.06 606.85
##
## Step: AIC=25.15
## Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Price + ShelveLoc +
##
      Age + Education + Urban + US
##
##
                Df Sum of Sq
                                 RSS
                                        AIC
## - Urban
                        1.15 404.31 24.29
                 1
                       1.36 404.52
## - Education
                 1
                                      24.49
## - US
                 1
                       1.89 405.05 25.02
## <none>
                              403.16 25.15
## - Income
                 1
                       75.94 479.10 92.18
## - Advertising 1
                      145.38 548.54 146.32
## - Age
                 1
                     218.52 621.68 196.38
## - CompPrice
                     521.69 924.85 355.27
                 1
## - ShelveLoc
                 2
                    1053.18 1456.34 534.89
## - Price
                 1 1323.51 1726.67 605.00
##
## Step: AIC=24.29
## Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Price + ShelveLoc +
      Age + Education + US
##
##
##
                Df Sum of Sq
                                 RSS
                                        AIC
                        1.44 405.76 23.72
## - Education
                 1
## - US
                 1
                        1.85 406.16 24.12
## <none>
                              404.31 24.29
                       76.64 480.96 91.73
## - Income
                 1
## - Advertising 1
                      146.03 550.34 145.63
## - Age
                 1
                     217.59 621.91 194.53
## - CompPrice
                     526.17 930.48 355.69
                 1
## - ShelveLoc
                 2
                     1053.93 1458.25 533.41
## - Price
                 1
                     1322.80 1727.11 603.10
##
## Step: AIC=23.72
## Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Price + ShelveLoc +
##
      Age + US
##
##
                Df Sum of Sq
                                 RSS
                                        AIC
## - US
                 1
                       1.63 407.39 23.32
## <none>
                              405.76 23.72
## - Income
                       77.87 483.62 91.94
                 1
## - Advertising 1
                      145.30 551.06 144.15
## - Age
                 1
                      217.97 623.73 193.70
## - CompPrice
                 1
                   525.25 931.00 353.92
## - ShelveLoc
                 2
                    1056.88 1462.64 532.61
## - Price
                 1
                    1322.83 1728.58 601.44
##
## Step: AIC=23.32
## Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Price + ShelveLoc +
##
      Age
```

```
##
##
                                 RSS
                                        ATC
                Df Sum of Sq
## <none>
                               407.39 23.32
## - Income
                 1
                       76.68 484.07 90.30
## - Age
                 1
                      219.12 626.51 193.48
## - Advertising 1
                      234.03 641.42 202.89
## - CompPrice
                 1
                      523.83 931.22 352.01
## - ShelveLoc
                 2
                     1055.51 1462.90 530.68
## - Price
                 1
                     1324.42 1731.81 600.18
# Resumo do modelo resultante
summary(modelo_aic)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Price +
       ShelveLoc + Age, data = Carseats)
## Residuals:
      Min
               1Q Median
                               30
## -2.7728 -0.6954 0.0282 0.6732 3.3292
##
## Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                   5.475226
                              0.505005
                                        10.84
## CompPrice
                   0.092571
                              0.004123
                                         22.45
                                                  <2e-16 ***
## Income
                   0.015785
                              0.001838
                                          8.59
                                                 <2e-16 ***
## Advertising
                   0.115903
                              0.007724
                                        15.01
                                                 <2e-16 ***
## Price
                   -0.095319
                              0.002670 -35.70
                                                 <2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocGood
                                         31.71
                   4.835675
                              0.152499
                                                 <2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocMedium 1.951993
                                                 <2e-16 ***
                              0.125375
                                         15.57
## Age
                  -0.046128
                              0.003177 -14.52
                                                 <2e-16 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.019 on 392 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.872, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8697
## F-statistic: 381.4 on 7 and 392 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
# Seleção backward usando BIC
modelo_bic <- step(ajuste02, direction = "backward", criterion = "BIC")</pre>
## Start: AIC=26.82
## Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Population + Price +
       ShelveLoc + Age + Education + Urban + US
##
##
##
                 Df Sum of Sq
                                 RSS
                                        AIC
                        0.33 403.16
                                      25.15
## - Population
                 1
## - Education
                 1
                        1.19 404.02
                                      26.00
## - Urban
                 1
                        1.23 404.06 26.04
## - US
                 1
                        1.57 404.40 26.38
## <none>
                              402.83 26.82
## - Income
                 1
                       76.16 478.99 94.09
## - Advertising 1
                      127.14 529.97 134.54
## - Age
                      217.44 620.27 197.48
                 1
## - CompPrice
                      519.91 922.74 356.35
                 1
```

```
## - ShelveLoc
                 2
                    1053.20 1456.03 536.80
## - Price
                 1
                     1323.23 1726.06 606.85
##
## Step: AIC=25.15
## Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Price + ShelveLoc +
       Age + Education + Urban + US
##
##
                Df Sum of Sq
                                 RSS
                                         AIC
## - Urban
                 1
                        1.15 404.31
                                      24.29
## - Education
                 1
                        1.36 404.52
                                      24.49
## - US
                 1
                        1.89 405.05 25.02
## <none>
                              403.16 25.15
## - Income
                       75.94 479.10 92.18
                 1
## - Advertising
                      145.38 548.54 146.32
                1
## - Age
                 1
                      218.52 621.68 196.38
## - CompPrice
                 1
                      521.69 924.85 355.27
## - ShelveLoc
                 2
                    1053.18 1456.34 534.89
## - Price
                  1
                    1323.51 1726.67 605.00
##
## Step: AIC=24.29
## Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Price + ShelveLoc +
      Age + Education + US
##
                Df Sum of Sq
                                 RSS
                        1.44 405.76 23.72
## - Education
                 1
## - US
                 1
                        1.85 406.16 24.12
## <none>
                              404.31 24.29
## - Income
                       76.64 480.96 91.73
                 1
## - Advertising 1
                      146.03 550.34 145.63
## - Age
                 1
                      217.59 621.91 194.53
## - CompPrice
                 1
                      526.17 930.48 355.69
## - ShelveLoc
                 2
                     1053.93 1458.25 533.41
## - Price
                 1
                    1322.80 1727.11 603.10
##
## Step: AIC=23.72
## Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Price + ShelveLoc +
##
      Age + US
##
##
                Df Sum of Sq
                                 RSS
                                         AIC
## - US
                        1.63 407.39 23.32
                 1
## <none>
                              405.76 23.72
## - Income
                 1
                       77.87 483.62 91.94
                      145.30 551.06 144.15
## - Advertising 1
## - Age
                 1
                      217.97 623.73 193.70
## - CompPrice
                      525.25 931.00 353.92
                 1
## - ShelveLoc
                 2
                     1056.88 1462.64 532.61
## - Price
                     1322.83 1728.58 601.44
                 1
##
## Step: AIC=23.32
## Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Price + ShelveLoc +
##
       Age
##
##
                Df Sum of Sq
                                 RSS
                                        ATC
## <none>
                               407.39 23.32
```

```
## - Income
                1
                     76.68 484.07 90.30
## - Age
                 1
                      219.12 626.51 193.48
## - Advertising 1 234.03 641.42 202.89
## - CompPrice
                     523.83 931.22 352.01
                 1
## - ShelveLoc
                 2
                     1055.51 1462.90 530.68
## - Price
                 1
                    1324.42 1731.81 600.18
# Resumo do modelo resultante
summary(modelo_bic)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Price +
      ShelveLoc + Age, data = Carseats)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               10 Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -2.7728 -0.6954 0.0282 0.6732 3.3292
## Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                   5.475226  0.505005  10.84  <2e-16 ***
                              0.004123 22.45
## CompPrice
                   0.092571
                                               <2e-16 ***
                   0.015785 0.001838
## Income
                                       8.59
                                               <2e-16 ***
## Advertising
                   0.115903 0.007724 15.01
                                               <2e-16 ***
                             0.002670 -35.70
## Price
                  -0.095319
                                                <2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocGood
                   4.835675
                             0.152499
                                        31.71
                                                <2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocMedium 1.951993
                             0.125375
                                       15.57
                                               <2e-16 ***
## Age
                  -0.046128
                             0.003177 -14.52 <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.019 on 392 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.872, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8697
## F-statistic: 381.4 on 7 and 392 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
Perguta 11
# Seleção backward usando AIC
modelo_aic <- step(ajuste02, direction = "forward", criterion = "AIC")</pre>
## Start: AIC=26.82
## Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Population + Price +
      ShelveLoc + Age + Education + Urban + US
# Resumo do modelo resultante
summary(modelo_aic)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Population +
      Price + ShelveLoc + Age + Education + Urban + US, data = Carseats)
##
##
## Residuals:
               1Q Median
      Min
## -2.8692 -0.6908 0.0211 0.6636 3.4115
```

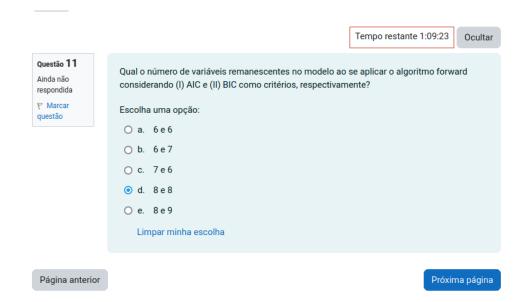


Figure 11: Instância em execusão

```
##
## Coefficients:
##
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                  5.6606231 0.6034487
                                        9.380 < 2e-16 ***
## CompPrice
                  ## Income
                  0.0158028 0.0018451
                                        8.565 2.58e-16 ***
## Advertising
                  0.1230951
                            0.0111237
                                      11.066 < 2e-16 ***
## Population
                  0.0002079 0.0003705
                                        0.561
                                                0.575
## Price
                 < 2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocGood
                  4.8501827 0.1531100 31.678 < 2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocMedium 1.9567148 0.1261056 15.516 < 2e-16 ***
                 -0.0460452  0.0031817 -14.472  < 2e-16 ***
## Age
## Education
                 -0.0211018 0.0197205
                                      -1.070
                                                0.285
## UrbanYes
                  0.1228864 0.1129761
                                                0.277
                                        1.088
## USYes
                 -0.1840928 0.1498423
                                      -1.229
                                                0.220
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 1.019 on 388 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8734, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8698
## F-statistic: 243.4 on 11 and 388 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
# Seleção backward usando BIC
modelo_bic <- step(ajuste02, direction = "forward", criterion = "BIC")</pre>
## Start: AIC=26.82
## Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Population + Price +
      ShelveLoc + Age + Education + Urban + US
# Resumo do modelo resultante
summary(modelo_bic)
```

##

```
## Call:
## lm(formula = Sales ~ CompPrice + Income + Advertising + Population +
      Price + ShelveLoc + Age + Education + Urban + US, data = Carseats)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                              3Q
                                     Max
## -2.8692 -0.6908 0.0211 0.6636
##
## Coefficients:
##
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                   5.6606231 0.6034487
                                         9.380 < 2e-16 ***
## CompPrice
                   0.0928153
                             0.0041477 22.378 < 2e-16 ***
## Income
                   0.0158028 0.0018451
                                         8.565 2.58e-16 ***
## Advertising
                   0.1230951 0.0111237
                                       11.066 < 2e-16 ***
## Population
                   0.0002079 0.0003705
                                         0.561
                                                  0.575
## Price
                  -0.0953579
                             0.0026711 -35.700
                                               < 2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocGood
                   4.8501827
                             0.1531100 31.678 < 2e-16 ***
## ShelveLocMedium 1.9567148 0.1261056 15.516 < 2e-16 ***
                  -0.0460452  0.0031817  -14.472  < 2e-16 ***
## Age
## Education
                  -0.0211018 0.0197205
                                       -1.070
                                                  0.285
## UrbanYes
                   0.1228864 0.1129761
                                         1.088
                                                  0.277
## USYes
                  0.220
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 1.019 on 388 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8734, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8698
## F-statistic: 243.4 on 11 and 388 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

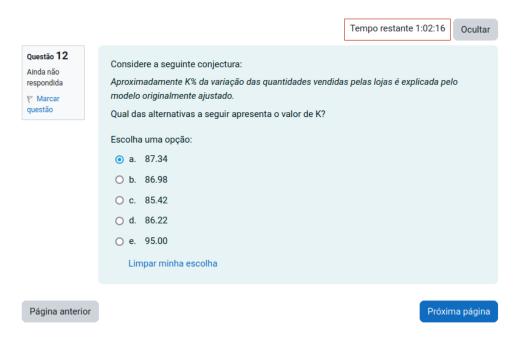


Figure 12: Instância em execusão

```
# Resumo do modelo
resumo <- summary(ajuste02)

# Obter o valor de R^2
r_squared <- resumo$r.squared

# Calcular K%
K <- r_squared * 100
K</pre>
```

[1] 87.34133

Perguta 13

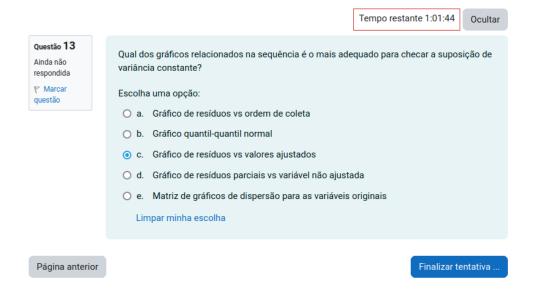


Figure 13: Instância em execusão

não é conta